



Double-Parton Fragmentation in Quarkonium Production

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Outline

• The different expansions

• Fragmentation: single and double

• Matching, running, matching...

Conclude

Expansions

• QCD - expansion in α_s





• NRQCD - expansion in \boldsymbol{v}

• SCET - expansion in $\frac{m_Q}{p_\perp}$



Problem with CSM

(expansion in α_s)





 p_{\perp} (GeV)

Cho and AKL



Quarkonium Fragmentation

- J/ψ Production at large p_{\perp} in hadronic collisions
 - $\hat{\sigma}(a+b \to c\bar{c}({}^{3}S_{1}^{[8]}) + X)\langle 0|\mathcal{O}^{J/\psi}({}^{3}S_{1}^{[8]})|0\rangle$ is special

Fragmentation: $\frac{d\hat{\sigma}}{dp_{\perp}}(ij \to J/\psi + X)_{\text{octet}}$ $\stackrel{p_{\perp} \to \infty}{\longrightarrow} \int dz \frac{d\hat{\sigma}}{dp_{\perp}}(ij \to g(p_{\perp}/z) + X)D_{g \to J/\psi}(z)$



Quarkonium Fragmentation

Sum logs: run from p_{\perp} to $2m_c$

$$\mu \frac{dD_{g \to \psi_Q}}{d\mu}(z,\mu) = \frac{\alpha_s(\mu)}{\pi} \int_z^1 \frac{dy}{y} P_{gg}(y) D_{g \to \psi_Q}\left(\frac{z}{y},\mu\right)$$

$$P_{gg}(y) = 6\left[\frac{y}{(1-y)_{+}} + \frac{1-y}{y} + y(1-y) + \frac{33-2n_{f}}{36}\delta(1-y)\right]$$

$$D_{g \to \psi'}(z, 2m_c) = \frac{\pi \alpha_s(2m_c)}{24m_c^3} \delta(1-z) \langle 0|\mathcal{O}_8^{\psi'}({}^3S_1)|0\rangle$$



Improved Factorization Approach

Kang, Qiu & Sterman; Fleming, Leibovich, Mehen & Rothstein

Improved NRQCD factorization:

First organizes $\frac{d\sigma}{dp_{\perp}}$ in powers of $\frac{(2m_c)}{p_{\perp}}$ Then organizes $\frac{d\sigma}{dp_{\perp}}$ in powers of v

Systematic perturbative expansion in $\alpha_s(p_{\perp})$ and $\alpha_s(2m_c)$

Then we have to consider to what order we work in for each parameter

Need for SCET

• NRQCD doesn't contain correct d.o.f.



⁺ crossed diagram

- -At endpoint need both soft and collinear modes
- -NRQCD only has soft d.o.f
- SCET couples collinear and soft d.o.f.
 - -Was created to sum Sudakov logarithms
 - –Expansion in $\alpha_{\rm s}$ and $\lambda \sim p_{\perp}/p^-$
- Couple NRQCD and SCET for corners of phase space

SCET Intro

- $p=(p^+,p^-,p_\perp)$
- Systematic expansion in $\lambda \sim p_{\perp}/p^{-}$
- Degrees of freedom:
 - -Collinear particles with $p = Q(\lambda^2, 1, \lambda)$
 - -Soft particles with $p = Q(\lambda, \lambda, \lambda)$ -Ultrasoft particles with $p = Q(\lambda^2, \lambda^2, \lambda^2)$
- By using gauge invariance, operators constrained
- Field redefinition allows leading order factorization theorems

Gauge invariance restrictions



$$W = \operatorname{P} \, \exp\left(ig \int_{-\infty}^{x} ds \, ar{n} \cdot A_n(sar{n})
ight)$$

$$\chi^{\dagger} D_{\perp} \psi \to \chi^{\dagger} W D_{\perp} W^{\dagger} \psi$$

$$\begin{aligned} & Factorization \\ \mathcal{L} = \bar{\xi}_{n,p'} \left\{ in \cdot D_c + gn \cdot A_u + i \mathcal{D}_c^{\perp} \frac{1}{i\bar{n} \cdot D_c} i \mathcal{D}_c^{\perp} \right\} \frac{\bar{n}}{2} \xi_{n,p} \\ & \text{Only coupling to ultrasoft sector} \end{aligned}$$
Introduce usoft Wilson line: $Y_n(x) = \operatorname{P} \exp \left[\int_{-\infty}^x ds \ n \cdot A_{us}(sn) \right]$
Field redef: $\xi_{n,p} = Y_n \xi_{n,p}^{(0)}, \quad A_{n,p}^{\mu} = Y_n A_{n,p}^{(0)\mu} Y_n^{\dagger}, \quad W_n = Y_n W_n$

Ultrasoft decouples:
$$\mathcal{L} \to \bar{\xi}_{n,p'} \left\{ in \cdot D_c + 0 + i \mathcal{D}_c^{\perp} \frac{1}{i\bar{n} \cdot D_c} i \mathcal{D}_c^{\perp} \right\} \frac{\bar{n}}{2} \xi_{n,p}$$

In Pictures



$\chi^\dagger W D_\perp W^\dagger \psi \to \chi^\dagger Y W D_\perp W^\dagger Y^\dagger \psi$



Heavy/soft modes do not interact with collinear modes ⇒ Rate factors!

Quarkonium Factorization in SCET

Quarkonium production at large p_{\perp} in hadron collisions

 $p_{\perp} \sim \sqrt{\hat{s}} \gg m_Q$

I. At $\mu \sim p_{\perp}$ match QCD onto massive SCET

Expansion in $\alpha_s(p_{\perp})$

Power counting in $\lambda \sim (2m_Q)/p_\perp$

- 2. Factor rate
- 3. Run to $\mu \sim m_Q$
- 4. Match onto NRQCD

Expansion in $\alpha_s(2m_Q)$

Power counting in v



Quarkonium Factorization in SCET

We have multiple directions

 $n^{\mu} = (1, 0, 0, 1), \bar{n}^{\mu} = (1, 0, 0, -1), n'^{\mu} = (\cosh y, 1, 0, \sinh y)$



Integrate $\operatorname{out} X$

Quarkonium Factorization in SCET

We have multiple directions

 $n^{\mu} = (1, 0, 0, 1), \bar{n}^{\mu} = (1, 0, 0, -1), n'^{\mu} = (\cosh y, 1, 0, \sinh y)$



Integrate out X



 $D_{Q\bar{Q}/g}(z)$ $D_{Q\bar{Q}/Q\bar{Q}}(u,v,z)$



$$\langle 0 | \operatorname{Tr} \left\{ (B_{n',\omega_1'}^{a\nu}) \mathcal{P}_H^{\dagger}(p_{\perp}, y) \mathcal{P}_H(p_{\perp}, y) (B_{n',\omega_2'}^{a\rho}) \right\} | 0 \rangle$$

$$= -\frac{\omega_+'^2}{2} \int_0^1 \frac{dz}{z} \delta(\omega_-') \delta(\omega_+' - \frac{2\bar{n}' \cdot p}{z}) D_{H/g}(z)$$



$$\langle 0 | \bar{\chi}_{n',\omega_{2}'} \Gamma^{i(\mu)} \{ 1, T^{A} \} \chi_{n',\omega_{1}'} \mathcal{P}_{n',Q}^{H} \bar{\chi}_{n',\omega_{4}'} \Gamma_{(\mu)}^{i} \{ 1, T^{A} \} \chi_{n',\omega_{3}'} | 0 \rangle$$

$$= \delta(\omega_{1}' - \omega_{2}' + \omega_{3}' - \omega_{4}') \int \frac{dz}{z} \, du \, dv \, \delta(z - \frac{\bar{n}' \cdot p}{\omega_{1}' - \omega_{2}'})$$

$$\times \delta(v - 1 - z \frac{\omega_{2}'}{\bar{n}' \cdot p}) \delta(u - z \frac{\omega_{4}'}{\bar{n}' \cdot p}) D_{i\{1,8\}}^{Q\bar{Q}}(u, v, z)$$

$$\Gamma^{i(\mu)} = \frac{1}{2} \{ \bar{\eta}', \bar{\eta}' \gamma^{5}, \bar{\eta}' \gamma_{\perp}^{\mu} \}$$



 $\bar{n}' \cdot p_1 = u \,\bar{n}' \cdot p_{Q\bar{Q}}$ $\bar{n}' \cdot p_4 = v \,\bar{n}' \cdot p_{Q\bar{Q}} \qquad \bar{n}' \cdot p_H = z \bar{n}' \cdot p_{Q\bar{Q}}$

Note: Usoft Wilson lines cancel



Essentially Efremov-Radyushkin-Brodsky-Lepage evolution in u, v

$$\mu^2 \frac{d}{d\mu^2} D^{[1]}_{Q\bar{Q}\to H}(u, v, z; \mu) = \int_0^1 dw V(u, w; \mu) D^{[1]}_{Q\bar{Q}\to H}(w, v, z; \mu)$$

DGLAP in z

$$\mu^{2} \frac{d}{d\mu^{2}} D_{Q\bar{Q} \to H}^{[1]}(u, v, z; \mu) = \int_{0}^{1} dx P_{Q\bar{Q}[1] \to Q\bar{Q}[8]}(x; \mu) D_{Q\bar{Q} \to H}^{[8]}(w, v, z/x; \mu)$$
$$\bar{n}' \cdot p_{1} = u \,\bar{n}' \cdot p_{Q\bar{Q}} \qquad \bar{n}' \cdot p_{4} = v \,\bar{n}' \cdot p_{Q\bar{Q}} \qquad \bar{n}' \cdot p_{H} = z \bar{n}' \cdot p_{Q\bar{Q}}$$

At scale $\sim 2m_Q$ integrate out heavy quark mass

Use boosted NRQCD

Decompose momentum in quarkonium frame

$$p^{\mu} = m_Q v^{\mu} + k^{\mu}$$
$$v^{\mu} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q}{2m_Q} n'^{\mu} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_Q}{Q} \bar{n}'^{\mu} \qquad Q = 2p_{\perp} \cosh y$$

SCET scaling

$$p^{\mu} = \tilde{p}^{\mu} + r^{\mu} \Longrightarrow \bar{n}' \cdot \tilde{p} \to m_Q \bar{n}' \cdot v$$

$$r^{\mu} = \tilde{r}^{\mu} + r_s^{\mu} = \tilde{r}^{\mu} + k^{\mu}$$

At scale $\sim 2m_Q$ integrate out heavy quark mass

- Use boosted NRQCD
- NRQCD inherits Wilson lines (cancels for color-singlet)

 $\bar{\chi}_{n',\omega_2}\Gamma^a\{1,T^A\}\chi_{n',\omega_1} = \mathcal{C}_a\delta(m_Q\bar{n}'\cdot v - \omega_1)\delta(m_Q\bar{n}'\cdot v - \omega_2)\chi_v^{\dagger}W_v\tilde{\Gamma}^a\{1,T^A\}W_v^{\dagger}\psi_v + \text{h.c.}$

At scale $\sim 2m_Q$ integrate out heavy quark mass

- Use boosted NRQCD
- NRQCD inherits Wilson lines (cancels for color-singlet)

 $\bar{\chi}_{n',\omega_2}\Gamma^a\{1,T^A\}\chi_{n',\omega_1} = \mathcal{C}_a\delta(m_Q\bar{n}'\cdot v - \omega_1)\delta(m_Q\bar{n}'\cdot v - \omega_2)\chi_v^{\dagger}W_v\tilde{\Gamma}^a\{1,T^A\}W_v^{\dagger}\psi_v + \text{h.c.}$ $\mathsf{NRQCD fields}$

At scale $\sim 2m_Q$ integrate out heavy quark mass

- Use boosted NRQCD
- NRQCD inherits Wilson lines (cancels for color-singlet)

 $\bar{\chi}_{n',\omega_2}\Gamma^a\{1,T^A\}\chi_{n',\omega_1} = \mathcal{C}_a\delta(m_Q\bar{n}'\cdot v - \omega_1)\delta(m_Q\bar{n}'\cdot v - \omega_2)\chi_v^{\dagger}W_v\tilde{\Gamma}^a\{1,T^A\}W_v^{\dagger}\psi_v + \text{h.c.}$ Wilson lines with NRQCD gluons

At scale $\sim 2m_Q$ integrate out heavy quark mass

- Use boosted NRQCD
- NRQCD inherits Wilson lines (cancels for color-singlet)

$$D_{i,\{1,8\}}^{Q\bar{Q}}(u,v,z) \to C_i\delta(1-z)\delta\left(u-\frac{1}{2}\right)\delta\left(v-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

 $\times \langle 0 | \chi_v^{\dagger} W \Gamma^i \{ 1, T^A \} W^{\dagger} \psi_v \mathcal{P}^{H_v} \psi_v^{\dagger} W \Gamma^i \{ 1, T^A \} W^{\dagger} \chi_v | 0 \rangle$

• If ignore running, recover NRQCD results

Conclusions

- Can prove factorization using SCET
- Power suppressed fragmentation functions
- Interesting running
- Maybe important phenomenologically



Backup slides

$$\begin{split} \gamma_{11,11} &= -\frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \delta(1 - z/z') \bigg(3\delta(u - u')\delta(v - v') \\ &+ \delta(v - v') \left\{ \theta(u' - u) \frac{u}{u'} \left[\frac{1}{(u' - u)_+} + 1 \right] + \theta(u - u') \frac{\bar{u}}{\bar{u}'} \left[\frac{1}{(u - u')_+} + 1 \right] \right\} \\ &+ \delta(u - u') \left\{ \theta(v' - v) \frac{v}{v'} \left[\frac{1}{(v' - v)_+} + 1 \right] + \theta(v - v') \frac{\bar{v}}{\bar{v}'} \left[\frac{1}{(v - v')_+} + 1 \right] \right\} \bigg), \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} \gamma_{21,21} &= \gamma_{11,11} \,, \\ \gamma_{18,11} &= -\frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \theta(1 - z/z') \left(\frac{z}{z'}\right)^2 \left\{ \left[\frac{uv' + vu'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \right. \\ &\quad + \left[\frac{\bar{u}\bar{v}' + \bar{v}\bar{u}'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'}v') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'}u') \right. \\ &\quad - \left[\frac{u\bar{v}' + \bar{v}u'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'}v') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{u}') \right. \\ &\quad - \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{v}') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'}u') \right\} , \\ \gamma_{18,21} &= -\frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \theta(1 - z/z') \left(\frac{z}{z'}\right) \frac{1 - z/z'}{2} \left[\frac{1}{u'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{u}') \right. \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'}v') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'}u') + \frac{1}{u'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'}v') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{u}') \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{v}') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'}u') \right] , \\ \gamma_{28,11} &= \gamma_{18,21}, \qquad \gamma_{28,18} = \gamma_{18,28} \\ \gamma_{28,21} &= \gamma_{18,11}, \qquad \gamma_{28,28} = \gamma_{18,18}. \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} \gamma_{18,18} &= -3 \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \delta(u-u') \delta(v-v') \delta(1-z/z') \\ &+ \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \frac{1}{2N_c} \delta(v-v') \delta(1-\frac{z}{z'}) \left[\theta(u'-u) \frac{u}{u'} \left(\frac{1}{(u'-u)_+} + 1 \right) + (u \leftrightarrow \bar{u}, u' \leftrightarrow \bar{u}') \right] \\ &+ \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{1}{2N_c} \delta(u-u') \delta(1-\frac{z}{z'}) \left[\theta(v'-v) \frac{v}{v'} \left(\frac{1}{(v'-v)_+} + 1 \right) + (v \leftrightarrow \bar{v}, v' \leftrightarrow \bar{v}') \right] \\ &- \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left(\frac{z}{z'} \right)^2 \left\{ \frac{N_c^2 - 2}{2N_c} \left[\frac{uv' + vu'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \right. \\ &+ \frac{N_c^2 - 2}{2N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}\bar{v}' + \bar{v}\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'} v') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{uv' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'} v') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{2z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &- \frac{1}{N_c} \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &- \frac{1}{N_c} \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &- \frac{1}{N_c} \frac{1}{\bar{v}'\bar{v}'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac$$

$$\begin{split} \gamma_{31,31} &= -3 \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \delta(u-u') \delta(v-v') \delta(1-z/z') \\ &\quad - \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \delta(v-v') \delta(1-\frac{z}{z'}) \left[\theta(u'-u) \frac{u}{u'} \frac{1}{(u'-u)_+} + \theta(u-u') \frac{\bar{u}}{\bar{u}'} \frac{1}{(u-u')_+} \right] \\ &\quad - \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \delta(u-u') \delta(1-\frac{z}{z'}) \left[\theta(v'-v) \frac{v}{v'} \frac{1}{(v'-v)_+} + \theta(v-v') \frac{\bar{v}}{\bar{v}'} \frac{1}{(v-v')_+} \right], \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} \gamma_{38,31} &= -\frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \theta (1 - z/z') \left(\frac{z}{z'}\right)^2 \left\{ \left[\frac{uv' + vu'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \right. \\ &+ \left[\frac{\bar{u}\bar{v}' + \bar{v}\bar{u}'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'}v') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'}u') \\ &- \left[\frac{u\bar{v}' + \bar{v}u'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'}v') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{u}') \\ &- \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1 - z/z')_+} + \frac{1 - z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'}\bar{v}') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'}u') \right\}. \end{split}$$

 $\gamma_{i1,j8} = \frac{C_F}{2N_c} \gamma_{i8,j1}$

$$\begin{split} \gamma_{38,38} &= -3 \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{\pi} \delta(u-u') \delta(v-v') \delta(1-z/z') \\ &+ \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \frac{1}{2N_c} \delta(v-v') \delta(1-\frac{z}{z'}) \left[\theta(u'-u) \frac{u}{u'} \frac{1}{(u'-u)_+} + \theta(u-u') \frac{\bar{u}}{\bar{u}'} \frac{1}{(u-u')_+} \right] \\ &+ \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{1}{2N_c} \delta(u-u') \delta(1-\frac{z}{z'}) \left[\theta(v'-v) \frac{v}{v'} \frac{1}{(v'-v)_+} + \theta(v-v') \frac{\bar{v}}{\bar{v}'} \frac{1}{(v-v')_+} \right] \\ &- \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \theta(1-z/z') \left(\frac{z}{z'} \right)^2 \left\{ \frac{N_c^2 - 2}{2N_c} \left[\frac{uv'+vu'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1-z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \right. \\ &+ \frac{N_c^2 - 2}{2N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}\bar{v}' + \bar{v}\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1-z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'} v') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'} u') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{u\bar{v}' + \bar{v}u'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1-z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{u'\bar{v}'} \delta(v - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}) \delta(\bar{u} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{u}') \\ &+ \frac{1}{N_c} \left[\frac{\bar{u}v' + v\bar{u}'}{(1-z/z')_+} + \frac{1-z/z'}{z/z'} \right] \frac{1}{\bar{u}'v'} \delta(\bar{v} - \frac{z}{z'} \bar{v}') \delta(u - \frac{z}{z'} u') \right\}. \end{split}$$