

# **CEPC**

# **Overview and Objectives**

**Qing QIN (IHEP), Nu XU (CCNU), XinChou Lou (IHEP)**  
**For the CEPC-SppC Study Group**

# Outline

## Overview

- Progress and updates
- Funding for designs and R&D
- International collaboration

## Objectives

- This meeting
- 13<sup>th</sup> 5-year period

## Summary

# A reminder about the CEPC-SppC

Phase 1: **e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup> Higgs (Z) factory** two detectors, 1M ZH events in ~10yrs

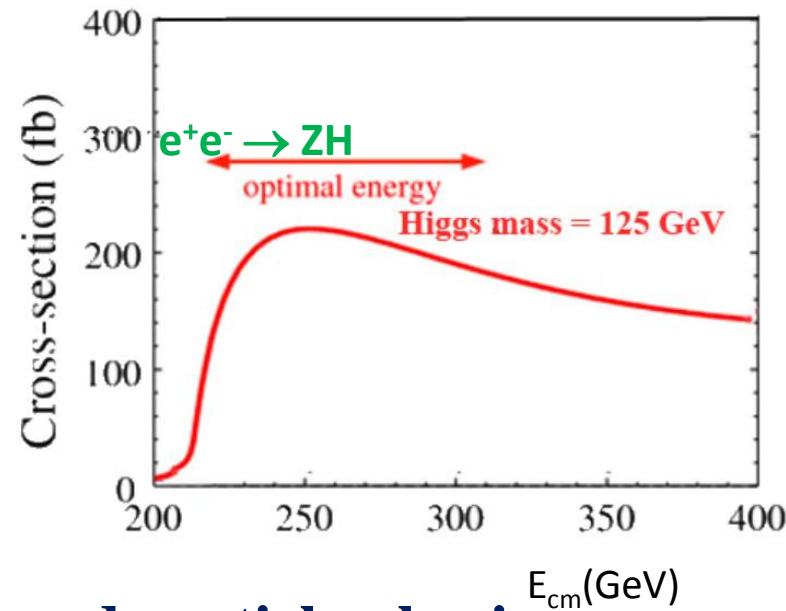
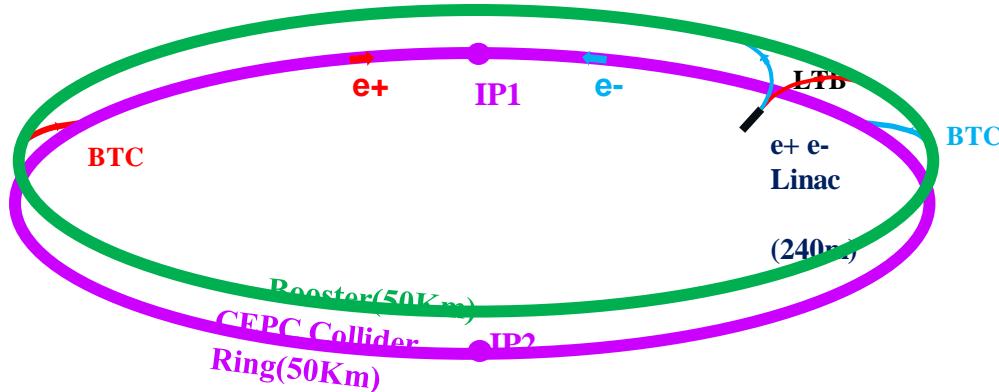
## Circular Electron Positron Collider (CEPC)

$E_{cm} \approx 240 \text{ GeV}$ , luminosity  $\sim 2 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ , can also run at the Z-pole

Precision measurement of the Higgs boson (and the Z boson)

Phase 2: **a discovery machine**; pp collision with  $E_{cm} \approx 50\text{-}100 \text{ TeV}$ ; ep, HI options

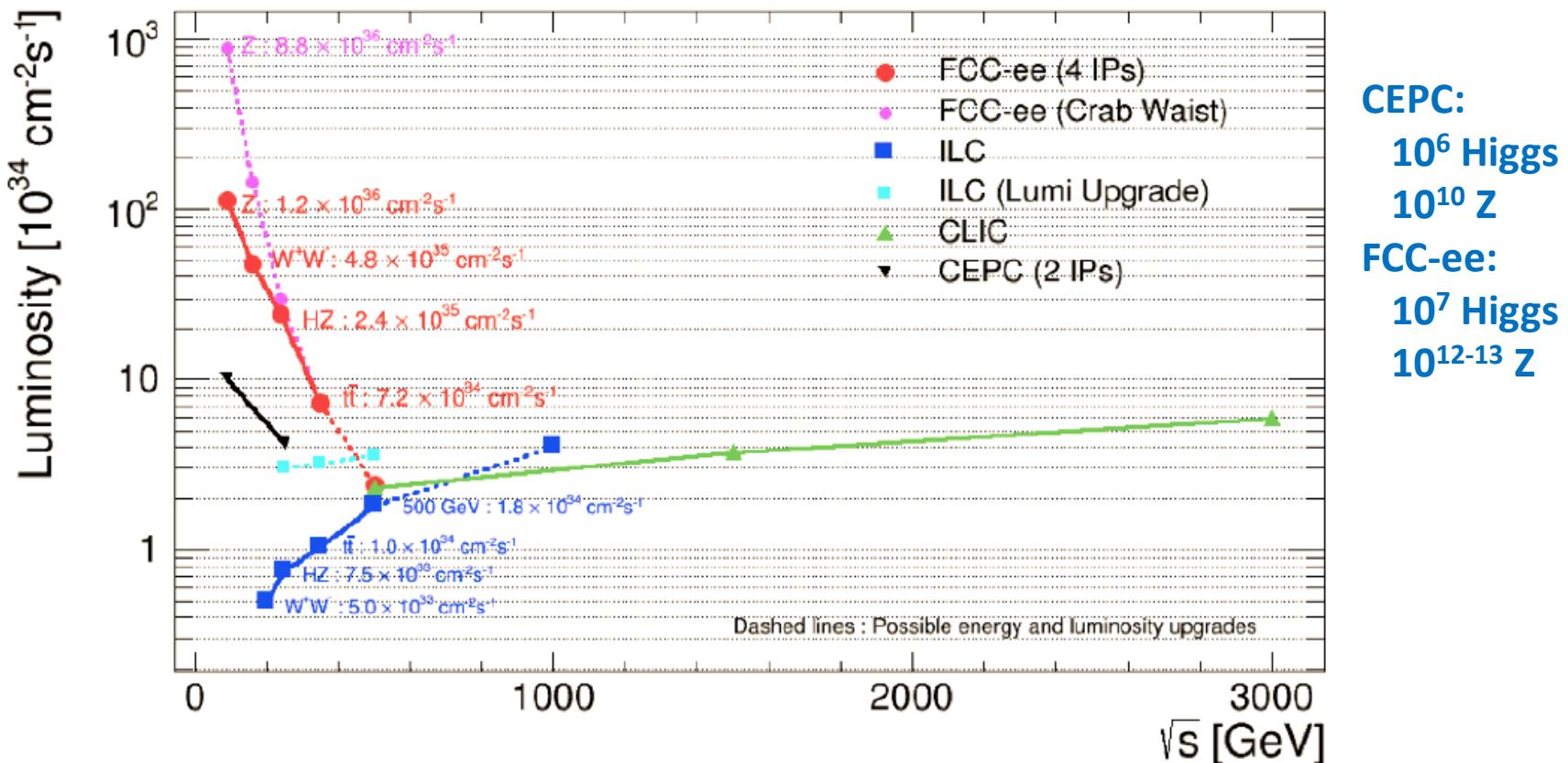
## Super proton-proton Collider (SppC)



favored post BEPCII accelerator based particle physics program in China

# CEPC design goal

- Limit SR power to 50 MW per beam
- CEPC: single ring, head-on collision, up to 250 GeV (preCDR)
- FCC-ee: double ring, large crossing angle, up to 350 GeV



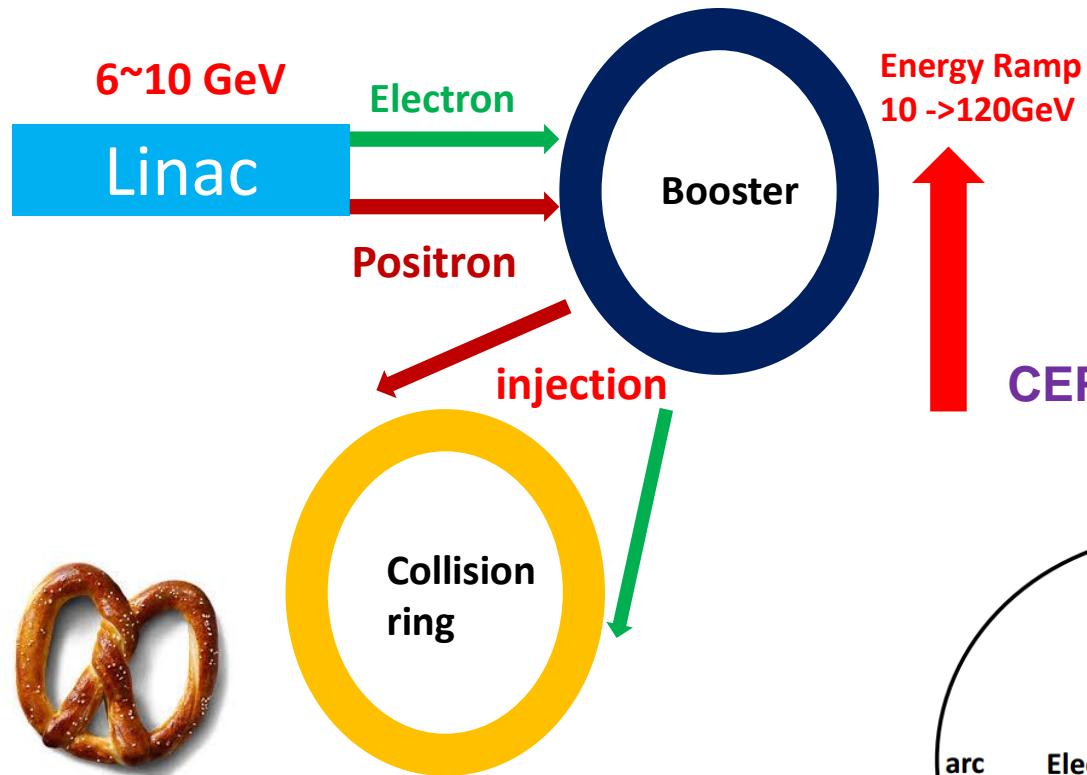
# **CEPC and SppC**

## **Accelerators progress and status**

**Gao Jie's presentation this morning; parallel sessions**

# The CEPC Accelerator preCDR + beyond

## CEPC Accelerator Baseline Design



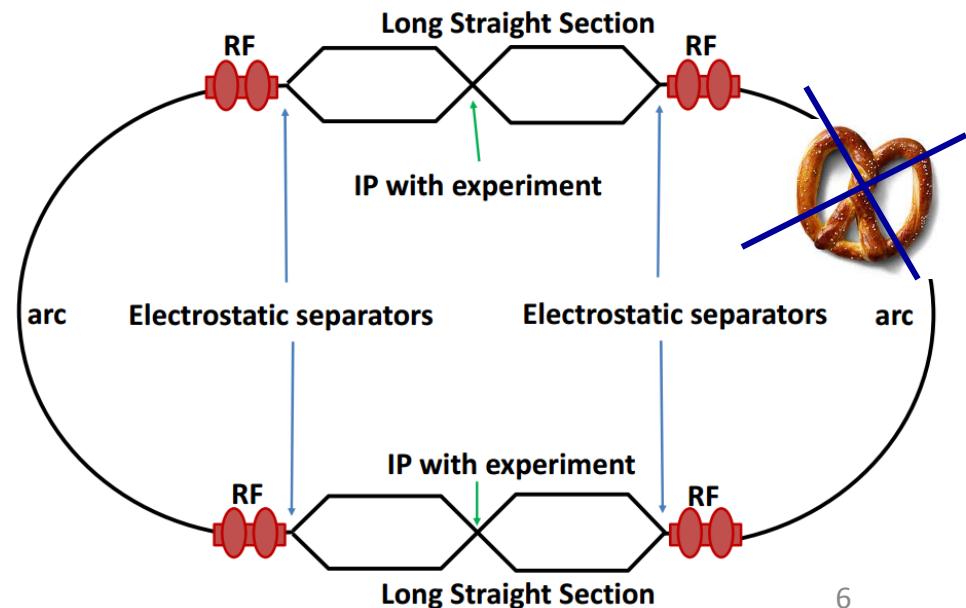
Pretzel scheme to separate opposing beams at crossings

**Single ring:** cheap, low lumi.

**Double ring:** expensive, high lumi

**Local Double ring:** a balance?

## CEPC Accelerator local double rings



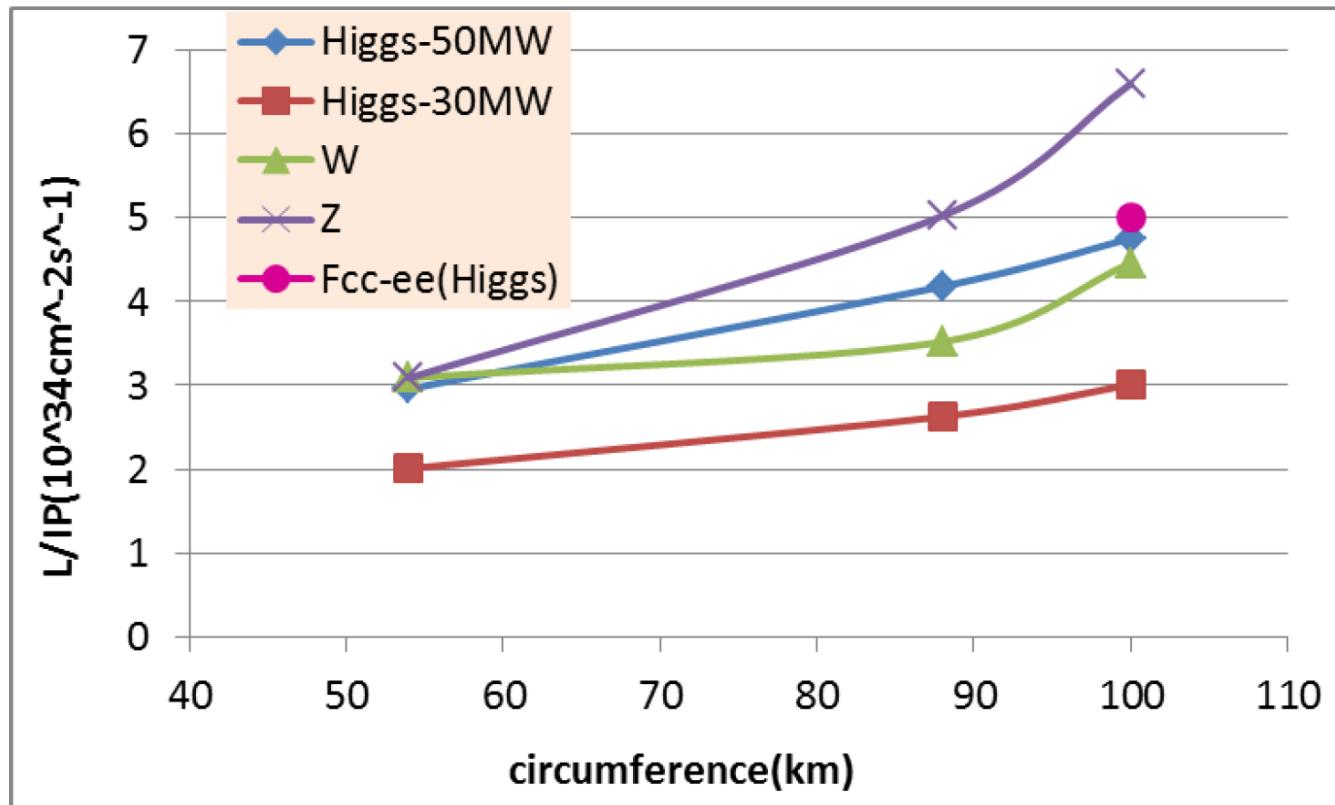
# CEPC-SppC Accelerator: considerations & progress

- CEPC-SppC parameter space (map) scan (Done)
  - Ring circumference from 54km-100km (CEPC and SppC)
  - Energy (Higgs, Z, W), luminosity, beam radiation power, crossing angle
- CEPC design with four option proposals (Done)
  - Main ring options: Pretzel (head-on), Partial Double Ring (PDR), Advanced Partial Double Ring (APDR), Double Ring (DR)

DA optimizations is underway
- CEPC main ring collective effects for Higgs and Z energies (Done)
- CEPC MDI designs with head-on collision and with crossing angle (Done)
- CEPC boosters with two option proposals (Done)
  - Low Field Scheme (LFS) and Alternating Field Scheme (AFS)  
(Done with good DA satisfy CDR)
- CEPC injector (e+e-) with two option proposals (Done)
  - S-band injector and C-band injector (S-band satisfying CDR)
  - Injector damping (Done)
- CEPC key technologies + R&D (located and partial start)
  - 650MHz klystron, 650MHz 5 cell and 2 cell cavity, Nitrogen doping, instrumentation...
  - 1.3Ghz 9cell cavity (done)
- SppC lattice and minimum ring circumference question (Done)

DA optimizations is underway

Preliminary



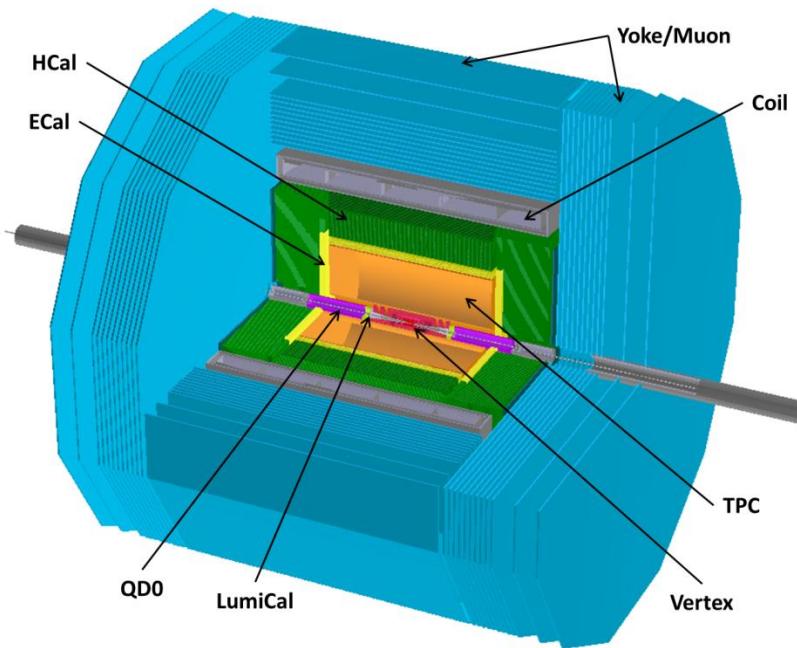
CEPC Accelerator Group: obtained parameters for partial double ring, various length (54km, 88km, and 100km). [See J. Gao's talk.](#)

# **CEPC and SppC**

## **The detector & the simulation**

**Much progress – talks at parallel sessions**

# CEPC Detector (preCDR)



**ILD-like detector with additional considerations (*incomplete list*):**

- **Shorter L<sup>\*</sup> (1.5/2.5m)** → constraints on space for the Si/TPC tracker
- **No power-pulsing** → lower granularity of vertex detector and calorimeter
- **Limited CM (up to 250 GeV)** → calorimeters of reduced size
- **Lower radiation background** → vertex detector closer to IP
- ...

- **Similar performance requirements to ILC detectors**

- Momentum:  $\sigma_{1/p} < 5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-1}$  ← recoiled Higgs mass
- Impact parameter:  $\sigma_{r\phi} = 5 \oplus 10 / (p \cdot \sin^2 \theta) \mu\text{m}$  ← flavor tagging, BR
- Jet energy:  $\frac{\sigma_E}{E} \approx 3 - 4\%$  ← W/Z di-jet mass separation

**Sub-detector groups consider design options, identify challenges, plan R&D**

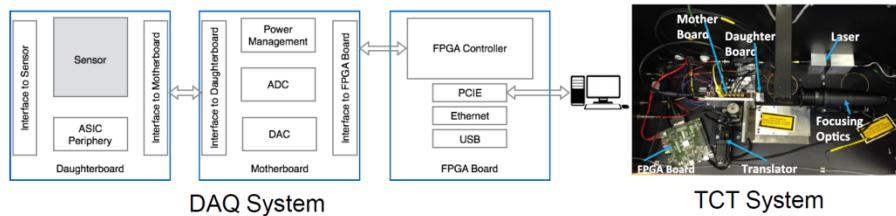
# CEPC Detector – Pixel Vertex Detector

- ✓ 1<sup>st</sup> submission - Joint submission with IPHC last November;
- ✓ received 12 (+20) diced sensors (more on the way);
- ✓ Aimed to evaluate the **charge collection performance** with different **diode geometries, substrate properties** and potential **radiation tolerance**;

Funding from Key Lab, IHEP

## Pixel Sensor Characterization

- DAQ system being developed to characterize the pixel sensors; design also compatible with the commercial NI platform

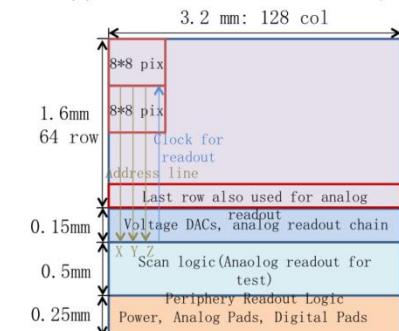


- Design simulated and verified; daughterboard/motherboard schematics completed; on-going effort on PCB design/DAQ software
- Auxiliary instruments: **TCT system** (ready), **beam source platform** (being set up), **irradiation facility** (contacted), **SmartScope** (being ordered), **beam telescope** (to be constructed) and more ... *to improve the general infrastructure for silicon detector development*

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Submission

*Details in Qun's Talk*

- Digital output with prototype designs of **in-pixel electronics** (e.g. high gain and low noise CSA, or differential amplifier/two-stage amplifier + latch) and **readout architecture** (zero suppression, XYZ readout ...)



- Design in progress, **target submission**: early 2017

Minimize the effect of ion backflow;

Properties of a CEPC TPC subdetector

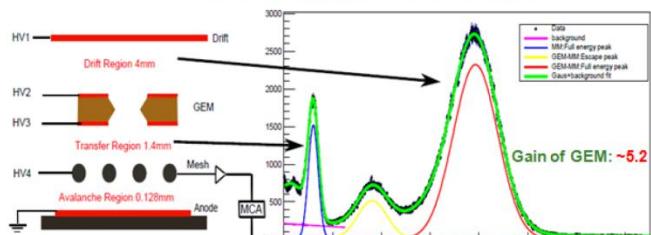
## Test of the GEM-MMG module

- Test of GEM+Micromegas module
  - GEM and Bulk-Micromegas
  - Assembled and test
  - Active area: 50mm × 50mm
  - X-tube ray and X-ray radiation source
  - Simulation using the Garfield
  - Separated GEM gain: 1~10
  - Stable operation time: more than 48 hours



Supported by 高能所创新基金

Source:  $^{55}\text{Fe}$ , Gas mix: Ar(97) + iC<sub>4</sub>H<sub>10</sub>(3)



An example of the  $^{55}\text{Fe}$  spectra showing the correspondence between the location of an X-ray absorption and each peak.

	GEM+MMG 420LPI ( IHEP )	2GEMs + MMG 450 LPI ( Yale University )	Micromegas only 450 LPI ( Yale University )
Ion Back Flow	~0.5% Edrift = 0.25 kV/cm	(0.3 – 0.4)% Edrift = 0.4 kV/cm	(0.4 – 1.5)% Edrift= (0.1-0.4) kV/cm
<GA>	3000~4000	2000	2000
$\epsilon$ -parameter(=IBF*GA)	15~20	6~8	8~30
E –resolution	~16%	<12%	<= 8%
Gas Mixture ( 2-3 components )	Ar + iC <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	Ne+CO <sub>2</sub> +N <sub>2</sub> , Ne+CO <sub>2</sub> ,Ne+CF <sub>4</sub> , Ne+CO <sub>2</sub> +CH <sub>4</sub>	X + iC <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> (Ar+CF <sub>4</sub> +iC <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> )
Sparking ( $^{241}\text{Am}$ )	<10 <sup>-8</sup>	< 3.*10 <sup>-7</sup> (Ne+CO <sub>2</sub> ) (N.Smirnov report)	~ 10 <sup>-7</sup> (S. Procureur report)
Possible main problem	Thin frame	More FEE channel	#
Goals	CEPC TPC	ALICE upgrade	#

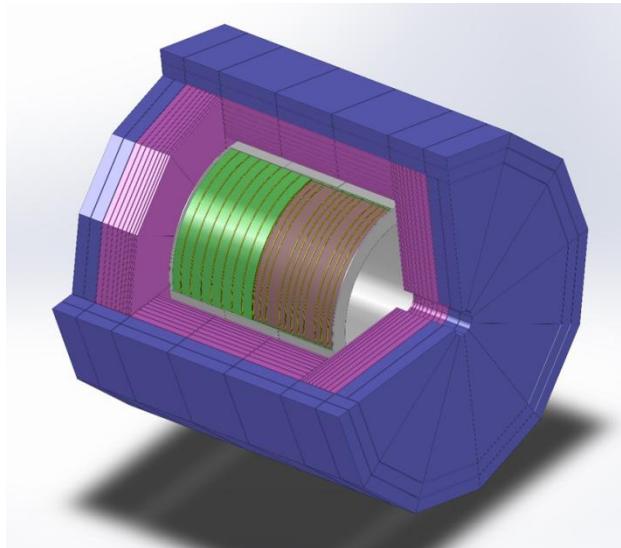
- 5 -

Participating international collaboration (ILC, RD, ...)

# CEPC Detector – Detctor Magnet

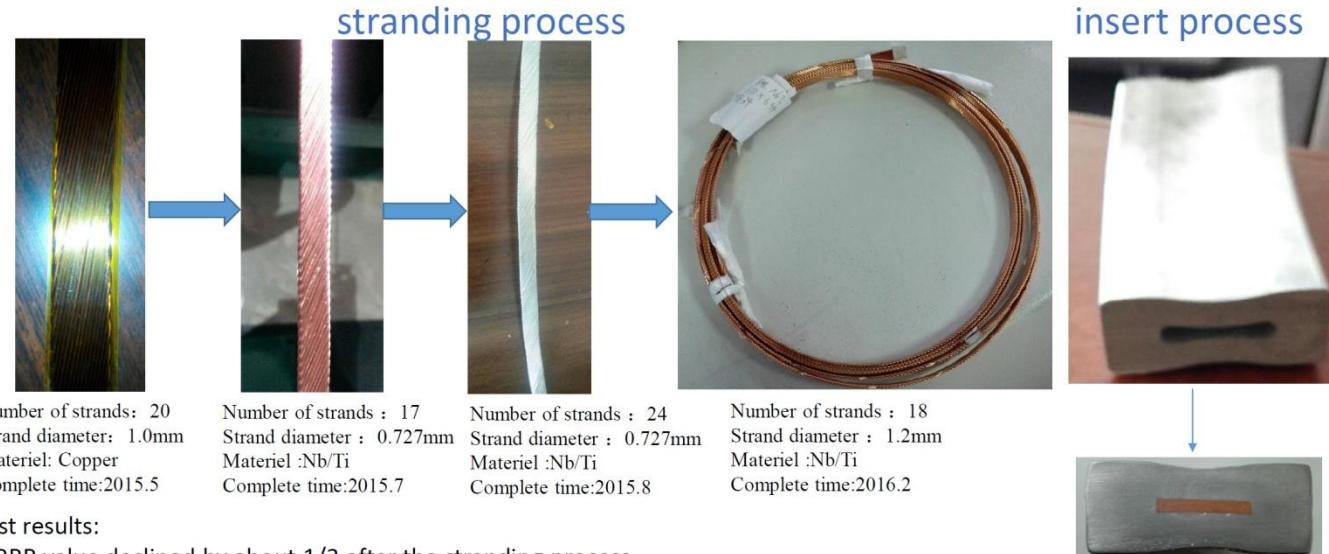
L. Zhao et. al.

Funding: IHEP IF



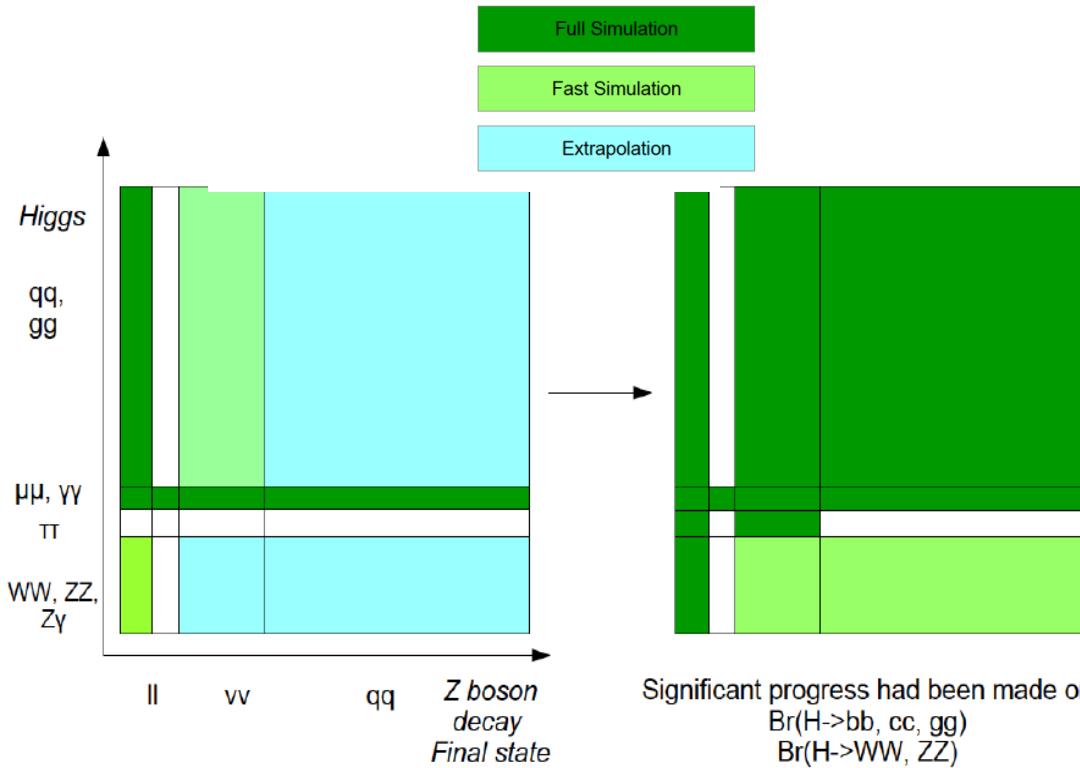
Key technology:

- Optimization of Magnetic filed
- Superconductor
- Inner winding and impregnating
- Coil cryogenic system
- Power lines with HTS
- Manufacturing and assembling of huge scale yoke



# CEPC Detector – Software & Tools

## Physics analysis, PreCDR->now



	PreCDR	Now
$\sigma(\text{ZH})$	0.51%	0.50%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{bb})$	0.28%	0.21%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{cc})$	2.1%	2.5%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{gg})$	1.6%	1.7%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{WW})$	1.5%	1.2%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{ZZ})$	4.3%	4%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\pi)$	1.2%	1.0%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\gamma\gamma)$	9.0%	9.0%
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\mu\mu)$	17%	17%
$\sigma(vv\text{H})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow Z\gamma)$	-	-
$\sigma(vv\text{H})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{bb})$	2.8%	2.8%
Higgs Mass/MeV	5.9	5.0
$\sigma(\text{ZH})^*\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow\text{inv})$		
$\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow ee)$		
$\text{Br}(\text{H}\rightarrow bb\chi\chi, 4b)$	$<10^{-3}$	95%. CL = 3e-4

See Manqi's Talk

September 2, 2016

M.Q. Ruan

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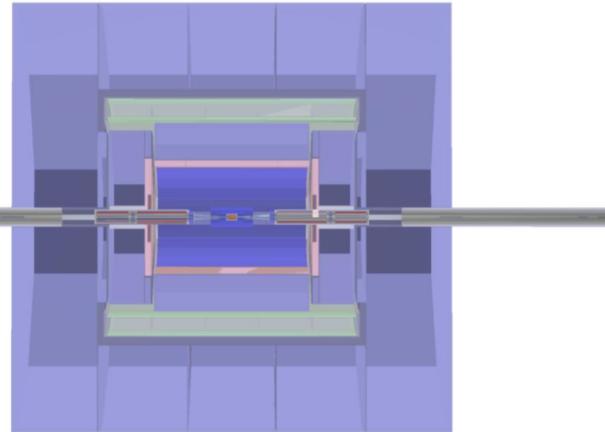
# CEPC Detector – Software & Tools

## New geometry: CEPC\_o\_V2

shrink the ILD detector

- New calo, TPC, and MDI
- Smaller TPC& Calo sizes
- More details in MDI
- Detailed B field map

Parameter	CEPC_o_v2	CEPC_v1
LStar_zbegin	1150	1146.9
VXD_inner_radius	12	15
VXD_radius_r1	12	15
VXD_radius_r3	35	37
TPC_outer_radius	1500	1808
Hcal_nlayers	40	48
Ecal_cells_size	10	4.9
Field_nominal_value	3	3.5
Yoke Layers	2	3



an important step towards sizing, design & optimization of the CEPC detector

- Need more validation
- To be released soon ...

Plus:

- full simulation of all analyses
- two papers: one published and other answering the referee's questions

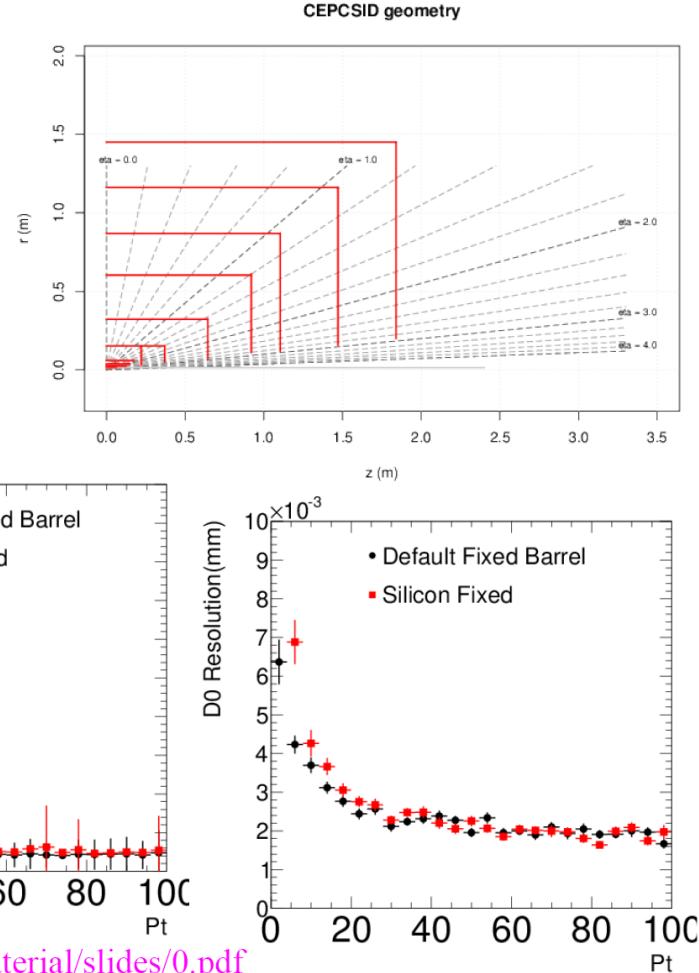
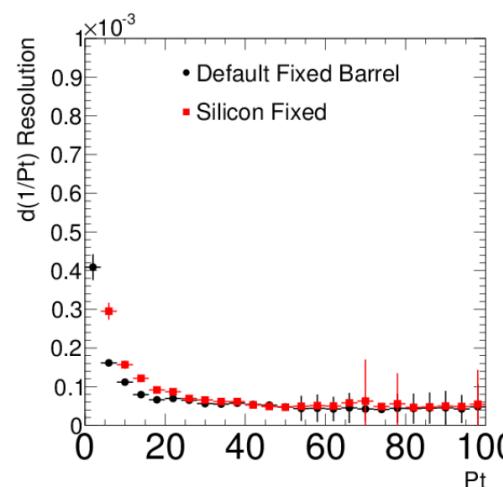
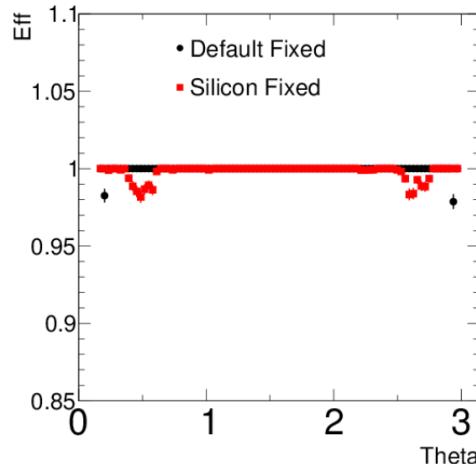
# CEPC Detector – Software & Tools

Weimin Yao *et. al.*  
See his talk

## Full Silicon Tracker for CEPC\*

\*[cepc.ihep.ac.cn/~cepc/cepc\\_twiki/index.php/Pure\\_Silicon\\_Detector](http://cepc.ihep.ac.cn/~cepc/cepc_twiki/index.php/Pure_Silicon_Detector)

- Implemented a full silicon detector option in Mokka and tested in simulation and reconstruction.
- The single muon tracking performance is comparable to CEPC V1, meeting the physics requirements.



# CEPC Detector – Software & Tools

## Impact of Detector Coverage on $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible})$ measurement and Search for $H \rightarrow z\gamma$ decay at CEPC

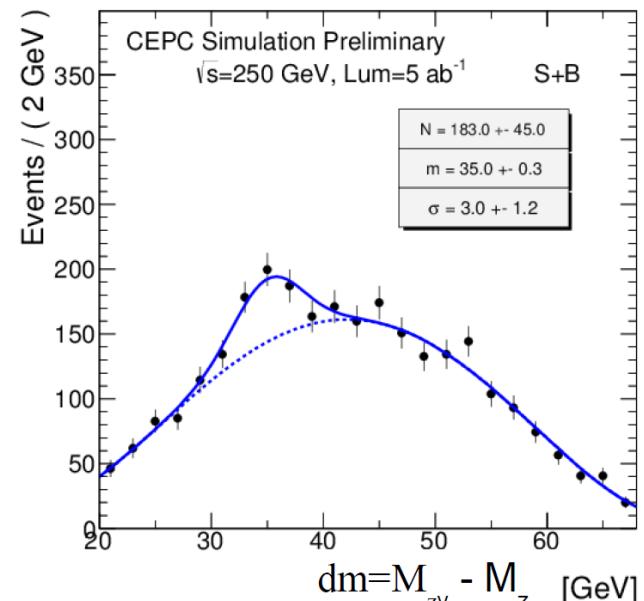
- One of goals at CEPC is to measure  $zH \rightarrow qq$  invisible decay.
- Due to small  $L^*$ , detector coverage is likely to be reduced,  $\theta > 10$  to 20 deg.
- Measurement of  $B(H \rightarrow z\gamma)$  is sensitive to BSM at loop level.
- Initial study of  $zH \rightarrow z\gamma \rightarrow q\bar{q}v\bar{v}$  is promising to be  $4\sigma$  with  $5\text{ ab}^{-1}$ .

### Sensitivity on $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible})$

$ \cos\theta  <$	0.985	0.966	0.940
Signal with $\text{Br}=0.1\%$	294.331	286.853	273.194
Eff of Signal	40.78%	39.75%	37.86%
$\sqrt{B}$	231.6	245.9	264.6
Sensitivity	0.0787%	0.0857%	0.0969%

- With  $5\text{ ab}^{-1}$ , CEPC will have sensitivity on  $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible}) = 0.079\%$  for  $|\cos\theta| < 0.985$  and  $0.097\%$  for  $|\cos\theta| < 0.940$
- The sensitivity is worse by 23% by reducing detector coverage from  $\theta > 10$  to 20 degrees.

//indico.ihep.ac.cn/event/6162/contributions/8/material/slides/0.pdf



//indico.ihep.ac.cn/event/6253/session/5/contribution/22/material/slides/0.pdf

# Theory

## A rich program at this meeting

11:00 - 12:00	<b>Parallel Session I: Theory</b> Convener: Prof. Junjie Cao (Henan Normal University) Location: Conference Room 3
11:00	<b>Towards precision theoretical description on high <math>\epsilon</math> progress of FDC project</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Jianxiong Wang (IHEP)
11:25	<b>Quarkonium production at CEPC</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Yanqing Ma (PKU)

Saturday, 3 September 2016

14:00 - 16:05	<b>Parallel Session II: Theory</b> Convener: Prof. Yi Liao (Nankai University) Location: Conference Room 3
14:00	<b>Double parton scatterings at the 100 TeV SppC</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Qinghong Cao (PKU)
14:25	<b>Precision Higgs production</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Lilin Yang (PKU)
14:50	<b>CEPC and degenerate electroweakino</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Jing Shu (ITP)
15:15	<b>Searching exotic Higgs decay at CEPC</b> 25' Speaker: Dr. Hao Zhang (IHEP)
15:40	<b>Interference effects on Higgs mass measurement at CEPC</b> 25' Speaker: Guang-Zhi Xu (Liaoning University)
16:20 - 18:00	<b>Parallel Session III: Theory</b> Convener: Prof. Qing Wang (Tsinghua University) Location: Conference Room 3
16:25	<b>Searching for dark matter at future high energy colliders</b> 25' Speaker: Dr. Pengfei Yin (IHEP)
16:50	<b>New physics for neutrinoless double beta decay</b> 20' Speaker: Prof. Peihong Gu (SJTU)
17:10	<b>Discovery potential of Higgs boson pair production through 4 lepton modes at a 100 TeV collider</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Qishu Yan (UCAS)
17:35	<b>Measure the Shape of Effective Higgs Theory at an Electron-Positron Collider</b> 25' Speaker: Prof. Tao Liu (HKUST)

### Parallel Session I: Theory

*Discussion within each working group on CDR and R&D plans*

Convener: Prof. Jianping Ma (ITP)  
Location: Conference Room 3

## Probing dark particles indirectly at the CEPC

Qing-Hong Cao (CICQM, Beijing & Peking U. & Peking U., CHEP & Peking U., SKLNPT) , Yang Li, Bin Yan, Ya Zhang (Peking U. & Peking U., SKLNPT) , Zhen Zhang (Peking U., CHEP)

Apr 26, 2016 - 21 pages

Nucl.Phys. B909 (2016) 197-217  
(2016-08)

DOI: [10.1016/j.nuclphysb.2016.05.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nuclphysb.2016.05.010)  
e-Print: [arXiv:1604.07536](https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.07536) [hep-ph] | [PDF](#)

## Left-right non-linear dynamical Higgs

Jing Shu, Juan Yepes (Beijing, Inst. Theor. Phys. & Beijing, KITPC)

Dec 31, 2015 - 41 pages

e-Print: [arXiv:1512.09310](https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.09310) [hep-ph] | [PDF](#)

## Heavy Higgs Bosons at Low $\tan \beta$ : from the LHC to 100 TeV

Nathaniel Craig (UC, Santa Barbara) , Jan Hajer, Ying-Ying Li, Tao Liu (Hong Kong U. Sci. Tech.) , Hao Zhang (UC, Santa Barbara)

May 27, 2016 - 23 pages

e-Print: [arXiv:1605.08744](https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.08744) [hep-ph] | [PDF](#)

# **CEPC and SppC**

## **Site and civil engineering**

# Site selections (example locations)

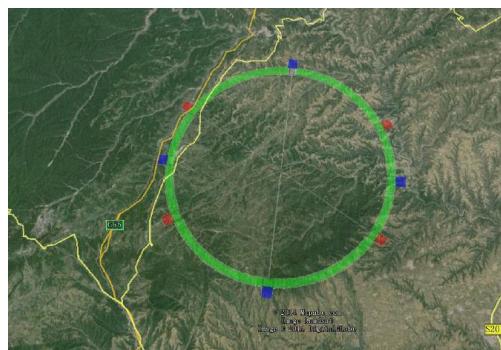


1) Qinhuangdao



1)

2) Shanxi Province



2)

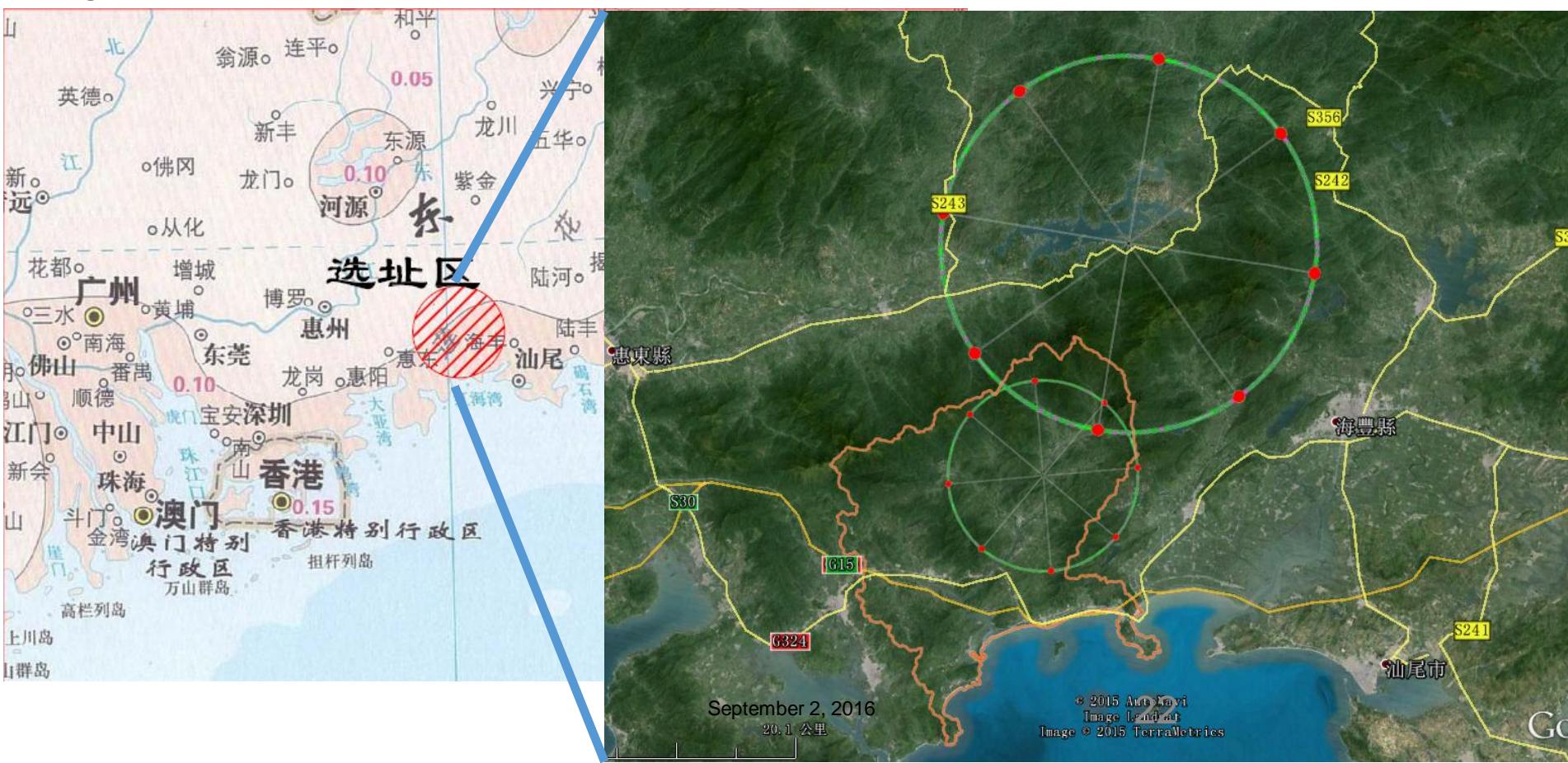
3) Near Shenzhen and Hongkong



3)

# Site Selection

- Continue to work on site selection
- Previously investigated: 300 km north-east of Beijing
- A new possibility close to Hong Kong, invited by the local government



# International Collaboration

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- 2<sup>nd</sup> IAC meeting will take place in November 7-8, 2016.



- Establishing collaborative research with foreign institutes through MOU with IHEP
- What's the mode for an international CEPC project?

Key subject of discussions at this meeting

# **R&D Funding**

# Funding for Design and R&D

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- IHEP seed money

**12 M RMB/3 years (2015-2017)**

- Chinese Ministry of Sci. & Technology

**~ 90 M / 6 years (2016-2021)**

**1<sup>st</sup> grant of 36M RMB approved; 2<sup>nd</sup> grant in 2018**

- China National Commission on Dev. & Reform

**No funding in 13<sup>th</sup> 5-year plan**

- Other Sources (CAS, MOST, NSFC, ...)

**seeking ~0.5 B RMB / 5 years for critical R&D**

# Funding for Design and R&D

## 国家重点研发计划 项目预申报书

**Ministry of Science and Technology**  
**Requested 45M RMB; 36M RMB approved**

项目名称:

高能环形正负电子对撞机相关的物理和关键技术预研究

所属专项:

大科学装置前沿研究

指南方向:

新一代粒子加速器和探测器关键技术和方法的预先研究

推荐单位:

教育部

申报单位: (公章)

清华大学

项目负责人:

高原宁

# R&D Funding - NSFC

Increasing support for CEPC D+RD by NSFC  
5 projects (2015); 7 projects(2016)

CEPC相关基金名称 (2015-2016)	基金类型	负责人	承担单位
高精度气体径迹探测器及激光校正的研究 (2015)	重点基金	李玉兰/ 陈元柏	清华大学/ 高能物理研究所 <b>Tsinghua IHEP</b>
成像型电磁量能器关键技术研究(2016)	重点基金	刘树彬	中国科技大学 <b>USTC</b>
CEPC局部双环对撞区挡板系统设计及螺线管场补偿 (2016)	面上基金	白莎	高能物理研究所
用于顶点探测器的高分辨、低功耗SOI像素芯片的若干关键问题的研究(2015)	面上基金	卢云鹏	高能物理研究所
基于粒子流算法的电磁量能器性能研究 (2016)	面上基金	王志刚	高能物理研究所
基于THGEM探测器的数字量能器的研究(2015)	面上基金	俞伯祥	高能物理研究所 <b>IHEP</b>
高粒度量能器上的通用粒子流算法开发(2016)	面上基金	阮曼奇	高能物理研究所
正离子反馈连续抑制型气体探测器的实验研究 (2016)	面上基金	祁辉荣	高能物理研究所
CEPC对撞区最终聚焦系统的设计研究(2015)	青年基金	王逗	高能物理研究所
利用耗尽型CPS提高顶点探测器空间分辨精度的研究 (2016)	青年基金	周扬	高能物理研究所
关于CEPC动力学孔径研究(2016)	青年基金	王毅伟	高能物理研究所

I encourage university groups to apply for the CEPC funding at NSFC

H. R. Qi

## Note 1: NCDR review and approval

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- 此次发改委项目申请的结果并不代表政府的态度，仅代表评审专家组的个人意见。
- 11月份IAC委员几乎全部到场，非常重视CEPC。
- 预期的经费能基本满足预研的需求。
- 同时CEPC要争取地方政府关于土建准备工作的支持。
- 经过5年的努力，CEPC在“十四五”初期很可能直接去发改委申请建设经费。

**香山科学会议**  
**高能环形正负电子对撞机-中国发起的大型国际科学实验**

**2016年10月18-19日**

**王乃彦、张焕乔、赵光达、张闯、王贻芳**

**会议主题：**

**高能环形正负电子对撞机-中国发起的大型国际科学实验**

**中心议题：**

**CEPC科学意义、物理目标、发展潜力**

**CEPC预研究，和加速器、探测器、实验室建设**

**对社会发展的牵引作用和国际合作**

**CEPC方案，时间表和论证**

# 香山科学会议

## 高能环形正负电子对撞机-中国发起的大型国际科学实验

### 申请召开本次会议的目的及预期成果

- 向国内高能物理界通报并讨论LHC Run II实验结果和Higgs发现后高能粒子物理研究的最新进展，讨论CEPC与之相关的重要物理课题和研究方法，进一步明确我国未来高能环形正负电子对撞机项目发展目标和方向。
- 介绍CEPC概念设计（CDR）进展和预研究项目实施状况，总结国际合作思路和进展，国内论证方案，分析CEPC项目的必要性、紧迫性、优先程度和可行性等，达成学术界内的共识。
- 研讨CEPC的设计、预研、造价估计及下一步工作计划，对CEPC项目进行风险分析，对可能出现的问题和难点做出合理、科学的对应方案。
- 给出我国建造、实施CEPC的路线图建议（如，我国开展CEPC预制研究的计划和前期专项经费投入建议、我国建造CEPC的国际合作模式和运行方式、以CEPC建造为目标的人才培养计划等），为政府的决策和部署提供必要的参考。

# **CEPC and SppC**

## **Objectives**

# Objective for this meeting

- **Orgagnization update:** members of the Steering Committee, the project management team
- **New funding request: plan and team**
- **Design of the CEPC accelerator and detector: plan and team**
- **CDR, R&D plan and execution**
- **International collaboration**

# Objective for 13<sup>th</sup> 5-year plan period

- **Complete CDR and critical R&D**
- **Be ready to construct the CEPC in 14<sup>th</sup> 5-year plan**

# Summary

- **Much progress in design and R&D**
- **First MOST and NSFC grants for CEPC**
- **Seeking more R&D funding**
- **Continue design and R&D, move towards CDR**
- **Let's work together to make it happen**