

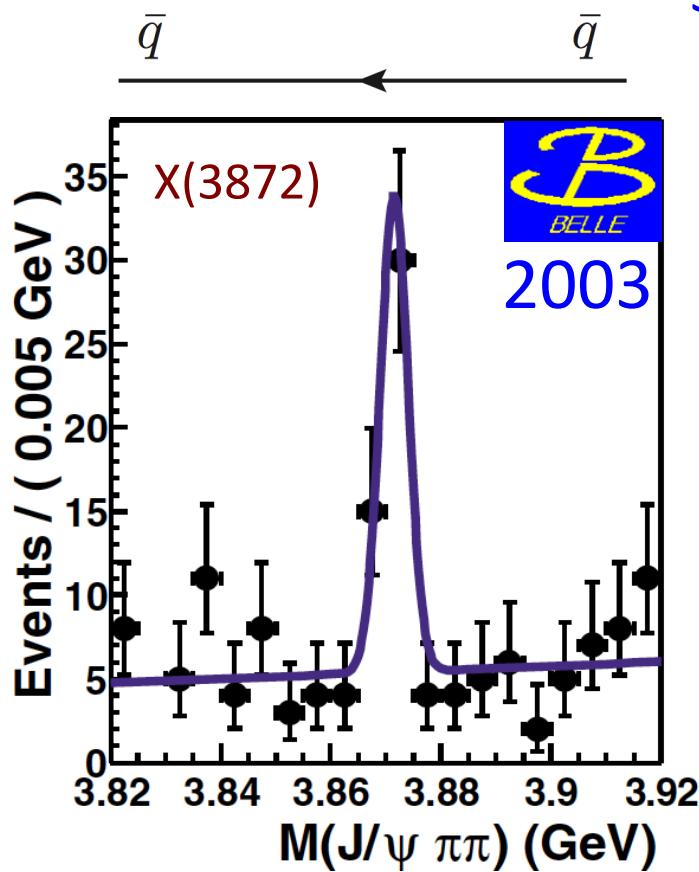
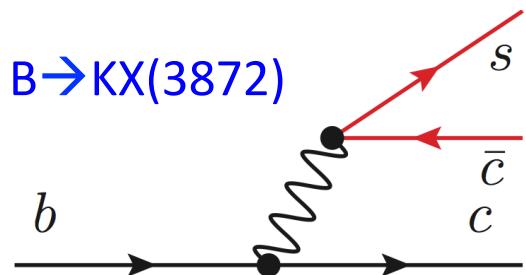
Study of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\omega J/\psi$ at BESIII

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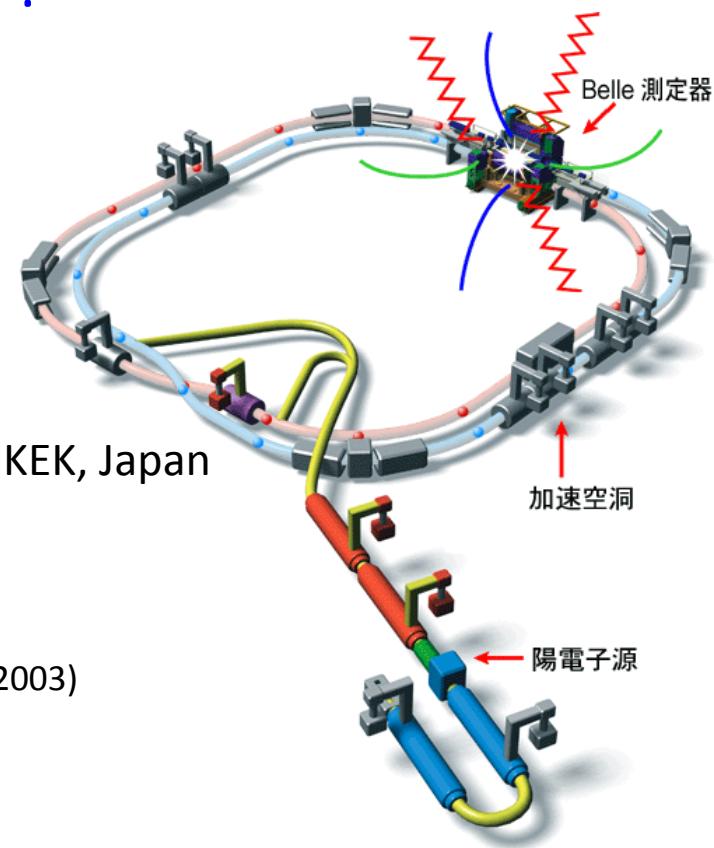
X(3872)



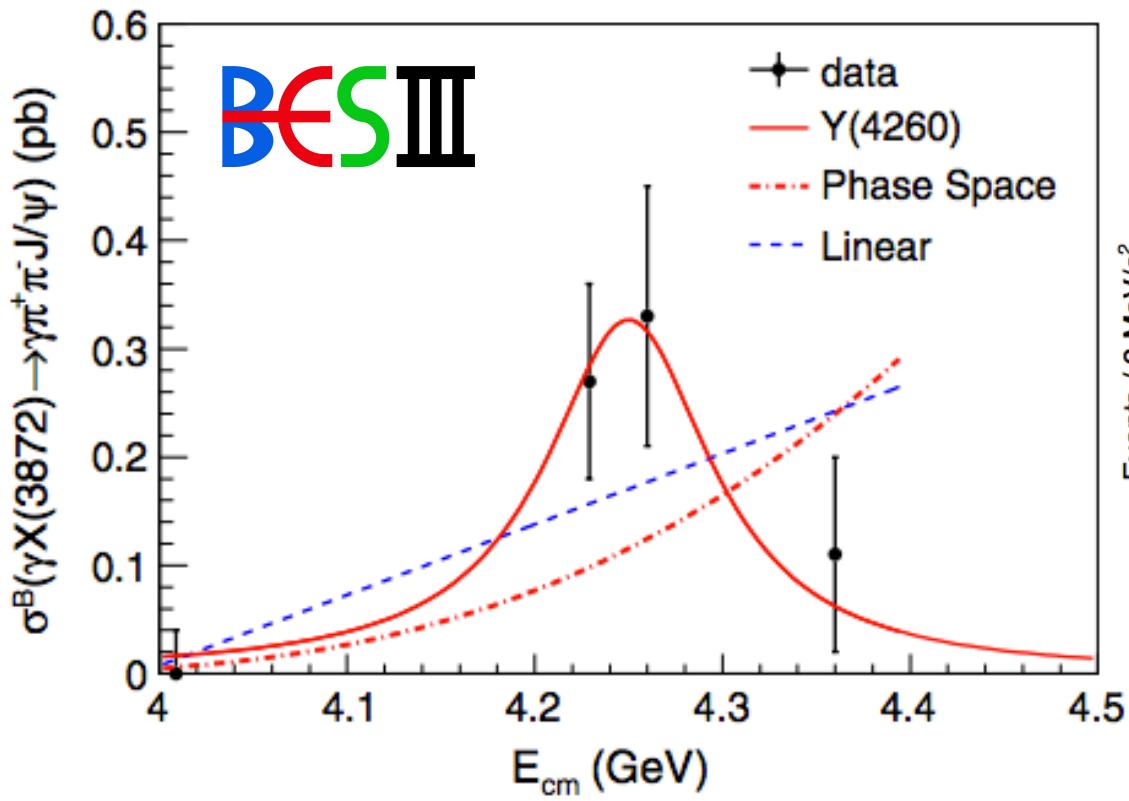
Confirmed by 7 independent experiments
(Belle, BABAR, LHCb, CDF, D0, CMS, **BESIII**)

Solid signal !

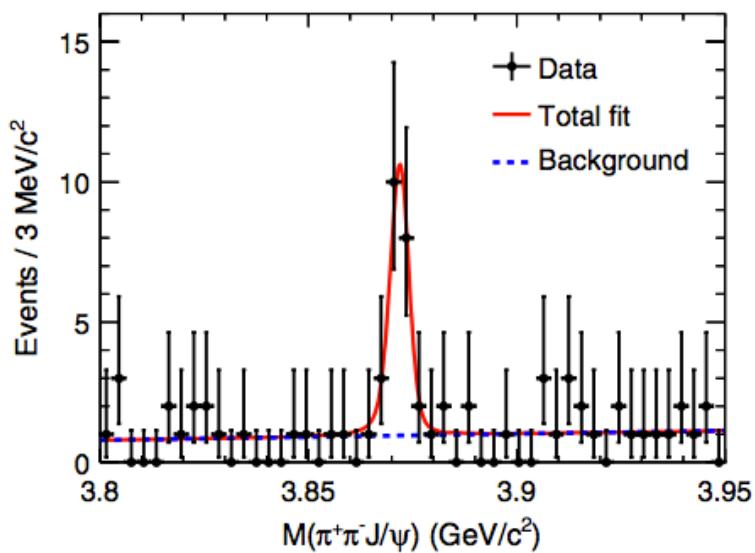
PRL 91, 262001 (2003)



I. $X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$



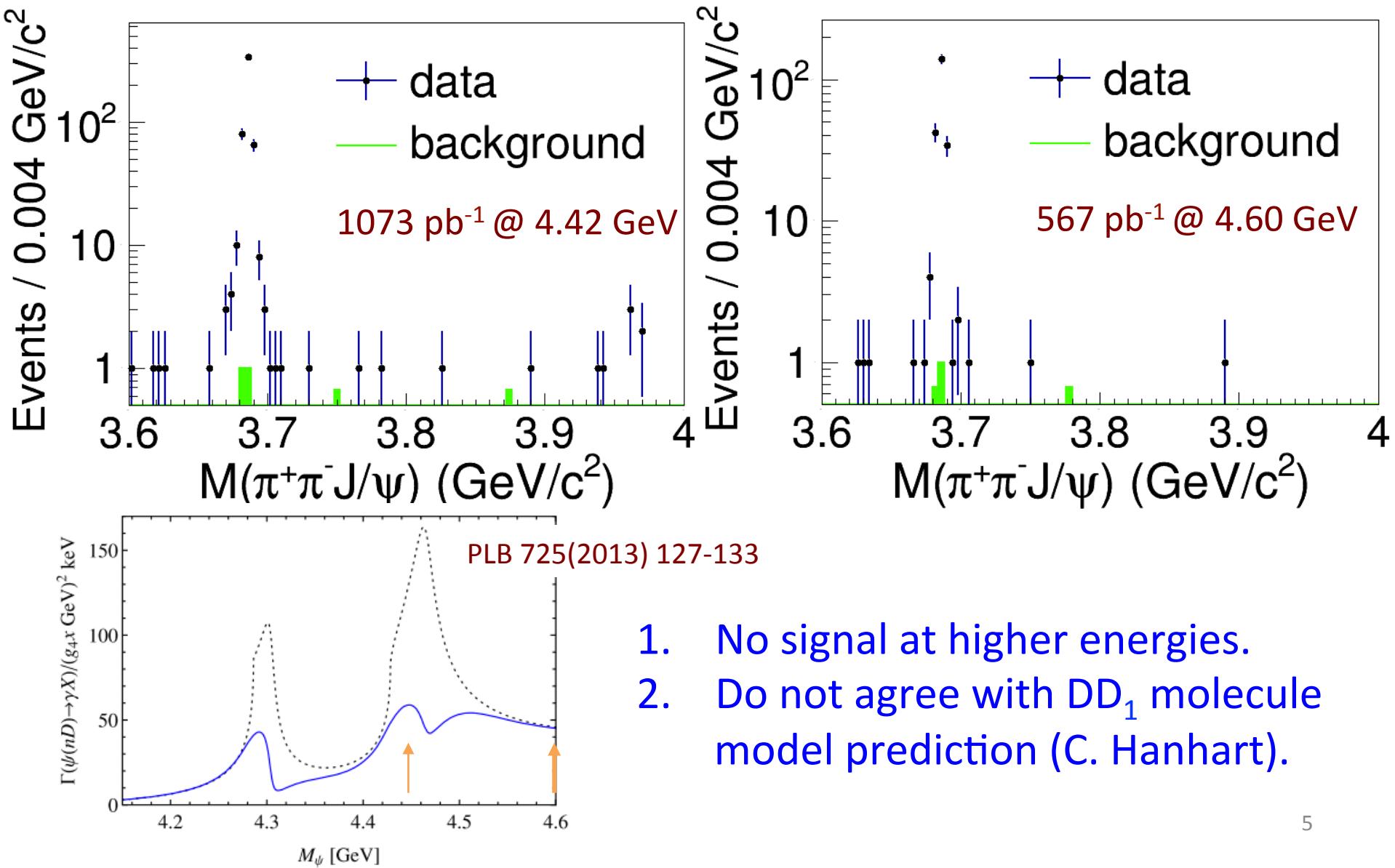
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X(3872)$



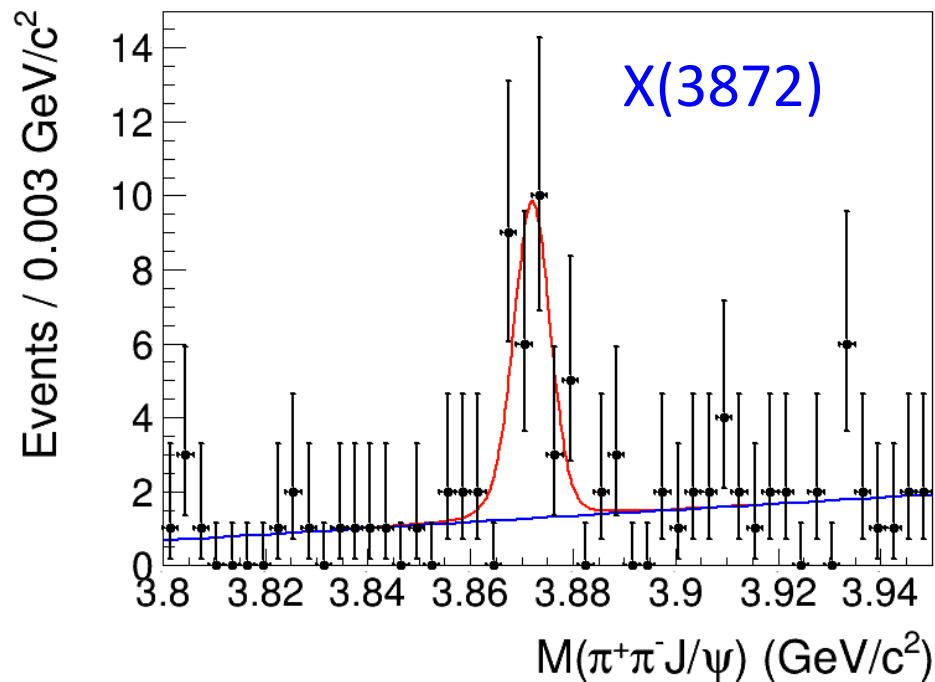
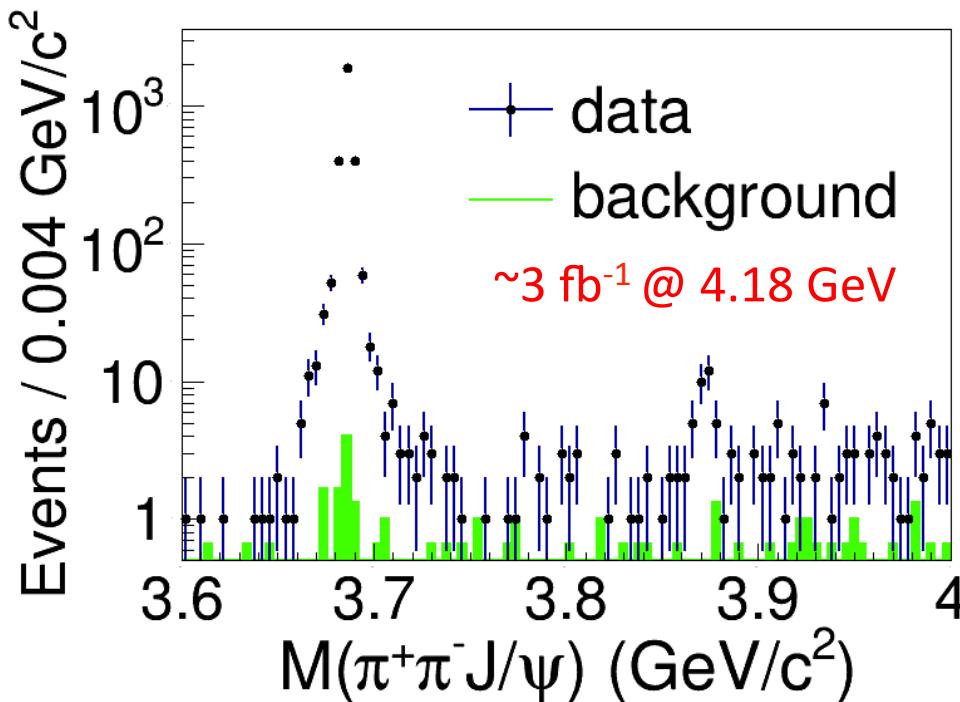
PRL 112, 092001 (2014)

\sqrt{s} (GeV)	N^{obs}	N^{up}	ϵ (%)	$1 + \delta$	$\sigma^B \cdot \mathcal{B}$ (pb)
4.009	0.0 ± 0.5	< 1.4	28.7	0.861	$0.00 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.01$
4.229	9.6 ± 3.1	...	34.4	0.799	$0.27 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$
4.260	8.7 ± 3.0	...	33.1	0.814	$0.33 \pm 0.12 \pm 0.02$
4.360	1.7 ± 1.4	< 5.1	23.2	1.023	$0.11 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.01$

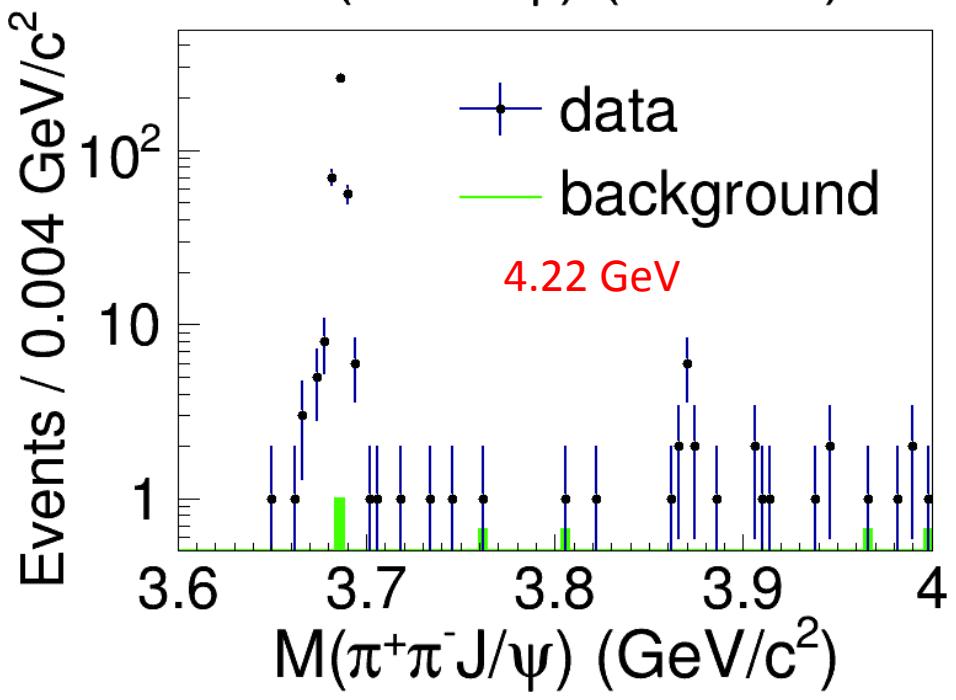
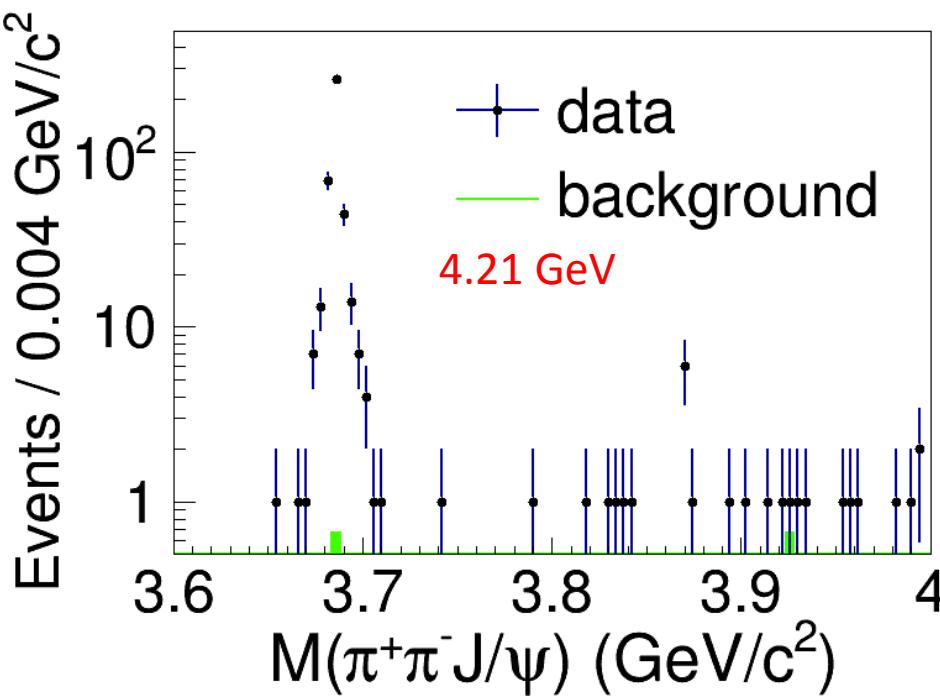
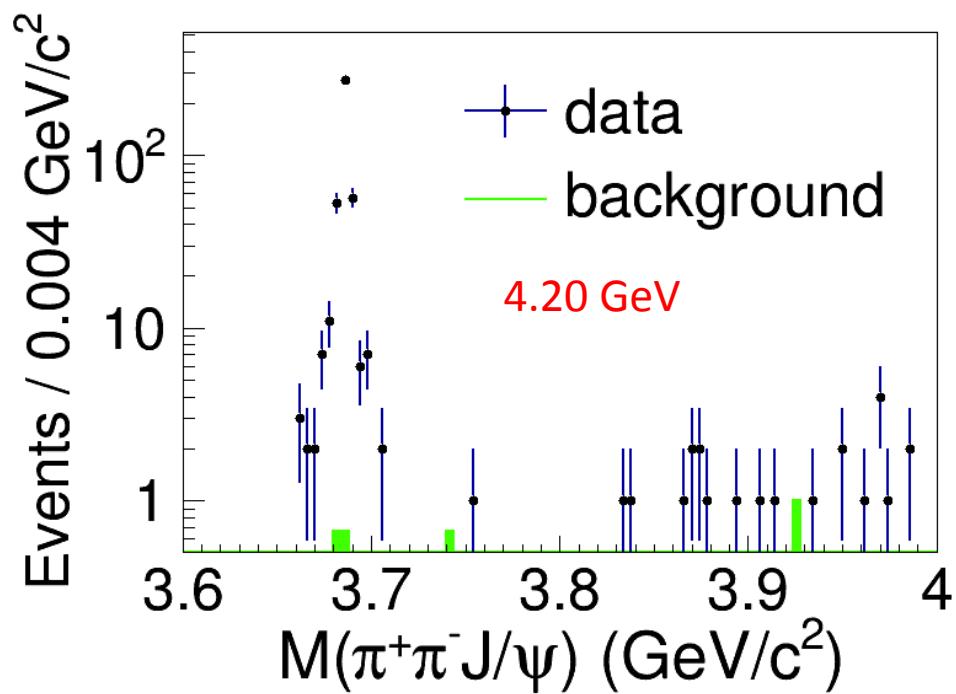
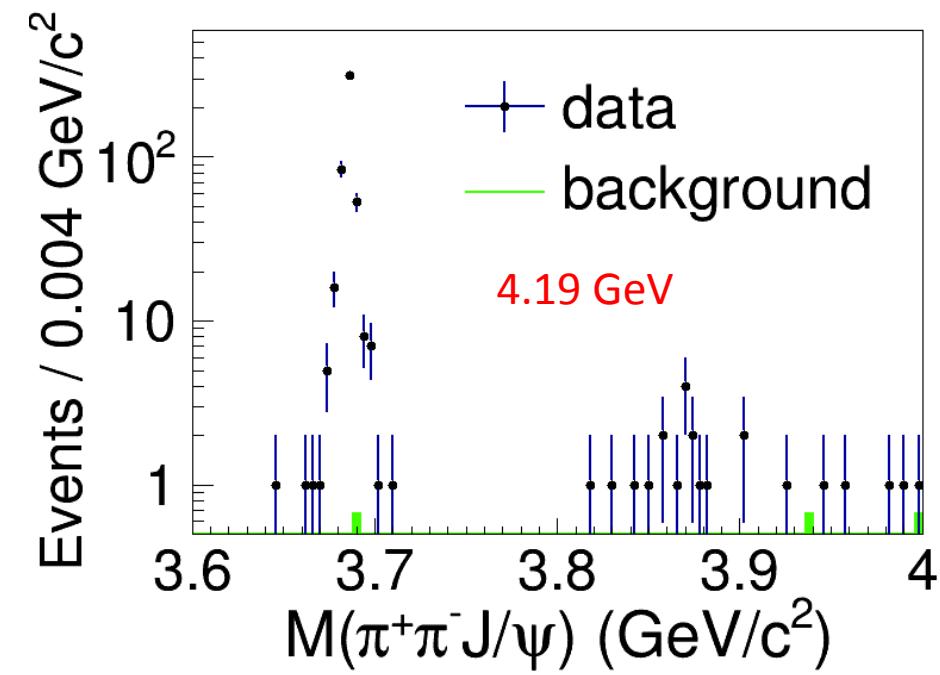
Higher energy data

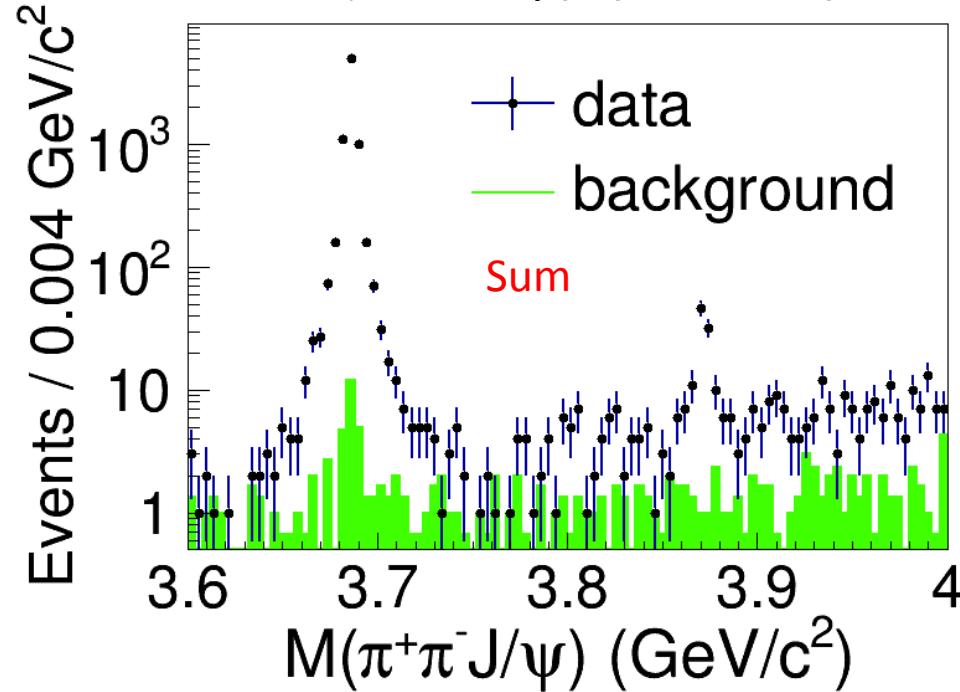
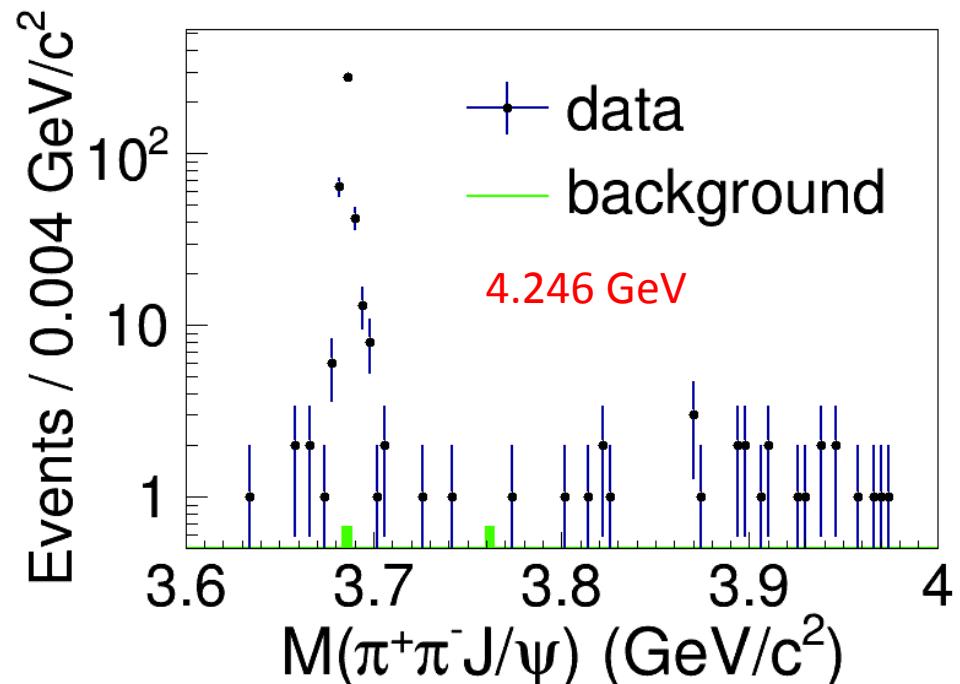
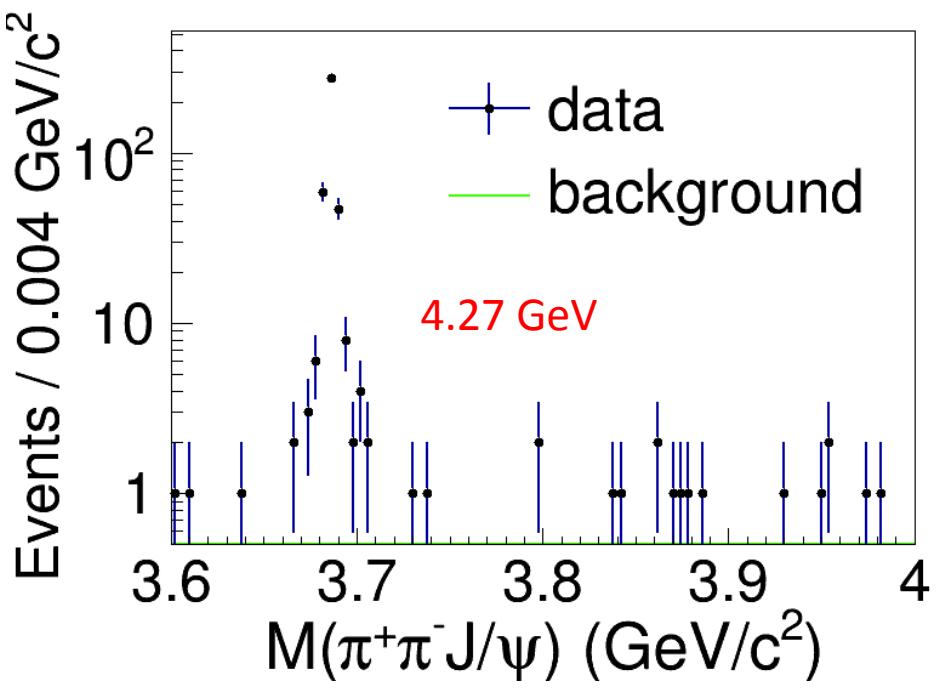
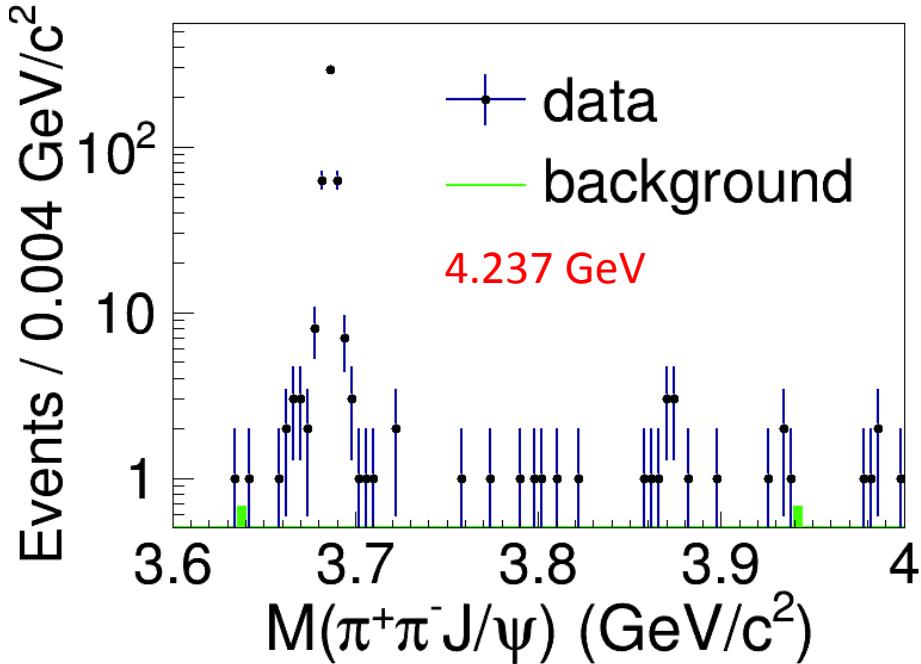


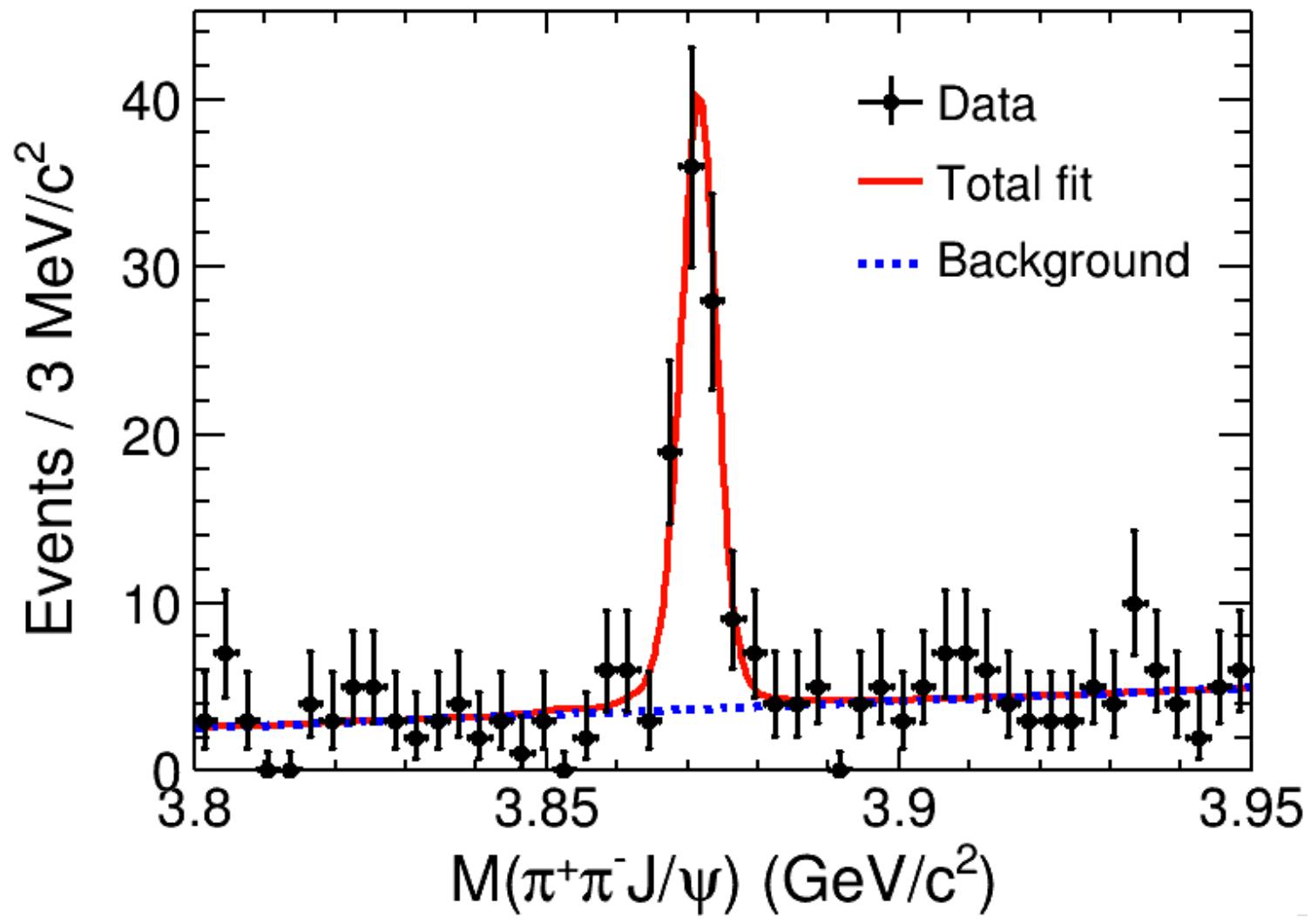
X(3872) at 4.18 GeV



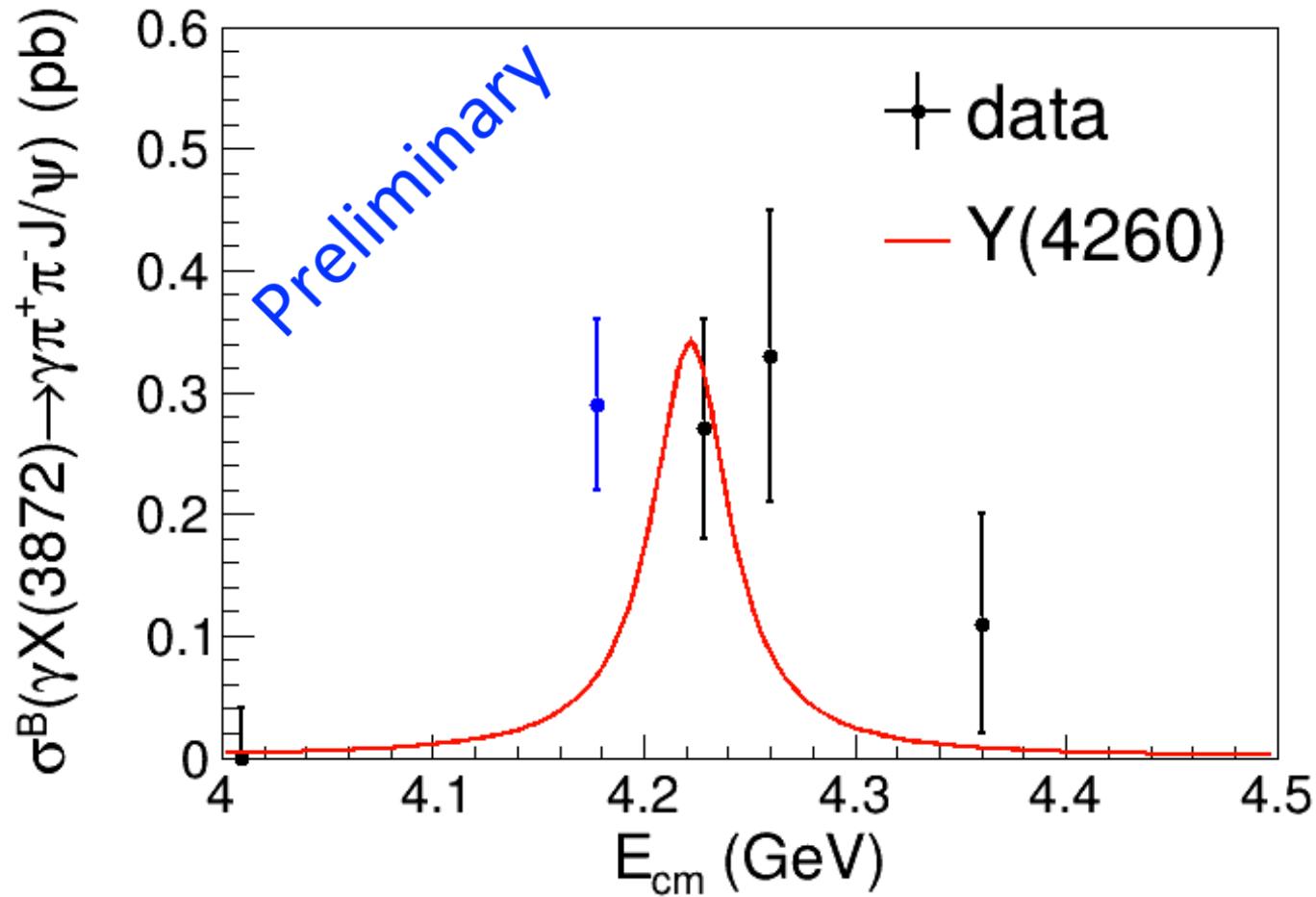
1. MC histogram \otimes Gaussian + linear background
2. $N^{\text{sig}} = 27 \pm 6$; Gaussian parameter ($\mu = 0.1 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV}$, $\sigma = 2.8 \pm 0.9 \text{ MeV}$)
3. $L = 3.189 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, eff = 27.6%; $X\sec * Br[X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi] = 0.29 \pm 0.07 \text{ pb}$







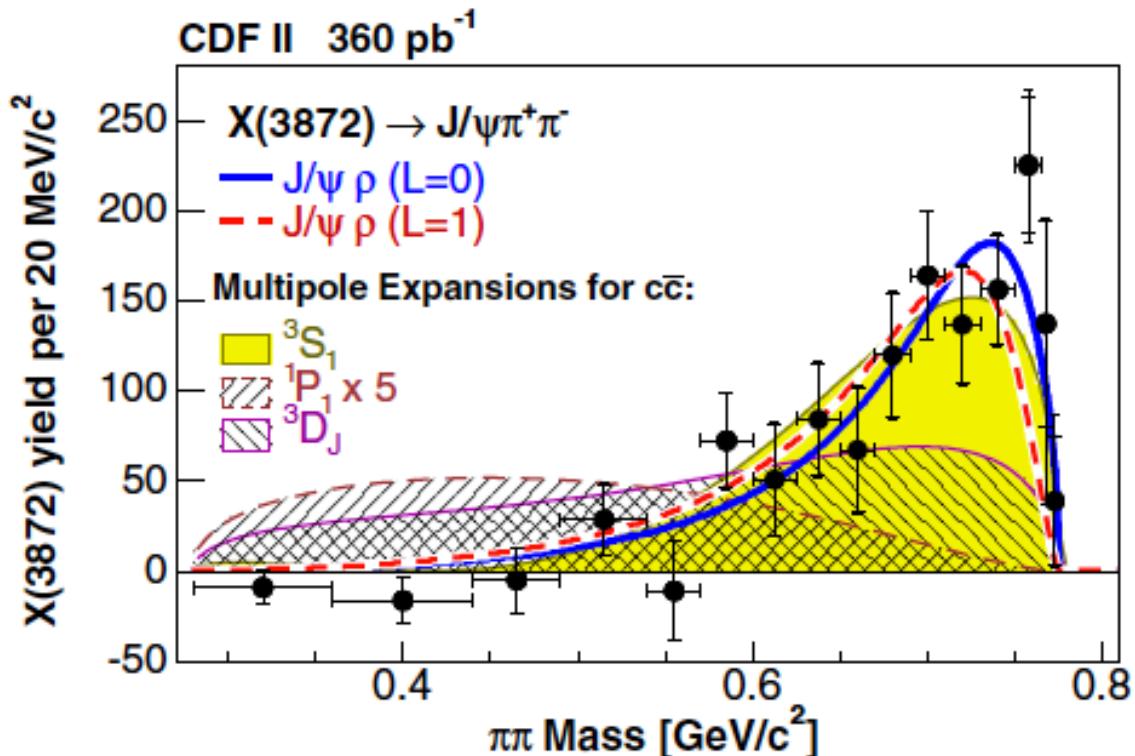
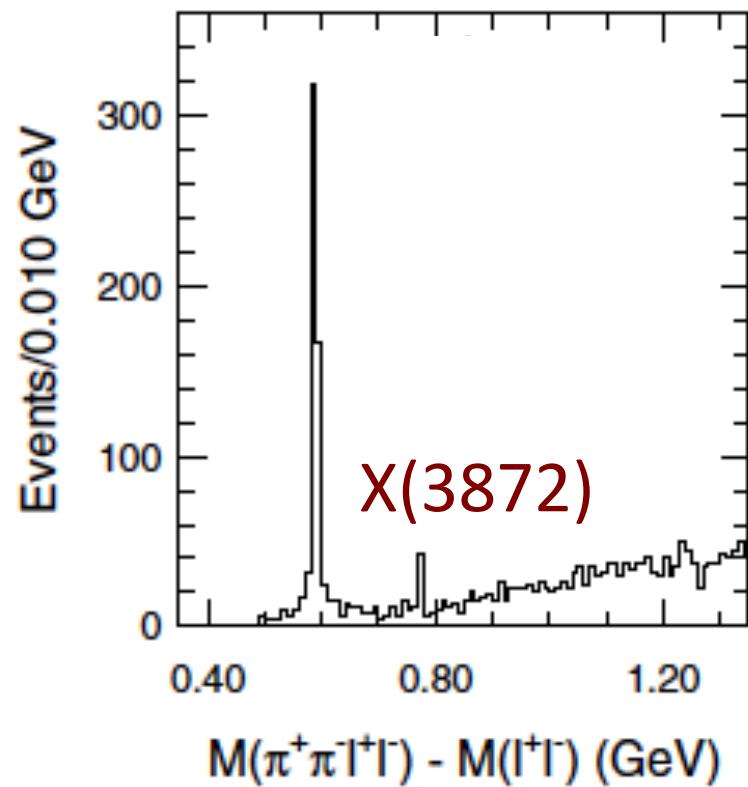
$$N[X(3872)] = 84.0 \pm 9.3$$



- $\gamma X(3872)$ production cross section at 4.18 GeV is comparable to 4.23(6) GeV
- Not from pure $Y(4260)$ contribution? $\psi(4160) \rightarrow \gamma X(3872)$? ...

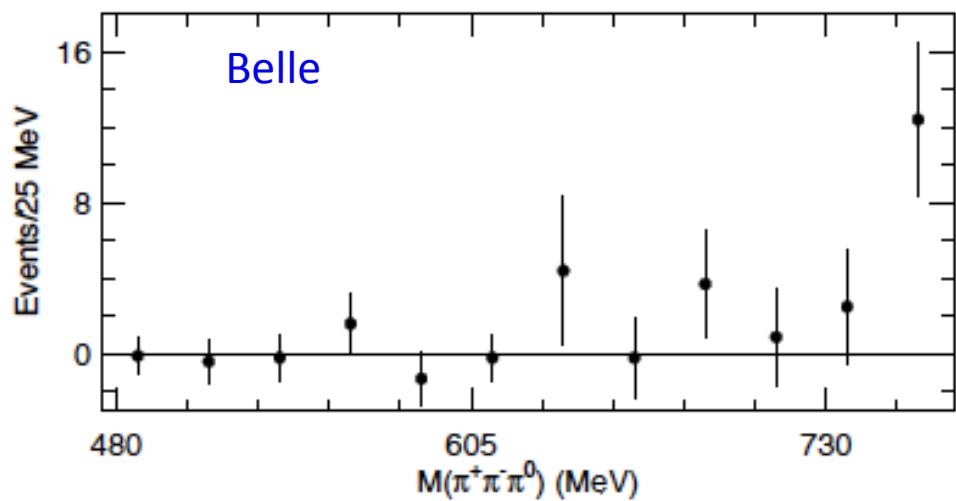
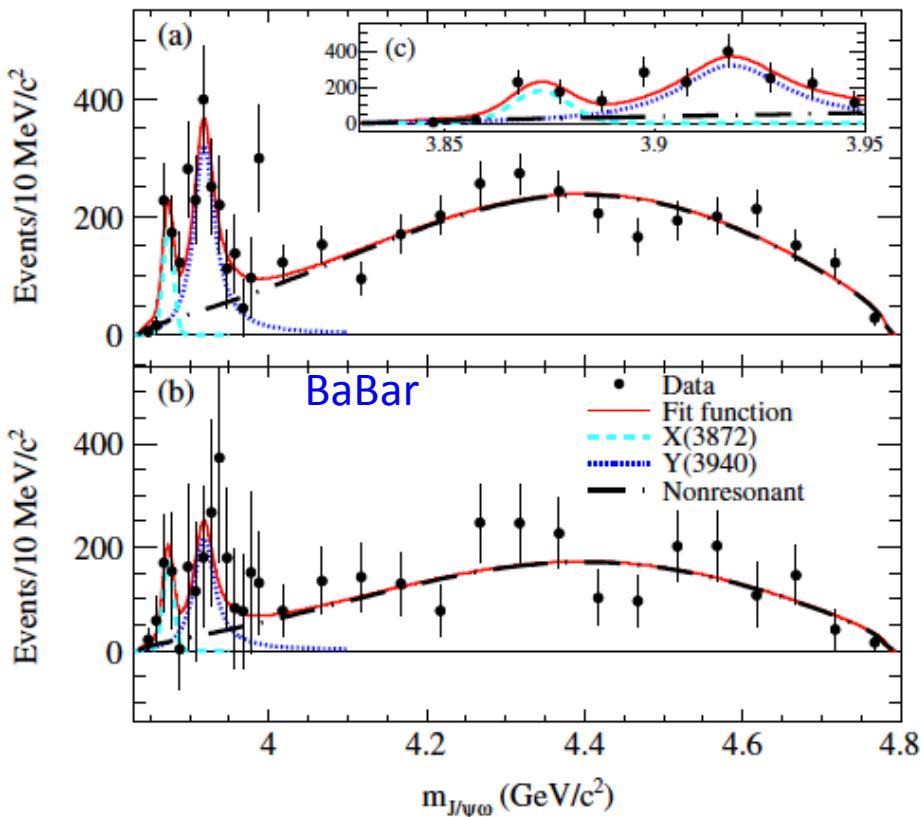
II. $X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$

Introduction



1. $X(3872)$ was discovered by Belle in $B \rightarrow K\pi\pi J/\psi$ decay
2. CDF measure the $\pi\pi$ system, dominant by $\rho(770)$
3. $X(3872)$ is a iso-spin 0 state (no partner found).

Introduction



Y(3940): BABAR

$m=3919\pm3.8\pm2$ MeV; $3943\pm11\pm13$ MeV

$$\Gamma=31\pm10\pm5 \text{ MeV}; \quad 87\pm22\pm26 \text{ MeV}$$

1. BaBar and Belle observed $X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ decay.
 2. Ratio $R = [X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi] / [X(3872) \rightarrow \rho J/\psi]$ $\sim (1.0 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3)$ for Belle & (0.8 ± 0.3) for BaBar.
 3. $X(3872)$ has large iso-spin violation

Data samples at BESIII

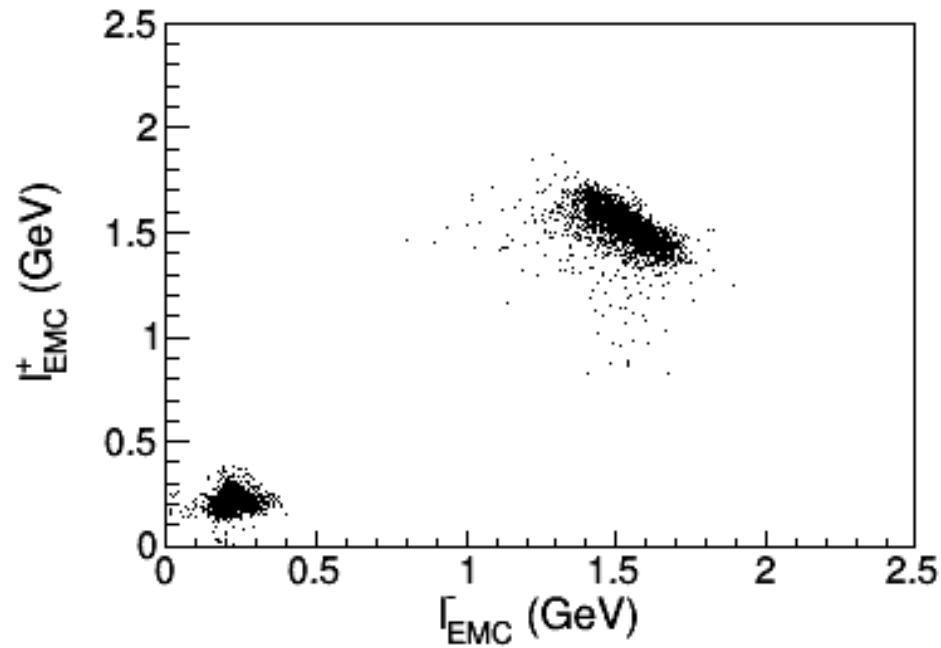
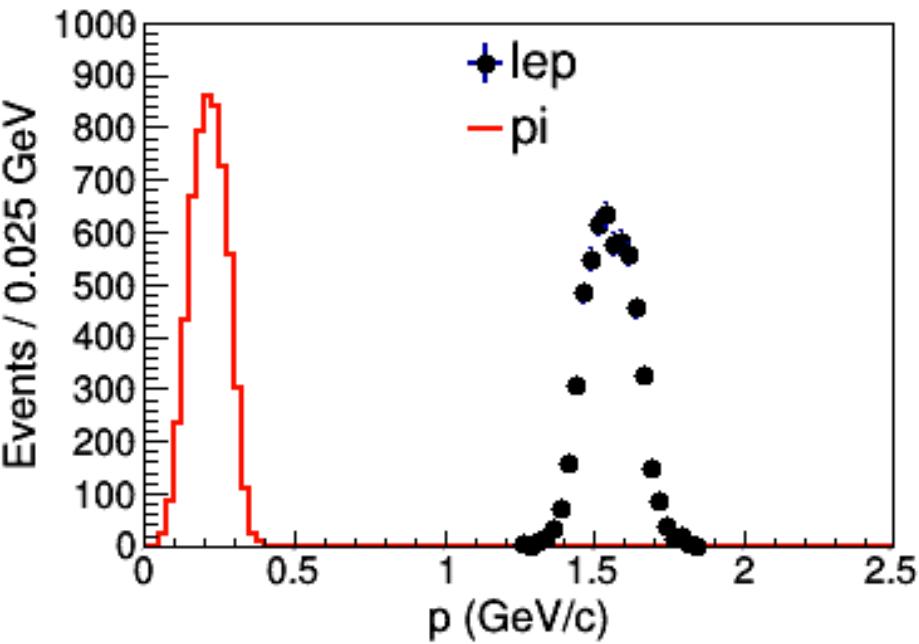
- Data:
 - 3189 pb^{-1} @ 4.18 GeV → BOSS 7.0.2p01
 - 1092 pb^{-1} data @ 4.23 GeV
 - 827 pb^{-1} data @ 4.26 GeV
 - New high luminosity scan data from 4.19 to 4.27 GeV
- MC:
 - 500 pb^{-1} inclusive MC at 4.26 GeV
 - $30,000 \gamma\chi(3872) \rightarrow \gamma\omega J/\psi$
 - $2000(10,000) \omega\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma\omega J/\psi$

Event Selection

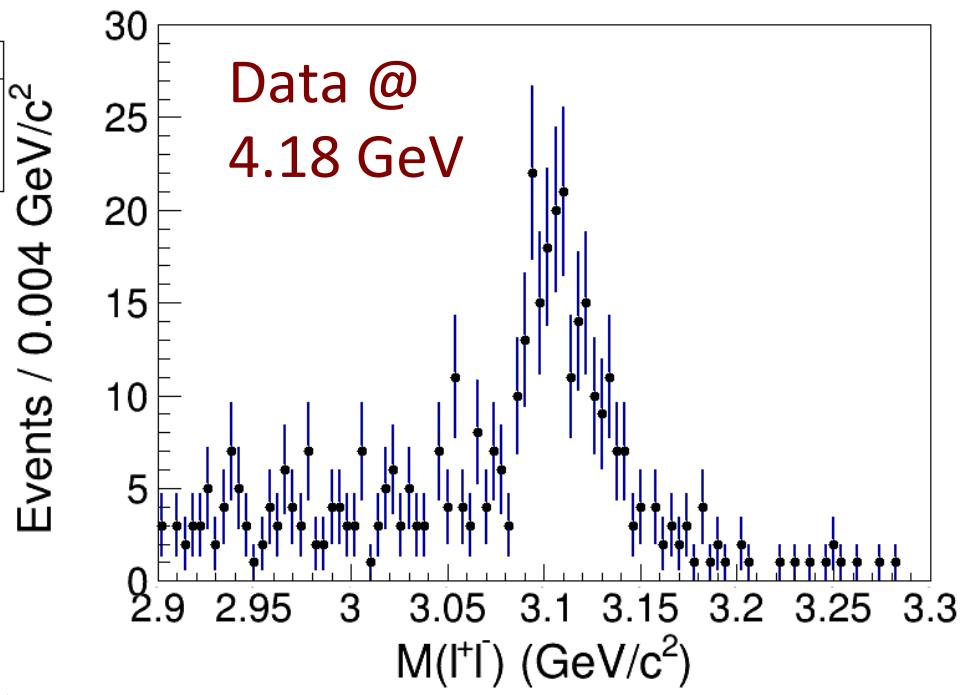
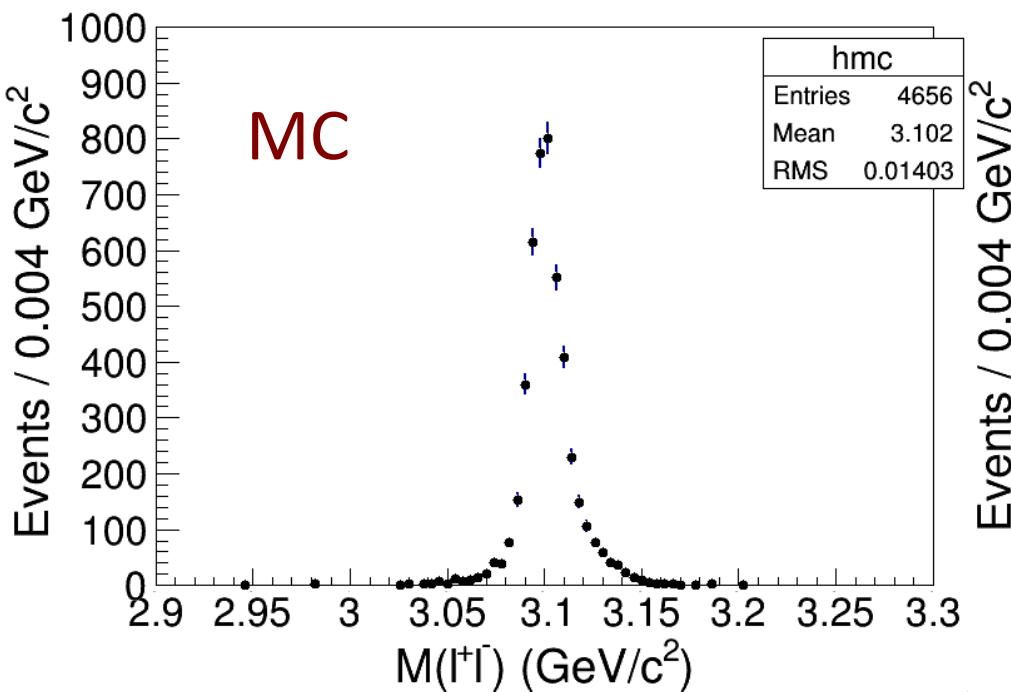
- Good Track:
- Vertex cut: $|V_r| < 1 \text{ cm}$ $|V_z| < 10 \text{ cm}$.
- 4 charged track with net charge zero.
- Good photon:
- $E > 25 \text{ MeV}$ Barrel and $E > 50 \text{ MeV}$ Endcap.
- Time: [0,14] unit: 50 ns.
- At least 3 good photon.
- Lepton & pion:
- $p > 1 \text{ GeV}$ lepton; $p < 1 \text{ GeV}$ pion.
- EMC deposit energy: both muon $< 0.35 \text{ GeV}$; both electron $> 1.1 \text{ GeV}$.

Event Selection

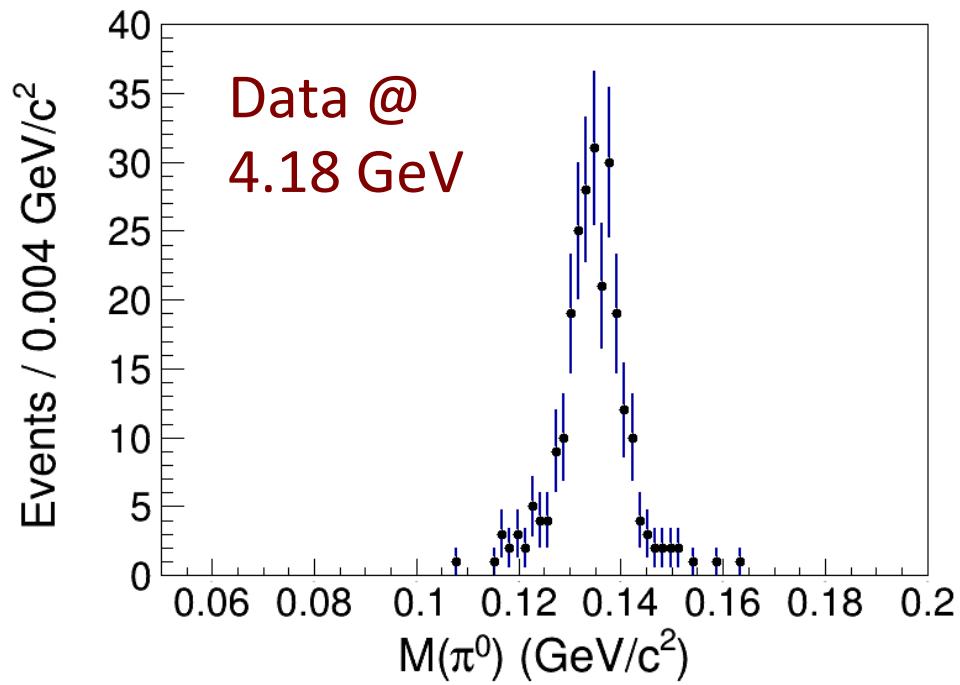
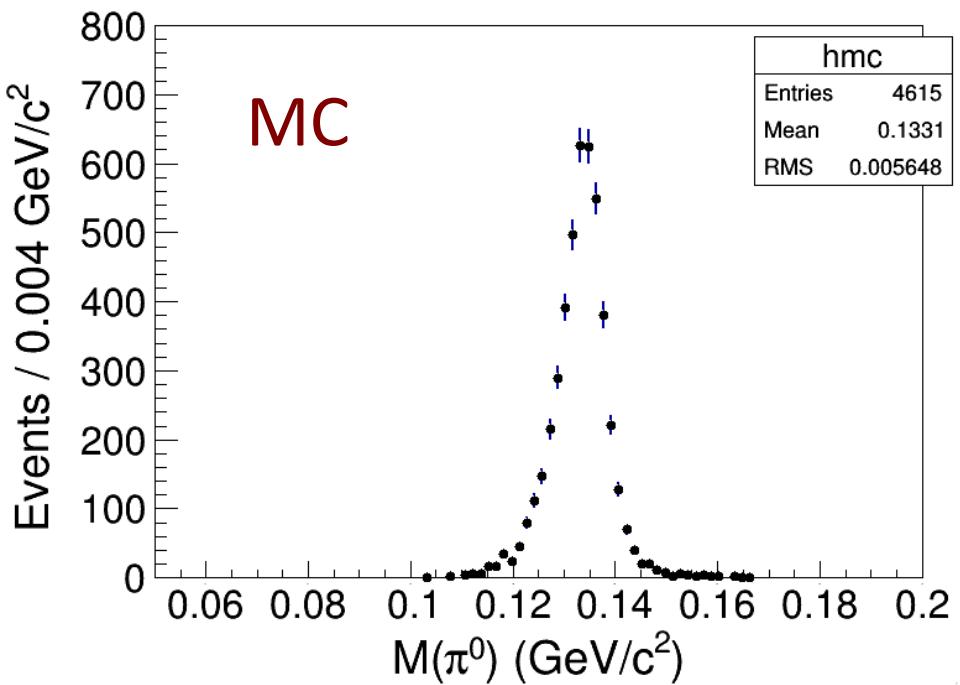
- 5C kinematic fit:
- 4C fit + π^0 mass constraint.
- Choose the best gamma combination with least χ^2 .
- $\chi^2 < 100$



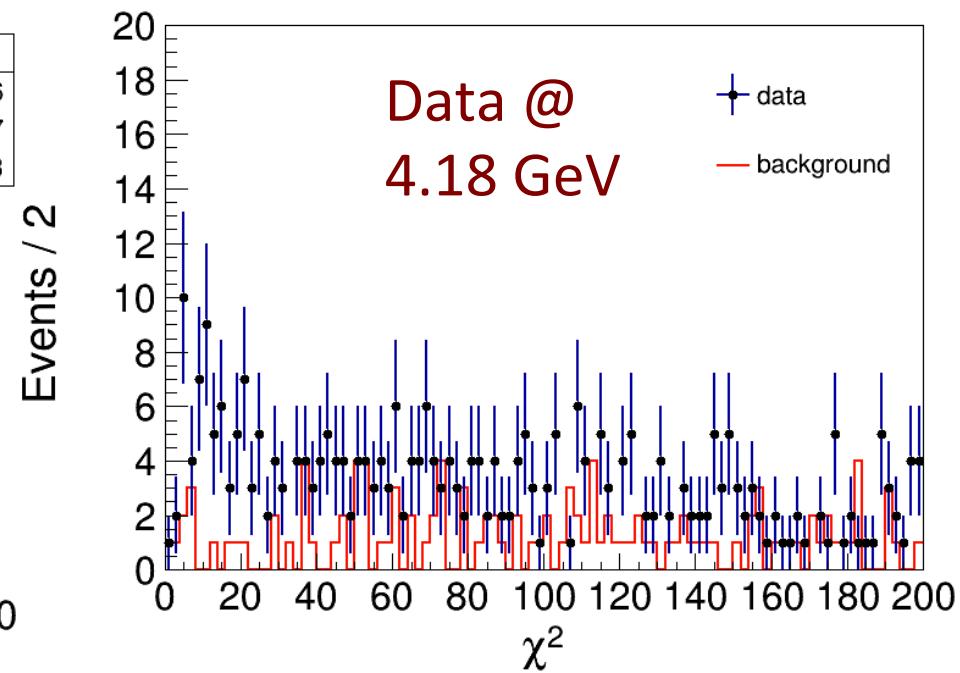
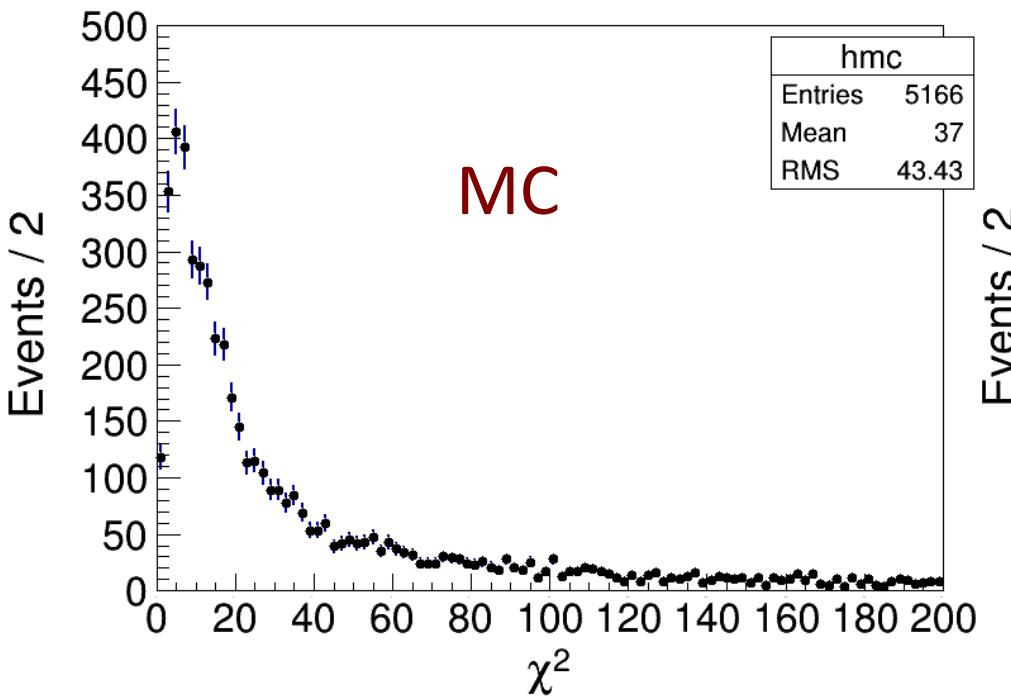
1. Signal MC simulation at 4.18 GeV
2. Lab-frame momentum: Pions < 1 GeV; leptons > 1 GeV
3. Both muon < 0.35 GeV; both electrons > 1.1 GeV



1. Lepton pair invariant mass distribution.
2. Mass window: [3.07, 3.15] GeV.

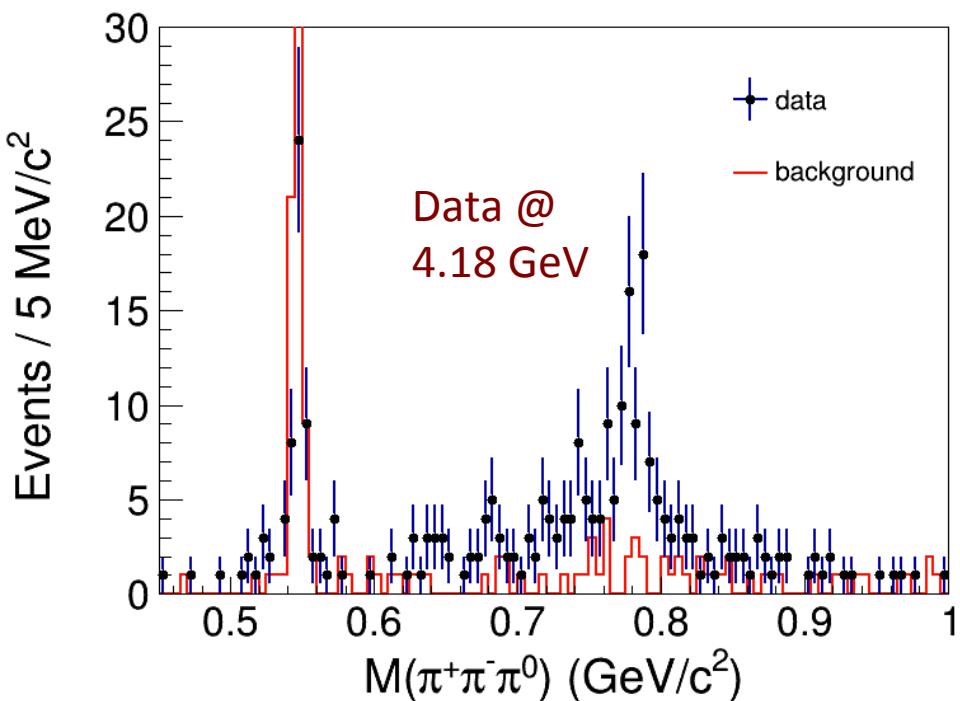
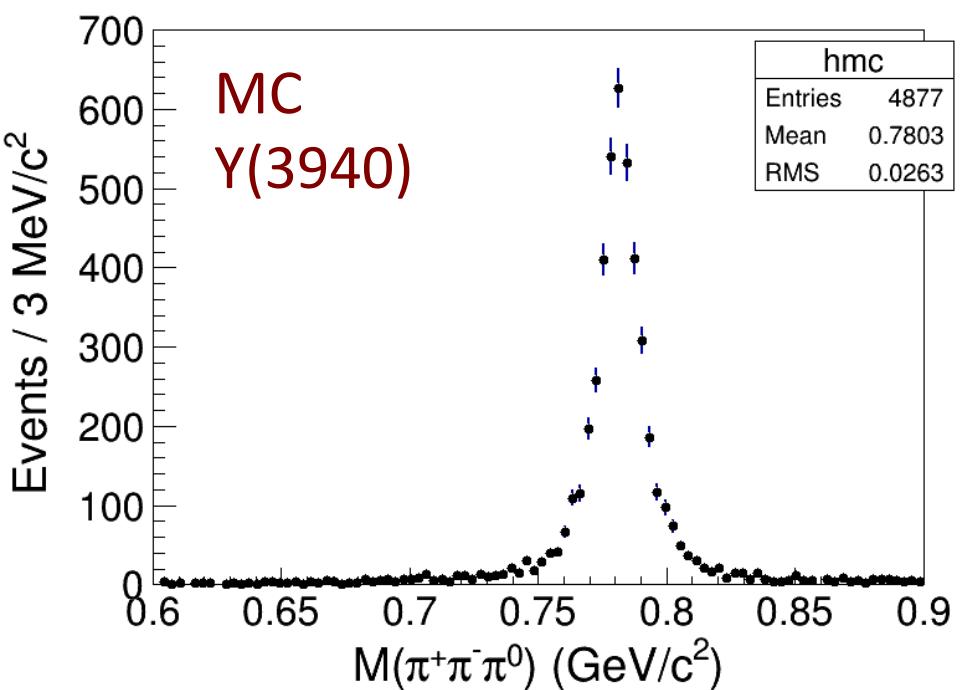
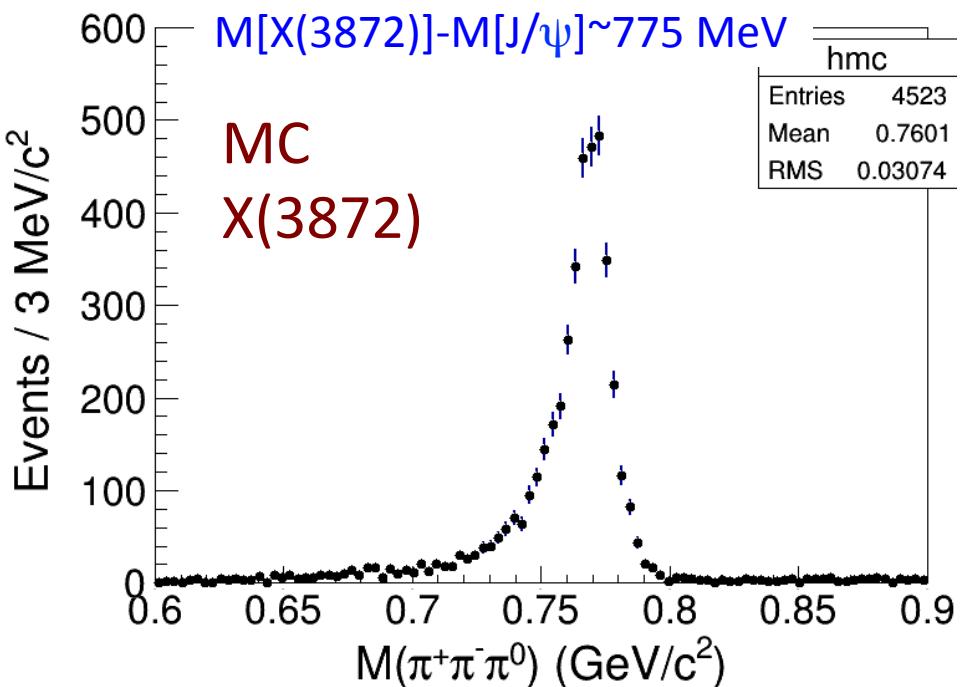


π^0 mass distribution after 4C kinematic fit
(Left) Signal MC simulation; (Right) Data distribution

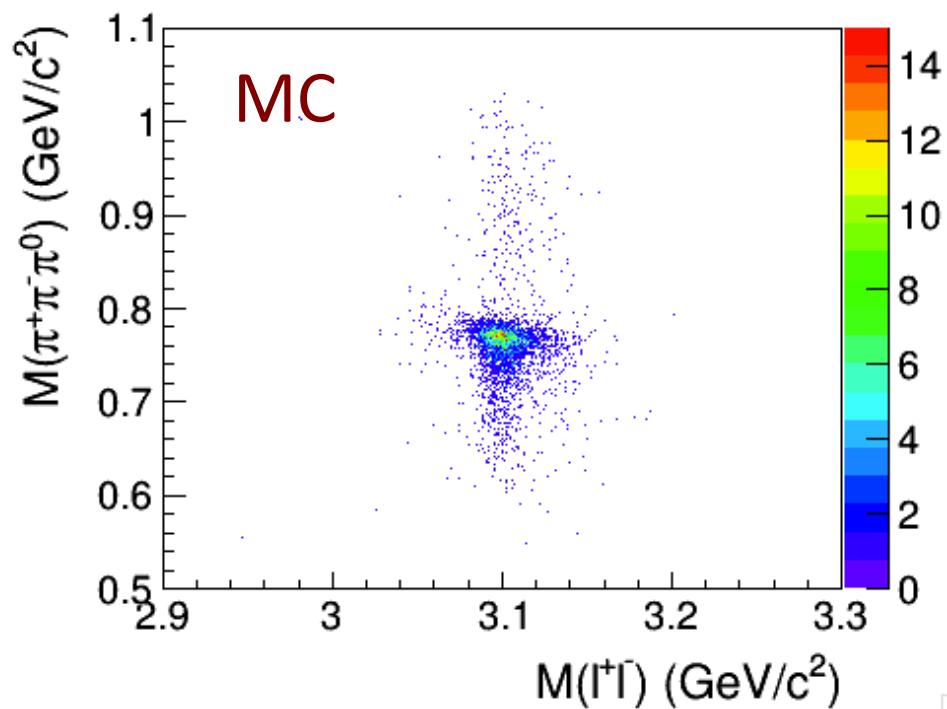
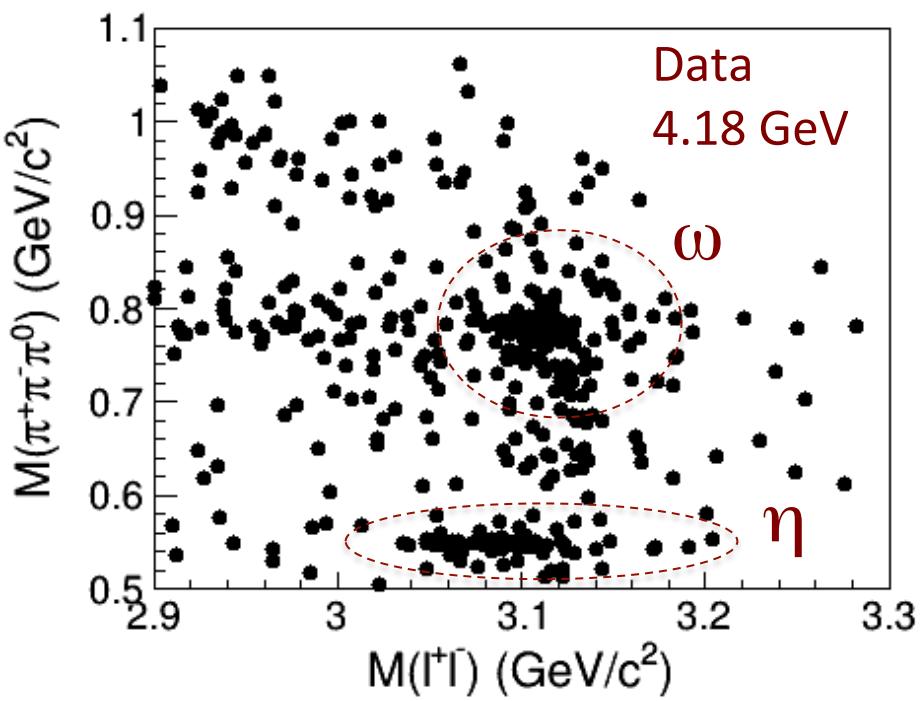


1. 5C kinematic fit χ^2 distribution.

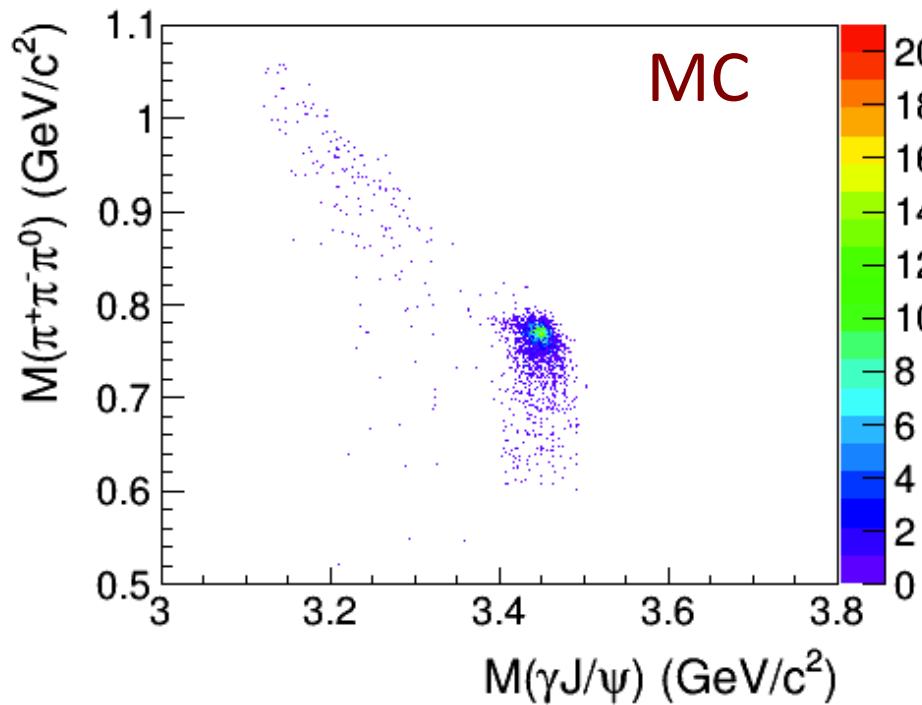
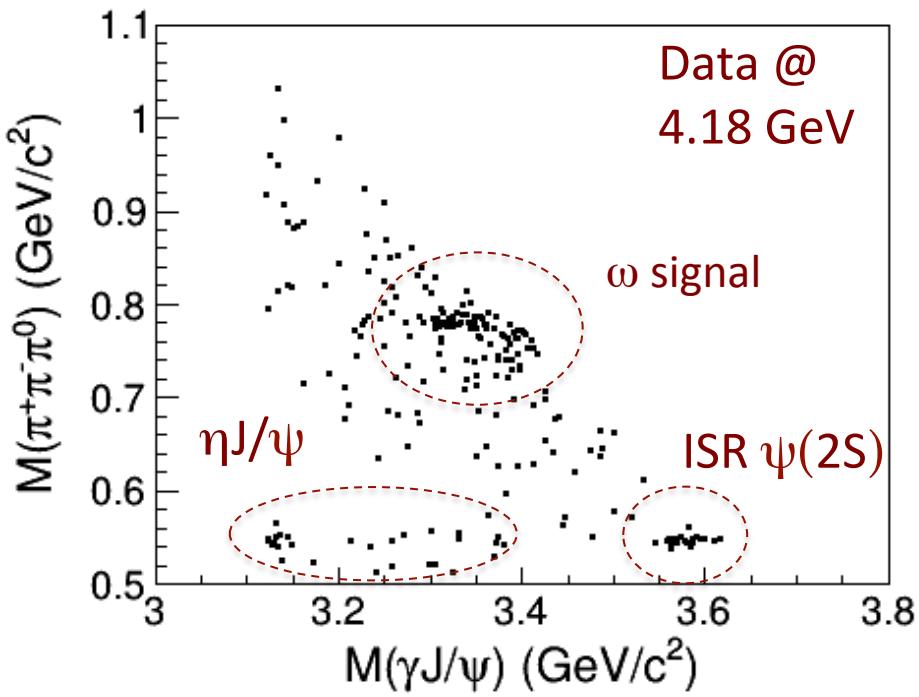
2. $\chi^2 < 100$



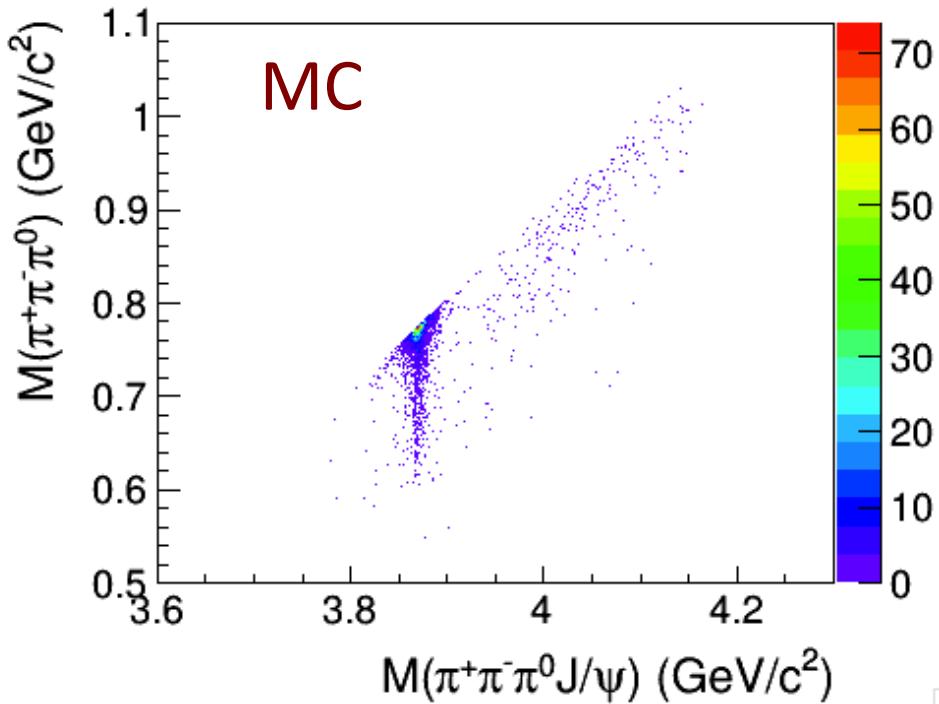
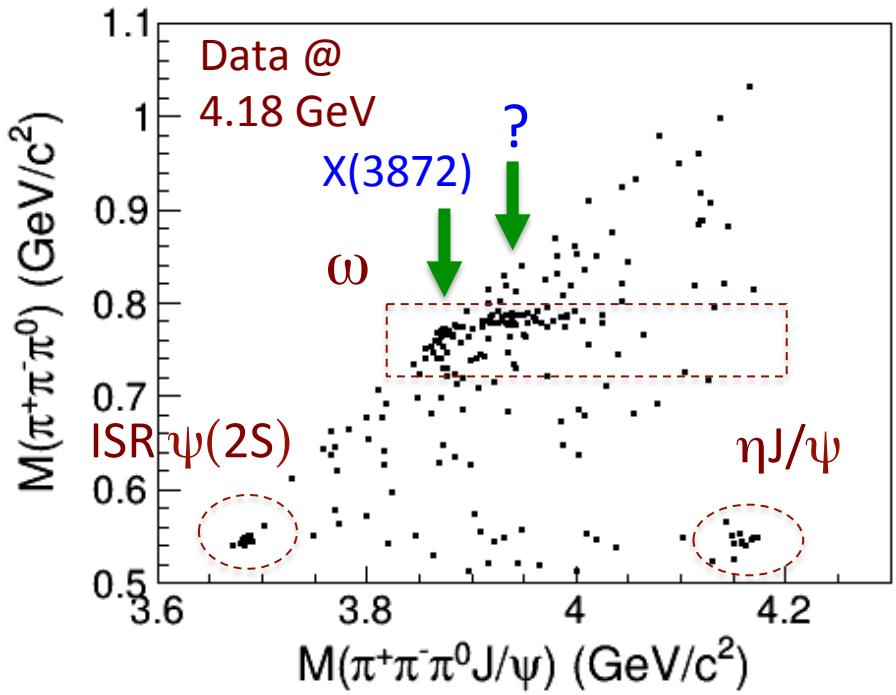
1. $M(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ invariant mass distribution.
2. Very clear η , ω peak in data.
3. ω signal region: [0.72, 0.81] GeV.
4. Sideband: [0.61, 0.70] & [0.83, 0.92] GeV.



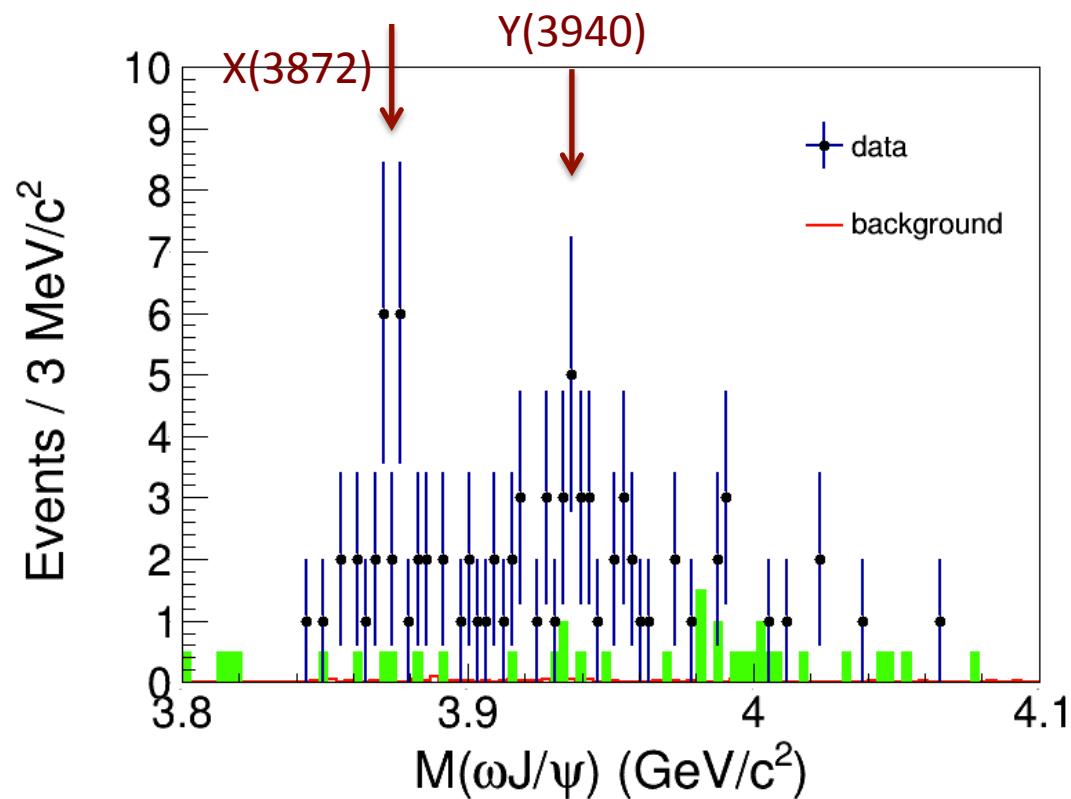
1. Scatter plot of $M(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ vs. $M(l^+l^-)$
2. $\eta J/\psi$ and $\omega J/\psi$ event is obvious



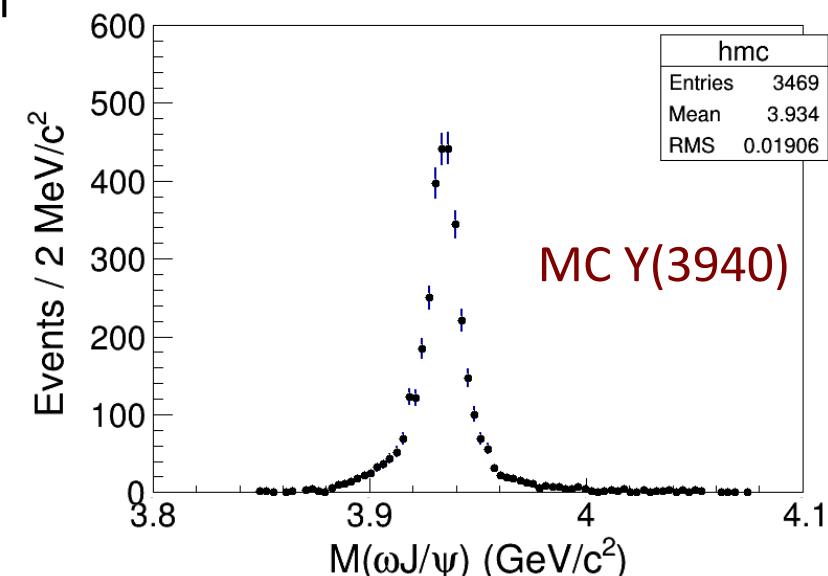
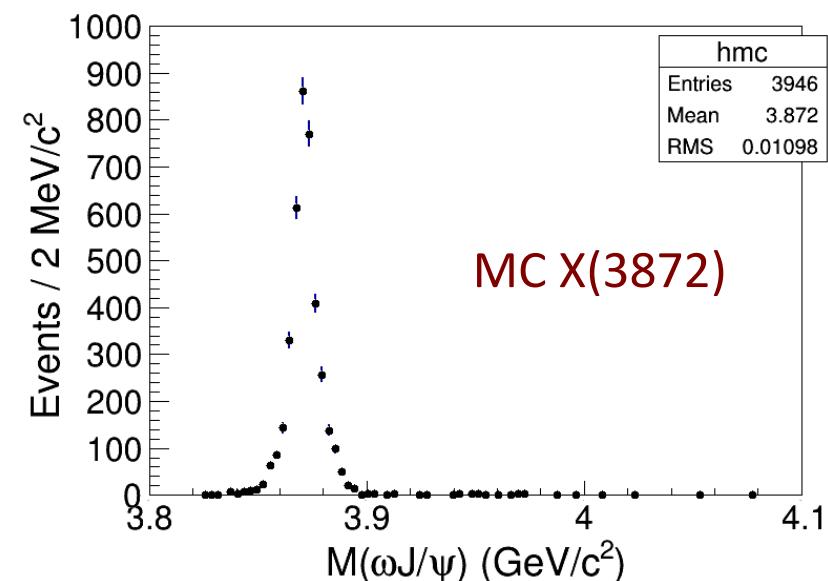
1. Scatter plot of $M(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ vs. $M(\gamma J/\psi)$
2. ISR $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ & $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ events is obvious
3. $\gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)J/\psi$ background & ~~$\omega\chi_{c0}$ background~~

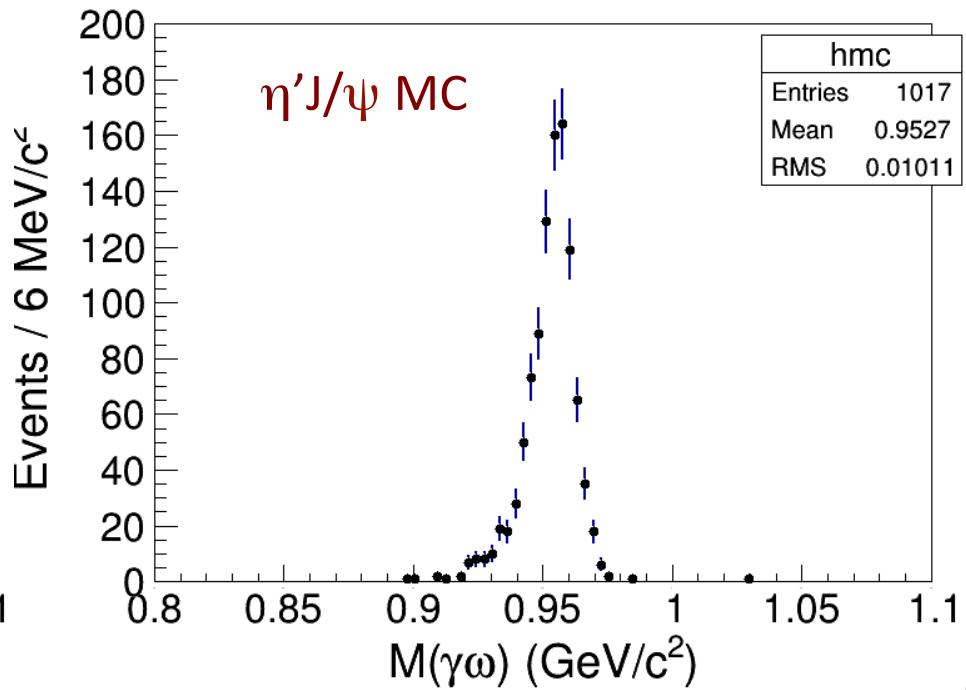
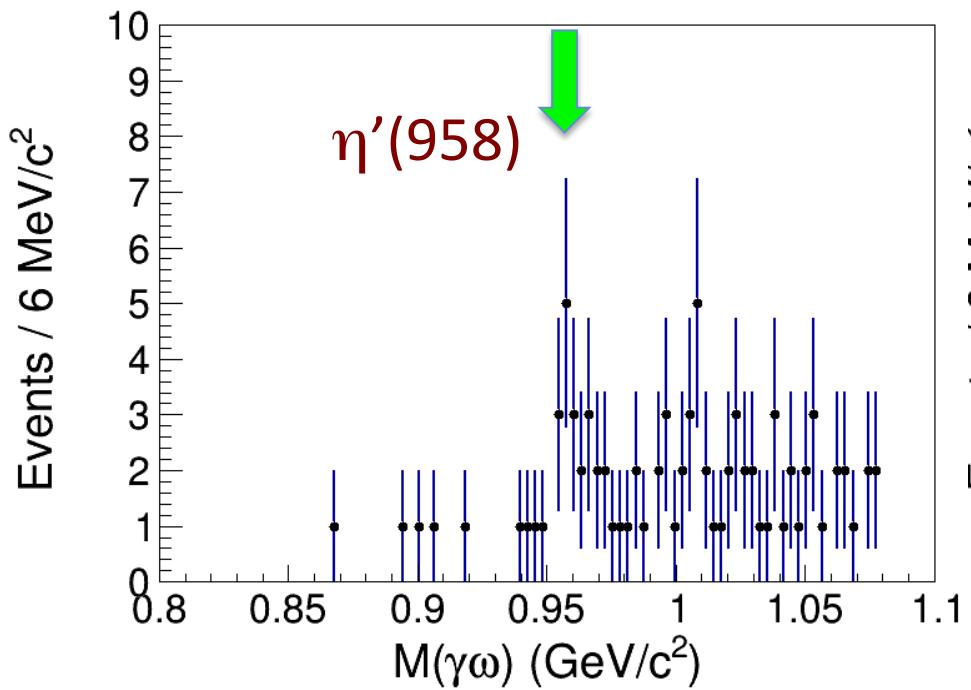


1. Scatter plot of $M(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$ vs. $M(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0J/\psi)$
2. ISR $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ & $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta J/\psi$ events are obvious
3. $X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ signal is evident; new structure ~ 3.94 GeV?

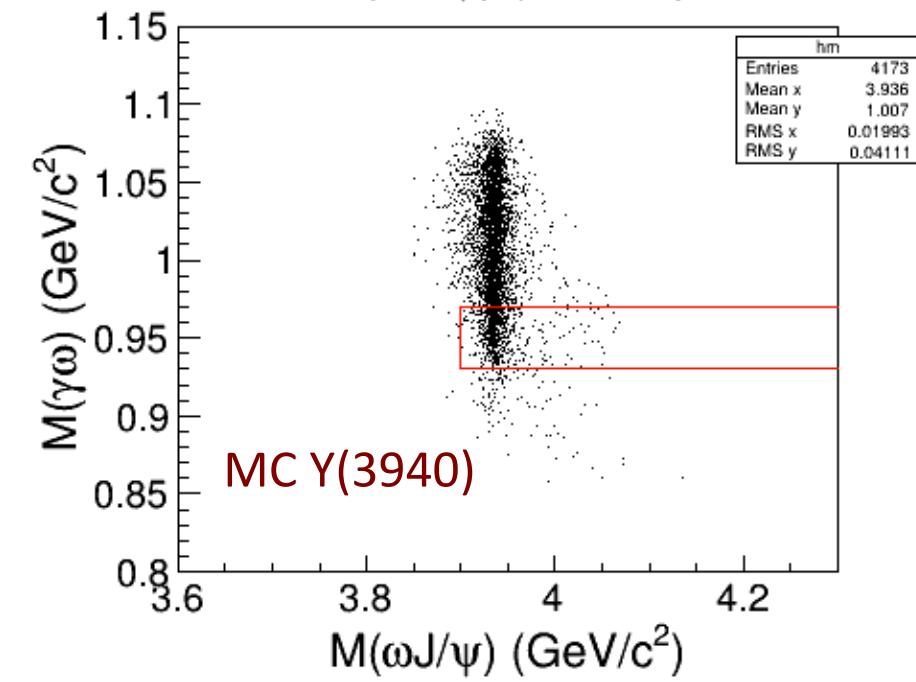
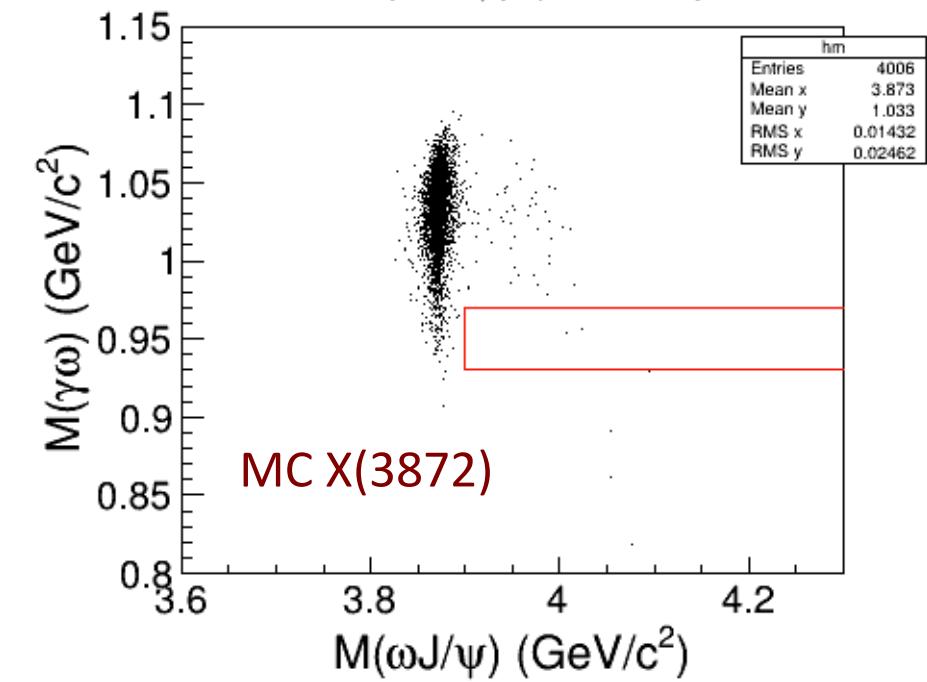
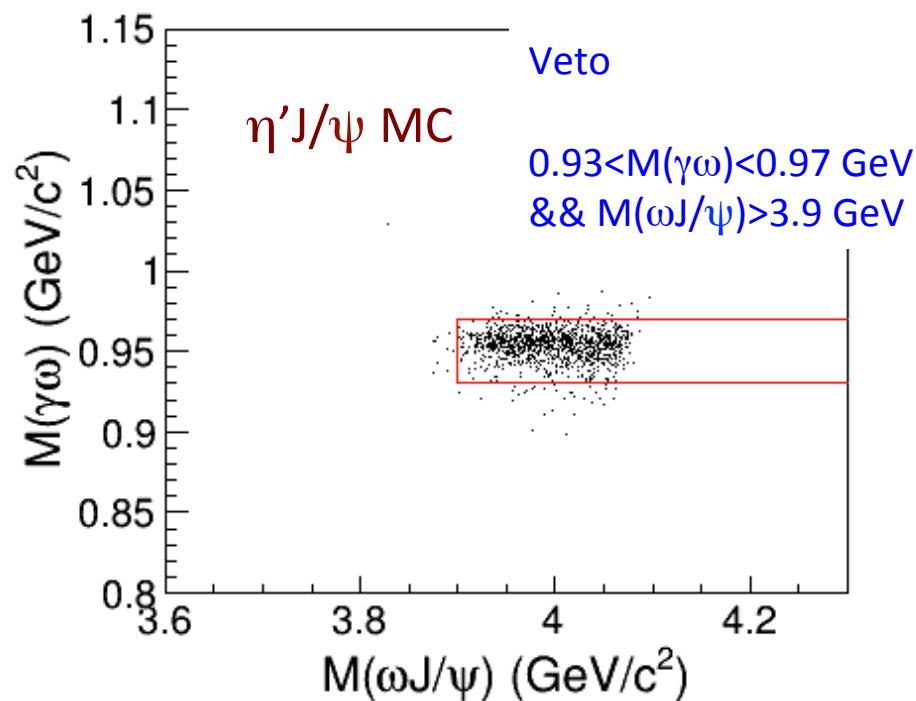
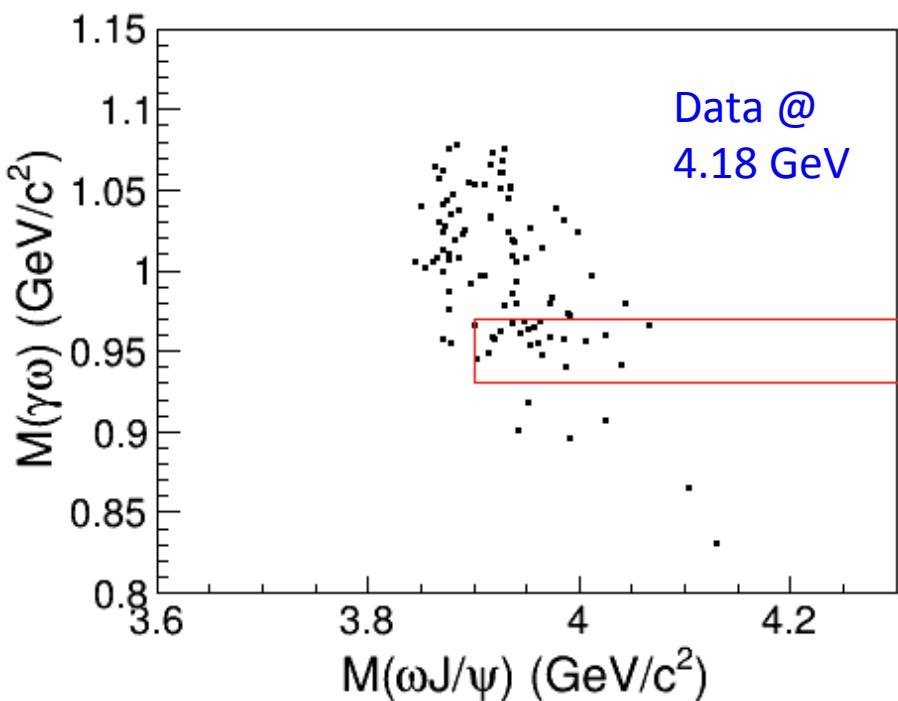


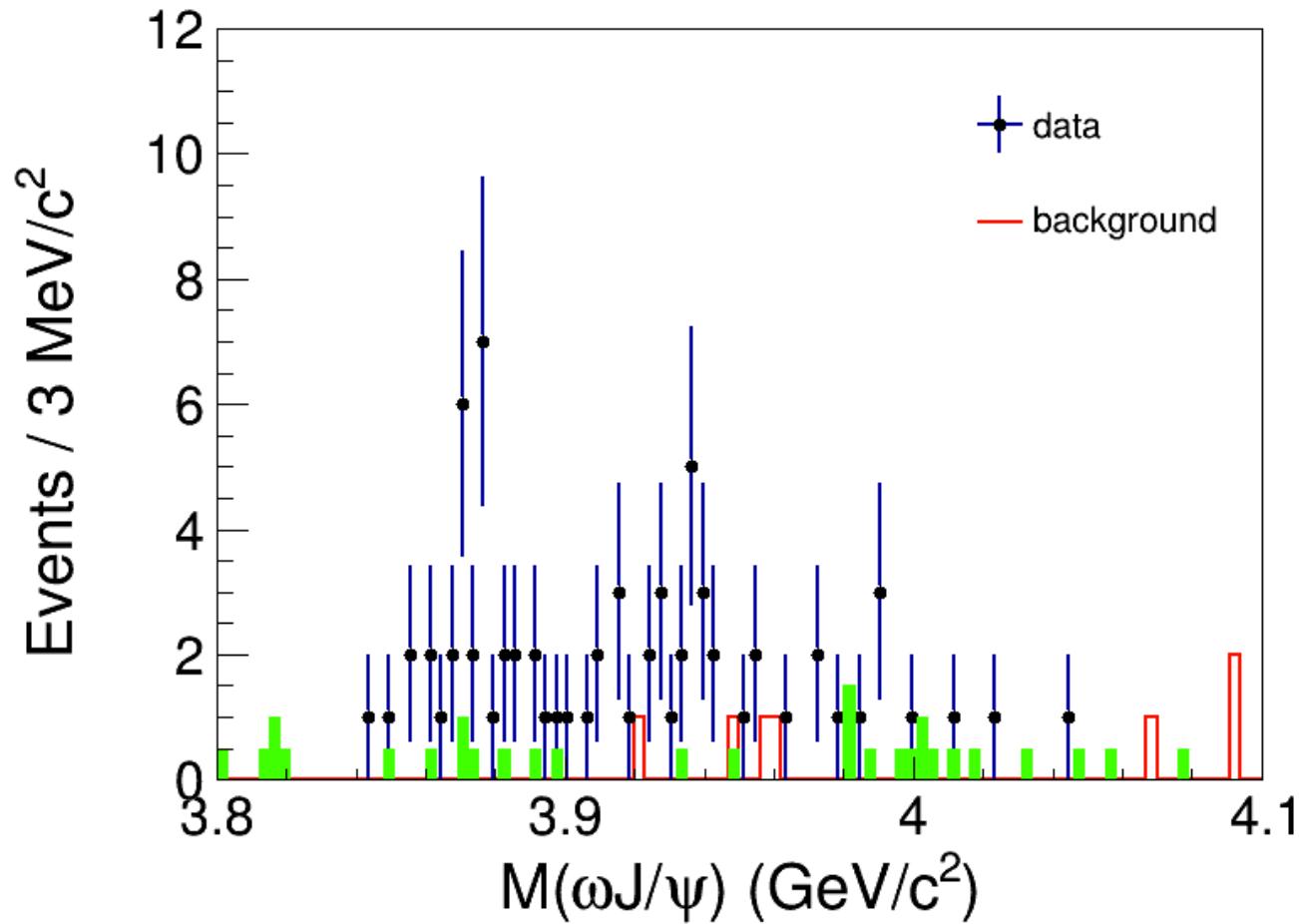
- Event in the ω signal region.
- Two peaks are evident in the $\omega J/\psi$ mass distribution.
- $e+e-\rightarrow\eta' J/\psi\rightarrow\gamma\omega J/\psi$ background.



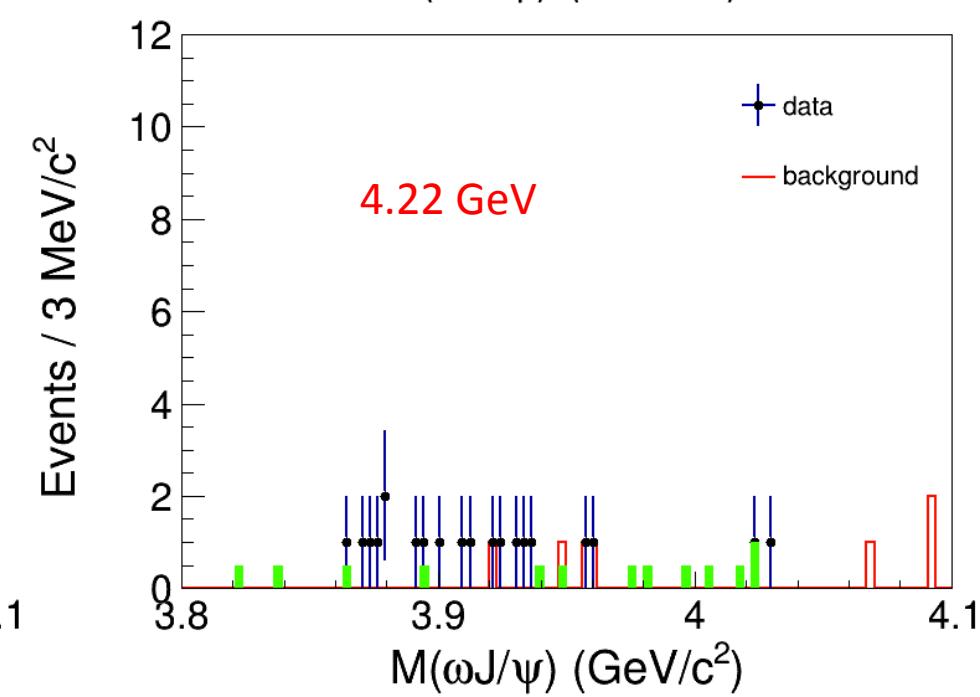
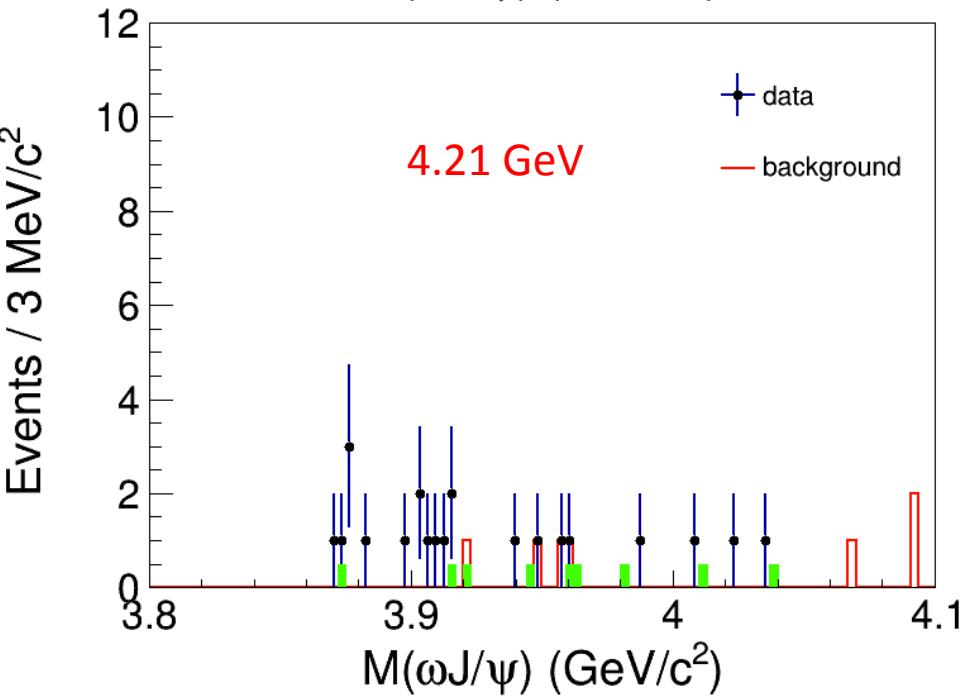
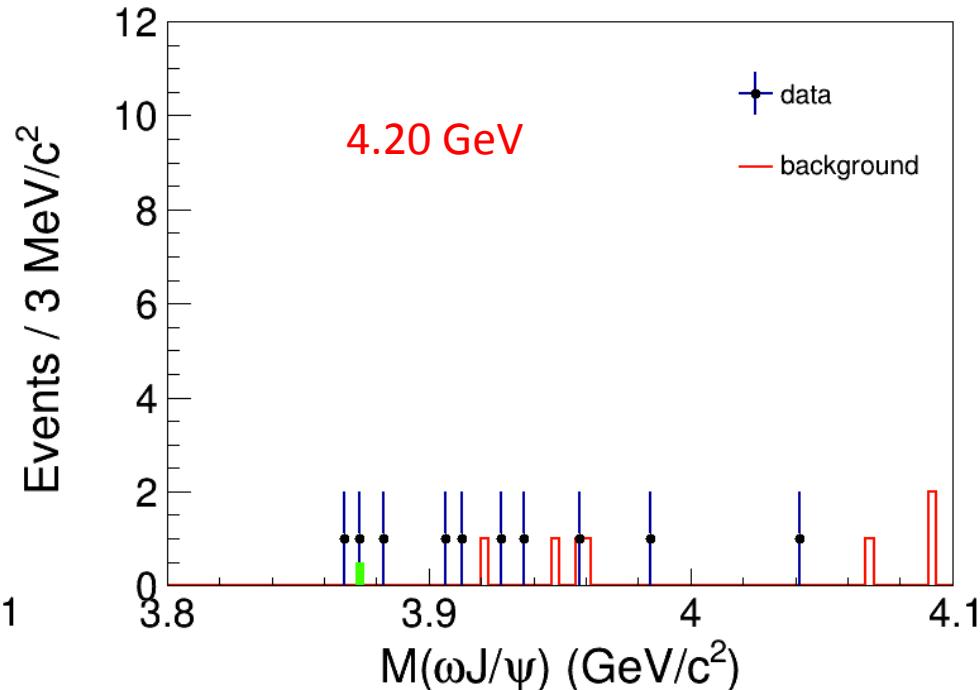
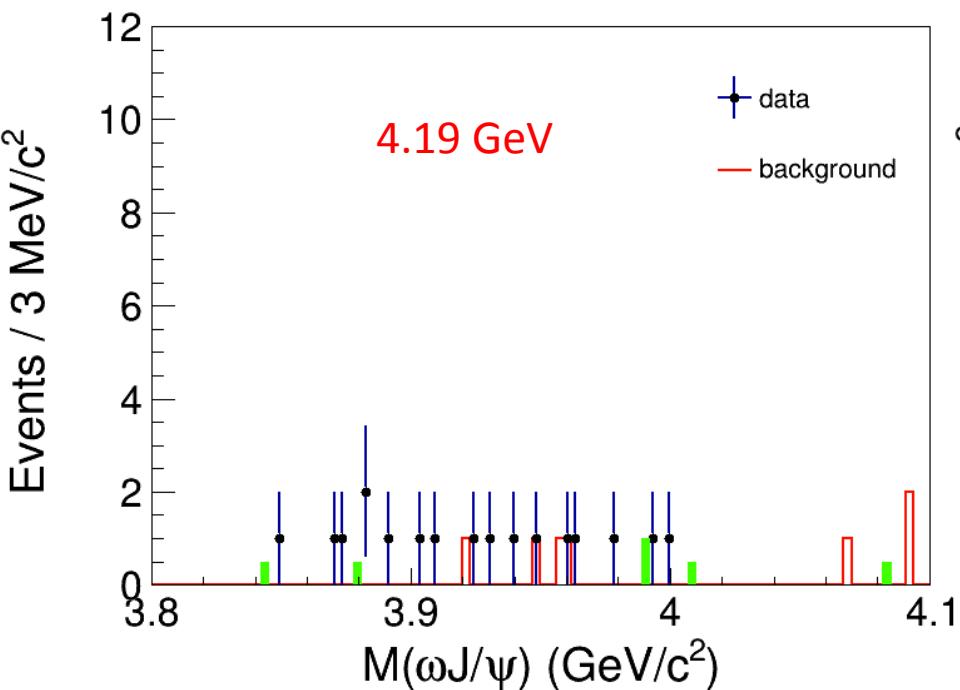


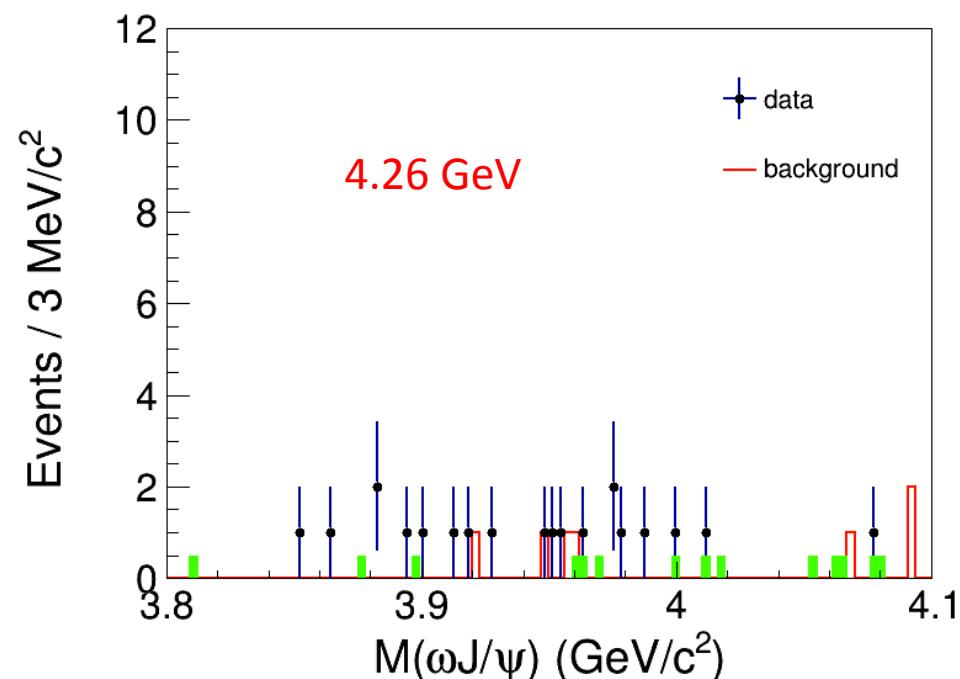
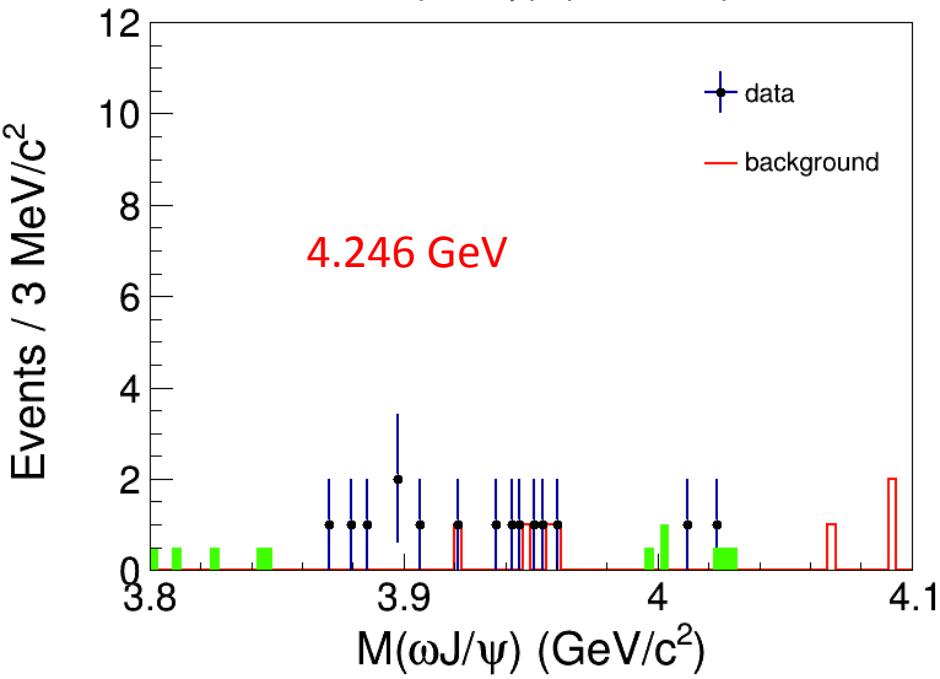
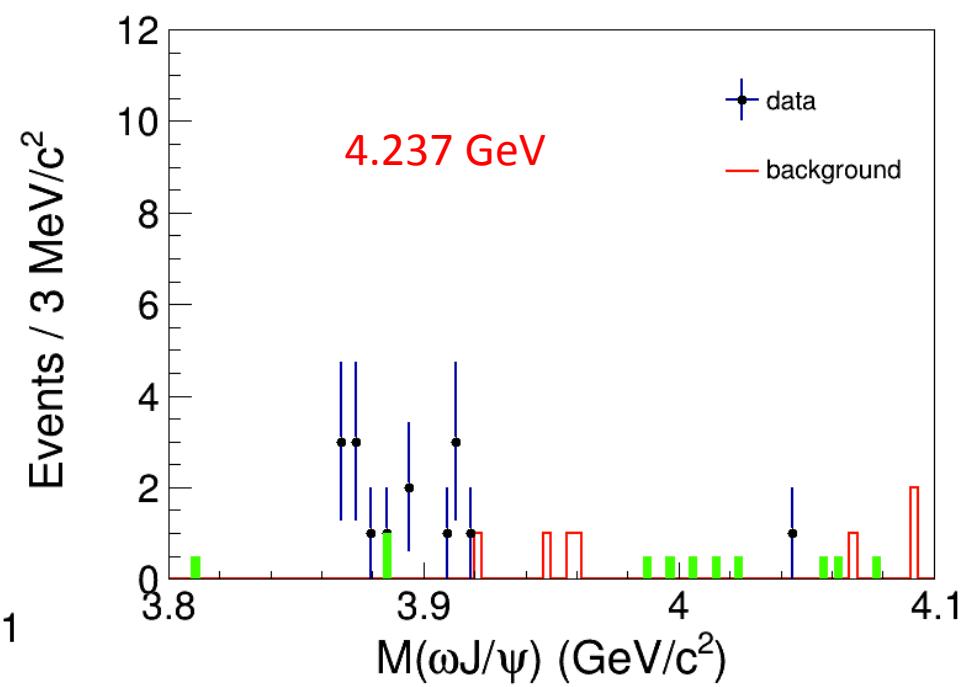
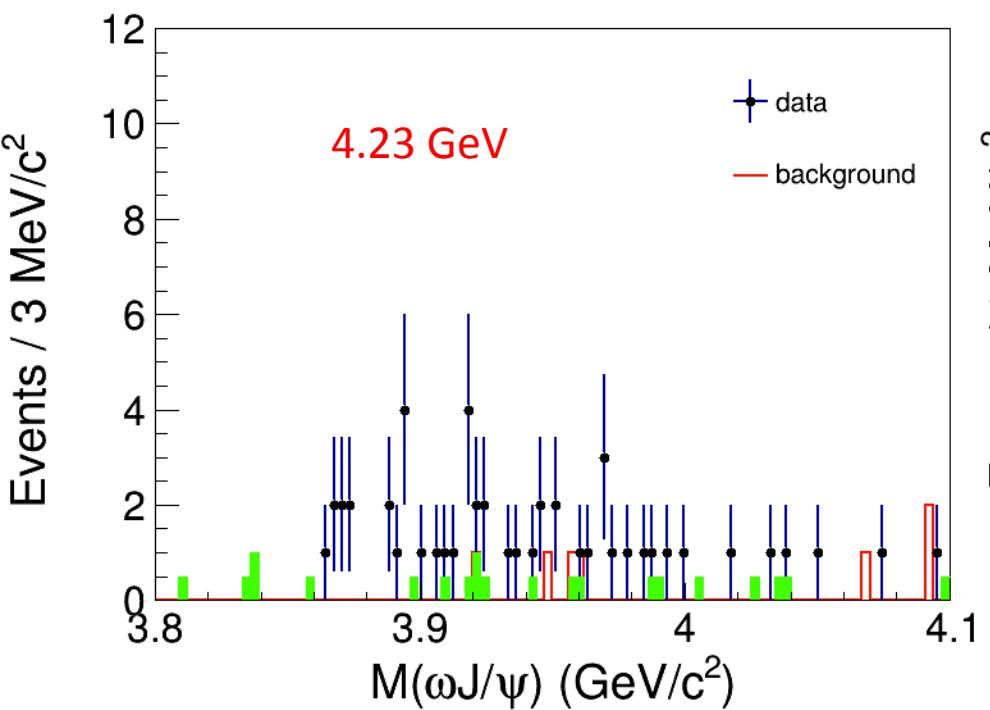
- Event in the ω signal region.
- Evident $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta'J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma\omega J/\psi$ background events
- $\text{Br}[\eta' \rightarrow \gamma\omega] = 2.75\%$

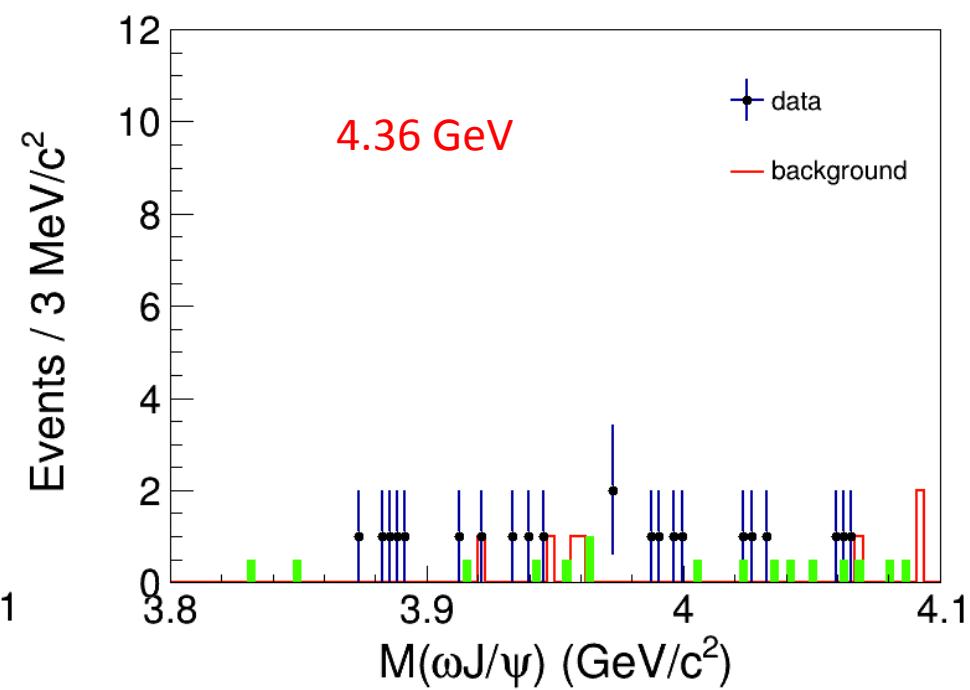
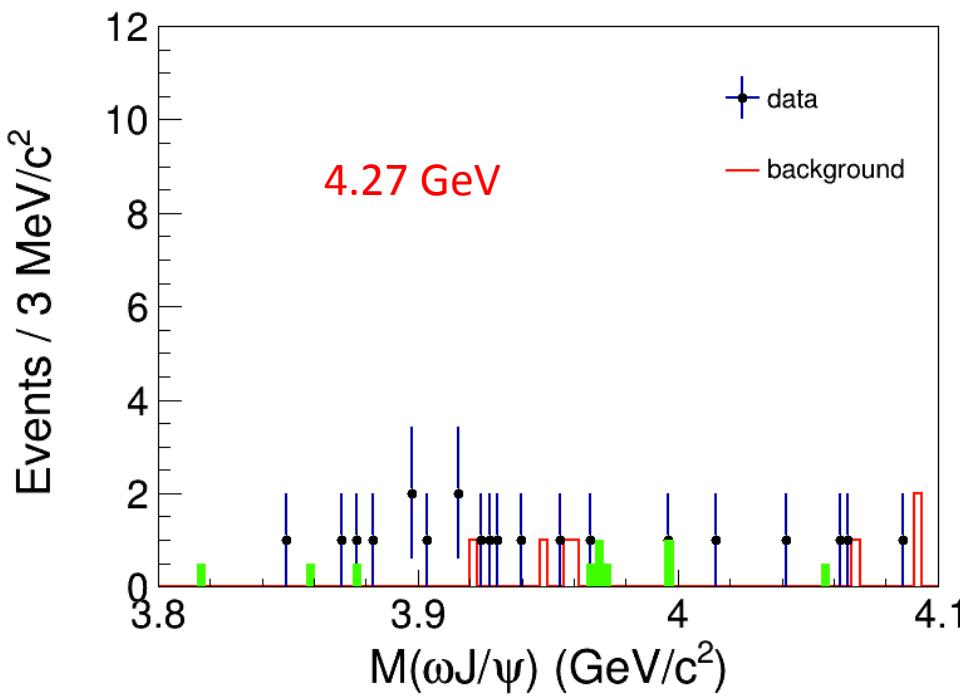


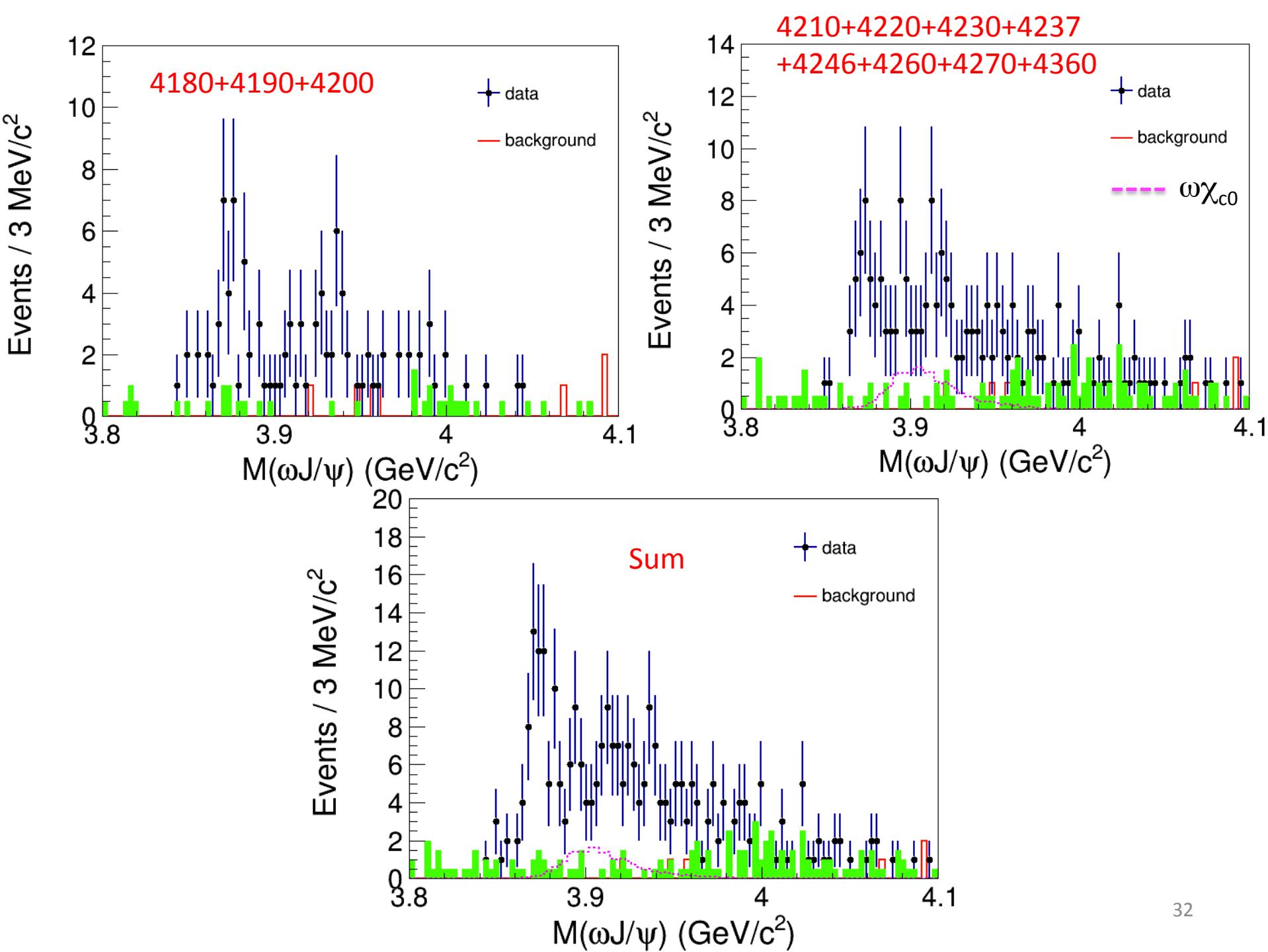


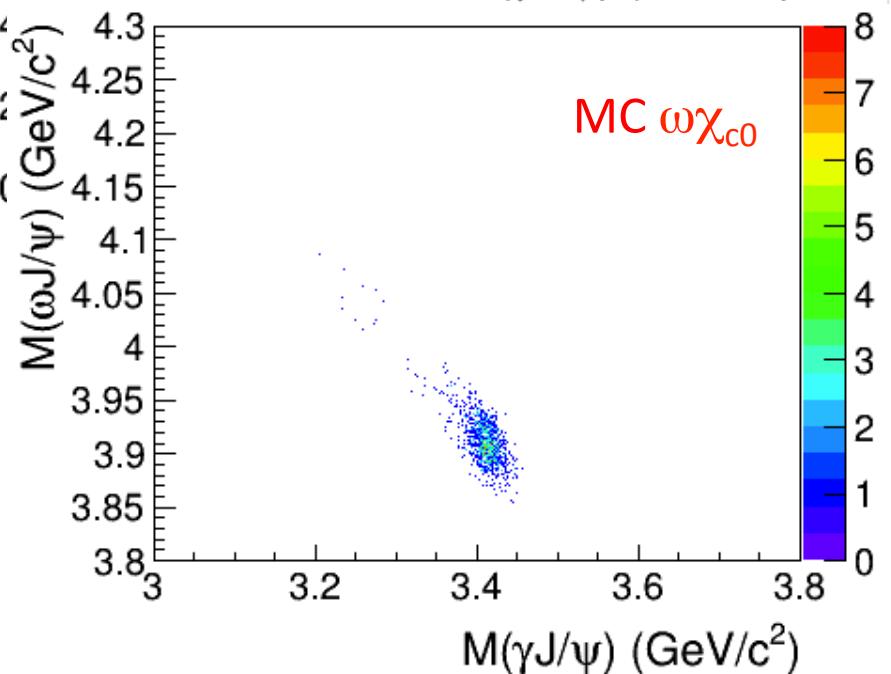
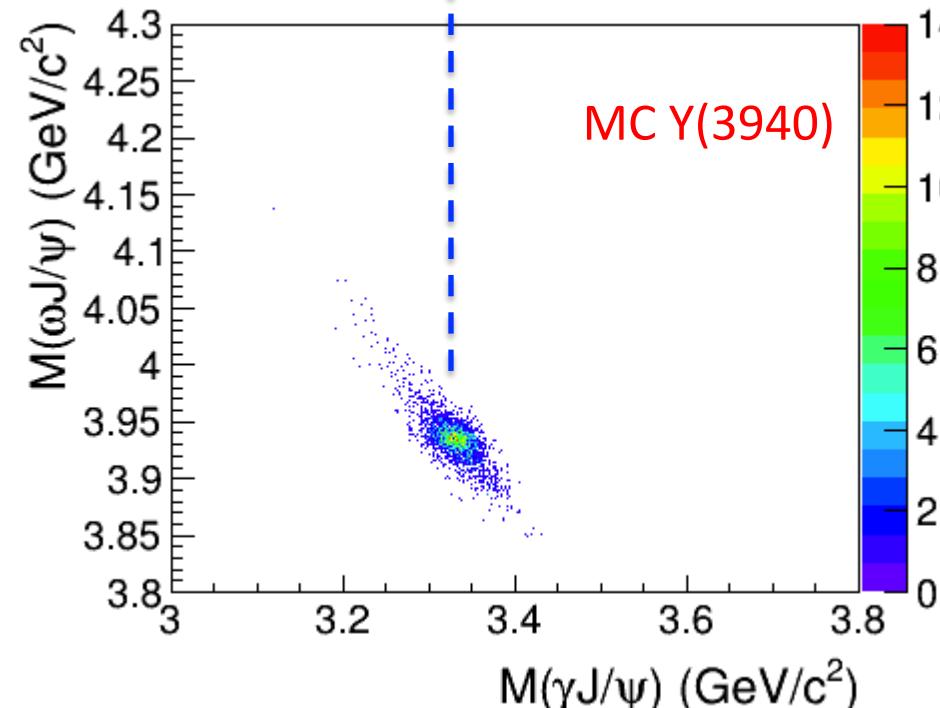
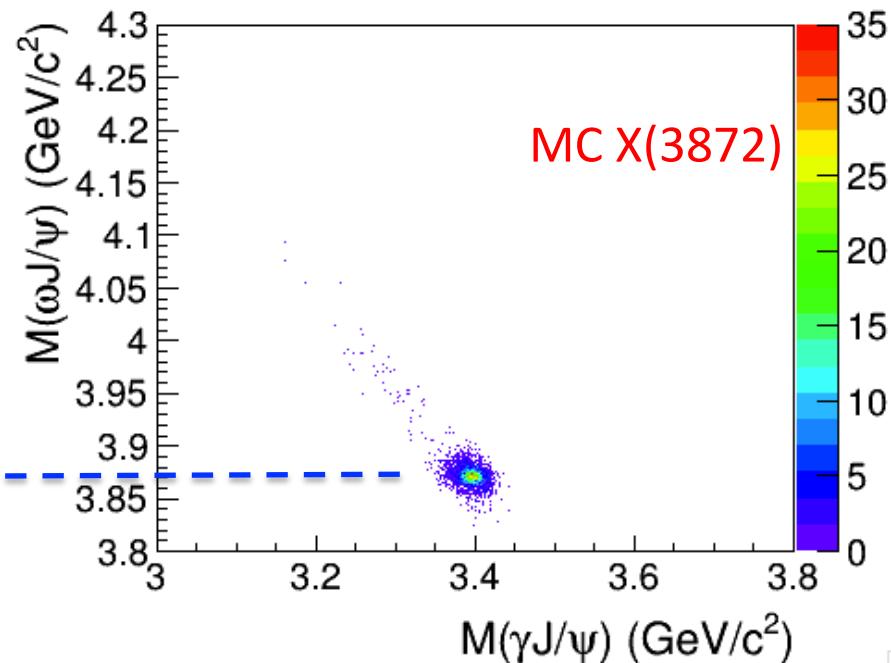
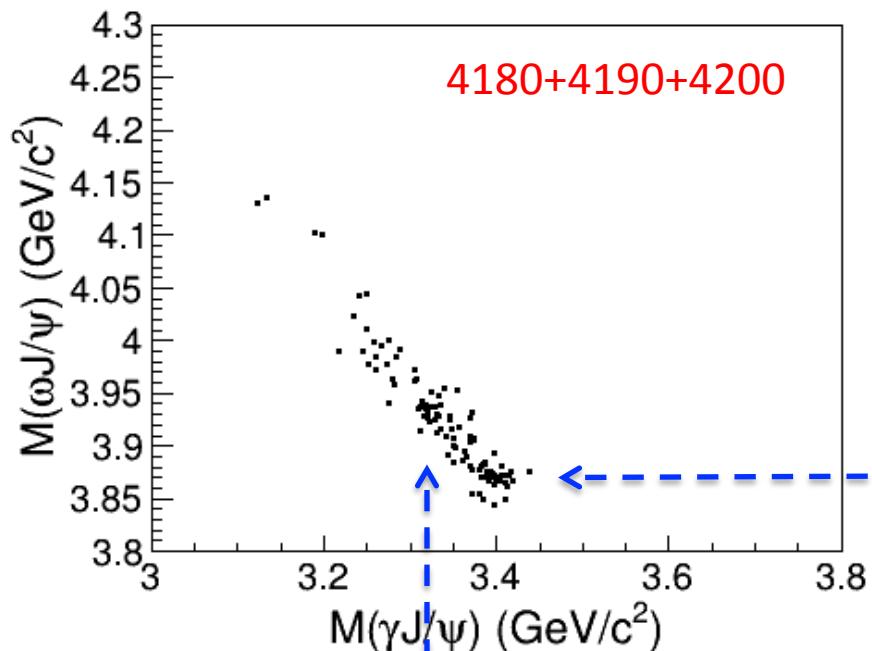
- Final obtained $M(\omega J/\psi)$ invariant mass distribution
- Two distinct peaks are evident: X(3872) & Y(3940)
- Selection efficiency: X(3872) → 13.3%; Y(3940) → 11.4% 28

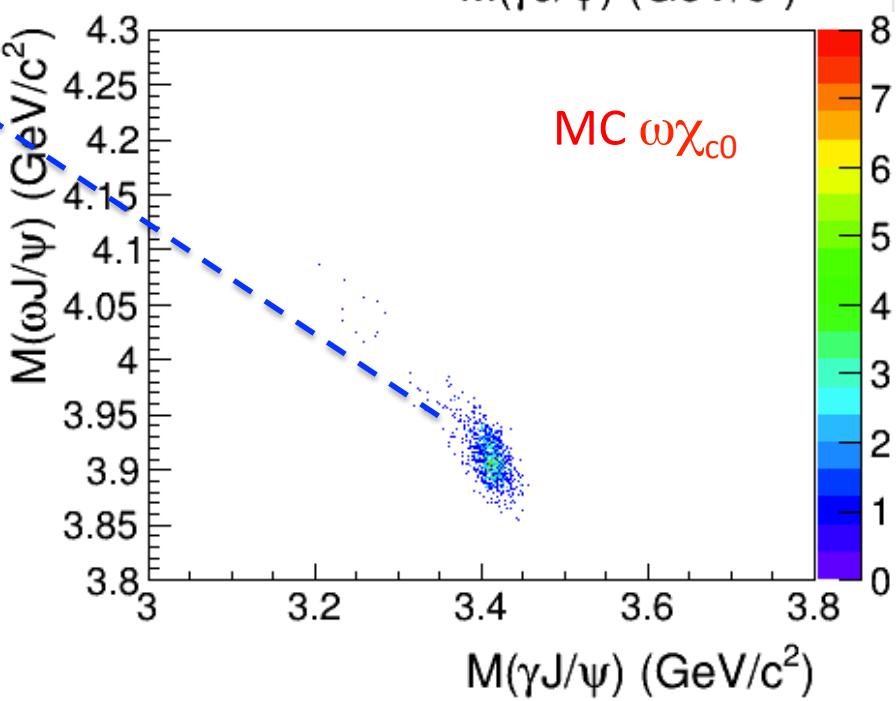
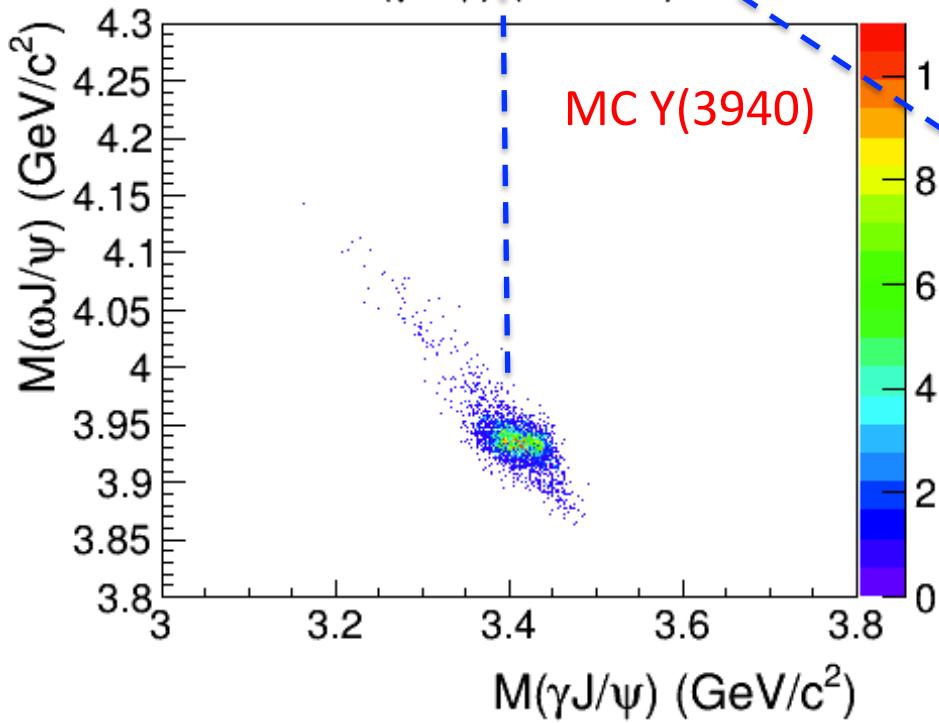
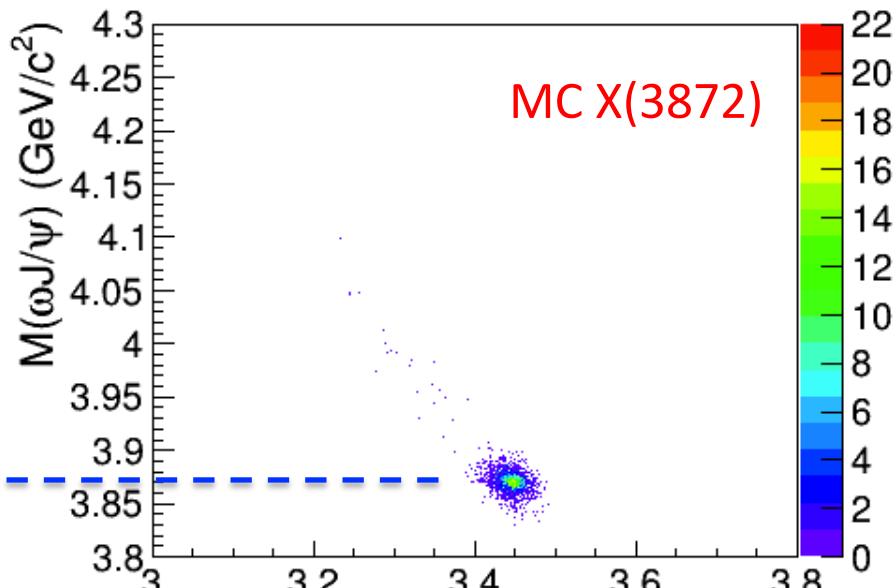
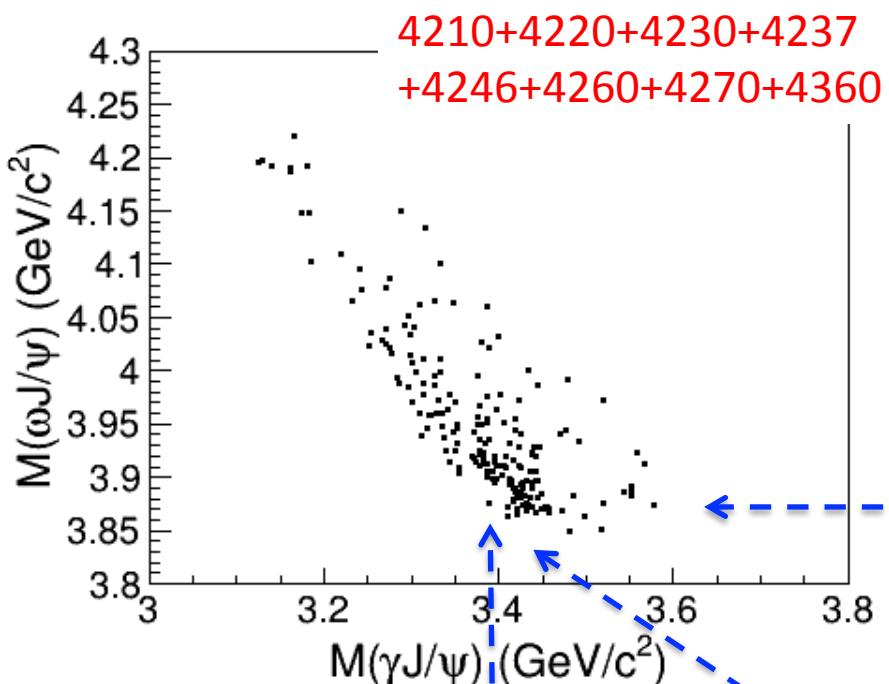








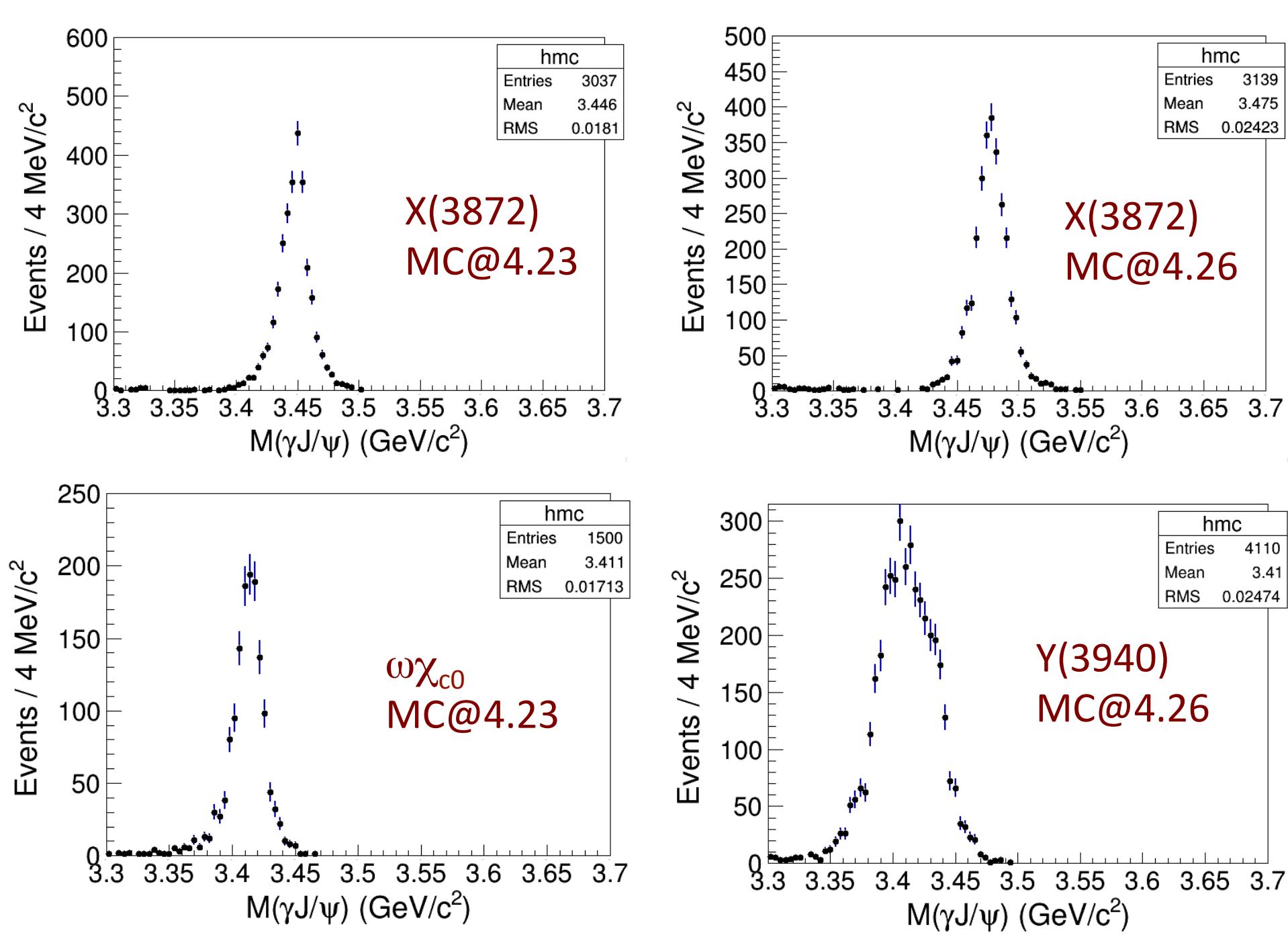


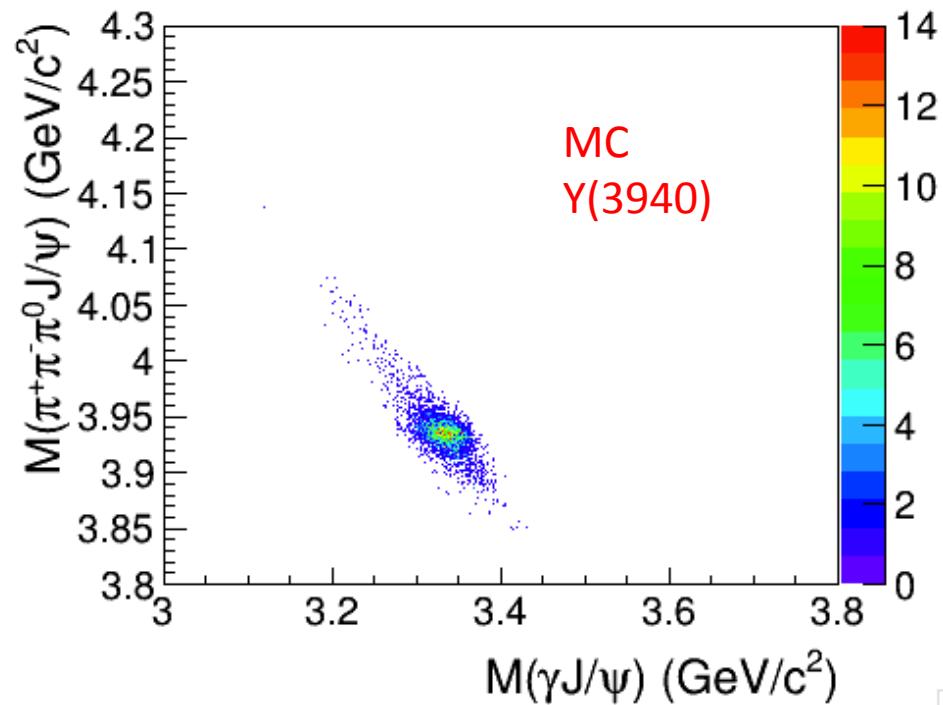
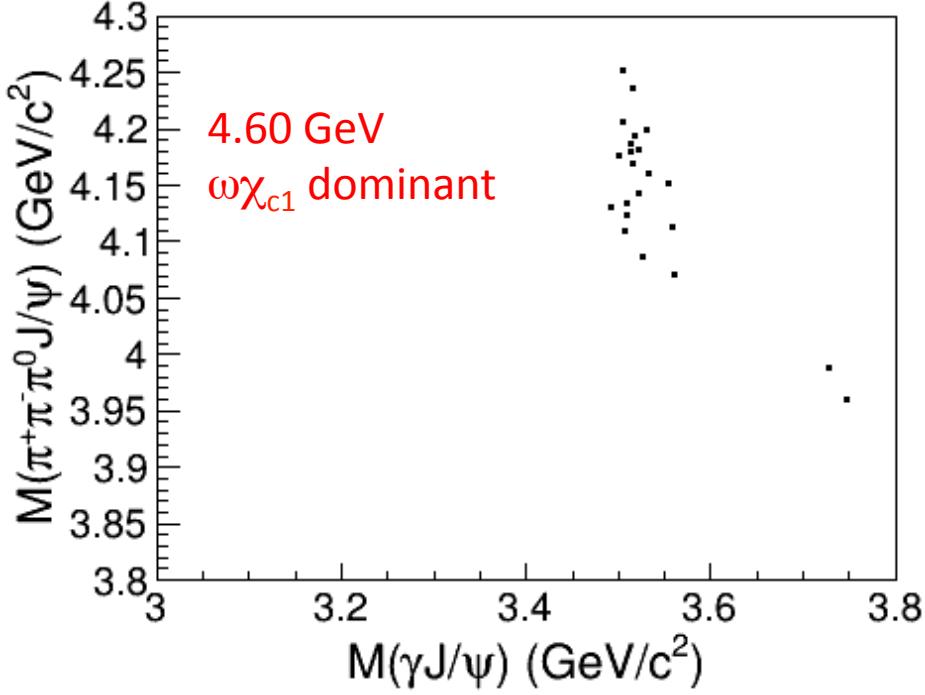
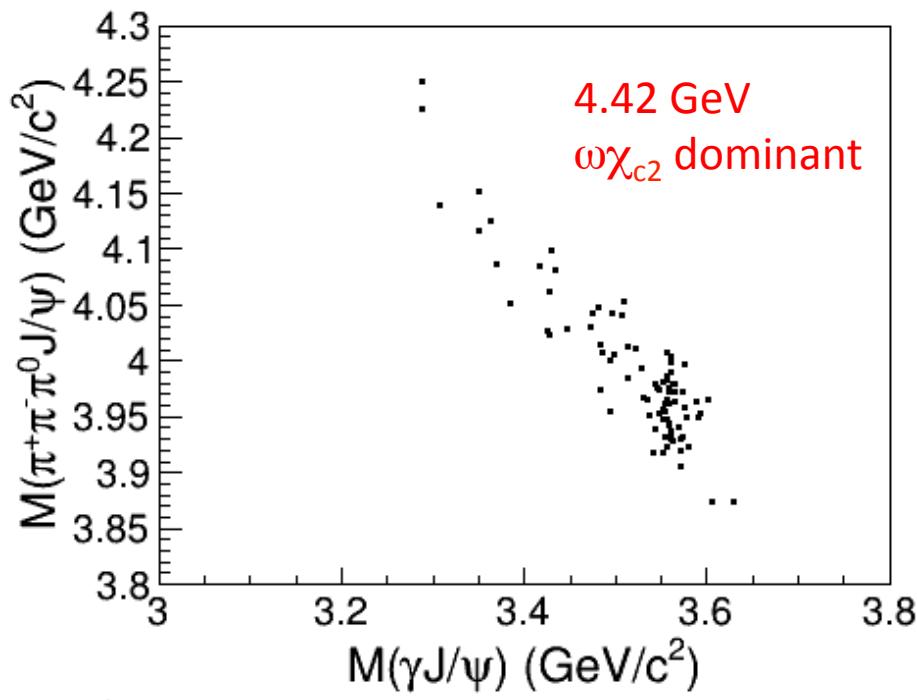


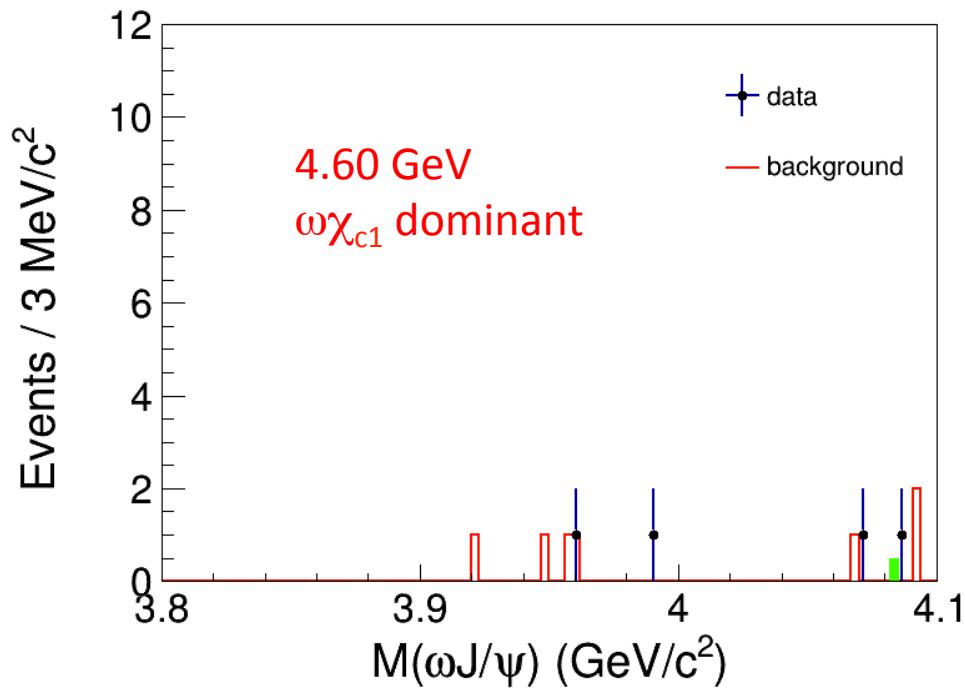
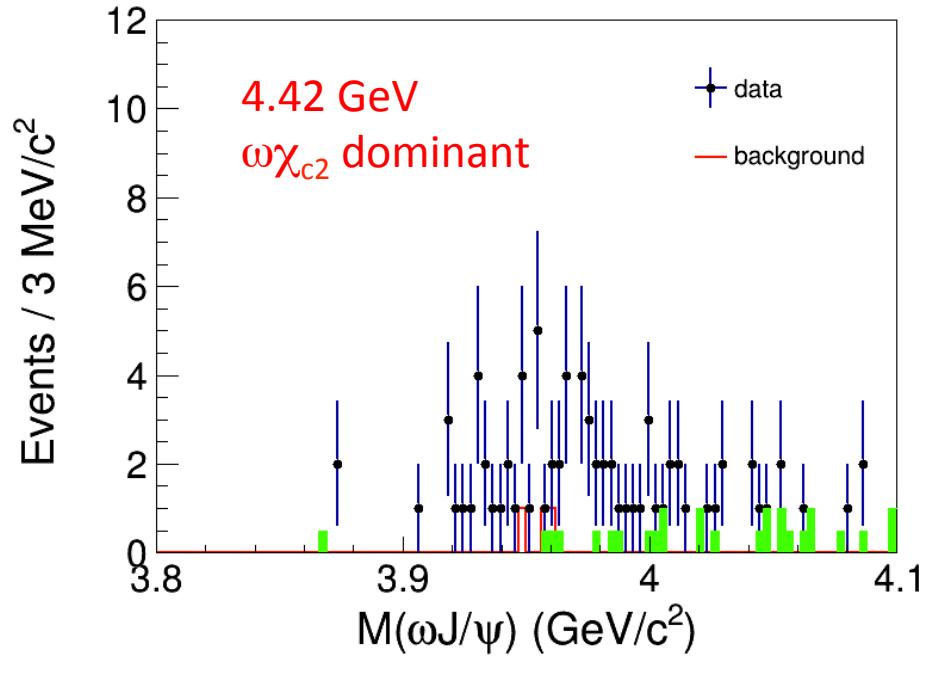
Summary

- Two distinct peaks are evident in the $\omega J/\psi$ system:
 $X(3872)$ and $Y(3940)$?
- Understand the background sources carefully.
- Potential to measure the Ratio $R = \text{Br}[X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi] / \text{Br}[X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi]$ better than BABAR & Belle.
- Update all the analysis with final calibrated data sets.

Thank you !

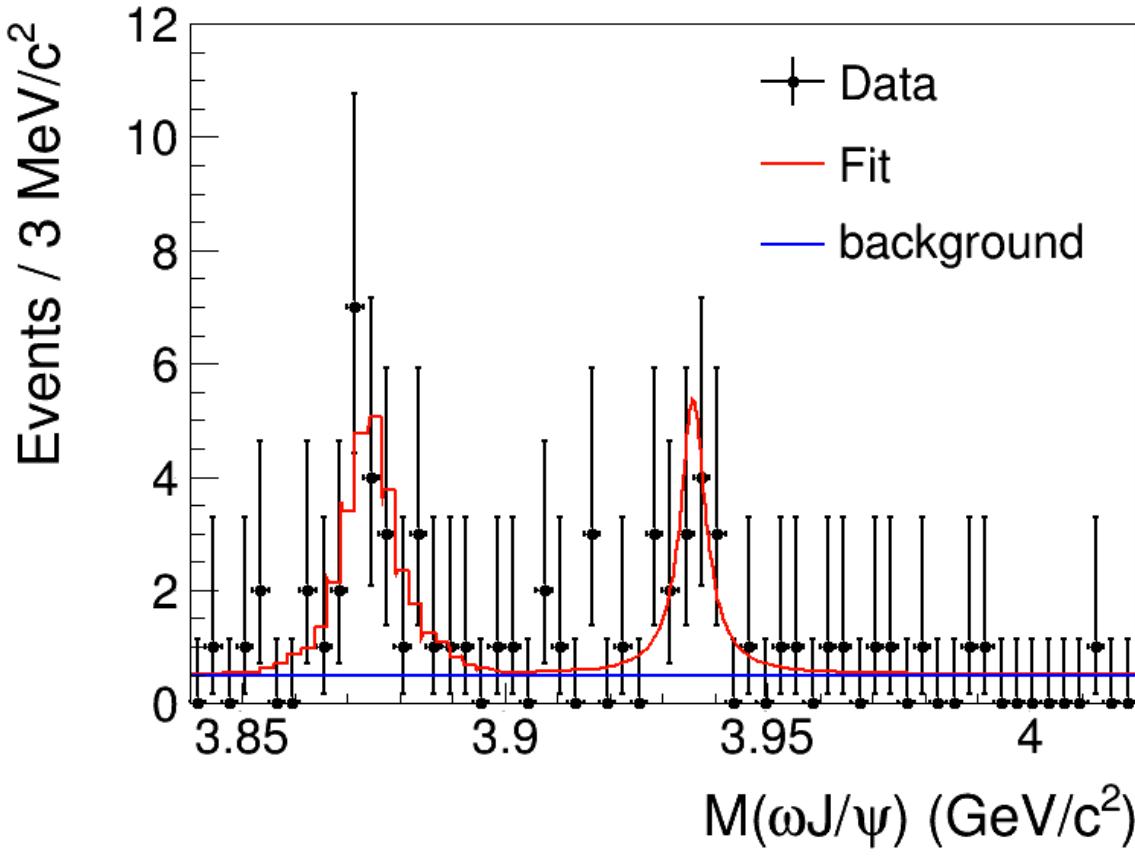






BESIII Collaboration
PRD93,011102(2016)

Statistical significance



$X(3872)$ MC histogram \otimes
Gaussian + BW + linear bkg

$X(3872)$:
 $\mu = (3.1 \pm 0.5) \text{ MeV}$
 $N^{\text{sig}}[X(3872)] = 20.4 \pm 5.4$
Significance: 4.8σ

$Y(3940)$:
 $M = 3935.8 \pm 1.1 \text{ MeV}$
 $\Gamma = 5.8 \pm 4.5 \text{ MeV}$
 $N^{\text{sig}}[X(3935)] = 14.5 \pm 5.9$
Significance: 4.0σ

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Br}[X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 J/\psi] / \text{Br}[X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi] = \\ N^{3\pi} / N^{2\pi*} \text{eff}^{2\pi} / \text{eff}^{3\pi} = 1.6 \pm 0.6 \end{aligned}$$