

B.3: Hadronic molecules with heavy meson loops

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...

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Stephan Roperz [UBO]

A.1

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B.2

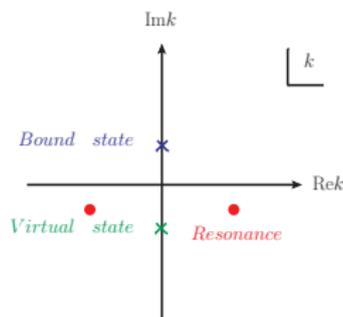
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Dr. A. V. Nefediev [Moscow]

Result I: Identify hadronic molecules

F.K. Guo, C. Hanhart, Ulf-G. Meißner, QW, Q.Zhao, B.S.Zou, arXiv:1705.00141[hep-ph], [review for RMP](#)

⇒ poles of the S -matrix



⇒ the pole counting approach

$$k_1 = i\gamma, \quad k_2 = -i\gamma \left(\frac{2-\lambda^2}{\lambda^2} \right)$$

→ molecule: $\lambda = 0 \rightarrow 1$ pole, $g_{\text{eff}} \uparrow$

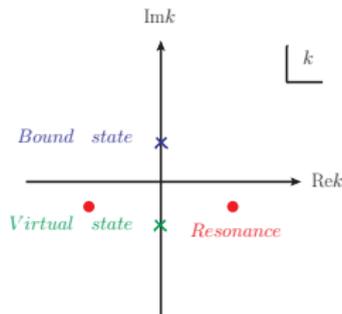
→ compact: $\lambda = 1 \rightarrow 2$ poles, $g_{\text{eff}} \downarrow$

$$\leftrightarrow \frac{g_{\text{eff}}^2}{4\pi} = 4M^2 \left(\frac{\gamma}{\mu} \right) (1 - \lambda^2)$$

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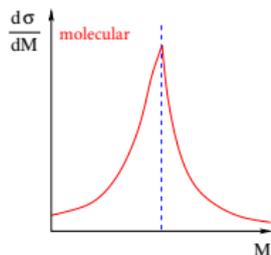
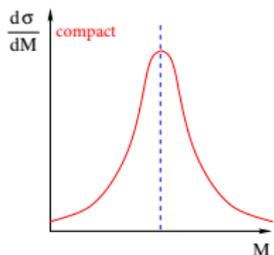
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⇒ characterize the line shapes in inelastic channels

Symmetric →

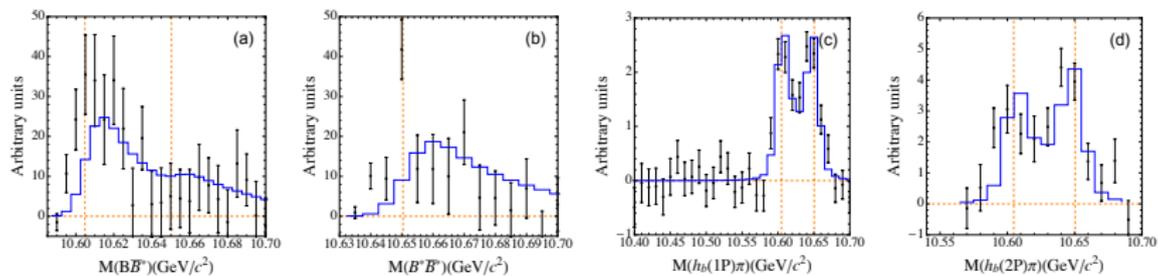


← Asymmetric

$$T_{\text{in.}}(E) = \frac{g_{\text{eff}}^2/2}{E - E_r + (g_{\text{eff}}^2/2)(ik + \gamma) + i\Gamma_0/2} \quad \text{with} \quad E = k^2/(2\mu)$$

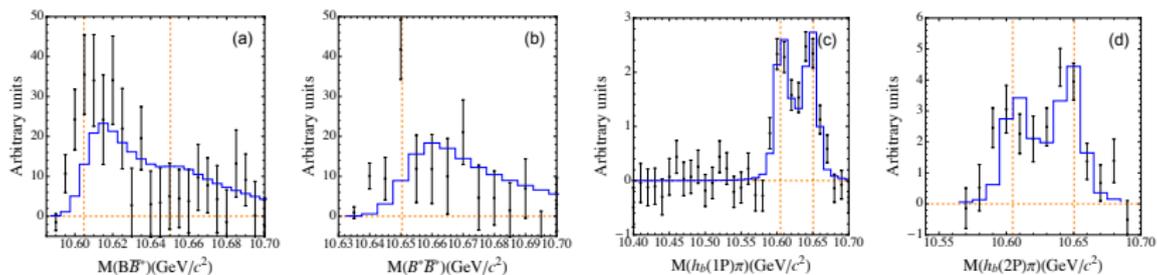
Result II: The line shapes of Z_b

A: Contact potential



Result II: The line shapes of Z_b

B: Contact potential + S -wave $1-\pi$ -potential

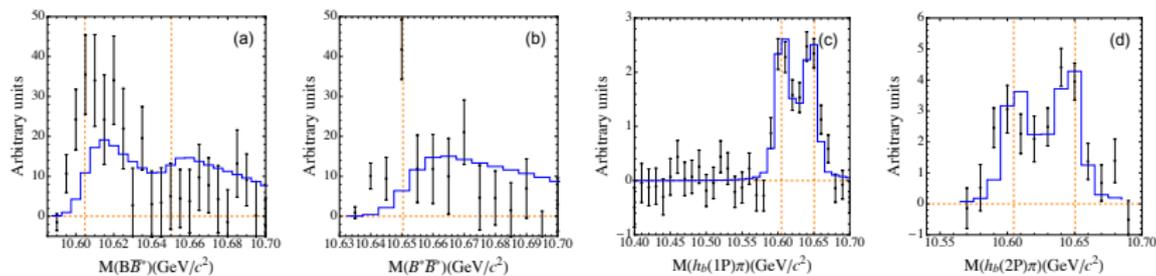


- ★ Include **full dynamic** $1-\pi$ -potential ($1-\eta$ -potential)
- ★ **Contrast** with the **30%** expectation of OPE near threshold

M.B. Voloshin, PRD92(2015)114003

Result II: The line shapes of Z_b

C: Contact potential + S - and D -wave $1\text{-}\pi$ -potential

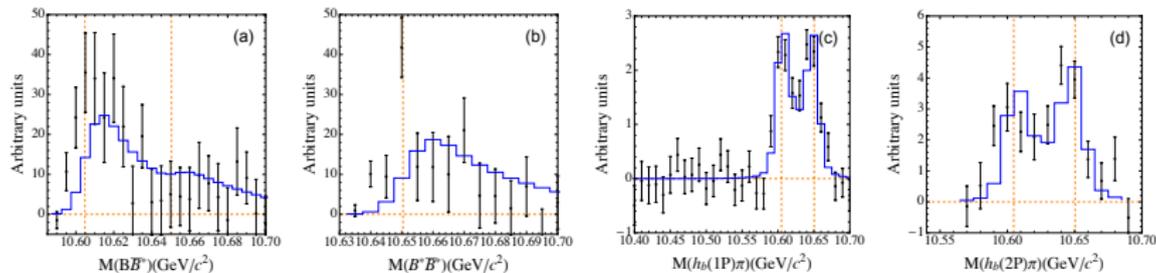


- ★ Include **full dynamic** $1\text{-}\pi$ -potential ($1\text{-}\eta$ -potential)
- ★ **Contrast** with the **30%** expectation of OPE near threshold

M.B. Voloshin, PRD92(2015)114003

Result II: The line shapes of Z_b

D: Contact potential+S- and D-wave 1- π - and 1- η -potential



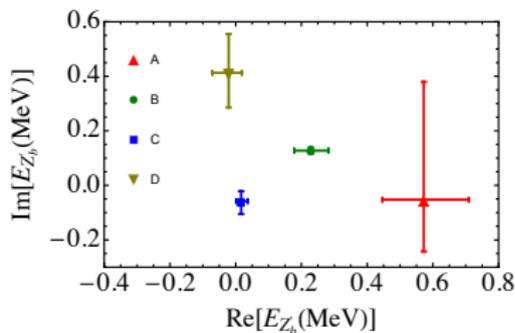
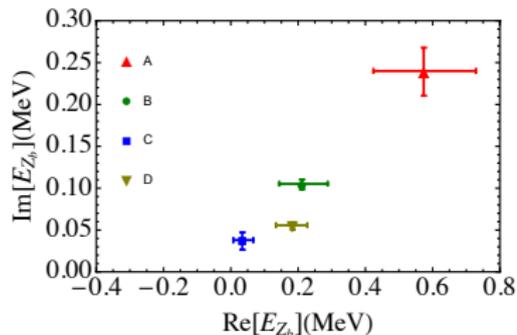
- ★ Include **full dynamic** 1- π -potential (1- η -potential)
- ★ **Contrast** with the **30%** expectation of OPE near threshold

M.B. Voloshin, PRD92(2015)114003

- ★ **Equally** good fit for these four fit schemes, as V_{LO} is driven by the pole positions

Result II: The line shapes of Z_b

$Z_b^{(\prime)}$ poles



- ★ Include **full dynamic** $1-\pi$ -potential ($1-\eta$ -potential)
- ★ **Contrast** with the **30%** expectation of OPE near threshold

M.B. Voloshin, PRD92(2015)114003

- ★ **Equally** good fit for these four fit schemes, as V_{LO} is driven by the pole positions
- ★ The Z_b state behaves as a **virtual state**
- ★ $E_{Z_b} \simeq E_{Z_b'}$ except for Fit D, as $m_\eta^2/(2\mu) \sim m_{B^*} - m_B$

F.K. Guo, C. Hanhart, Y.S. Kalashnikova, R.V. Mizuk, A.V. Nefediev, QW, J.-L. Wynn, PRD93(2016)074031,

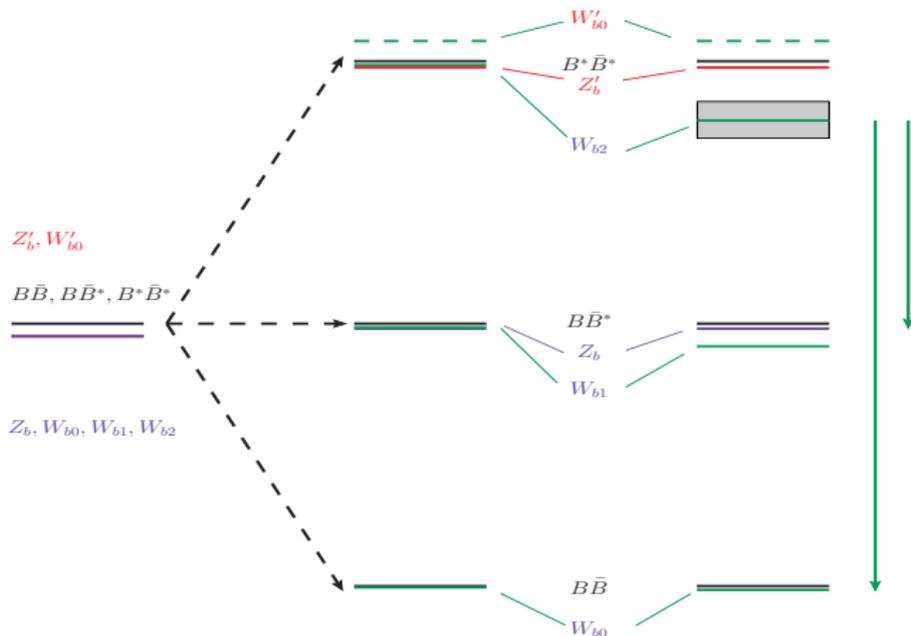
C.Hanhart, Y.S. Kalashnikova, P. Matuschek, R.V. Mizuk, A.V. Nefediev, QW, PRL115(2015) 202001

Result III: HQSS violation

Location of spin partners is sensitive to $Z_b^{(l)}$ binding energies

$$M_B = M_{B^*}$$

$$M_B \neq M_{B^*}$$

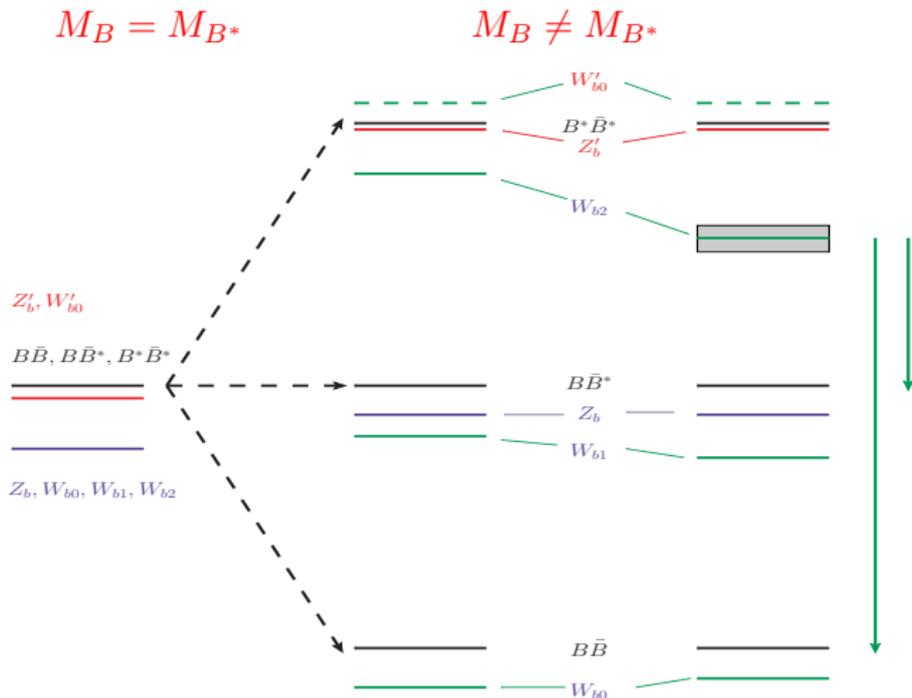


$$E_V(Z_b) = 1 \text{ MeV}, E_V(Z_b') = 1 \text{ MeV}$$

F.-K. Guo et al. PRD93(2016)074031

Result III: HQSS violation

When lifting spin symmetry, specific pattern emerges:



$\not\pi$

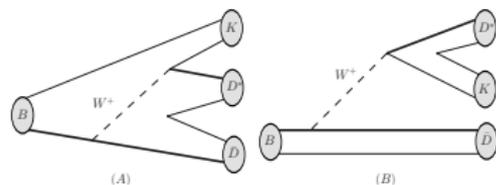
$E_B(Z_b) = 5 \text{ MeV}, E_B(Z'_b) = 1 \text{ MeV}$

π

M. Cleven et al. EPJA47(2011)120

Result IV: Absence of the $Z_c(3900)$ in B decays

Belle@2008



⇒ analyse the isospin amplitudes

of the $B \rightarrow D^* \bar{D} K$ process

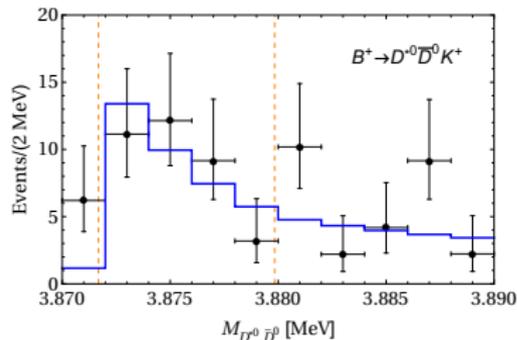
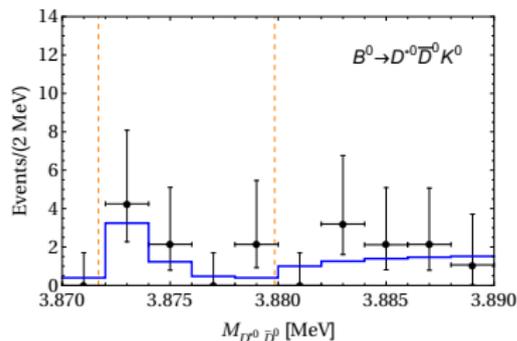
⇒ $q\bar{q}$ from vacuum is $I = 0$

⇒ include $D^* \bar{D}$ interaction

⇒ the production of isospin

triplet $D^* \bar{D}$ is very tiny

⇒ absence of the $Z_c(3900)$



Z. Yang, QW, Ulf-G. Meißner, arXiv:1706.00960(2017)

Summary and Outlook

- ★ Project B.3 is on a good track
- ★ Fruitful collaborations (discussions) with other projects:
 - A.1 → $\pi\pi/K\bar{K}$ FSI
 - A.5 → three-body unitarity and the pion mass dependence
 - B.7 → employ the knowledge of nuclear physics
 - B.2 → compare with the results in the tetraquark scenario
 - ...

Publications

- ★ I. K. Hammer, C. Hanhart and A. V. Nefediev, "Remarks on meson loop effects on quark models," Eur. Phys. J. A **52**, no. 11, 330 (2016), [arXiv:1607.06971 [hep-ph]].
- ★ M. L. Du, U.-G. Meißner and Q. Wang, "*P*-wave coupled channel effects in electron-positron annihilation," Phys. Rev. D **94**, no. 9, 096006 (2016), [arXiv:1608.02537 [hep-ph]].
- ★ Z. Cao, M. Cleven, Q. Wang and Q. Zhao, "Open charm contributions to the E1 transitions of $\psi(3686)$ and $\psi(3770) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{cJ}$," Eur. Phys. J. C **76**, no. 11, 601 (2016), [arXiv:1608.07947 [hep-ph]].
- ★ Z. Yang, Q. Wang and U.-G. Meißner, "Where does the X(5568) structure come from?," Phys. Lett. B **767**, 470 (2017), [arXiv:1609.08807 [hep-ph]].
- ★ V. Baru, C. Hanhart and A. V. Nefediev, "Can X(3915) be the tensor partner of the X(3872)?," JHEP **1706**, 010 (2017), [arXiv:1703.01230 [hep-ph]].
- ★ X. H. Liu and U.-G. Meißner, "Generating a resonance-like structure in the reaction $B_c \rightarrow B_s \pi \pi$," arXiv:1703.09043 [hep-ph] (submitted for publication).
- ★ V. Baru, E. Epelbaum, A. A. Filin, C. Hanhart and A. V. Nefediev, "Spin partners of the Z_b (10610) and Z_b (10650) revisited," JHEP **1706**, 158 (2017), [arXiv:1704.07332 [hep-ph]].
- ★ F. K. Guo, C. Hanhart, U.-G. Meißner, Q. Wang, Q. Zhao and B. S. Zou, "Hadronic molecules," arXiv:1705.00141 [hep-ph], review for [Review Modern Physics](#).
- ★ Z. Yang, Q. Wang and U.-G. Meißner, "Isospin analysis of $B \rightarrow D^* \bar{D} K$ and the absence of the $Z_c(3900)$ in B decays," arXiv:1706.00960 [hep-ph] (submitted for publication).

Thank you very much for your attention!