

ALHET: A Liquid Helium dual-phase Time projection chamber

Junhui LIAO

Oct 15, 2019

- 1 The existence of Dark Matter
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- 2 Understanding DM beyond gravitation with elementary physics
 - Where it all begins? The big bang theory
 - The strategies of DM detection
- 3 DM direct detection
 - A brief review of DM direct detection
 - DM direct detection: a multi-disciplines research
- 4 The ALHET
 - What is the ALHET and why
 - Accomplished R&D
 - Technical challenges and possible solutions
 - Plan B for the ALHET
 - Calibrations to be performed for the ALHET TPC
- 5 Conclusions

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“It is right to continue to challenge Λ CDM, but wrong to ignore the evidence from the abundance of tests.”

Prof. Jim Peebles (2019 Nobel laureate)

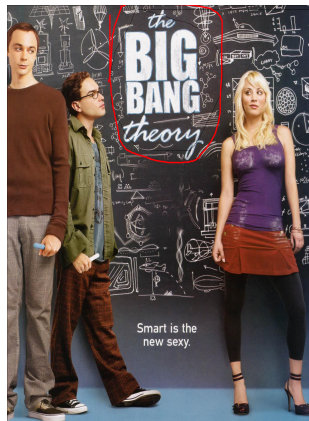
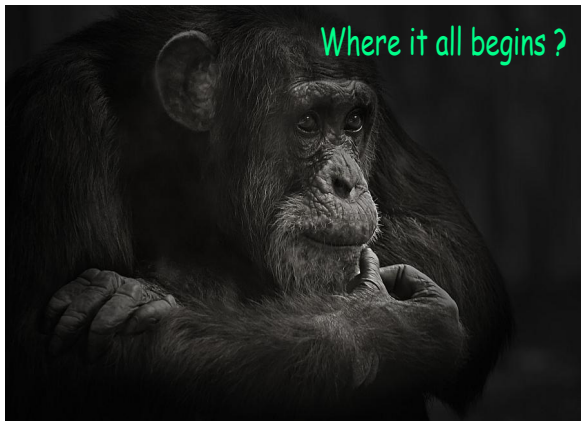


- “Astronomical evidence of many types, ..., all points to the existence of **CDM particles**. ... Alternative explanations involving modification of Einstein’s theory of GR have not been able to explain this large body of evidence across all length scales.” (1401.6085).
- WIMPs is the most promising DM candidate so far, although there exist other ones like Axion, etc. I will focus on WIMPs in this talk.
- Assuming the WIMPs mass is $10 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, roughly, $\sim 10^8$ WIMPs going through the cup per second.

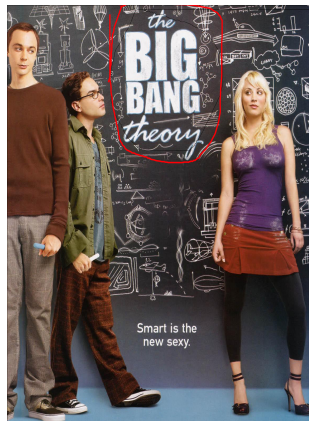
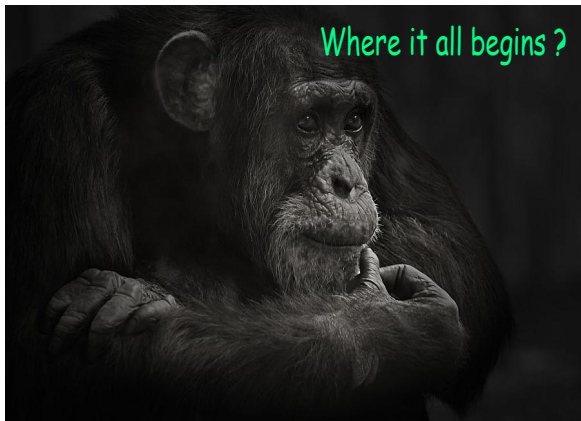
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Where it all begins? The big bang theory!

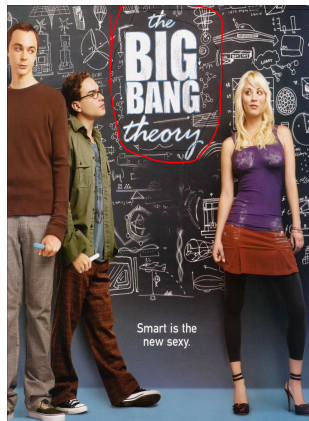
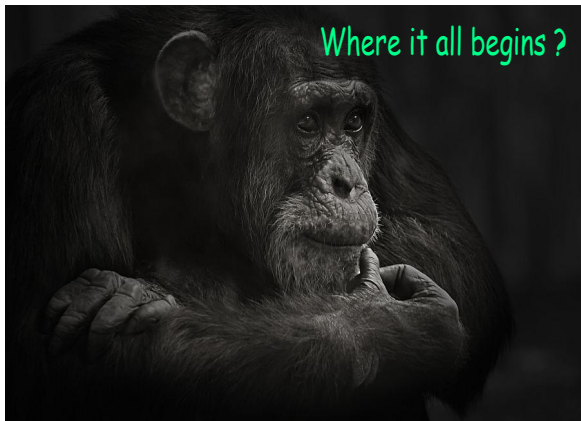


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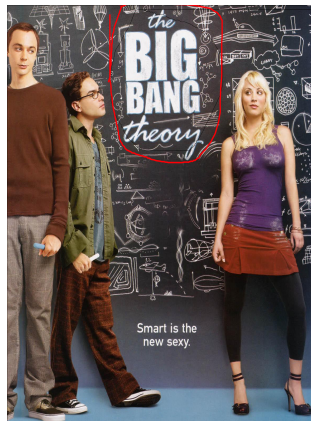
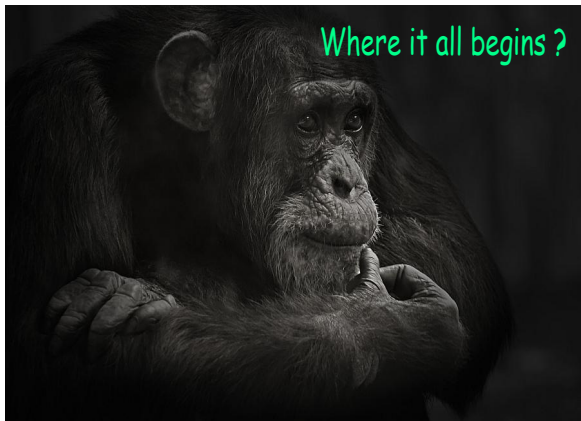
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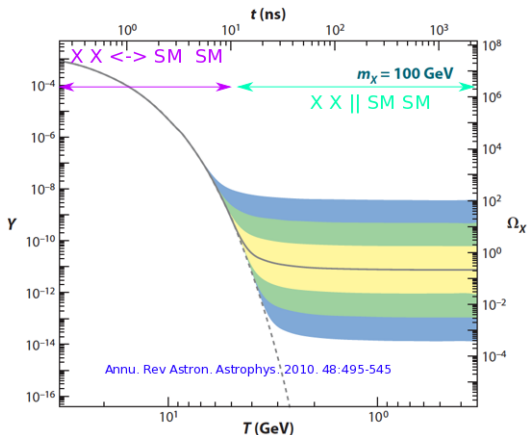
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- Currently, most of serious physicists agreed the existence of DM. However, the evidence of DM from cosmology so far can only tell us that DM involves gravitation.
- It is possible that DM only has gravitation with matter (no other interactions).
- One of the motivations for us to pursue a possible new fundamental interaction in between DM and matter beyond gravitation? The “WIMP miracle”.

The “WIMP miracle”: The “biggest” and “smallest” physics are united

- Cosmology: The early Universe was dense and hot, DM and matter can annihilate to each other $\chi\chi \leftrightarrow \text{SM SM}$. As the Universe cooled down and expanded, DM can't annihilate to matter anymore therefore survived as the relic of the process. The observed Relic Density (RD) is, $\Omega_\chi \sim 0.12$ (Planck results, 1807.06205).



- Particle physics:

$$\text{RD: } \Omega_\chi \propto \frac{1}{\langle \sigma v \rangle} \sim \frac{m_\chi^2}{g_\chi^4}.$$

σv is the XS of the annihilation.

The cosmology quantity, Ω_χ , can link to a particle physics quantity, g_χ , “naturally”.

Substituting $m_\chi \sim 100 \text{ GeV}$, $g_\chi \sim 0.6 \rightarrow \Omega_\chi \sim 0.1 \cong 0.12$!

- This is the so-called “WIMP Miracle”: weak-scale particles (**microscopic**) make good cosmology DM candidate (**macroscopic**)!

Key events in the thermal history of the Universe

Event	time t	redshift z	temperature T
Inflation	10^{-34} s (?)	–	–
Baryogenesis	?	?	?
EW phase transition	20 ps	10^{15}	100 GeV
QCD phase transition	20 μ s	10^{12}	150 MeV
Dark matter freeze-out	?	?	?
Neutrino decoupling	1 s	6×10^9	1 MeV
Electron-positron annihilation	6 s	2×10^9	500 keV
Big Bang nucleosynthesis	3 min	4×10^8	100 keV
Matter-radiation equality	60 kyr	3400	0.75 eV
Recombination	260–380 kyr	1100–1400	0.26–0.33 eV
Photon decoupling	380 kyr	1000–1200	0.23–0.28 eV
Reionization	100–400 Myr	11–30	2.6–7.0 meV
Dark energy-matter equality	9 Gyr	0.4	0.33 meV
Present	13.8 Gyr	0	0.24 meV

U. Cambridge cosmology

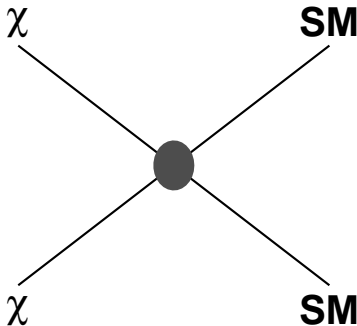
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Indirect detection



indirect detection

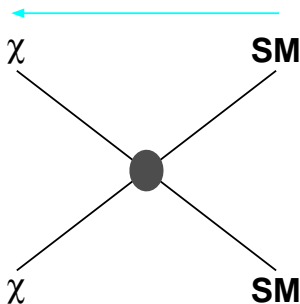


- $\chi\chi \rightarrow \nu$, from the Sun
 To measure: higher energy ν .
 Experiments: SuperK, IceCube.
 Status: no signal, limit $\sigma_{AV} \sim 10^{-23} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$
- $\chi\chi \rightarrow e^+e^-$, in galaxies
 To measure: excess of e^+ .
 Experiments: AMS, Fermi-LAT, PAMELA, DAMPE (Wukong).
 Status: no signal. Hard to rule out Pulsars (AMS02 take data until 2030).
- $\chi\chi \rightarrow \gamma$, in Milky Way.
 To measure: excess of γ .
 Experiments: Fermi-LAT, H.E.S.S.
 Status: no convincing signal ...

Collider experiments



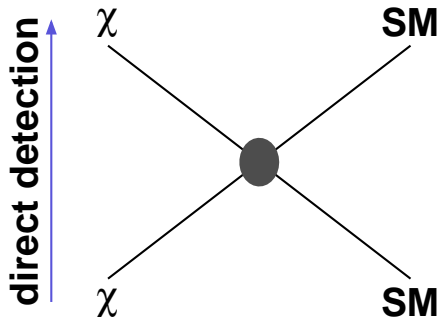
collider experiments



- \bullet $\text{SM SM} \xrightarrow{\text{heavy mediator}} \chi\chi$
 To measure: “missing energy”.
 Experiments: ATLAS, CMS.
 Status: no signal.
 limits: $\sim (10^{-41} - 10^{-45}) \text{ cm}^2$,
 channels dependent.
- \bullet $\text{SM SM} \xrightarrow{\text{mainly light mediator}} \chi\chi$
 To measure: other possible “hidden” sectors, like dark photon etc.
 Technology: beam hits on a fix target.
 Experiments: SHiP
 (<https://ship.web.cern.ch/ship/>),
 LDMX (sub-GeV, arXiv: 1808.05219)
 Status: construction or early stage of proposal.

Direct detection

$$\chi + \text{SM} \xrightarrow{\text{elastic Scattering}} \chi + \text{SM} \text{ (This talk).}$$

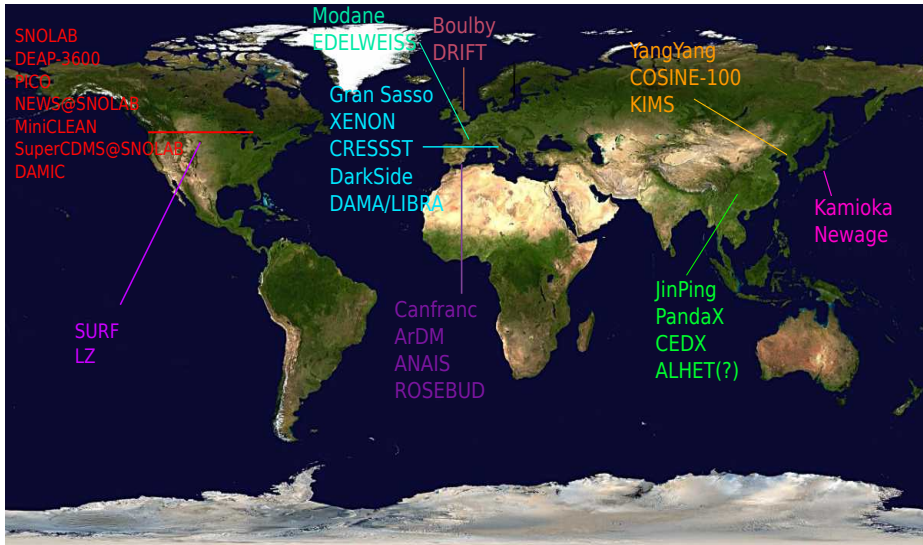


- Deep underground labs to block backgrounds due to cosmic rays.
- Very low background materials selected to build a detector system.
- Detector assembly under strict screening and dust control.
- Experiments globally (still active): ~ 20.
- Status: No signals. Lowest limits for high mass WIMPs: $\sim 4.0 \times 10^{-47} \text{ cm}^2$ at $\sim 30 \text{ GeV}$, XENON 1T using LXe.
- Key technical challenge: the capability of discriminating NR (sig) from ER (bkg) events .

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DM direct detection experiments: a global view



Classify DM experiments

Table: 1. Physics motivation

Low mass WIMPs	High mass WIMPs	Annual modulation	Directional detection
ALHET, CEDX, CRESST, DAMIC, Edelweiss, SuperCDMS.	ArDM, DarkSide, DEAP, LZ, PandaX, PICO, XENON.	ANAIS, COSINE-100, DAMA/LIBRA.	DRIFT, NEWAGE, NEWS.

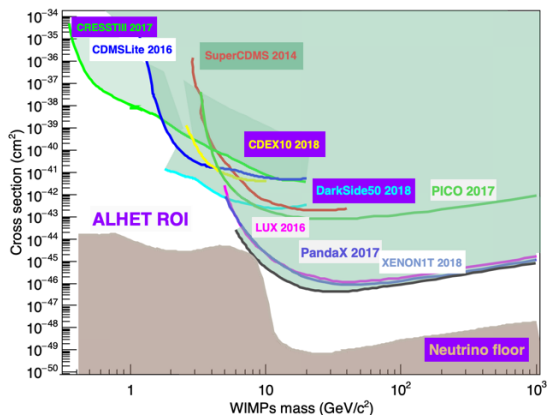
Table: 2. Detector material or technology

LHe TPC	LAr TPC	LXe TPC	CsI/NaI	bolometric/SemiC	Bubble chamber	Gas
ALHET UCB (Superfluid ^4He) Brown (Superfluid ^4He)	ArDM, DarkSide, DEAP.	LZ, PandaX, XENON.	ANAIS, KIMS, COSINE-100, DAMA/LIBRA.	CRESST, Edelweiss, SuperCDMS, CEDX, DAMIC.	PICO.	DRIFT, NEWAGE, NEWS.

The current limits of WIMPs direct detection

Upper limits on high mass WIMPs ($\mathcal{O}(100)$ GeV/ c^2) is ~ 8 orders higher than low mass ($\mathcal{O}(1)$ GeV/ c^2)! \Rightarrow Physics motivation of the ALHET project.

High mass and low mass experiments are complementary, not competitive!



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Event rate

Standard Spin Independent (SI), $(\text{Kg day keV})^{-1}$

- DM direct detection is a multi-disciplines research wrapping **particle physics**, **nuclear physics**, and **astrophysics**.

- $$\frac{dE}{dR_{SI}} = \frac{\sigma_{\chi p}^{SI} A^2}{m_{red}^2(m_p)} \times N_T F_{SI}^2(E) \times \frac{\rho_\chi}{2m_\chi} \int_{v_{min}}^{\infty} \frac{f_1(v)}{v} dv$$

- $$\frac{\sigma_{\chi p}^{SI} A^2}{m_{red}^2(m_p)}$$
, particle physics.

$\sigma_{\chi p}^{SI}$, cross-section of WIMPs and a proton; A , atomic number of target nucleus; $m_{red}(m_p)$, reduced mass of WIMPs and a nucleon.

$N_T F_{SI}^2(E)$, nuclear physics.

N_T , # of target nucleon per kg detector, $F_{SI}^2(E)$, form factor.

$\frac{\rho_\chi}{2m_\chi} \int_{v_{min}}^{\infty} \frac{f_1(v)}{v} dv$, astrophysics.

ρ_χ , observed dark matter mass density, a factor of 2 uncertainty. m_χ , mass of dark matter. v_{min} , minimum speed of WIMPs could deposit detectable energy, $f_1(v)$, local speed distribution of WIMPs (which is subject to be modified with more Gaia data.).

- Integrating event rate with ROI energy range (keV) and exposure (Kg day) to get # of events.

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EFT is a more complete description than the standard SI / SD

Considering or not the transferred momentum of a WIMPs-nucleon interaction.

- Left picture: a long wavelength \rightarrow small momentum transfer. EFT and Standard SI/SD are the same for this kind of scattering.
- Right picture: a short wavelength \rightarrow big momentum transfer. EFT fully characterizes all possible interactions in between the transferred momentum and $\sim 0.1 c$ velocity nucleons, while standard SI/SD ignored it although a form factor is introduced to characterize the reduced recoil energy of the hit nuclei.
- (Atomium, $165 \text{ B} \times$ a single unit of iron crystal (Fe), Brussels, Belgium.)

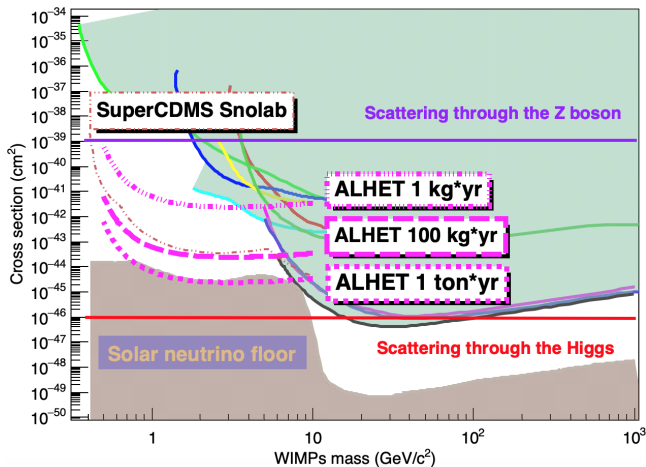


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Projected sensitivities of the ALHET under variant exposures

- With JUST 1 ton*yr exposure, ALHET can “touch down” the ^8B solar neutrino floor!



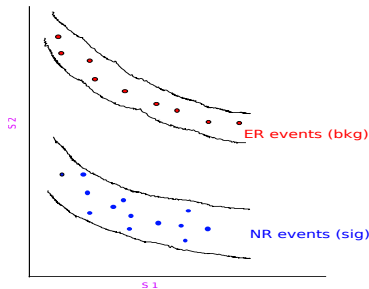
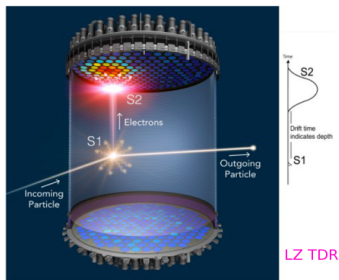
- The ROI of the ALHET: 10s MeV/c² - 10 GeV/c².
- The sensitivity of S2O analysis depends on data, so can't project the limits on 10s MeV/c² - 100s MeV/c² here.
- Experiences from XENON and DarkSide-50, S2O could be sensitive to one order lower mass than S1/S2 and PSD.

Why “Liquid Helium”? Very suitable for low mass WIMPs hunting!

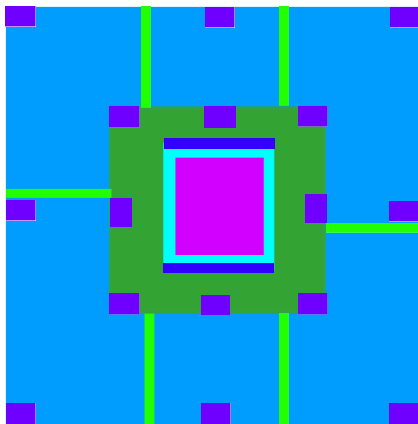
- Helium is the second lightest element: Hydrogen is the lightest element, but doesn't have most of the following advantages as Helium; even worse: no ER/NR discrimination → negative for setting limits and claiming a discovery.
- Instrumental-backgrounds free is achievable: Thanks to PSD + “S2/S1”.
- High scintillation efficiency: 100% recombination efficiency at Zero E-field. ~ 25 eV excitation E to produce prompt scintillation light.
- The LHe is transparent for its scintillation: The peak wavelength of scintillation light, 80 nm (= 16 eV) < E difference of g-state to the 1st excited state, 20 eV.
- Low backgrounds due to neutrino-nucleus scattering: low nuclear mass; Low gammas: small # of electrons.
- High wavelength shifting Eff, ~ 97%: 80 nm, should use wavelength shift.
- High quenching factor (QF) at sub-keV ER: Measured lowest QF ~ 20% at 1.5 keVnr ER. A factor of ~ 100 better than H.
- Easier to be well purified.
- LHe is much cheaper than LXe: current price, ~ 1/5 of LXe.
- “Touch down” the neutrino floor: 1-ton-scale LHe TPC; 100-ton-scale LXe TPC.

Why “dual-phase TPC”? Setting most stringent limits in HM WIMPs!

- A scintillation light (“S1”) in liquid and electroluminescence light (“S2”) in gas. Projecting the signal on the S1-S2 plan, layout of the events \rightarrow ER or NR.
- Why it’s the best Tech: (1) having a fiducial volume with extremely low bkg, (2) discriminate ER from NR events happened in this volume, (3) multiple analysis: PSD, S1/S2, S2O, (4) recycling and purifying, (5), online calibration, (6) scalability, (7), transplantation (EU \rightarrow US \rightarrow Asia, Ar \rightarrow Xe \rightarrow Ne \rightarrow He.)



The conceptual ALHET TPC (Inspired by DarkSide, LUX/LZ, XENON)



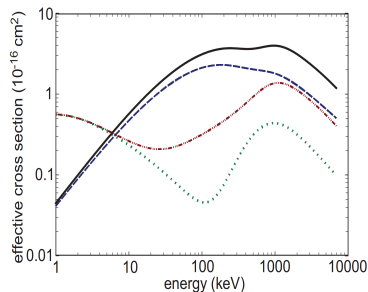
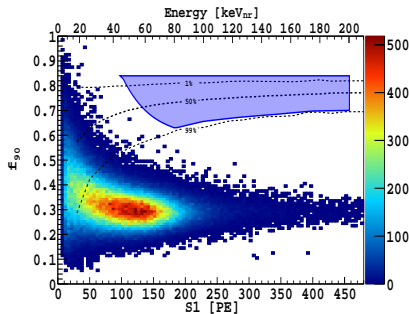
- For neutrons come from outside of the detector system, (a few meters) water tank can thermalize it, then being captured by ~ 0.5 m Gd-doped liquid scintillator and detected by surrounding PMTs (veto system).
- For neutrons from TPC (central detector) itself, an active self-shielding layer (cyan), fiducial volume (pink) and veto (green) compose to **a triple veto to reject neutrons** because neutrons can scatter multiple times while WIMPs can only do once due to a much smaller scattering XS.
- γ events in the fiducial volume can be rejected as bkg events by showing a different pulse shape with PSD analysis.

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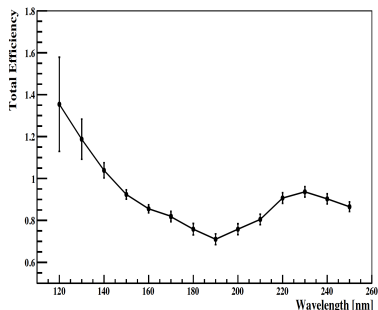
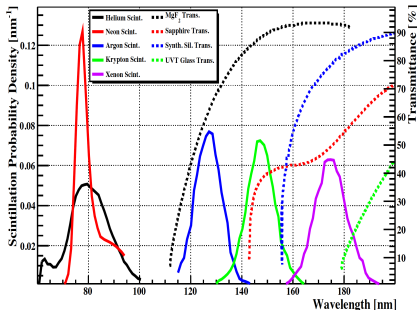
“S1 only” (PSD) for the ALHET

- Left plot: Using the “S1 only ” (PSD) technique, DS-50 is demonstrated to be able to perform an instrumental bkg free search.
- Right plot: Calculated by Takeyasu and George, excitation XS in LHe is flat down to $\sim \text{keV}_{nr}$ (green dotted line). Plot: PRC 88, 025805 (2013).
- With “S1 only ” (PSD) analysis, the ALHET project would be able to sensitive to \sim sub-GeV/ c^2 WIMPs. Dedicated calibration is required.



LHe scintillation and TPB

- Left plot: spectra of scintillation for noble gases (arXiv: 1104.3259).
- Right plot: Total efficiency = (the # of visible photons) / (the # nm scintillation). The extrapolated efficiency for LHe would be ~ 2.0 .
- So, coating with a TPB layer, the number of detectable photons in the ALHET would be enhanced by a factor of ~ 2.0 . Great for low mass WIMPs hunting!

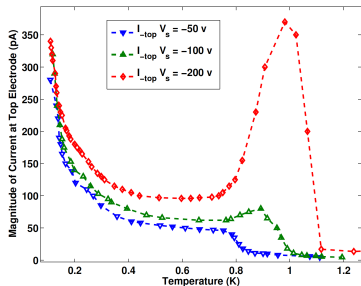
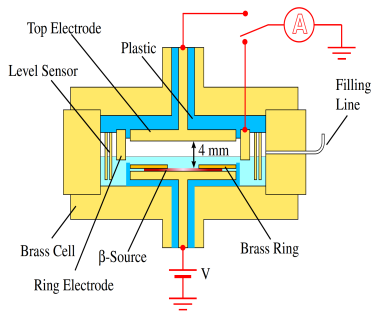


Brown Profs: G. Seidel, H. Maris, and R. Lanou

- George studied LHe a few decades, firstly proposed using LHe for DM hunting ~ 30 years ago (with other Profs), as a spin-off of the HERON experiment.

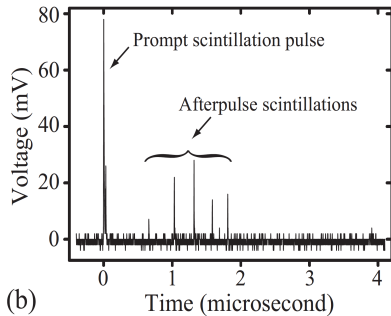
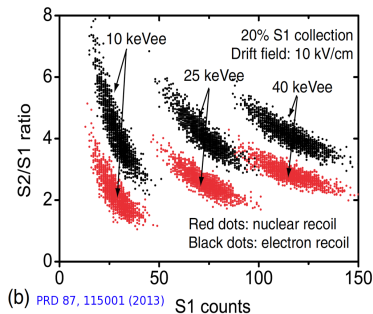
- Left plot: Typical apparatus used for LHe study (Sethumadhavan PhD thesis, Brown).

Right plot: Electroluminescence in LHe under external field (Sethumadhavan PhD thesis, Brown) \Rightarrow S2 can be generated in a 2 mm helium gas layer.



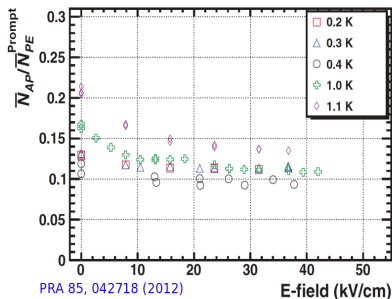
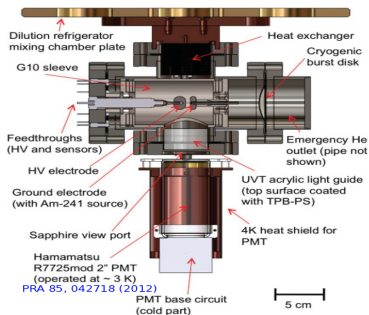
Prof. Dan McKinsey group(Yale →Berkeley)

- Dan has studied LHe a lot since he was a grad until now.
- Left plot: Simulation of Dan and his then-postdoc Guo \Rightarrow S1/S2 able to discriminate ER from NR events under reasonable assumptions.
Right plot: Characterization the scintillation with β s \Rightarrow PSD capable of characterizing ER events.



Dr. Takeyasu Ito (Neutron leader at LANL)

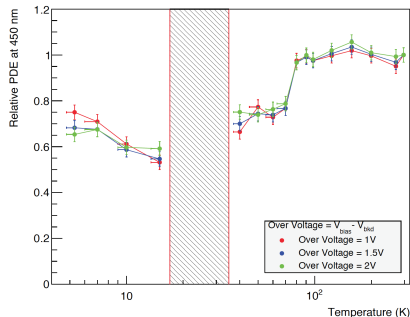
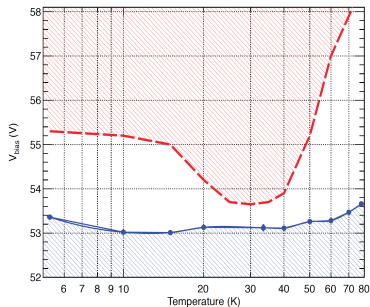
- Takeyasu group has studied LHe with the nEDM project at LANL.
- Left plot: A early version of apparatus for LHe study.
TPB to shift wavelength from 80 nm to ~450 nm, the PMT operated at ~3 K.
- Right plot: Characterization of the timing with MeV α particles \Rightarrow PSD capable of characterizing NR events in LHe.



SiPMs

Hamamatsu SiPMs

- Left plot: allowed working voltages range VS temperature.
- Right plot: The PDE at 5 K is $\sim 70\%$ of 300 K.
- The paper (Proc. IEEE Nucl. Sci. Symp. Med. Imag. Conf., pp. 1-6, Nov. 2014.) mentioned FBK SiPMs have similar performance.



100 kg*yr would beat SuperCDMS, phase-I has 200 kg*yr at 2026

Preliminary timeline of ALHET

ALHET schedule (V2019Oct)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
ALHET-Proto Calibrations at lab	█	█					
ALHET Phase-I construction			█	█			
ALHET Phase-I comission					█		
ALHET Phase-I science run						█	█

Timeline of SuperCDMS (R. Schnee, IDM 2018)

SuperCDMS Schedule

	CY 2018	CY 2019	CY 2020	CY 2021	CY 2022	CY 2023	CY 2024	CY 2025	CY 2026
	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026
Tower Testing		█							
NR Calibration		█							
Commissioning			█						
Full Operations				█	█	█	█	█	█
Detector Response Characterization				█	█	█	█	█	█

Outline

- 1 The existence of Dark Matter
 - The existence of Dark Matter
- 2 Understanding DM beyond gravitation with elementary physics
 - Where it all begins? The big bang theory
 - The strategies of DM detection
- 3 DM direct detection
 - A brief review of DM direct detection
 - DM direct detection: a multi-disciplines research
- 4 **The ALHET**
 - What is the ALHET and why
 - Accomplished R&D
 - **Technical challenges and possible solutions**
 - Plan B for the ALHET
 - Calibrations to be performed for the ALHET TPC
- 5 Conclusions

Summary on George's slides

- High electric field (1000 + V/cm) to generate electrons.
- Scintillation can be generated from different channels.
Therefore, PSD should be demonstrated with calibrations.

General comments

- New project always has this or that kind of problems to be solved.
- Before serious calibration, it's too early to jump to a conclusion.
- Remember one thing: very few physicist believed LIGO would be successful 10 years ago.

Some technical comments

- For high electric field
Firstly, we need to measure the ionization yield.
Secondly, we can change the shape of the TPC if we really need very high E-field, for instance, width > height.
- For scintillation
With higher efficiency photo sensors, like SiPMs, e also need to calibration with ~ 10s keV gamma sources.

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What about if the ALHET TPC doesn't work?

- It is possible that the ALHET TPC doesn't fit for the search of low mass WIMPs. For instance, after calibration, if we found the light yield is too low to apply PSD at $\sim \text{keV}_{nr} \Rightarrow$ No S1 for a large fraction of the ROI of the ALHET.
- Plan B: replacing helium with neon.
Most of the technology researched for the ALHET can be transplanted into the LNe TPC.
- MiniCLEAN was planned to build a liquid neon TPC (but changed to a LAr TPC recently.)
- If the W-values of helium can't be decreased to 30 eV or so (still 100s eV) at $\sim \text{keV}_{nr} \Rightarrow$ No S2 for a large fraction of the ROI of the ALHET, it will still be Ok for the ALHET since we can still use the "S1 only" to search DM, as demonstrated by DS-50.
- Calibration is required for demonstration.

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Calibrating ALHET TPC

- Cal-I: PSD calibration down to lowest possible ER and NR energy.
- Cal-II: Quenching factor calibration down to lowest possibly NR energy.
- Cal-III: With and without an electric field, light yield measurement down to lowest possible ER and NR energy.
- Cal-IV: Extraction efficiency with an electric field.
- Cal-V: Light attenuation length inside of the LHe chamber with PTEF walls.

Summary of the ALHET project

- Regardless of the discovery of WIMPs at high mass region ($\mathcal{O}(100) \text{ GeV}/c^2$), the low mass WIMPs should still be investigated.
- Considering the null-WIMPs results on high mass region, low mass search is more urgent than ever.
- ALHET is an excellent experiment hunting for low mass WIMPs:
 - (1) it implements the most convincing technology in the field of DM hunting, TPC;
 - (2) Calibration should be performed to know: light yield and W-values at $\sim \text{keV}_{nr}$;
 - (3) If a liquid helium TPC has been demonstrated to be not enough, plan B would be a liquid neon TPC.
- Personally, I think the ALHET project should be launched ASAP.
- Again, on behalf of the organizing panel, I appreciate all of participants very much, especially for international travelers having jet lag.

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Caution! We are in the dark sector now!

