



# AHCAL Optimization in CEPCV4

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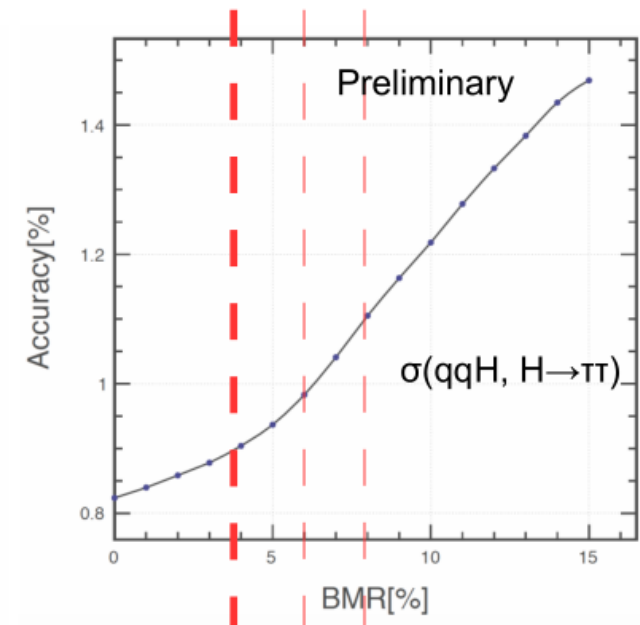
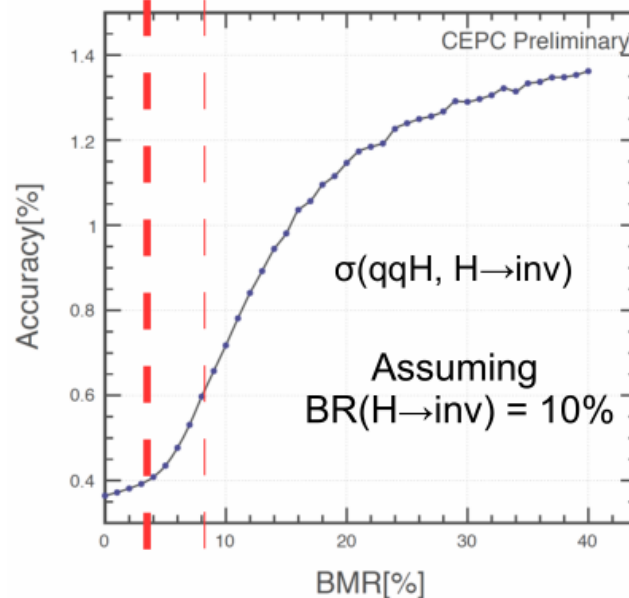
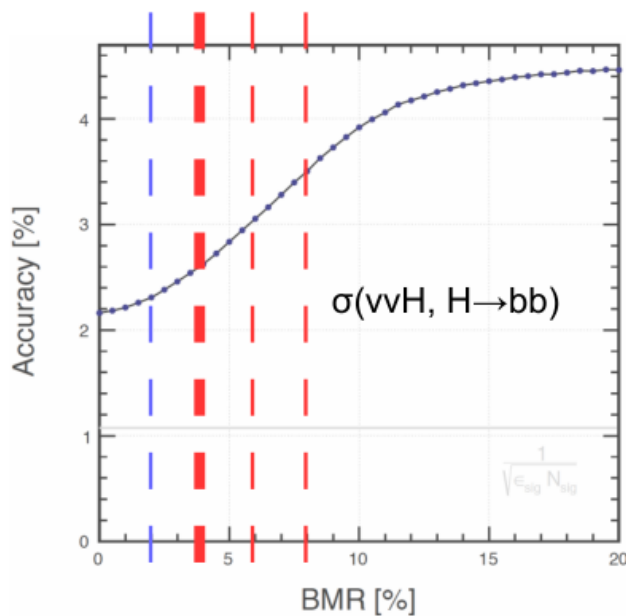
Nov. 1, 2019

- Introduction
- AHCAL Optimization
  - Simulation Setup
  - Cell size
  - Number of readout layers
- Conclusion

# Motivation

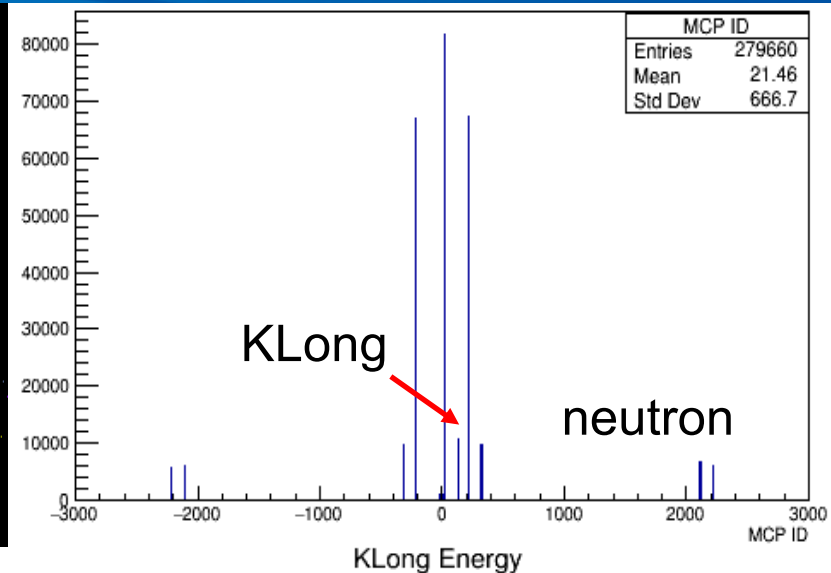
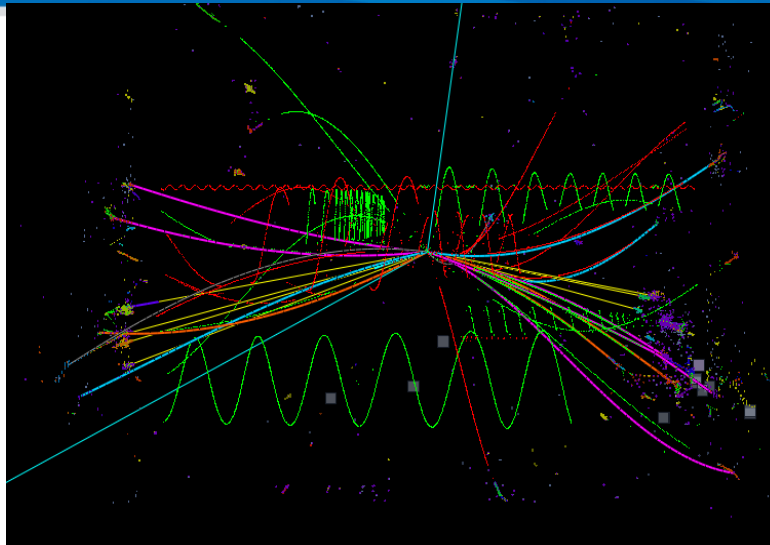


- 1/3 of Higgs events have 2jets : hadronic decays of bosons
- The requirement from benchmark physics processes on boson mass resolution(**BMR**) : 4%
- Calorimeter cell size and number of readout layers should be optimized in terms of BMR.



$$\text{Accuracy} = \frac{\sqrt{S+B}}{S}$$

# Simulation Setup

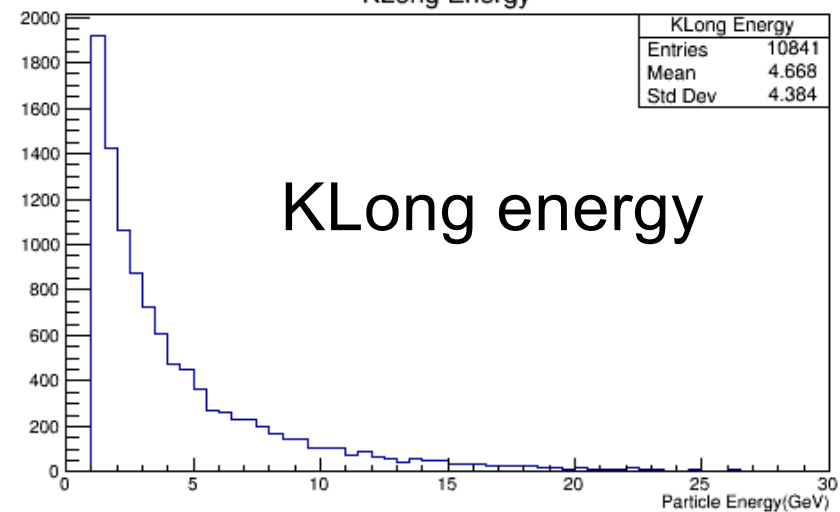


- CEPC V4 geometry

- Tracker
- Si-W ECAL
- Sci-Fe HCAL

- vvH-gg event

- KLong is largest in number in neutral Hadrons
- KLong energy usually below 30 GeV

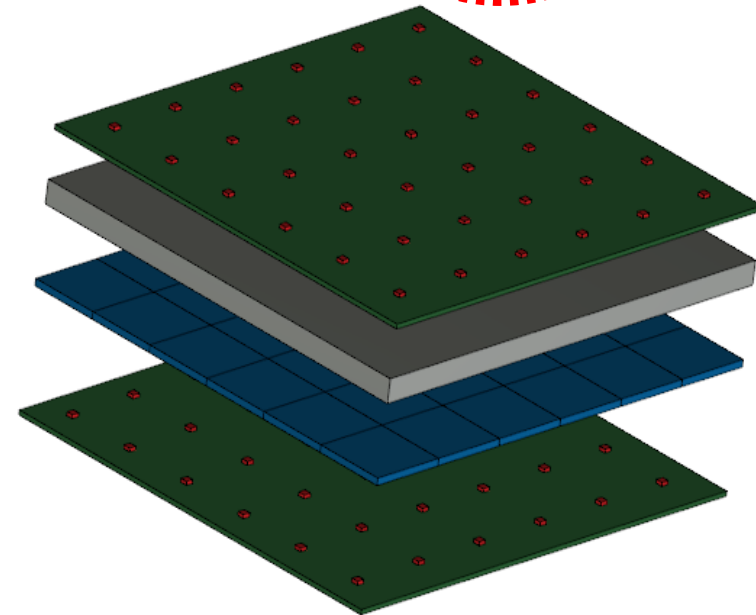
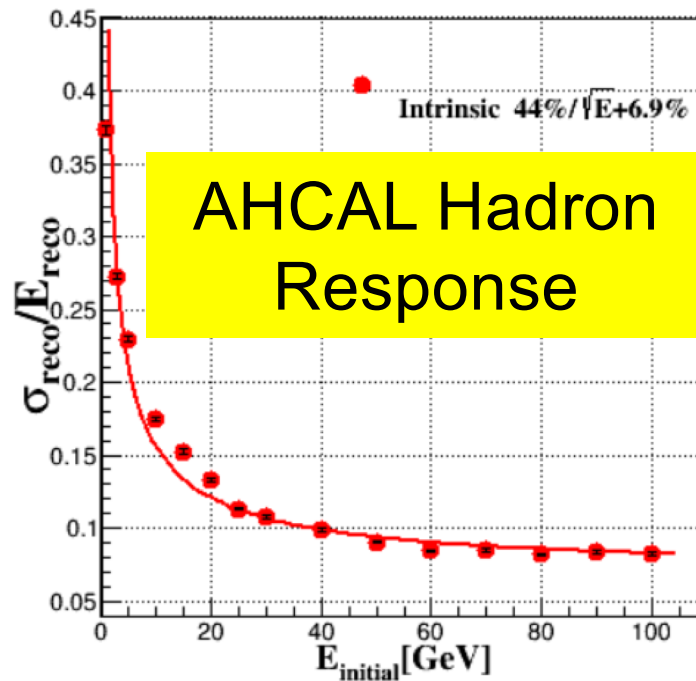
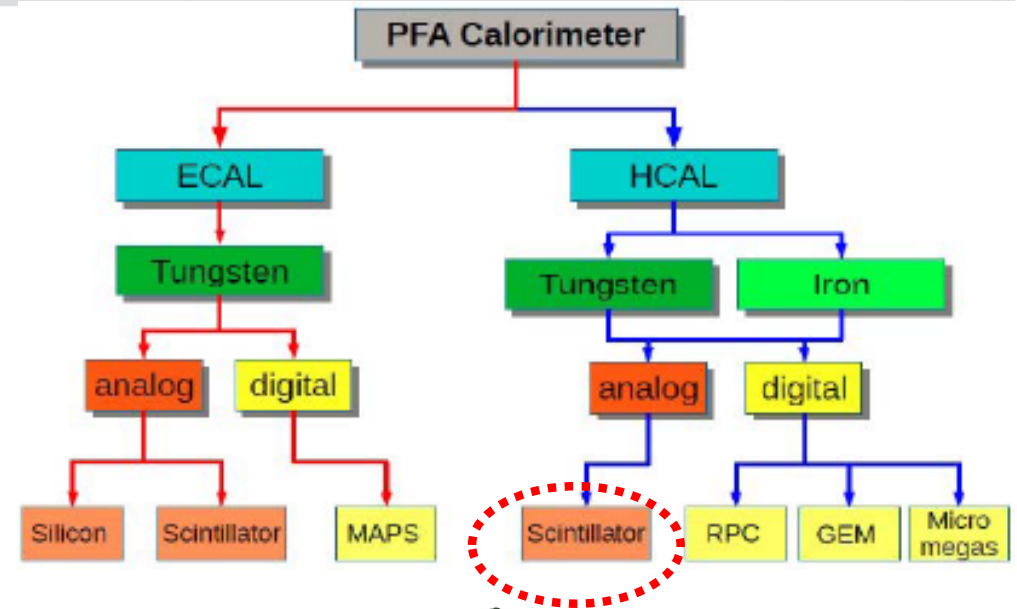


# Calorimetry Geometry



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- SiW ECAL
- **AHCAL**
  - 40 layers
  - Absorber: 20mm Fe
  - Scintillator:  $30 \times 30 \times 3 \text{mm}^3$
  - PCB: 2mm





- Reconstruction

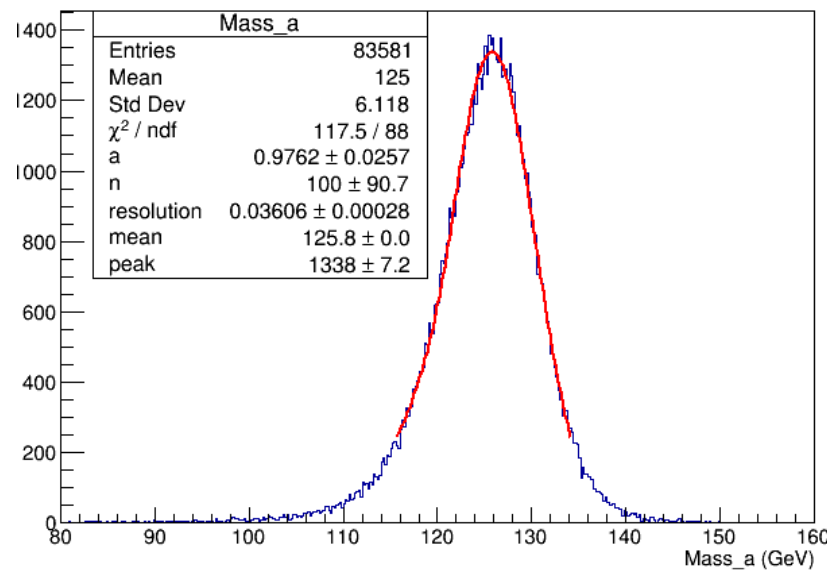
- Arbor processor : connect hits into a bush
- Bushconnect processor : connect bushes into a cluster
- LICH processor : judge a cluster's particle ID, gives its four-momentum
- In vvH-gg event Higgs four-momentum is sum of four-momentum of all reconstructed particles

# Figure of Merit

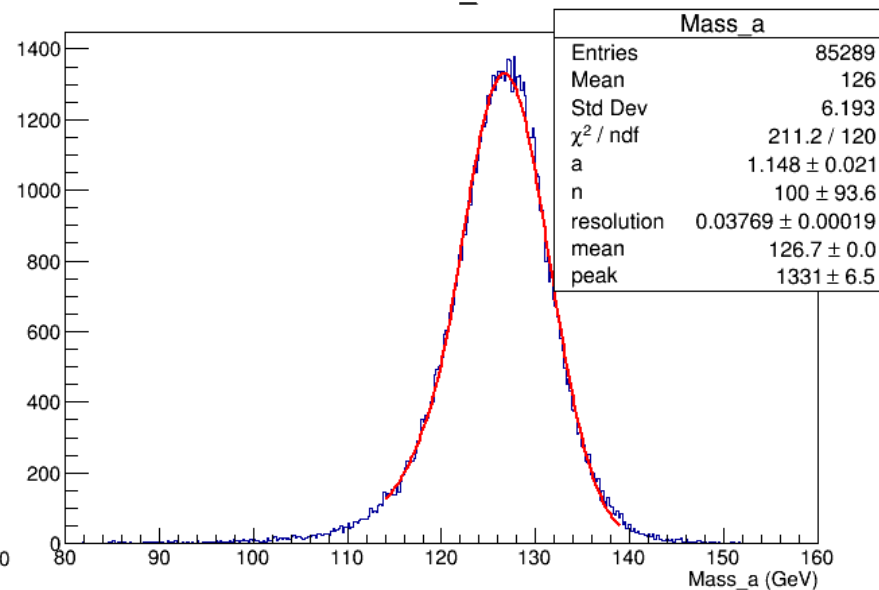


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- Boson mass resolution(BMR)
  - Higgs Boson is reconstructed at different AHCAL Cell Size from 10mm to 70mm
  - Higgs BMR is fitted by crystal ball function



BMR HCAL cell 10mm

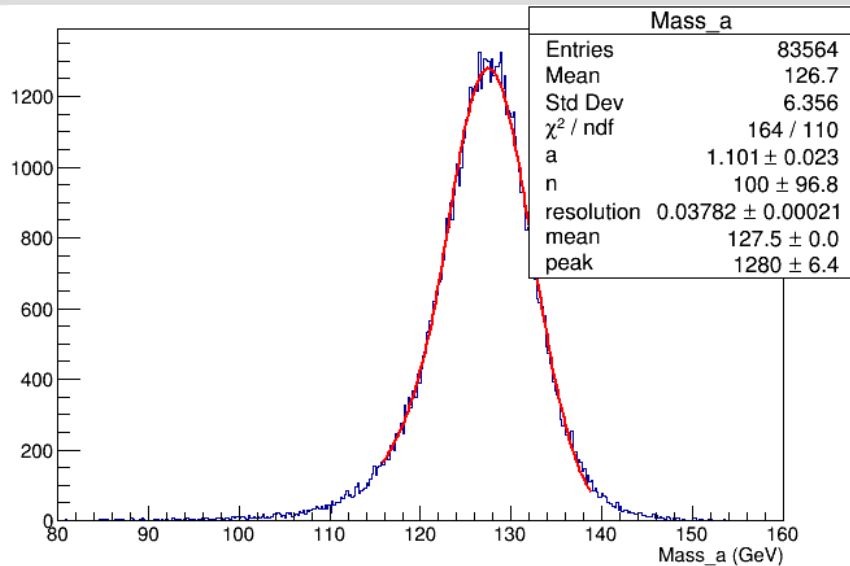


BMR HCAL cell 20mm

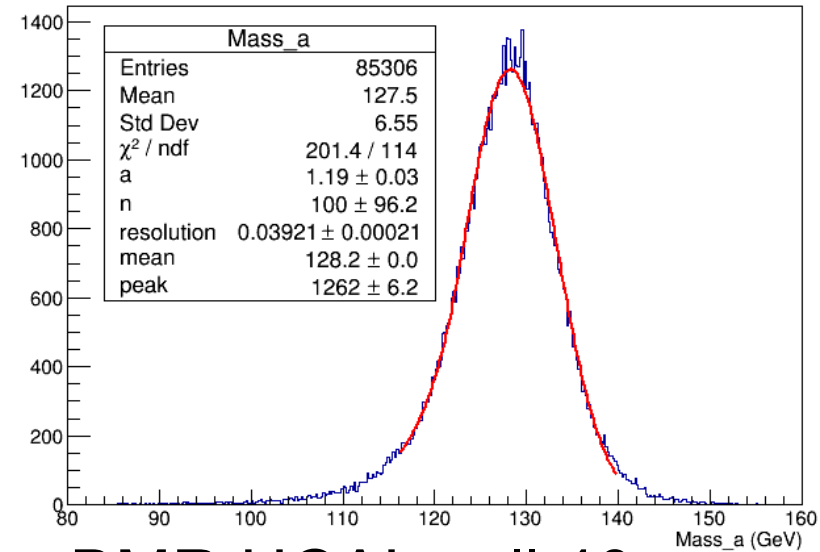
# Cell-size optimization



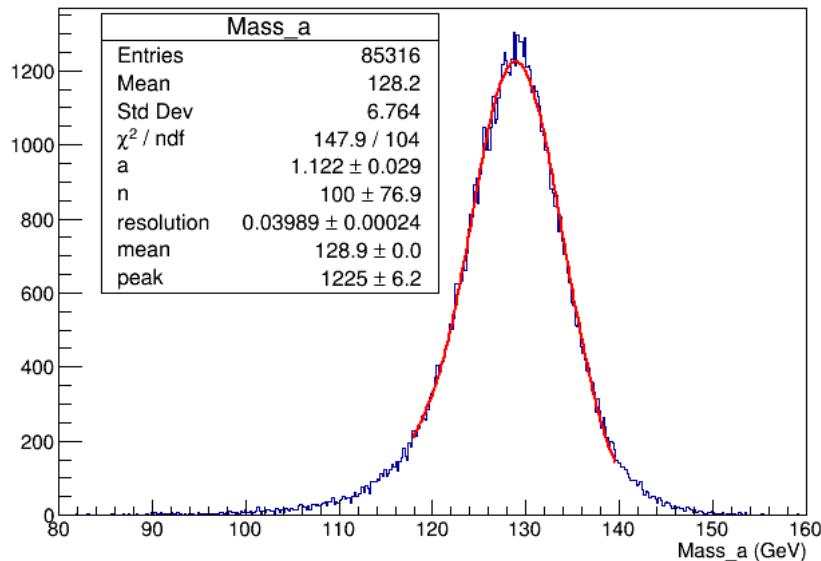
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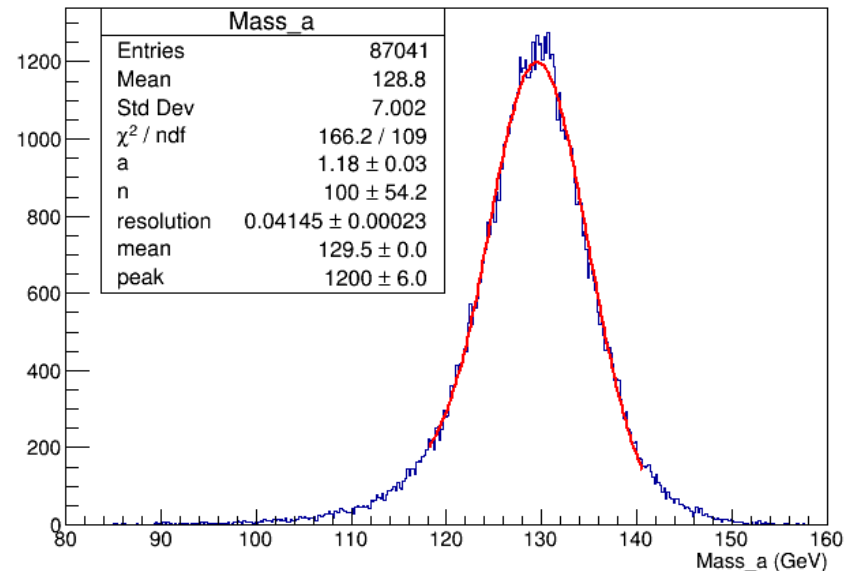
BMR HCAL cell 30mm



BMR HCAL cell 40mm



BMR HCAL cell 50mm



BMR HCAL cell 60mm

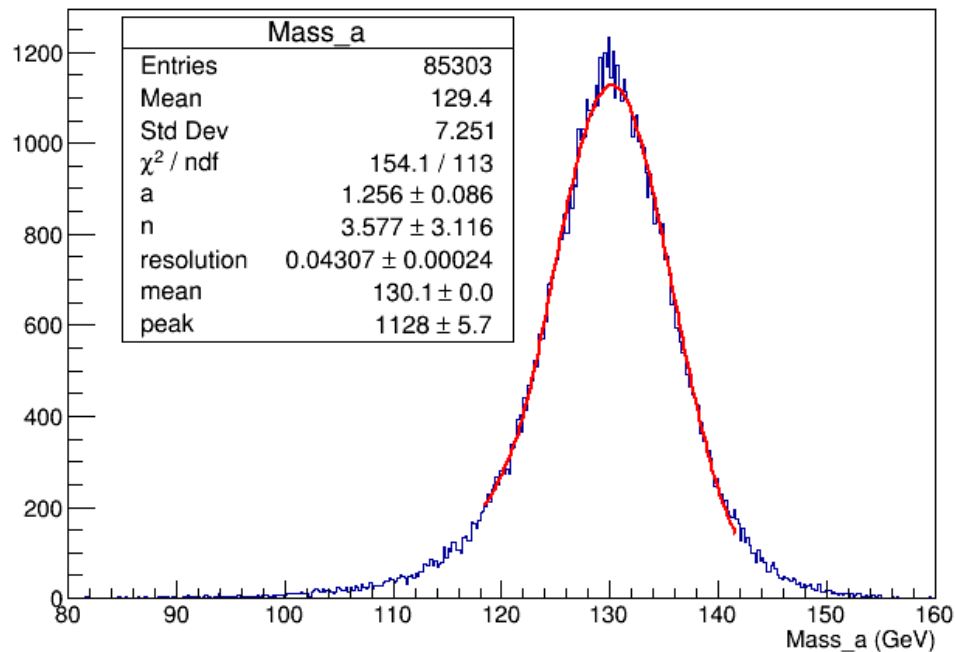


# Cell-size optimization

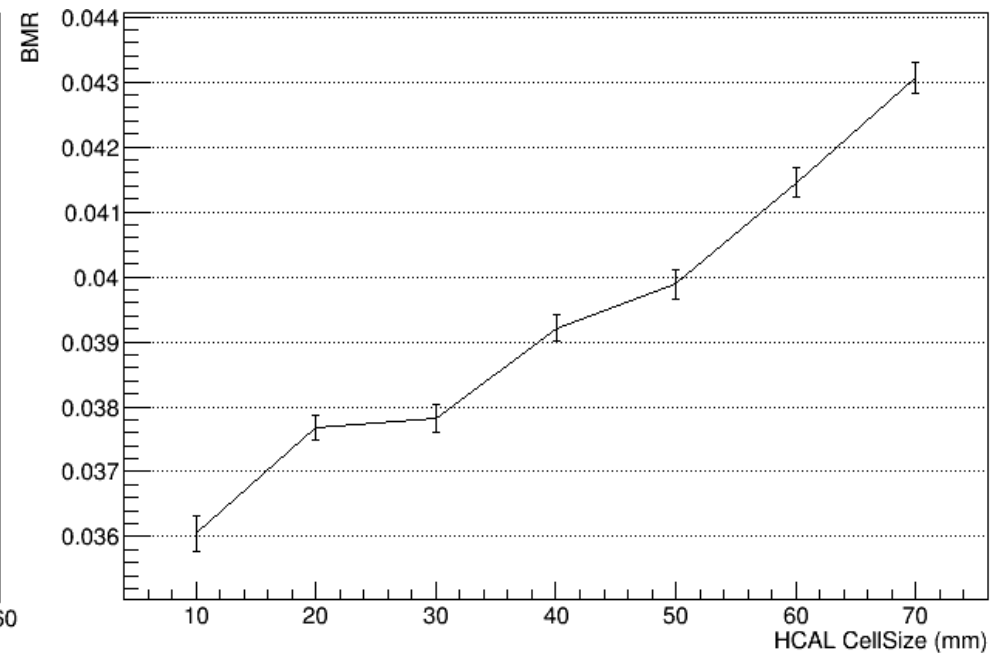


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- 30 mm is a appropriate choice, but maybe 40 mm is also acceptable

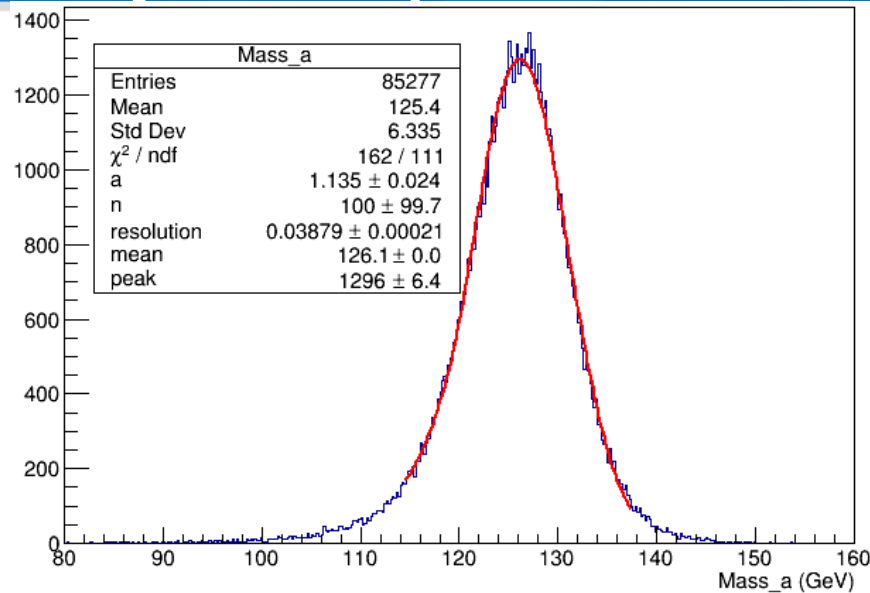


BMR HCAL cell 70mm

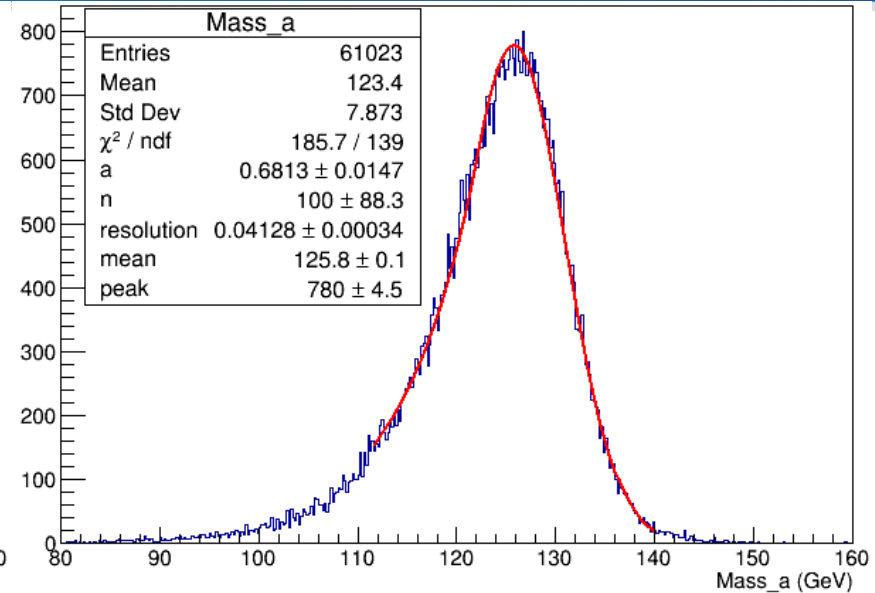


BMR - HCAL Cell Size

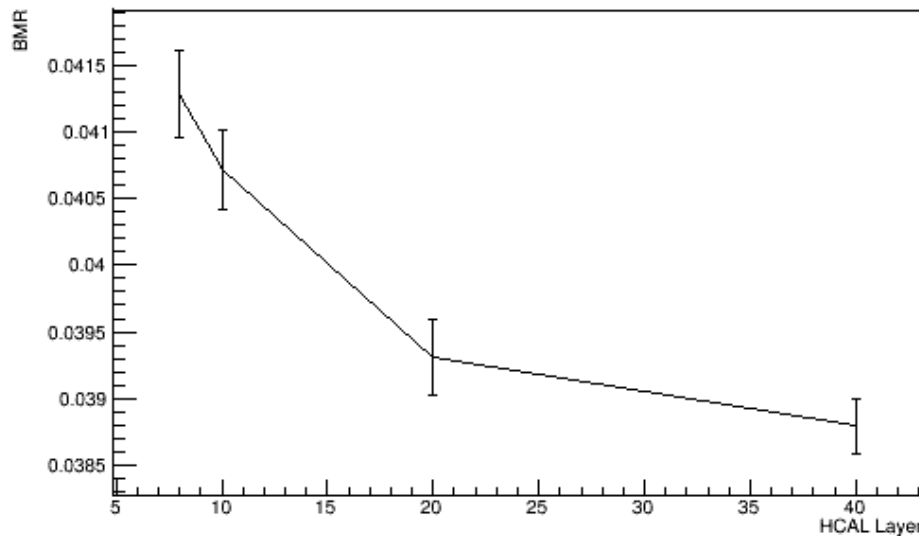
# Number of Readout layers optimization



BMR HCAL Layer 40



BMR HCAL Layer 8



- Readout layer combination
  - This idea is to combine adjacent sampling layers in readout.
  - There are always 40 sampling layers.
  - AHCAL Cell Size is fixed to 30mm
  - Scanned from 40 to 8 layers

- **AHCAL Cell Size**
  - Cell size is scanned from 10mm to 70mm, 30 mm is an appropriate choice for AHCAL
- **Number of AHCAL Readout Layers**
  - Readout Layer number ranges from 40 to 8 at 30mm CellSize
  - Having only 20 readout layers by combining consecutive two sampling layers in readout seems OK from initial full PFA performance assessment.