

# Higgs coupling with bottom and top quarks

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from discovery to measurement in ATLAS

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Introduction

Discovery of Higgs associated production with top-quark pair (ttH)

Discovery of Higgs to bottom-quark pair decay  $(H \rightarrow bb)$ 

Measurements in ttH channel and in H $\rightarrow$ bb channel

Summary

#### The Higgs boson observation timeline



#### **Higgs coupling measurement**



#### Constraints from the ATLAS experiment:

- Higgs-boson coupling uncer. < 10%</p>
- Higgs-fermion coupling uncer. < 15%</p>

All measurements are in good agreement with the SM pred. (84% compatibility).



#### **Higgs coupling measurement**



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## Higgs coupling with top/bottom quarks

Direct measurement of Higgs-top coupling via ttH production.



- Sensitive to New Physics.
- Small ttH production rate, only ~1% of Higgs production.
- Complex final states, challenge in signal event reconstruction.

Direct measurement of Higgs-bottom coupling via  $H \rightarrow bb$  decay.



- H→bb has the largest decay branching ratio, ~58%.
- It's challenge to reduce huge background pollution.

# **Direct evidence of Higgs-top coupling**

Combining all decay channels, the observed significance is  $4.2\sigma$  with 36.1 fb<sup>-1</sup>.



### **Direct observation of Higgs-top coupling**

Half years later, ttH&H $\rightarrow\gamma\gamma$  channel was updated to 79.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> luminosity.

Combining all channels, the observed significance is  $5.8\sigma$ .



#### ttH, H $\rightarrow\gamma\gamma$ channel updates with 139 fb<sup>-1</sup>

#### Event reconstruction



### ttH, H $\rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ channel updates with 139 fb<sup>-1</sup>

- Using 139 fb<sup>-1</sup> dataset, ttH is observed in the H→γγ channel with 5.2σ significance (assuming CP-even coupling).
- A CP-mixing angle greater than 43(-43)<sup>0</sup> is excluded at 95% confidence level.
- The data disfavors the pure CP-odd model of the Htt coupling at  $3.9\sigma$ .



ATLAS physics briefing (2020.4): Searching for new sources of matterantimatter symmetry breaking in Higgs boson interaction with top quarks

### **Discovery of Higgs to bottom-pair decay**

Using 79.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> dataset, the observed significance for VH, H $\rightarrow$ bb process is 4.9 $\sigma$ . Combing with Run 1, the significance is 5.4 $\sigma$ .



#### VH, H→bb cross section measurement

The result has been updated to 139 fb<sup>-1</sup>. Cross sections have been measured as a function of the gauge boson transverse momentum in kinematic fiducial volumes (simplified template cross section).



ATLAS physics briefing (2020.4): Measuring the beauty of the Higgs boson

# VH, H→bb cross section measurement

Measurement in the high vector-boson transverse momentum regime, above 250 GeV, using 139fb<sup>-1</sup> dataset.



ATLAS physics briefing (2020.4): Measuring the beauty of the Higgs boson

#### **VBF, H→bb process searches**

Search for VBF, H→bb has been performed in inclusive channels (left) and VBF+ $\gamma$  (right) channels. The observed significances are 2.9 $\sigma$  and 1.3 $\sigma$ .



ATLAS physics briefing (2020.12): Studying the Higgs boson in its most common – yet uncommonly challenging – decay channel



- It's a milestone to observe the  $H \rightarrow$  bb channel and the ttH production
  - ✓ direct observation of Higgs coupling with bottom/top-quark
- These two channels have turned to measurements
  - fiducial and differential cross-sections
  - + CP properties, etc.
- Full Run 2 analyses are still on-going (legacy paper)
  - ★ ttH&H→bb channel, ttH in multi-lepton channel, tH production
  - + H $\rightarrow$ bb resolved and boosted combination, combination with H $\rightarrow$ cc

Please stay tuned !