Data-driven isolation for charm and beauty decay electrons at RHIC and LHC

Fan Si University of Science and Technology of China

Abstract

We develop a data-driven method to isolate charm and beauty contributions from inclusive heavy flavor electrons (HFE) based on recent charmed hadron measurements at RHIC and LHC. The individual electron transverse momentum $(p_{\rm T})$ spectra, nuclear modification factors (R_{AA}) and elliptic flows (v_2) from charm and beauty decays are reported. Comparisons of charm and beauty behaviors at RHIC and LHC energies are given.

Heavy quarks: charm & beauty



• Produced early and experience full time evolution of QGP.

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 p_{\perp} (GeV/c)

- Calculable by pQCD and numbers are conserved.
- Sensitive to properties of QGP: diffusion, η/s , transport, etc.
- Predicted mass-dependent energy loss: $\Delta E_{\rm g} > \Delta E_{\rm u,d,s} > \Delta E_{\rm c} > \Delta E_{\rm b}$.



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30 35 p_ (GeV/c)









[6] STAR $f_{pp/AuAu}^{b \to e}$, $R_{AA}^{c/b \to e}$, $v_2^{c/b \to e}$: M. Kelsey (STAR), NPA **1005**, 121806 (2021). [7] ALICE $f_{pp/AuAu}^{b \to e}$, $R_{AA}^{c/b \to e}$: D. Thomas's Talk @ Quark Matter 2019. [8] ALICE D-meson v_2 : S. Acharya *et al.* (ALICE), PRL **120**, 102301 (2018). [9] ALICE v_2^{HFE} : D. Moreira De Godoy (ALICE), NPA **967**, 636-639 (2017). [10] ALICE $v_2^{b \to e}$: S. Acharya *et al.* (ALICE), PRL **126**, 162001 (2021).

• Clear deviation of $v_2^{b \to e}$ from the curve assuming B-meson v_2 follows NCQ scaling at intermediate $p_{\rm T}$.

 $(p_{\rm T}>3~{
m GeV}/c)$ and LHC.

- Beauty is unlikely thermalized at RHIC and incompletely thermalized at LHC.
- Larger deviation of $v_2^{b \to e}$ from NCQ scaling at LHC than at RHIC.