



# Cryogenics and Xenon handling system for the PandaX-4T dark matter experiment

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SJTU

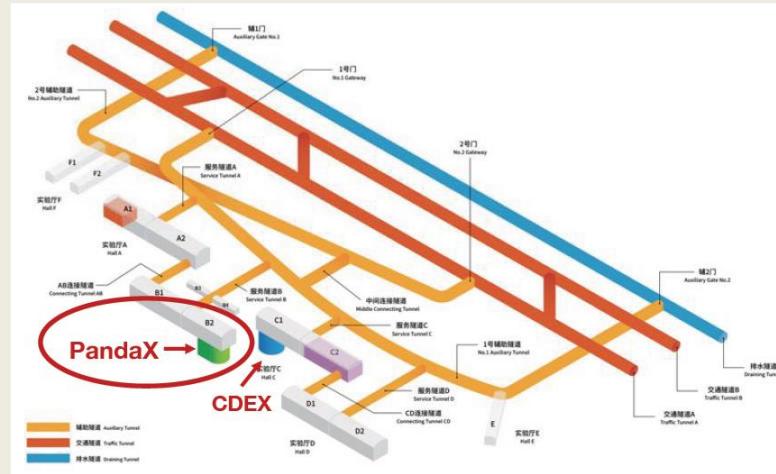
**2021.08**

# Outline

1. Introduction
2. Layout in lab and installation
3. Results of the commissioning
4. Summary

# 1 Introduction

- Dark matter experiment PandaX-4T is operated at B2 hall of CJPL-II.
- Liquid Xenon: ~ 6 ton.
- **A new cryogenics and gas handling system is needed.**



# 1.1 国内外液氙实验的制冷塔

意大利格兰萨索国家实验室

XENON1T(~3吨液氙)和  
XENONnT(~8吨液氙)

制冷机: **2\*PC150 (2\*200W)**  
液氮制冷: 液氮盘管 (~300W)

总功率: ~700W (**精控400W**)

制冷机成熟  
↓  
精控制冷功  
率偏小, 功  
耗高



中国锦屏地下实验室 (1期)

PandaX-I (~500公斤) 和PandaX-II(~1吨液氙)

制冷机: **1台 (PC150)**  
液氮制冷: 液氮盘管 (~300W)  
总功率: 480 (**精控180W**)

制冷机成熟  
↓  
精控制冷功率  
偏小, 功耗高



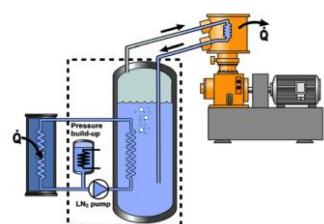
美国桑福德地下实验室

LUX(~370公斤液氙) 和  
LZ(~10吨液氙)

制冷机: 无  
制冷: 液氮-虹吸管 (200W~1000W)

总功率: ~1000W (**精控**)

结构简单,  
无机械运动  
↓  
精控制冷功  
率高, 功耗低



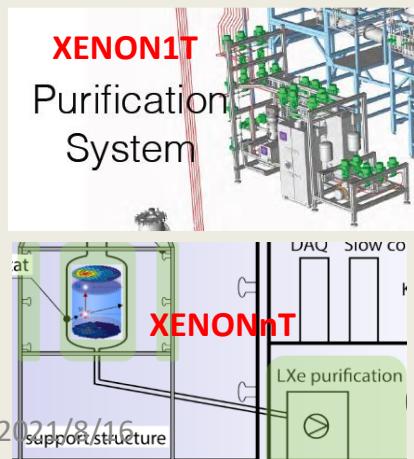
# 1.2 国内外液氙实验的氙气处理

## 意大利格兰萨索国家实验室

XENON1T(~3吨液氙)和XENONnT(~8吨液氙)

**XENON1T:** 气态提纯, ~55 slpm, 2\*hot Getter(PS4)+3\*Qdrive+1/2管路

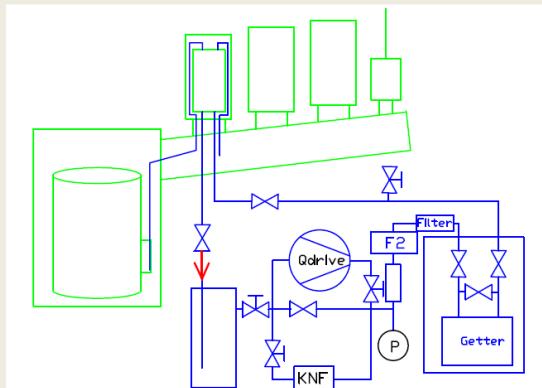
**XENONnT:** 气态提纯保留, 采用磁力驱动泵, 并增加液氙提纯系统 (2L/m)



## 中国锦屏地下实验室（1期）

PandaX-I(~500公斤液氙) 和 PandaX-II(~1吨液氙)

**PandaX-I(II):** 气态提纯, ~55slpm ,  
2\*hotGetter(PS4)+2\*KNF+1/2管路。



## 美国桑福德地下实验室

LUX(~370公斤液氙) 和 LZ(~10吨液氙)

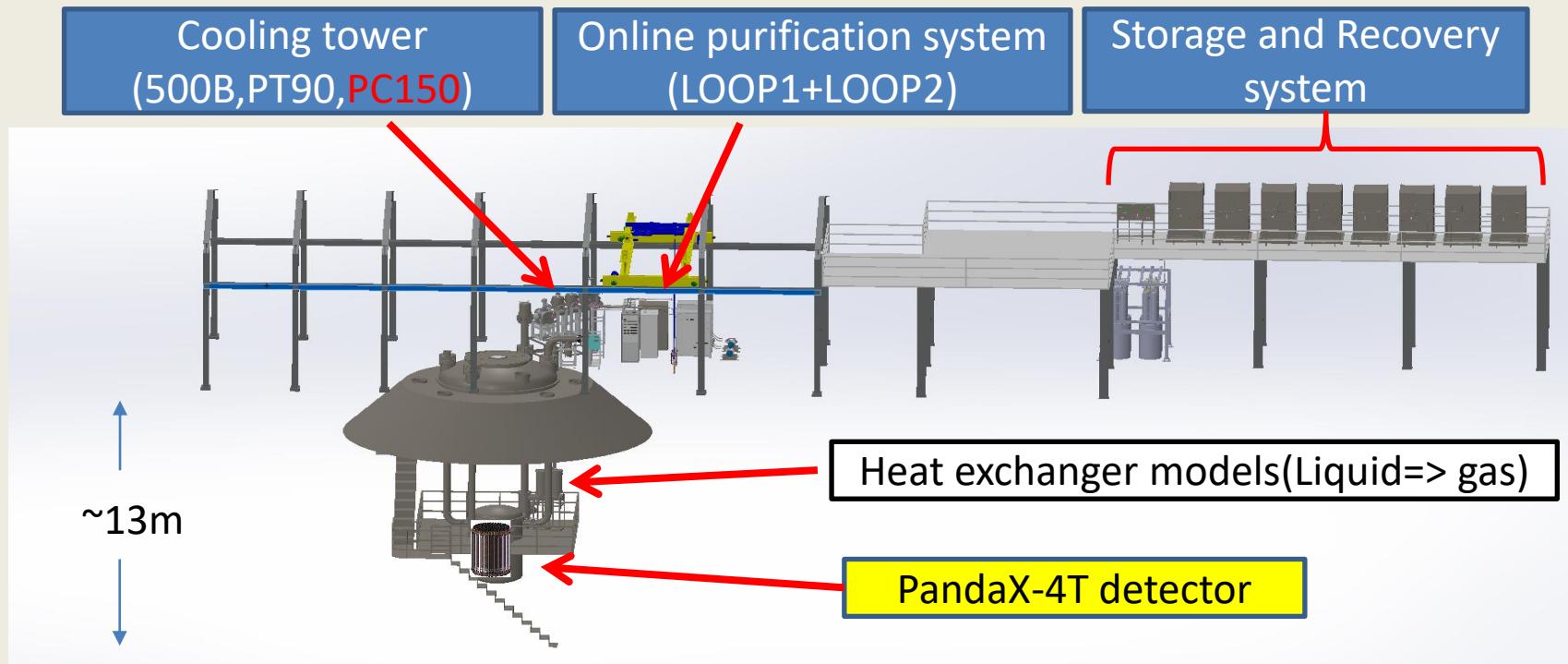
**LUX:** 气态提纯, ~29 slpm.

**LZ:** 气态提纯, ~500slpm  
(计划),

2\*PDC金属隔膜泵  
+2\*hotGetter(PS5 (450度))



## 2.1 Layout of Cry. and gas handling system of PandaX-4T in lab



## 2.2 Installation and tests

Before installation

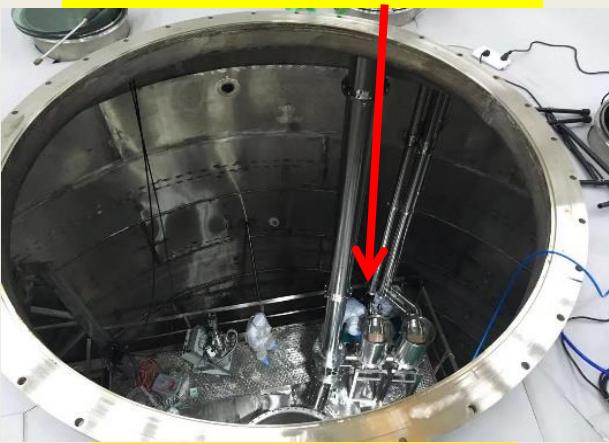


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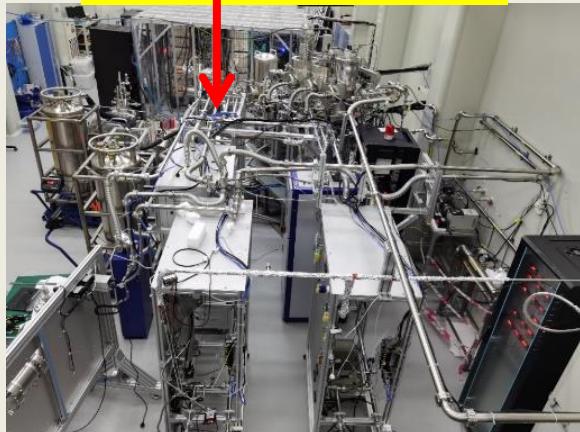
Cooling tower



Heat exchanger in water tank



Online purification

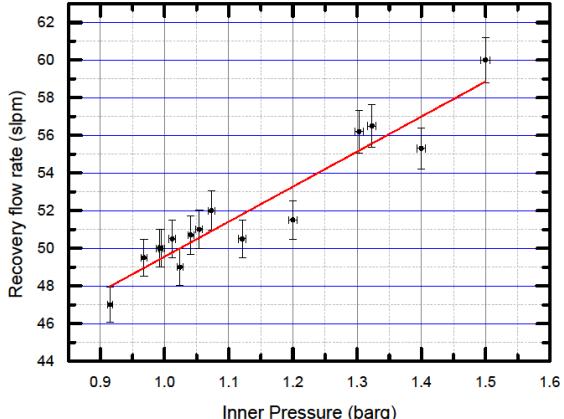


## 2.3 Installation and tests

Emergency: Xenon  
Recuperation by LN2



~440 kg/day



Storage system of 6 tons Xenon  
(8\*16, 128 bottles, 40L)

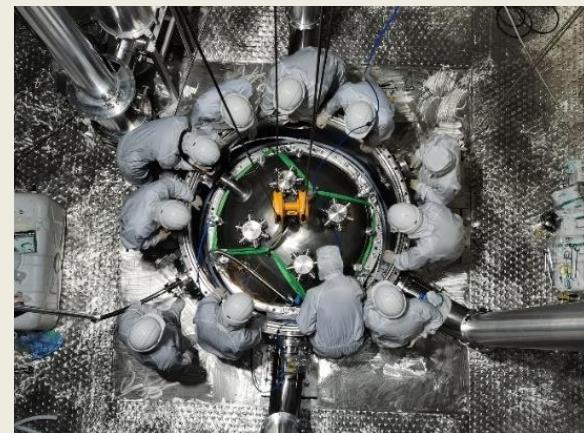


## 2.4 Installation for commissioning

Low temperature tests of IV(-70C)  
for 3 times as positive pressure

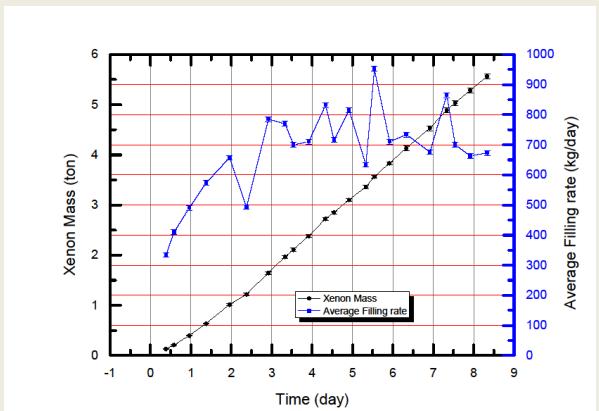
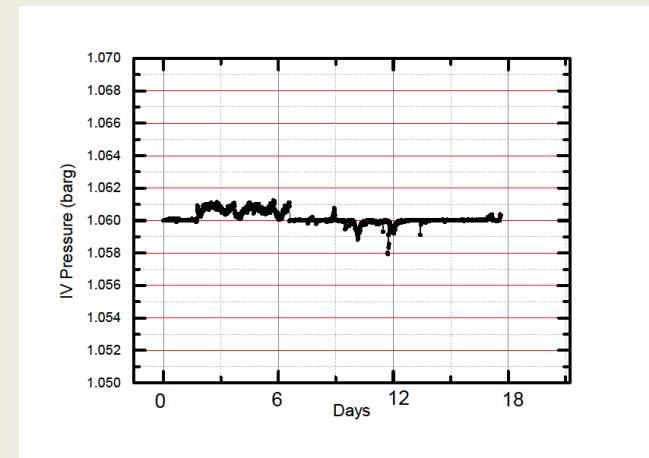
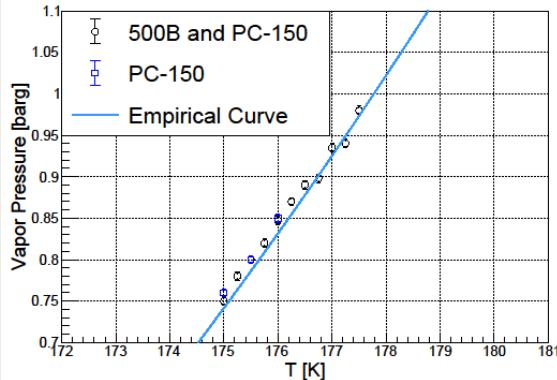
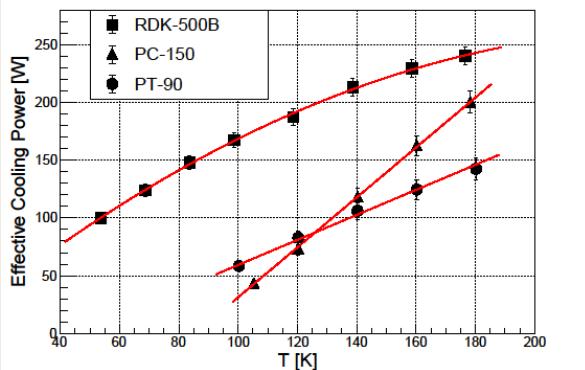


Inner vessel is being put in outer vacuum vessel, which is in water tank.



### 3.1 Some results of Cooling Bus

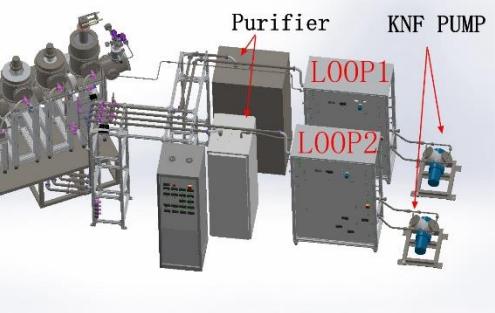
1. Total cooling power with 3 coldheads: ~**580W@178K**;
2. Multiple coldheads **can cooperate**, P-T function is the same for one or Two coldheads;
3. It is the **first time to successfully liquify about 6 tons** at CJPL-II in 9 days with a help of LN2. (~700kg/day)
3. Outer vacuum:~**E-4Pa**; heat load of IV: **~96W.**
4. Inner pressure is stable: **<0.002bar.**



## 3.2 Some results of online purification

### LOOP1:

- 1) Purifier: PS5-MGT50-R-909 (**big**);
- 2) Xenon gas(cooling tower): **~5 slpm**;
- 3) Xenon liquid (overflower chamber): **~120 slpm**;



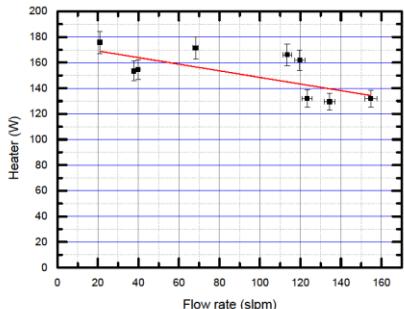
### LOOP2:

- 1) Purifier: PS4-MT50-R (**small**);
- 2) Xenon gas(cooling tower) : **~5 slpm**;
- 3) Xenon liquid (overflower chamber): **~ 35 slpm**;

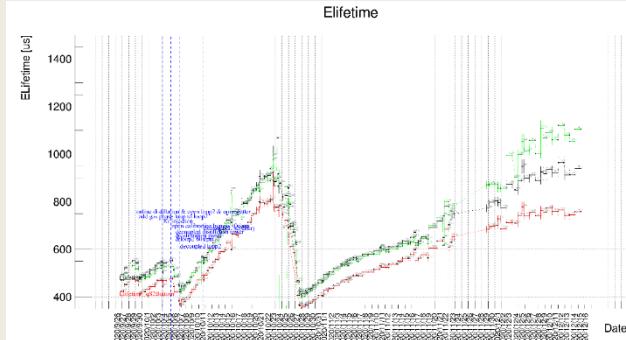
### For others:

- 1) Gas calibration; 2) online distillation.

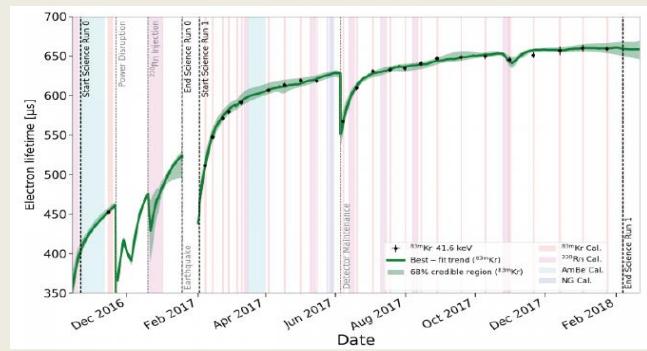
Efficiency of Heat exchangers:  
**97.5+-0.5%**



PandaX-4T (~6 tons) , 3 months,  
Max-elifetime: **~1000 us**



XENON1T (~3 tons) , ~1year,  
Max-elifetime: **~650 us**



# 4 Summary

- 1) A **new Cryogenics and gas handling system** has been set up for a new dark matter experiment **PandaX-4T at CJPL-II**;
- 2) Total cooling power with 3 coldheads: **~580W@178K**;
- 3) Total purification flow ratio: **~155 slpm@6T**.
- 4) It **can support** the operation of the detector with ~6T liquid xenon.

Thanks a lot for your  
attention