

The 97th HENPIC seminar by Prof. Haojie Xu (徐浩洁), Huzhou University (湖州师范学院), March 26, 2020, Thursday, 10:30am (Beijing time)

Title: Importance of non-flow background on the chiral magnetic wave search

Abstract:

An observable sensitive to the chiral magnetic wave (CMW) is the charge asymmetry dependence of the π^- and π^+ anisotropic flow difference, $\Delta v_n(\text{Ach})$. We show that, due to non-flow correlations, the flow measurements by the Q-cumulant method using all charged particles as reference introduce a trivial linear term to $\Delta v_n(\text{Ach})$. The trivial slope contribution to the triangle flow difference $\Delta v_3(\text{Ach})$ can be negative if the non-flow is dominated by back-to-back pairs. This can explain the observed negative $\Delta v_3(\text{Ach})$ slope in the preliminary STAR data. We further find that the non-flow correlations give rise to additional backgrounds to the slope of $\Delta v_2(\text{Ach})$ from the competition among different pion sources and from the larger multiplicity dilution to π^+ (π^-) at positive (negative) Ach.

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