

Implications of Li to O data of AMS-02 on our understanding cosmic-ray propagation

Michael Korsmeier
in collaboration with Alessandro Cuoco

Mostly based on:
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Outline

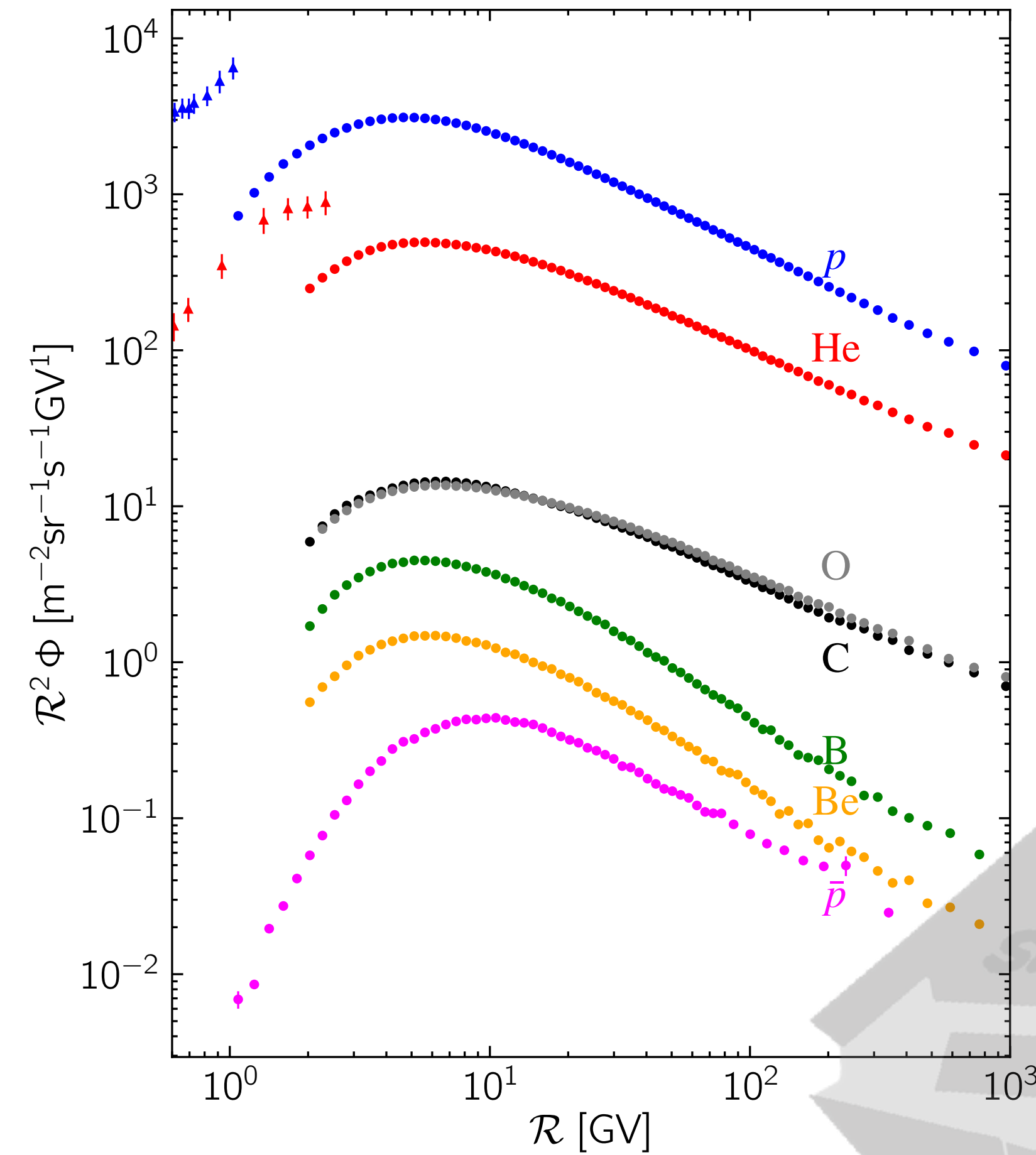
Introduction to CR propagation

Global fit of CR data from Li to O

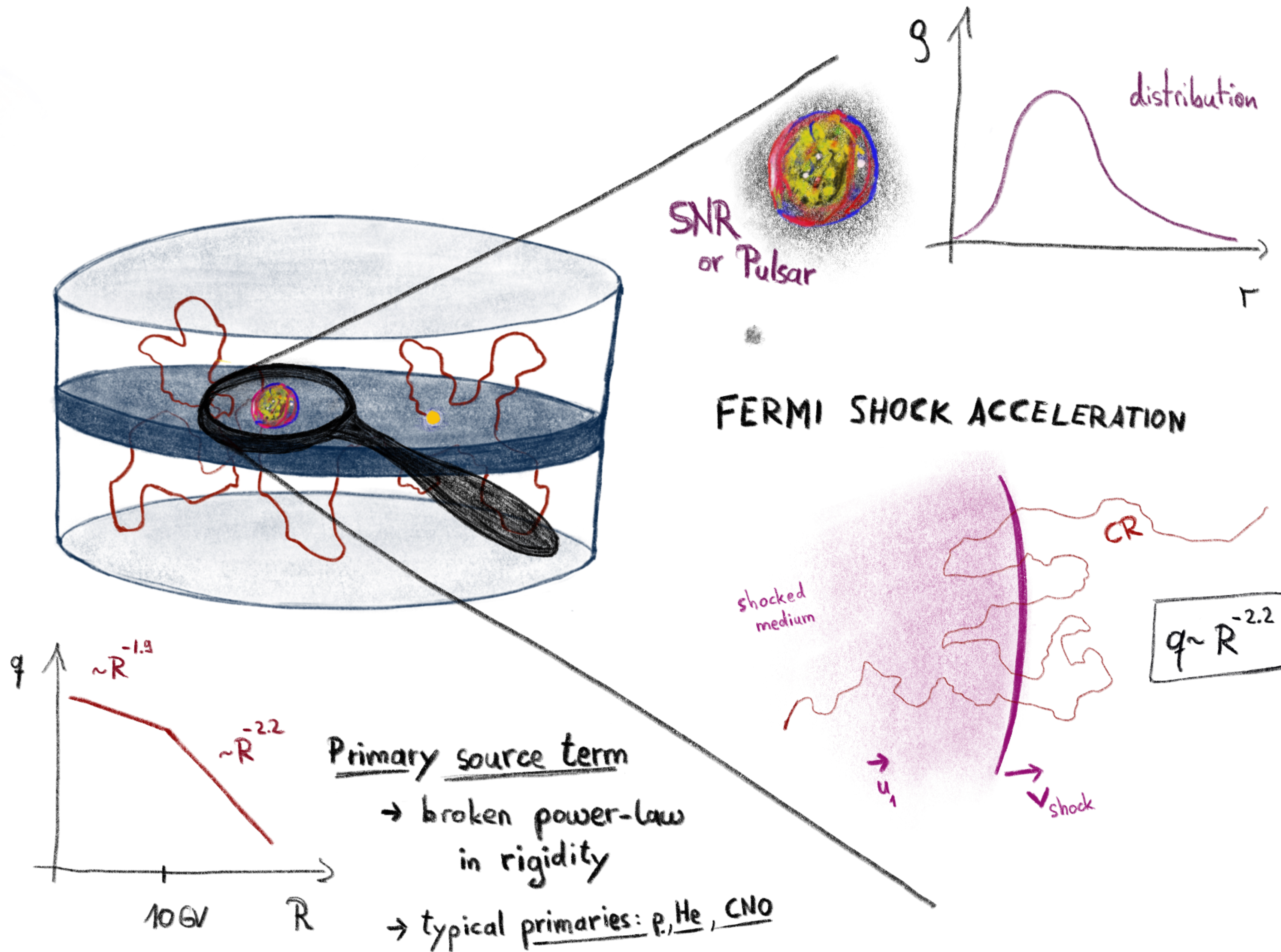
Cross section uncertainties

Correlations in the AMS-02 data

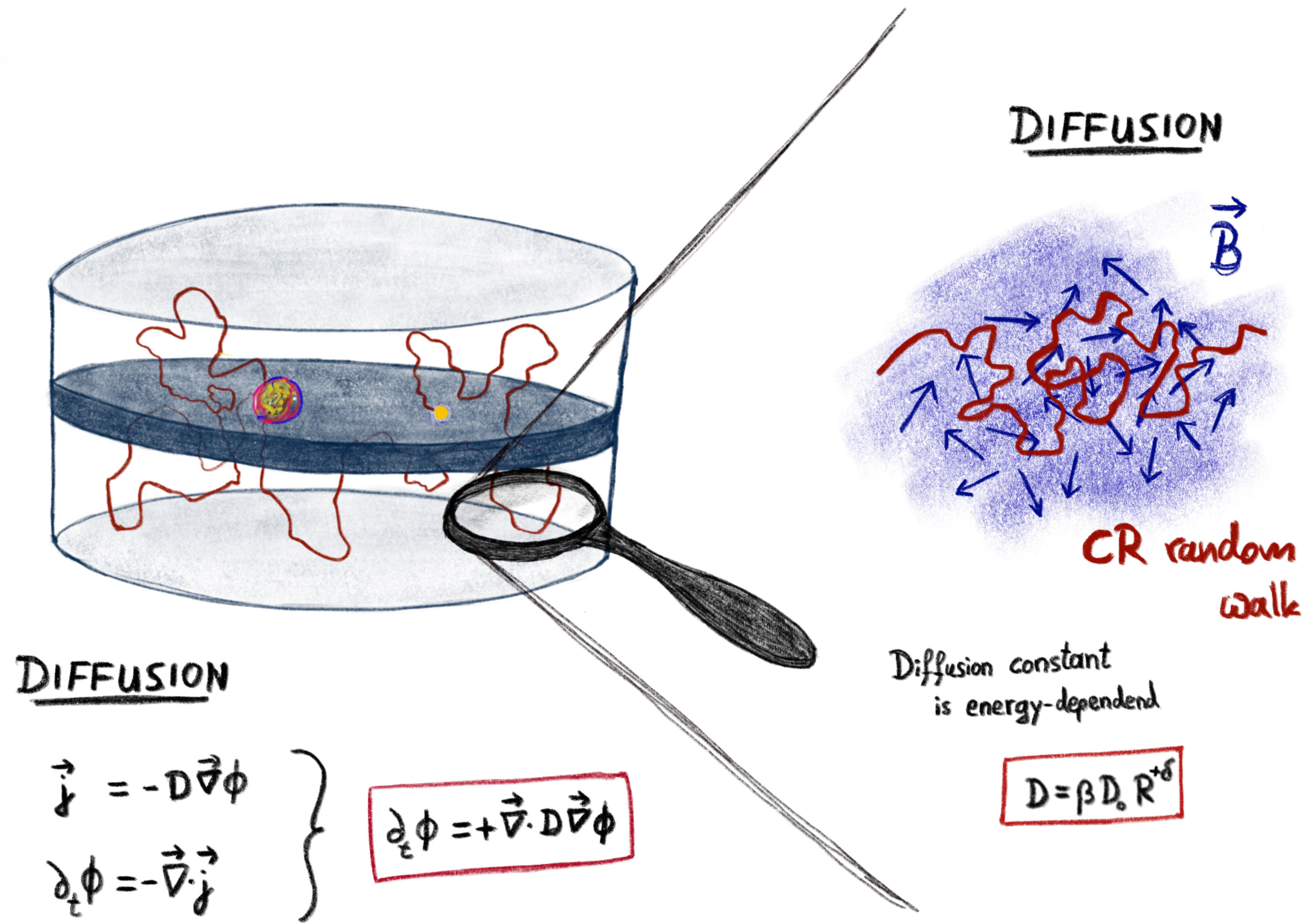
Conclusion & outlook



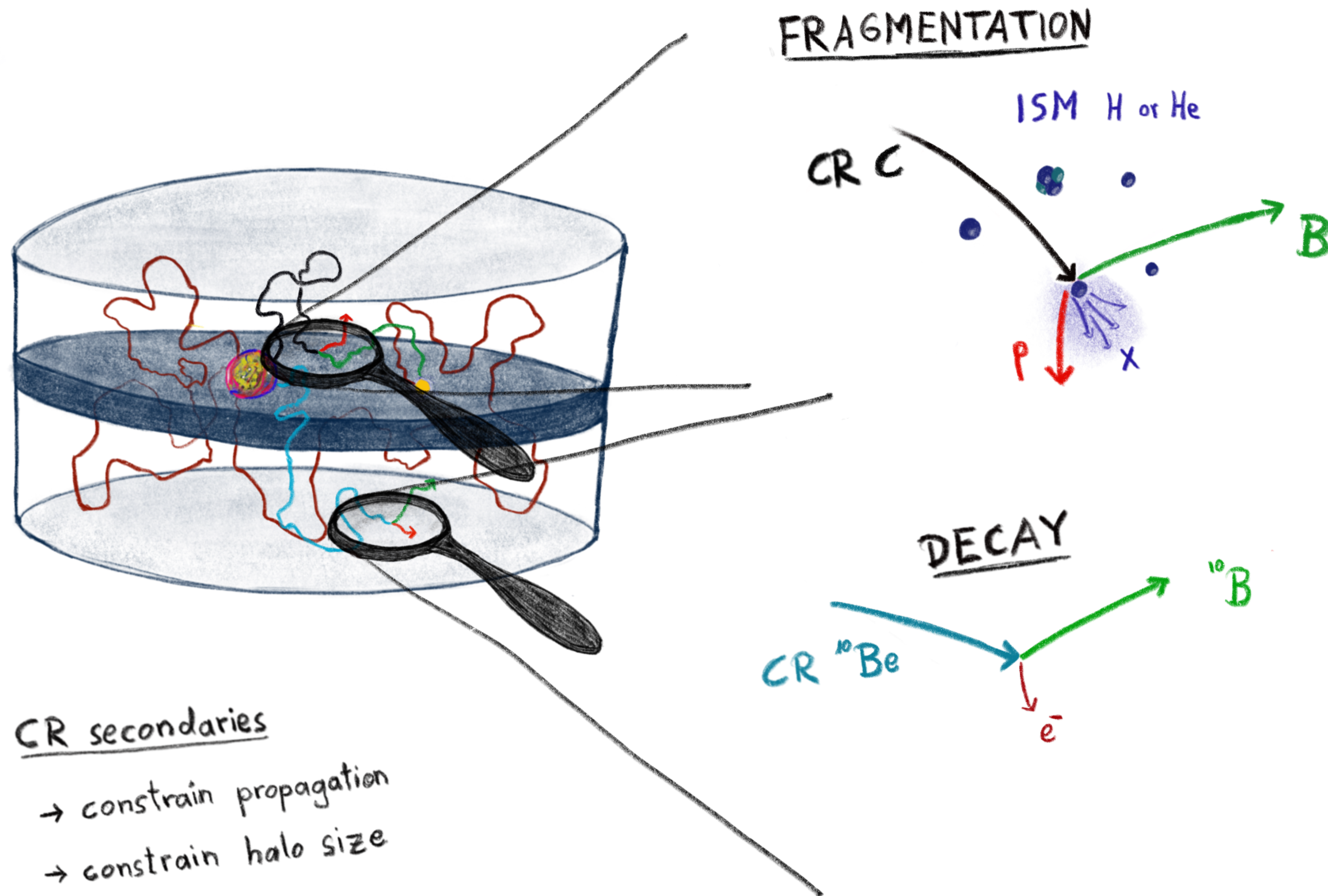
Modeling cosmic-ray propagation



Modeling cosmic-ray propagation



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Modeling cosmic-ray propagation



CR propagation is described by **diffusion equations**.

We use the **GALPROP** code to solve them.

CR secondaries

- constrain propagation
- constrain halo size



CR propagation models

We explore 5 different setups for CR propagation:

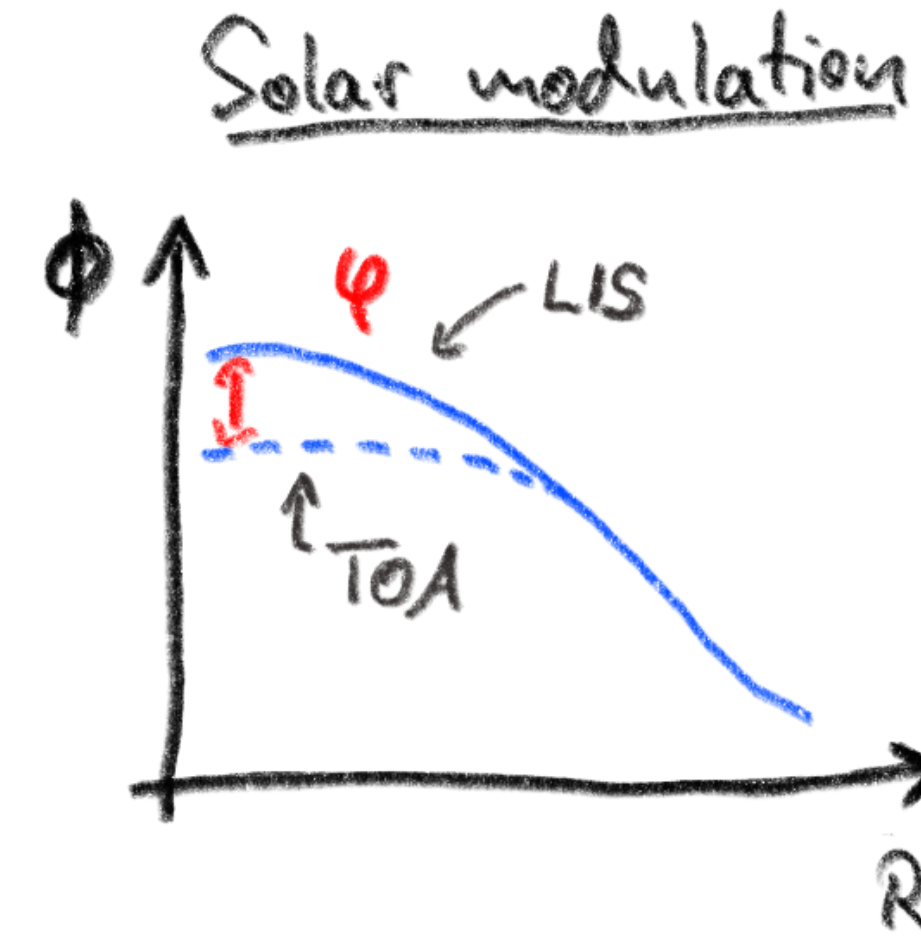
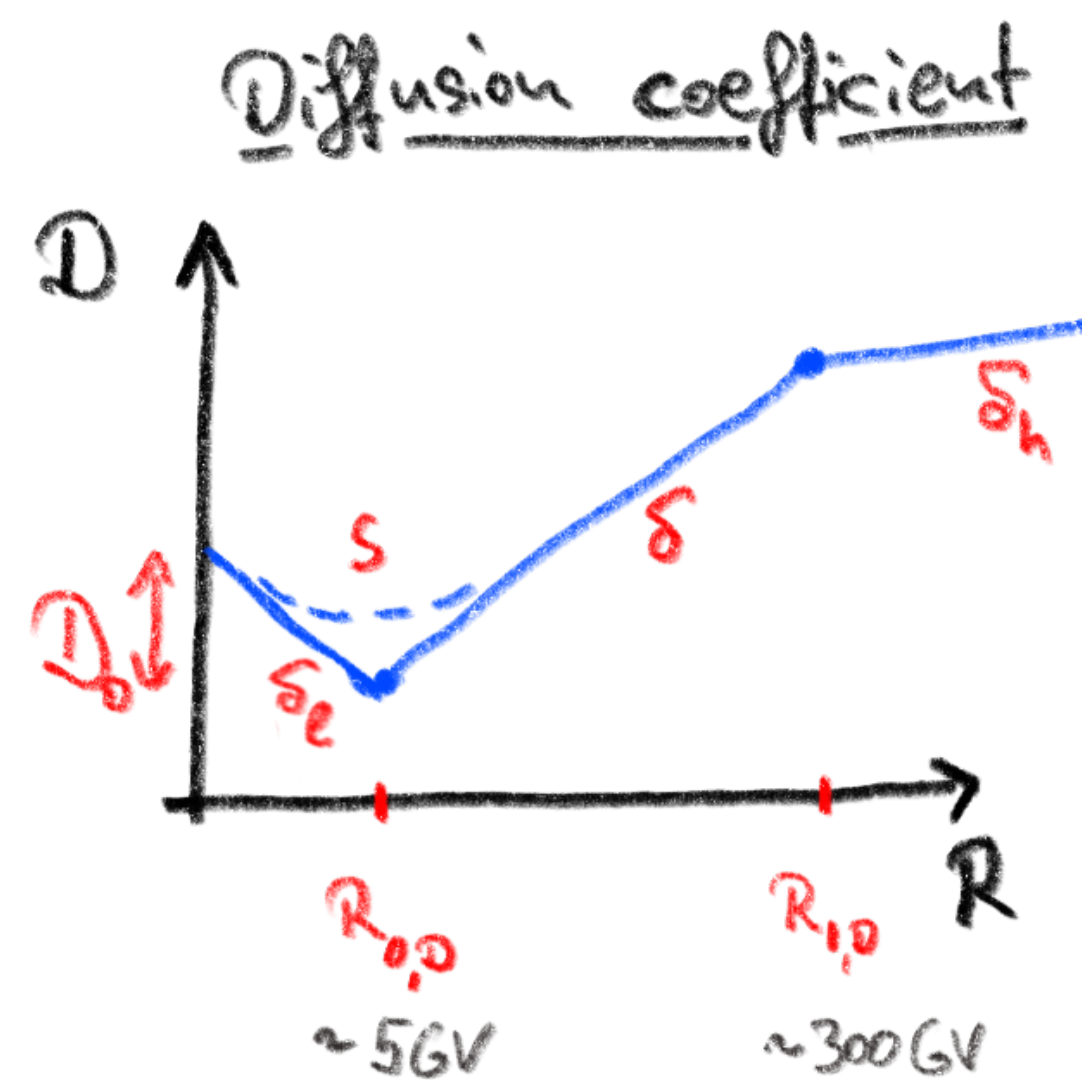
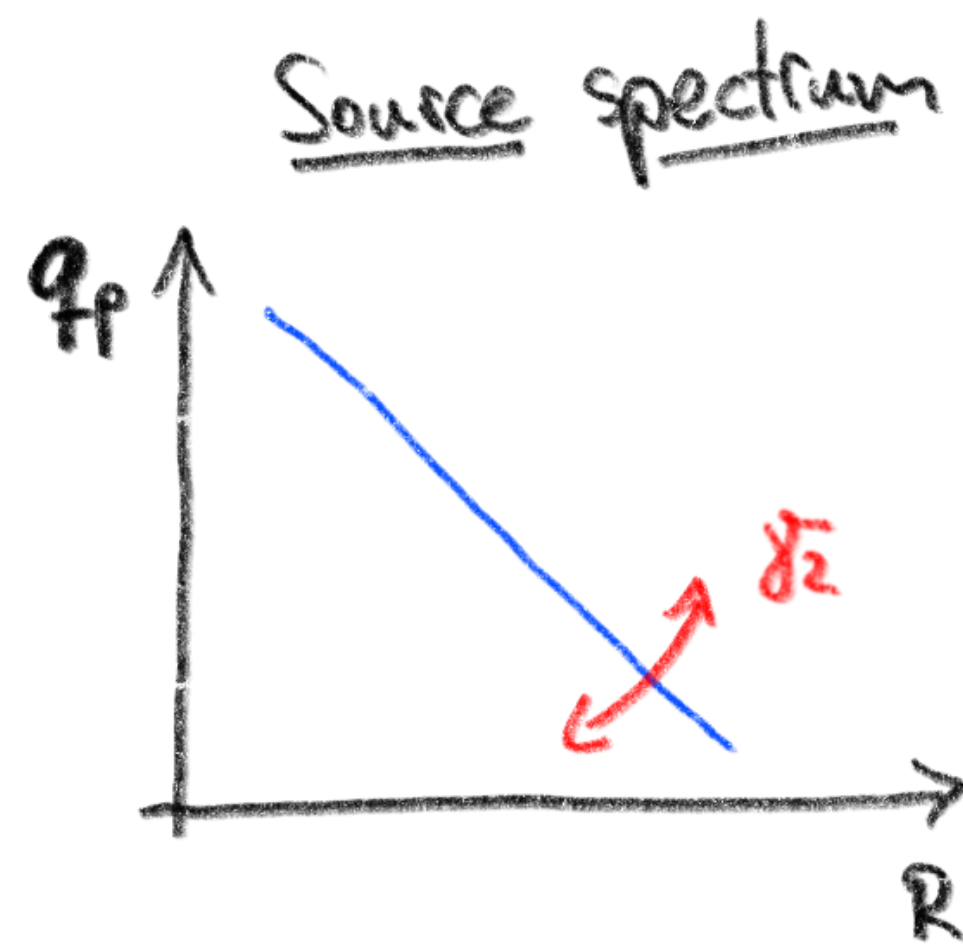
BASE

BASE+v_A

BASE+inj

BASE+inj+v_A

BASE+inj+v_A-diff.brk



+ convection v_{0,c}

$$\frac{d\psi}{dt} = q(\mathbf{x}, p) + \nabla \cdot (D_{xx} \nabla \psi - \mathbf{V} \psi) + \frac{\partial}{\partial p} p^2 D_{pp} \frac{\partial}{\partial p} \frac{1}{p^2} \psi - \frac{\partial}{\partial p} \left(\frac{dp}{dt} \psi - \frac{p}{3} \nabla \cdot \mathbf{V} \psi \right) - \frac{1}{\tau_f} \psi - \frac{1}{\tau_r} \psi$$

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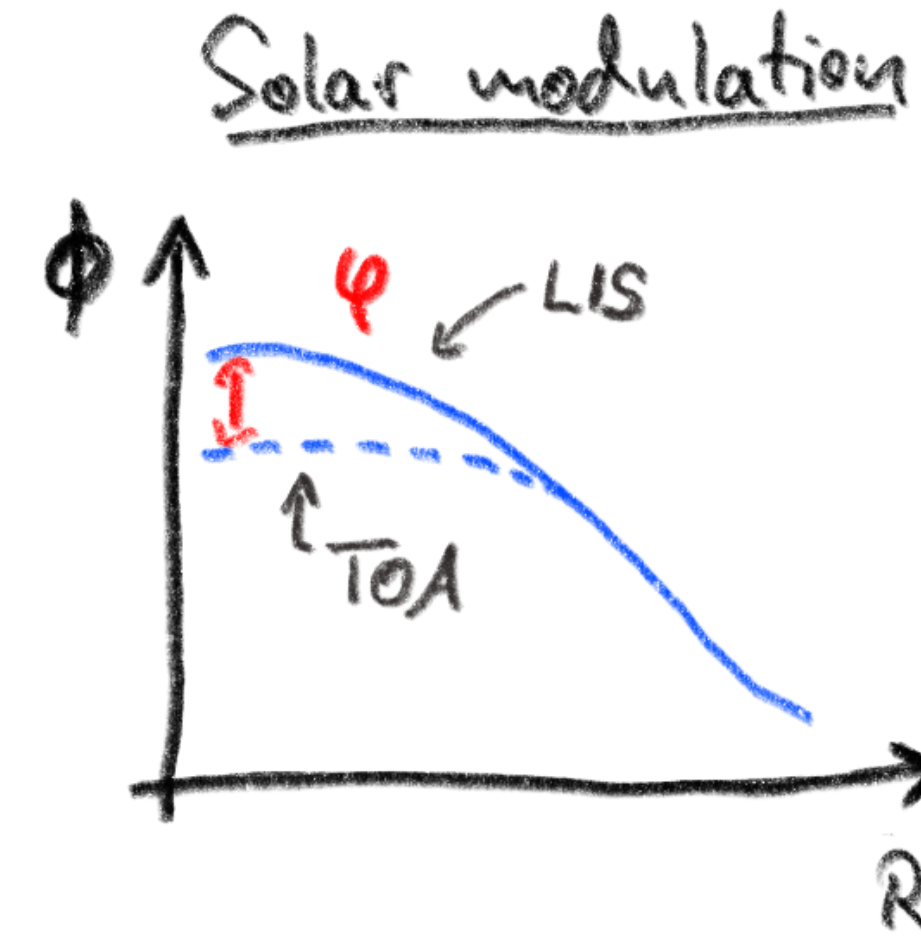
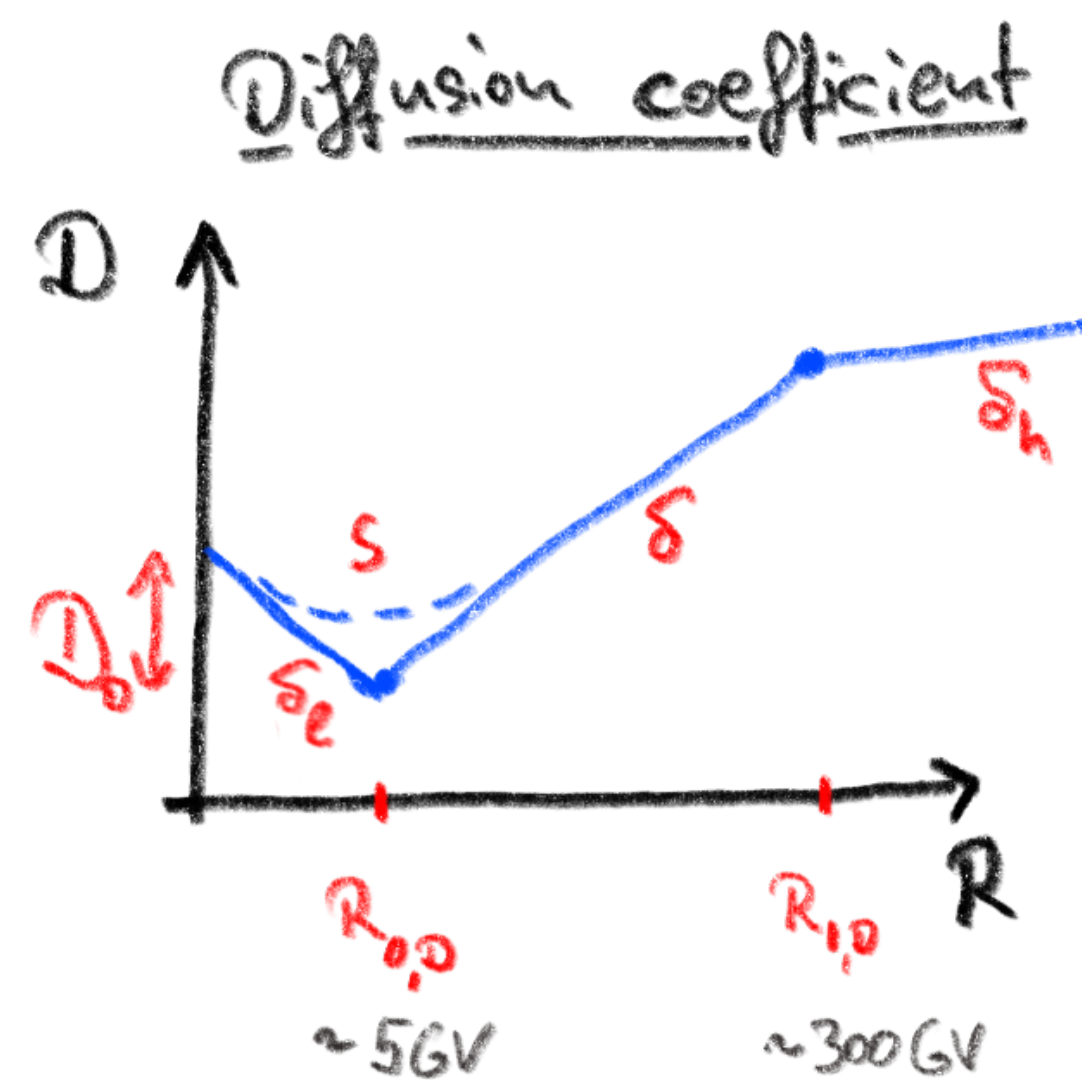
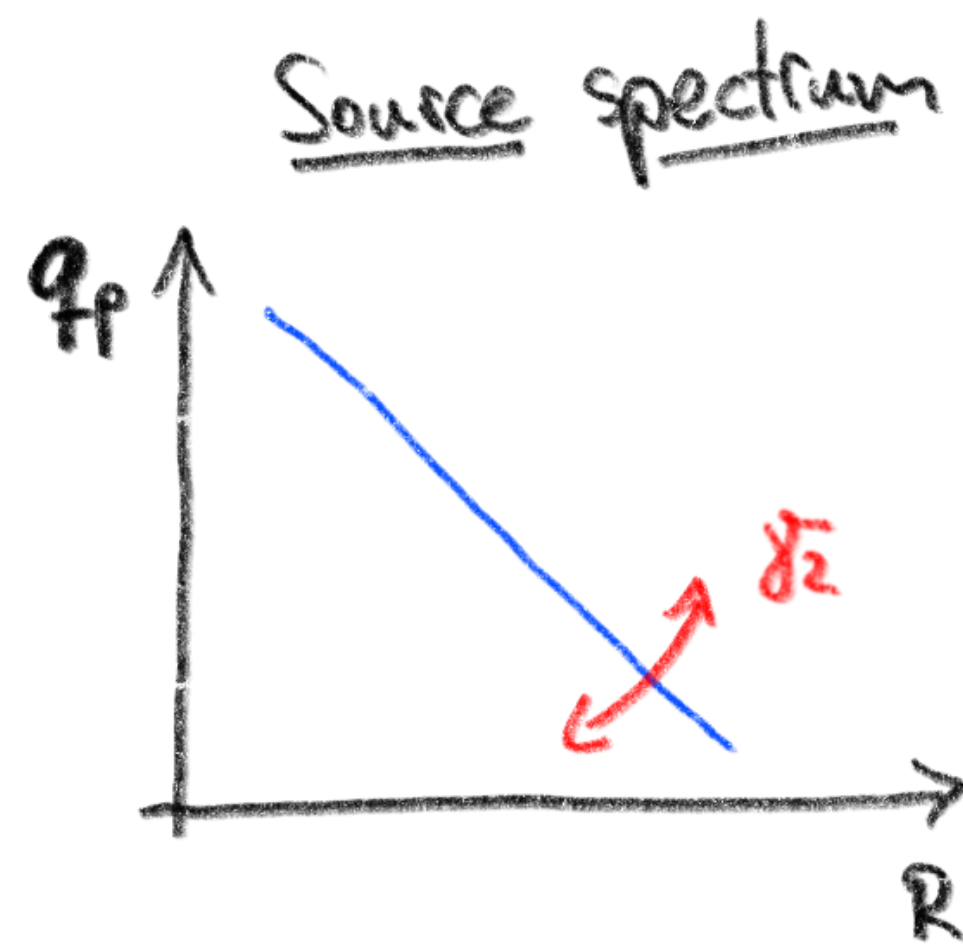
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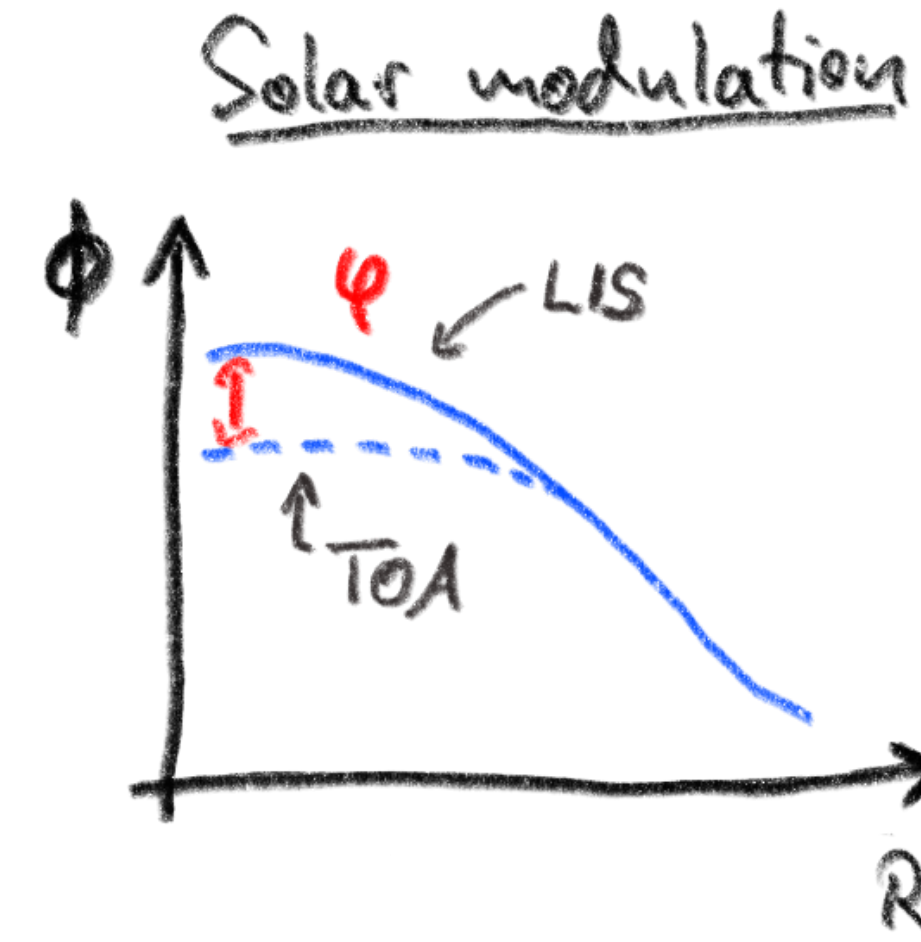
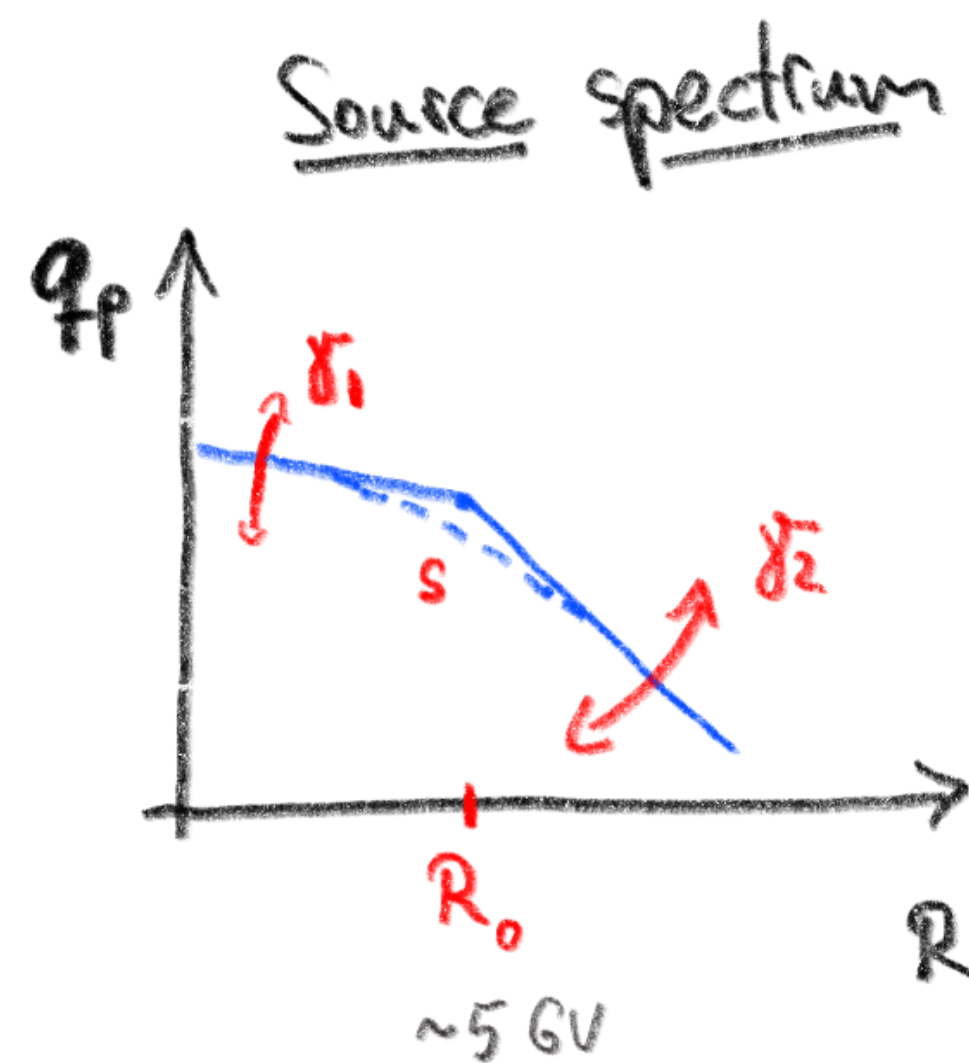
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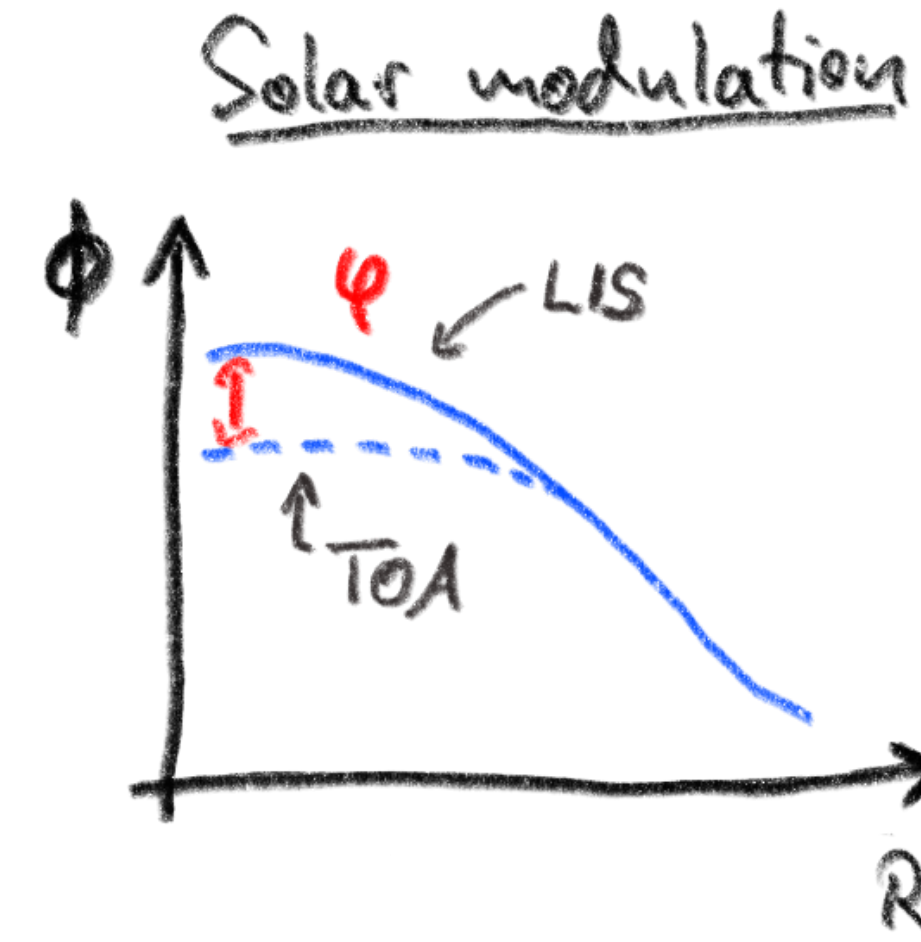
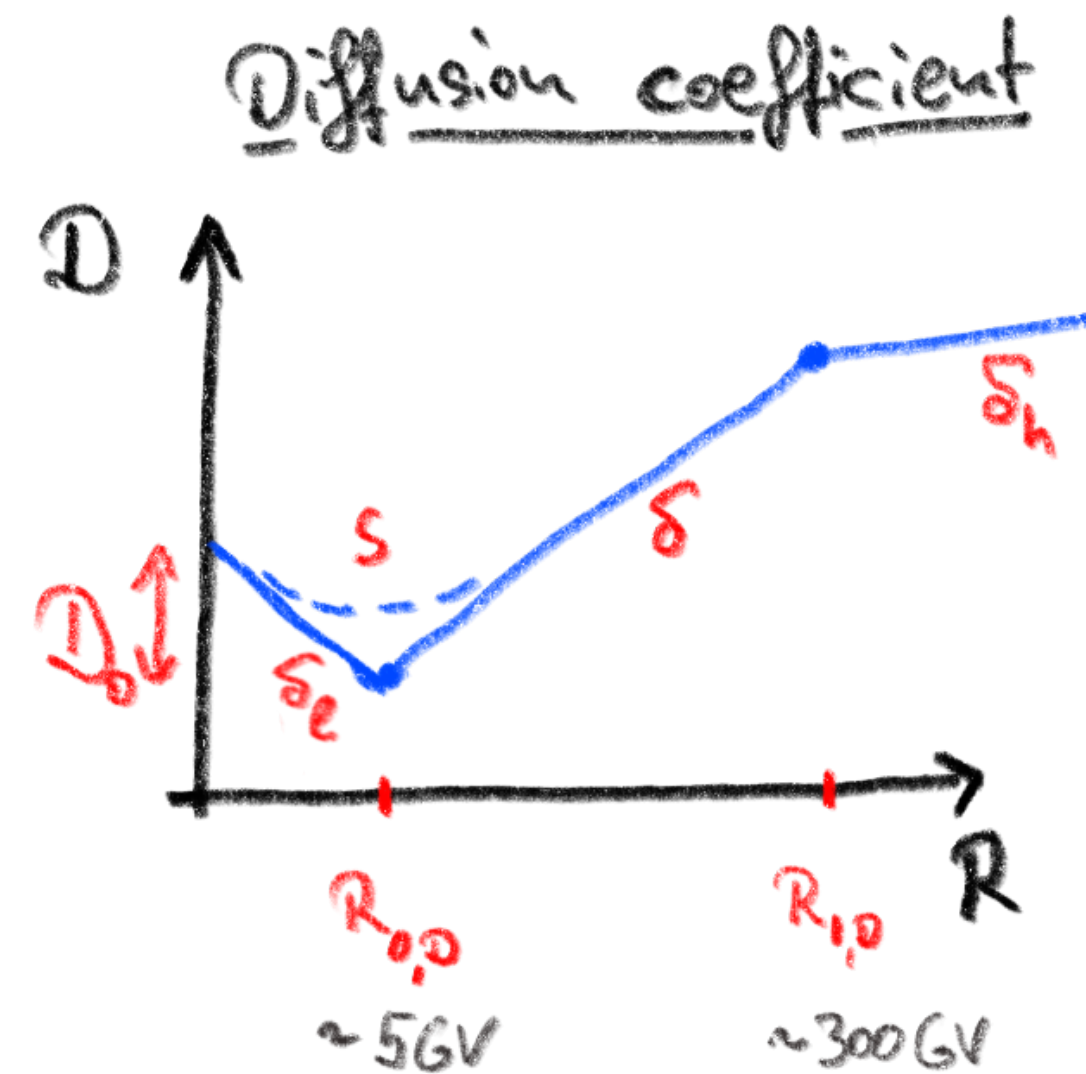
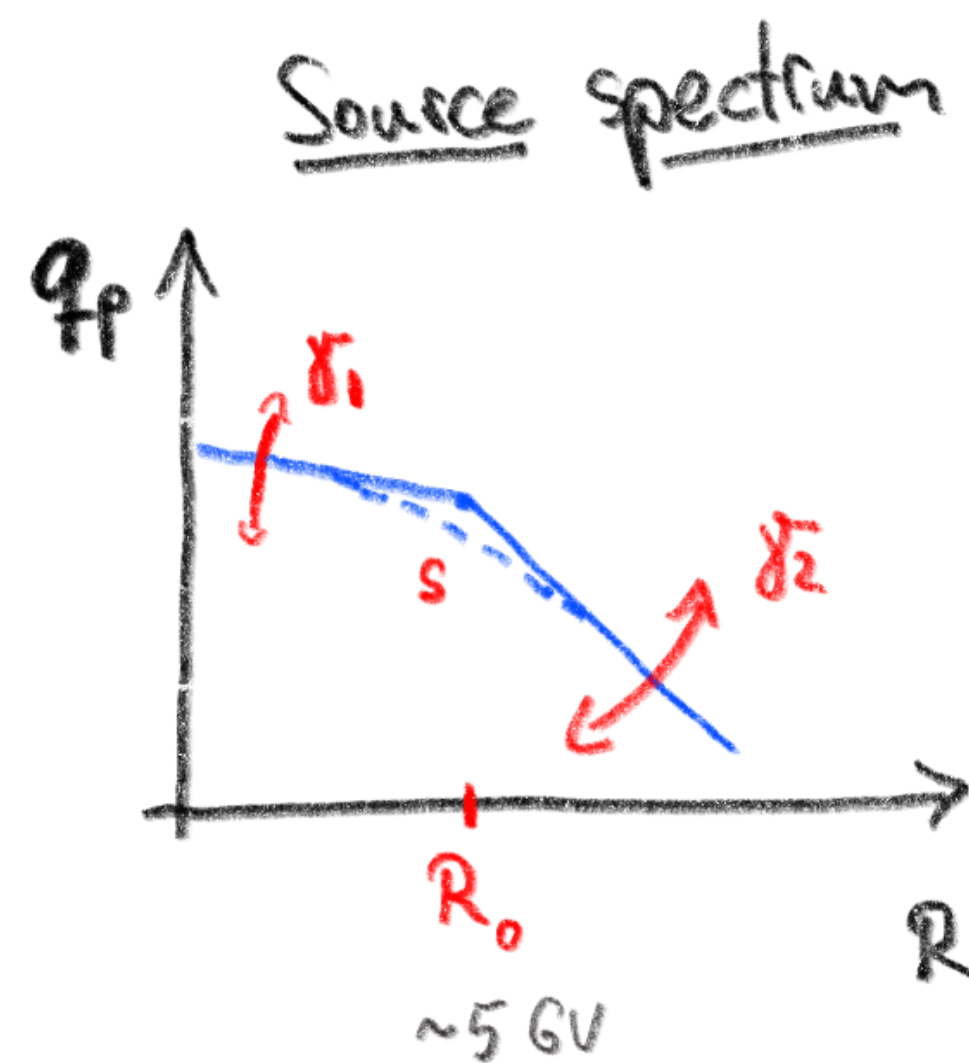
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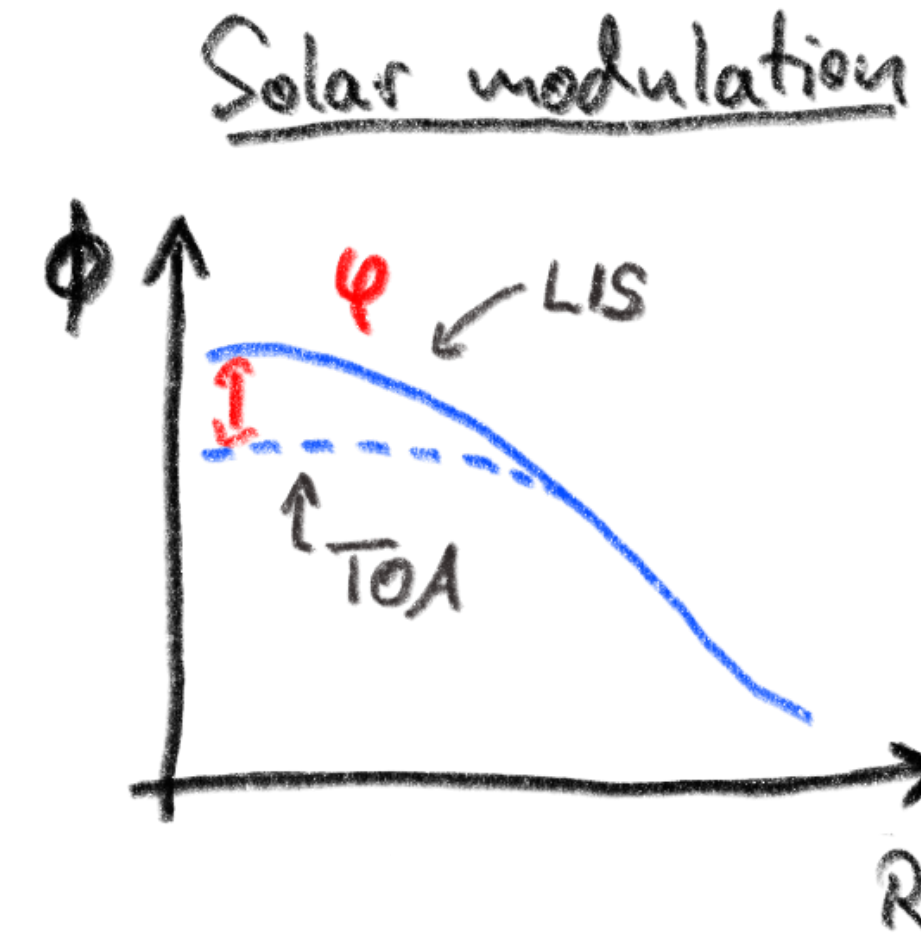
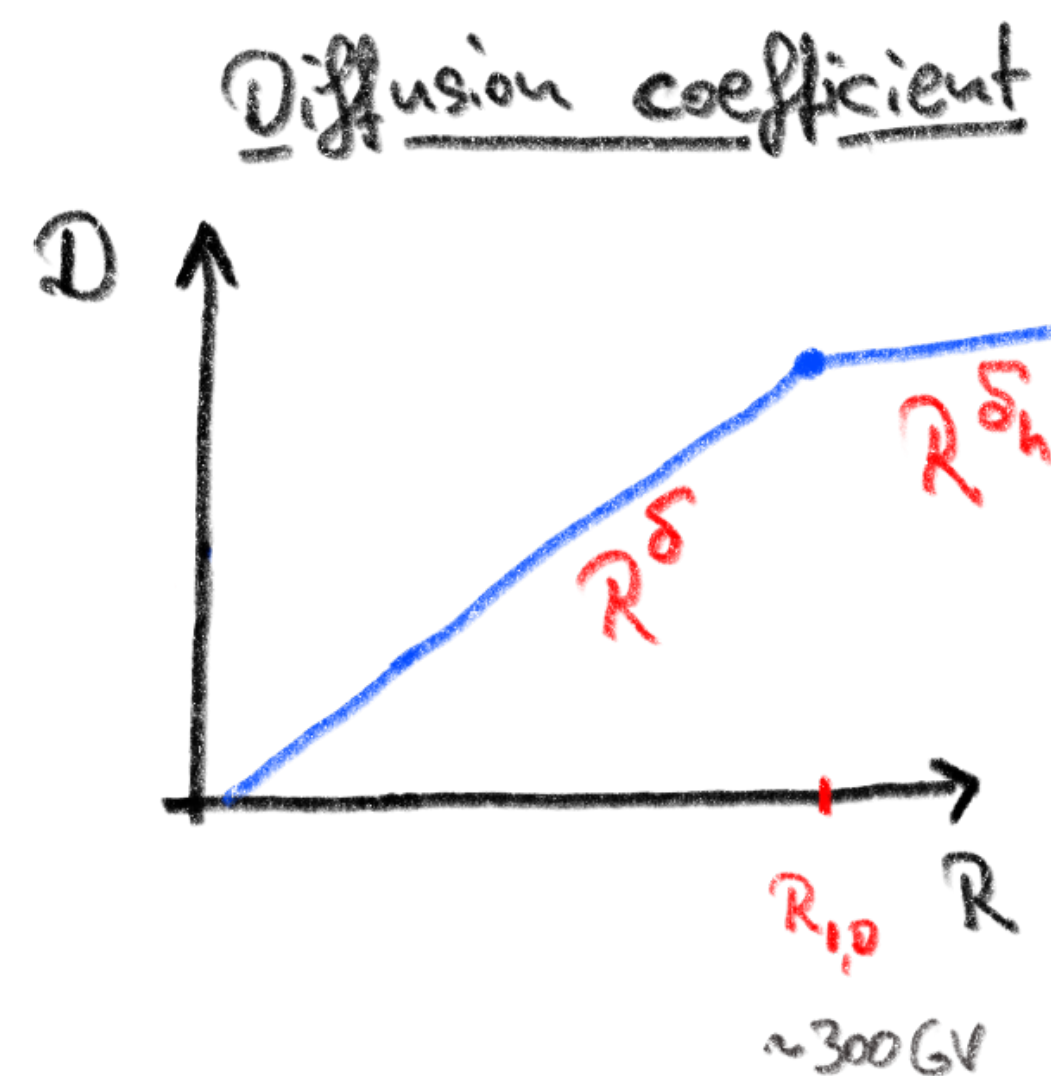
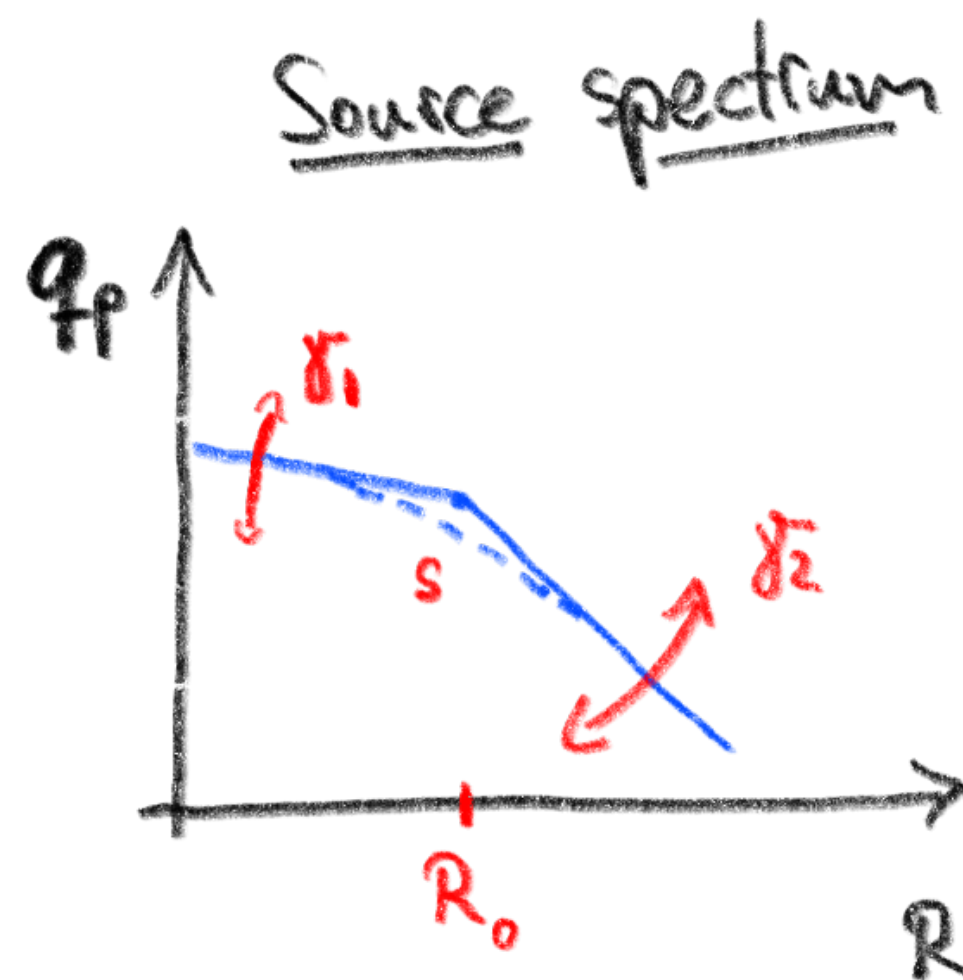
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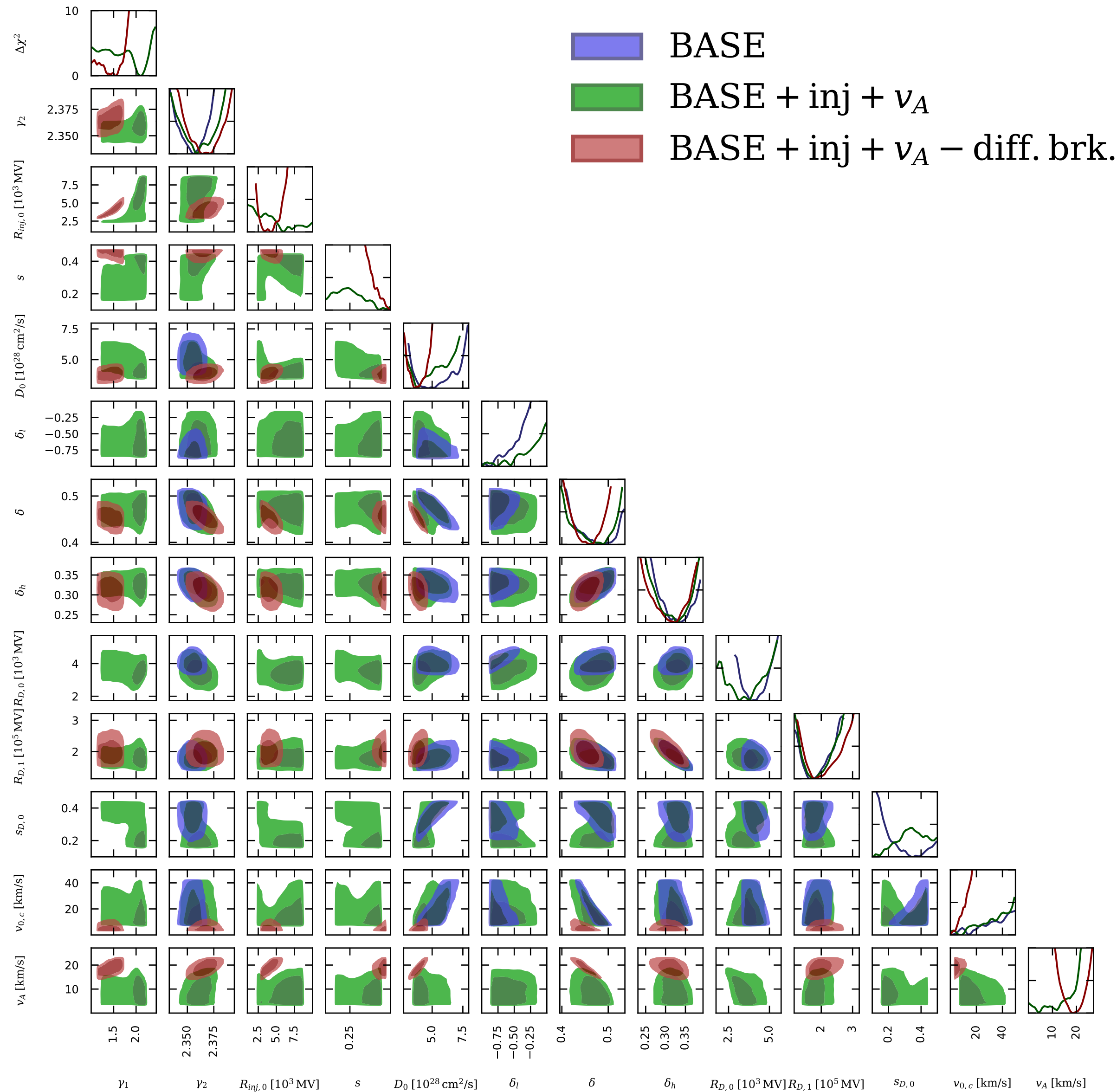
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Global fit

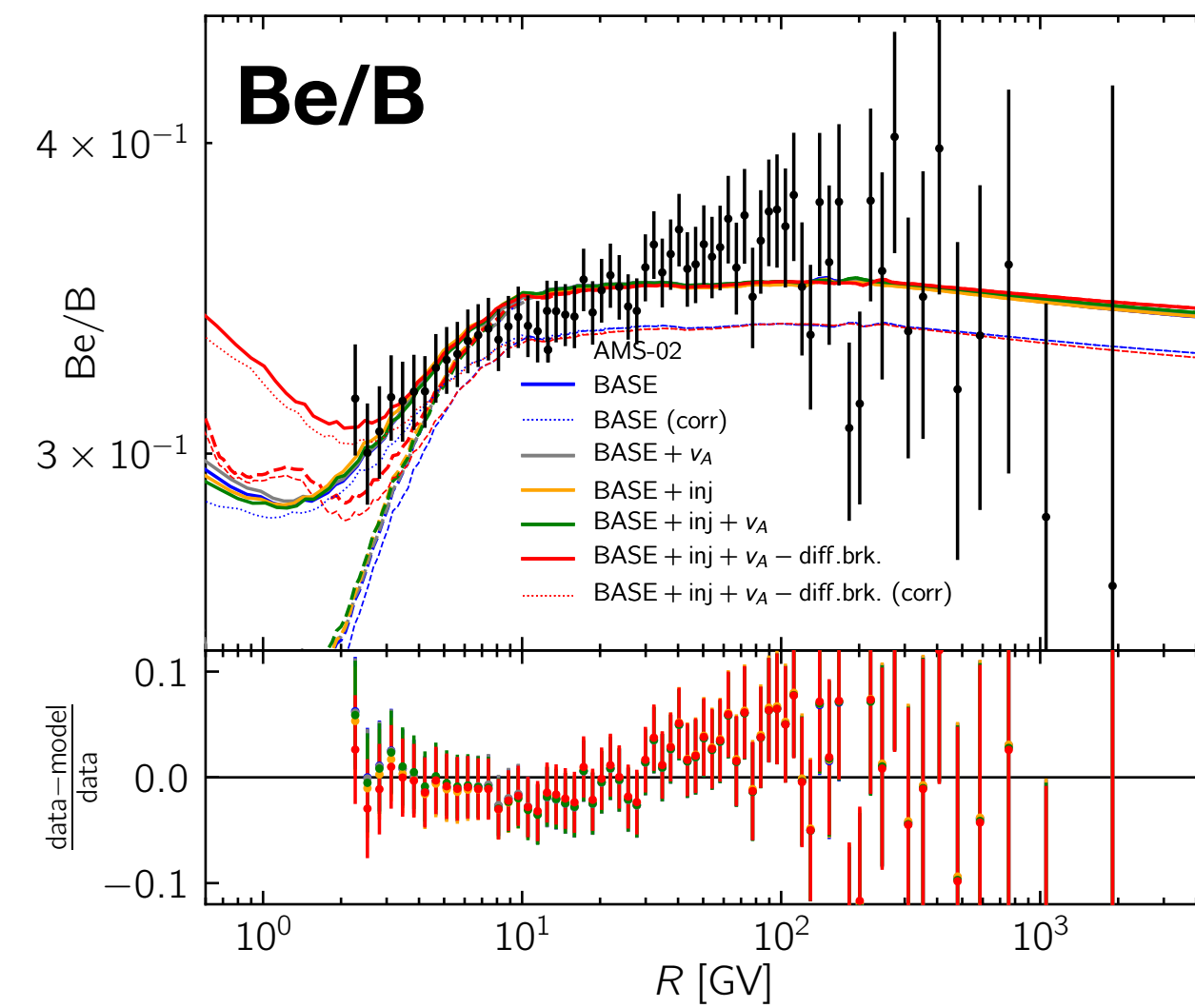
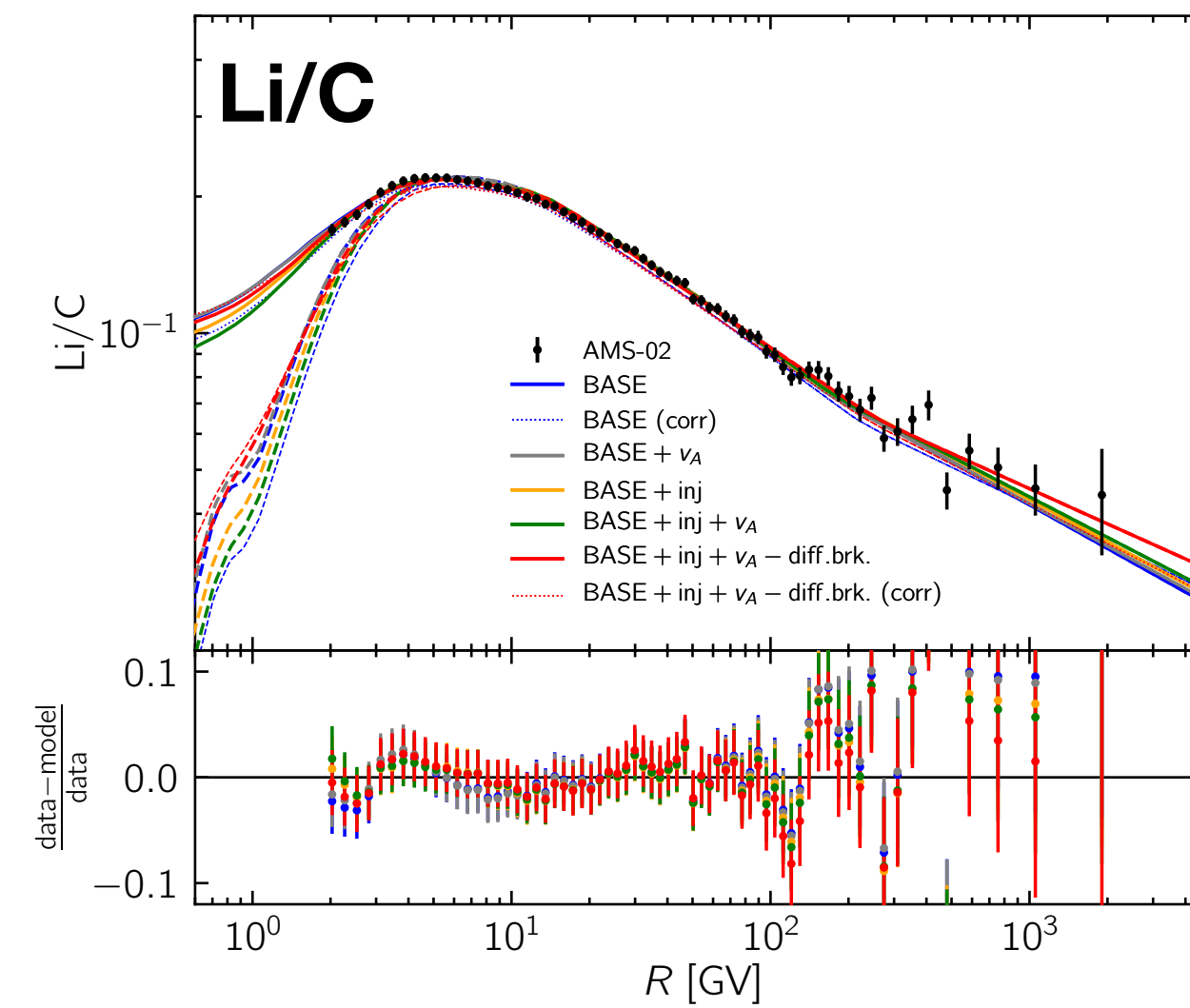
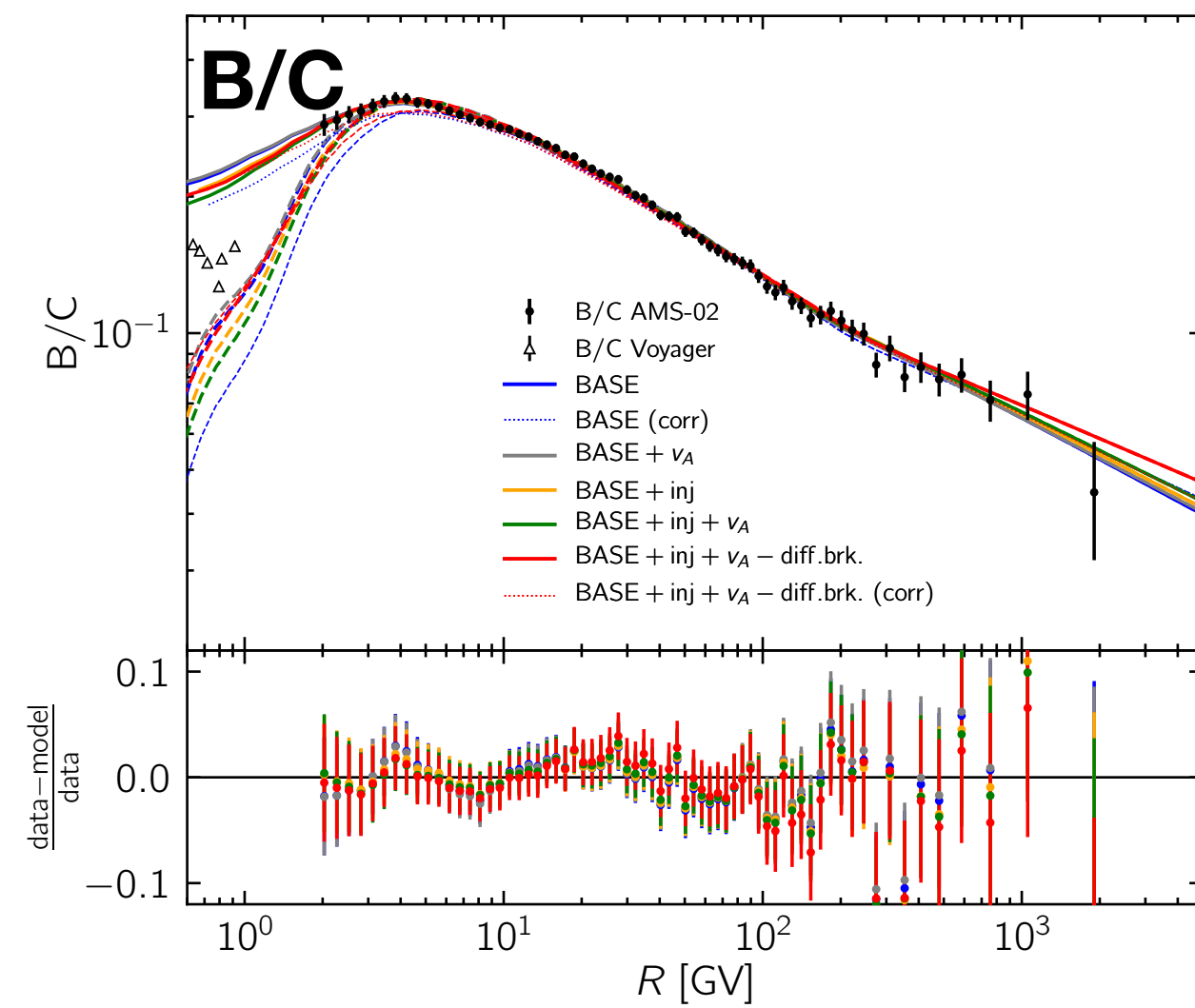
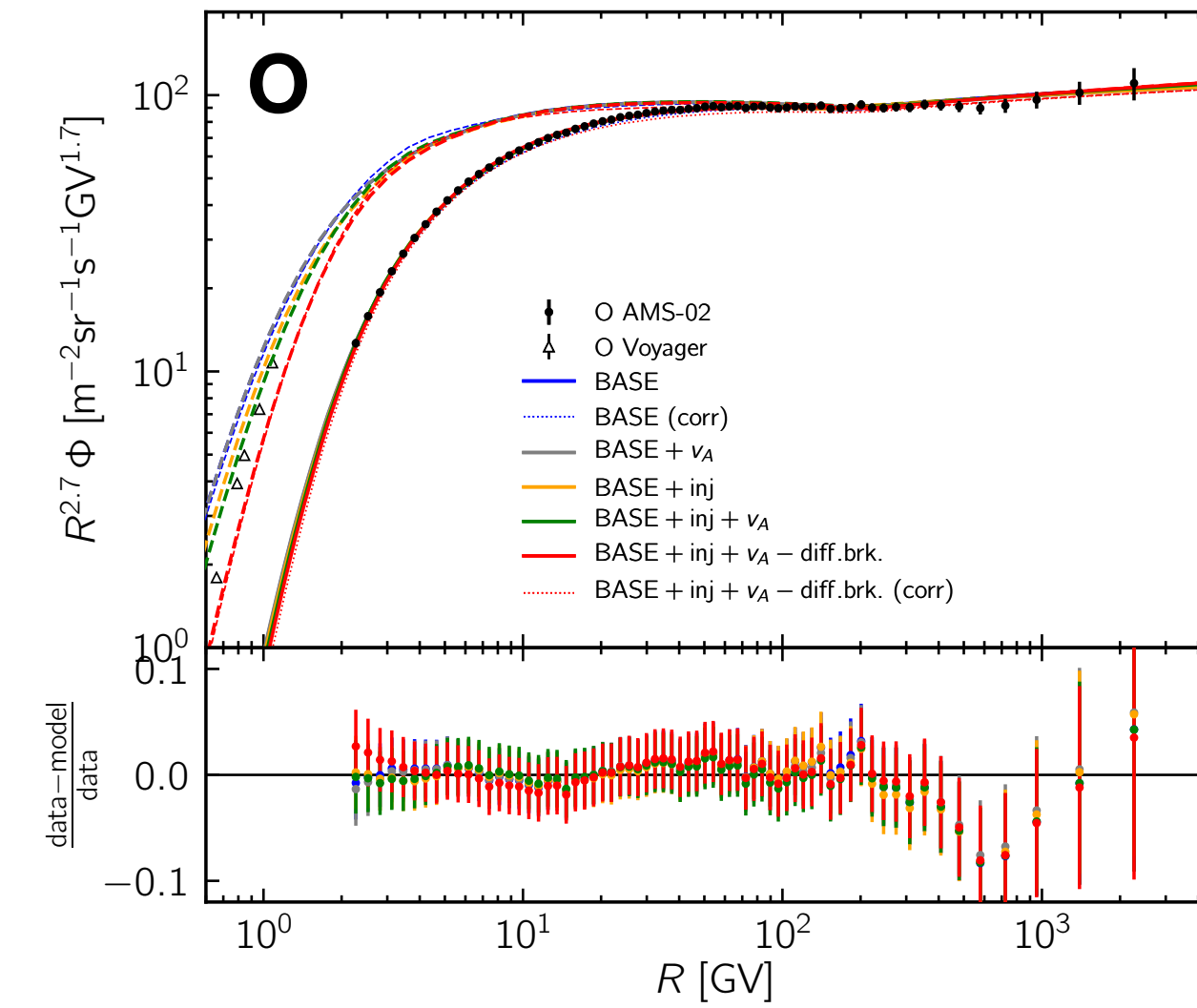
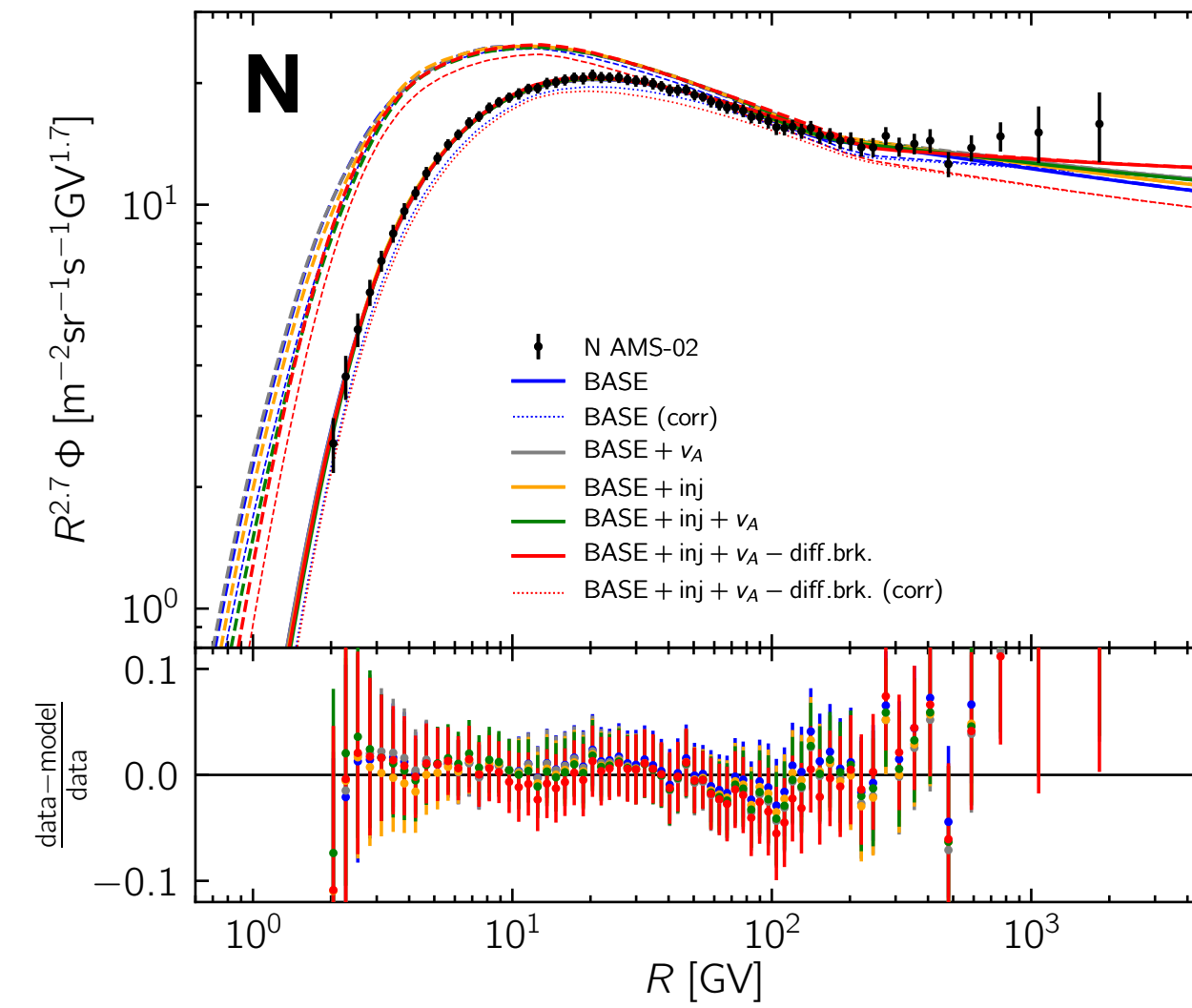
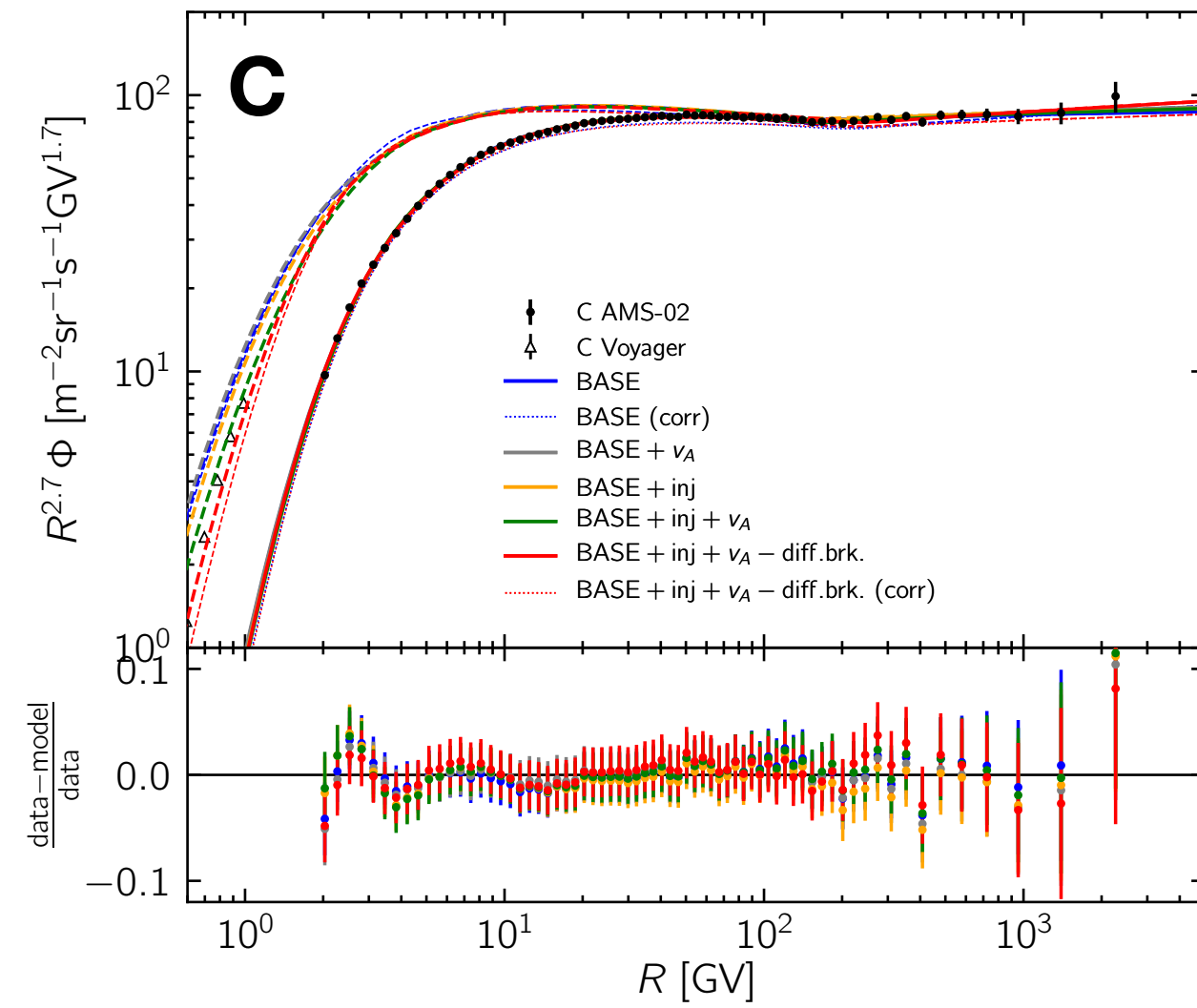


We investigate **five propagation setups** and perform several consistency checks

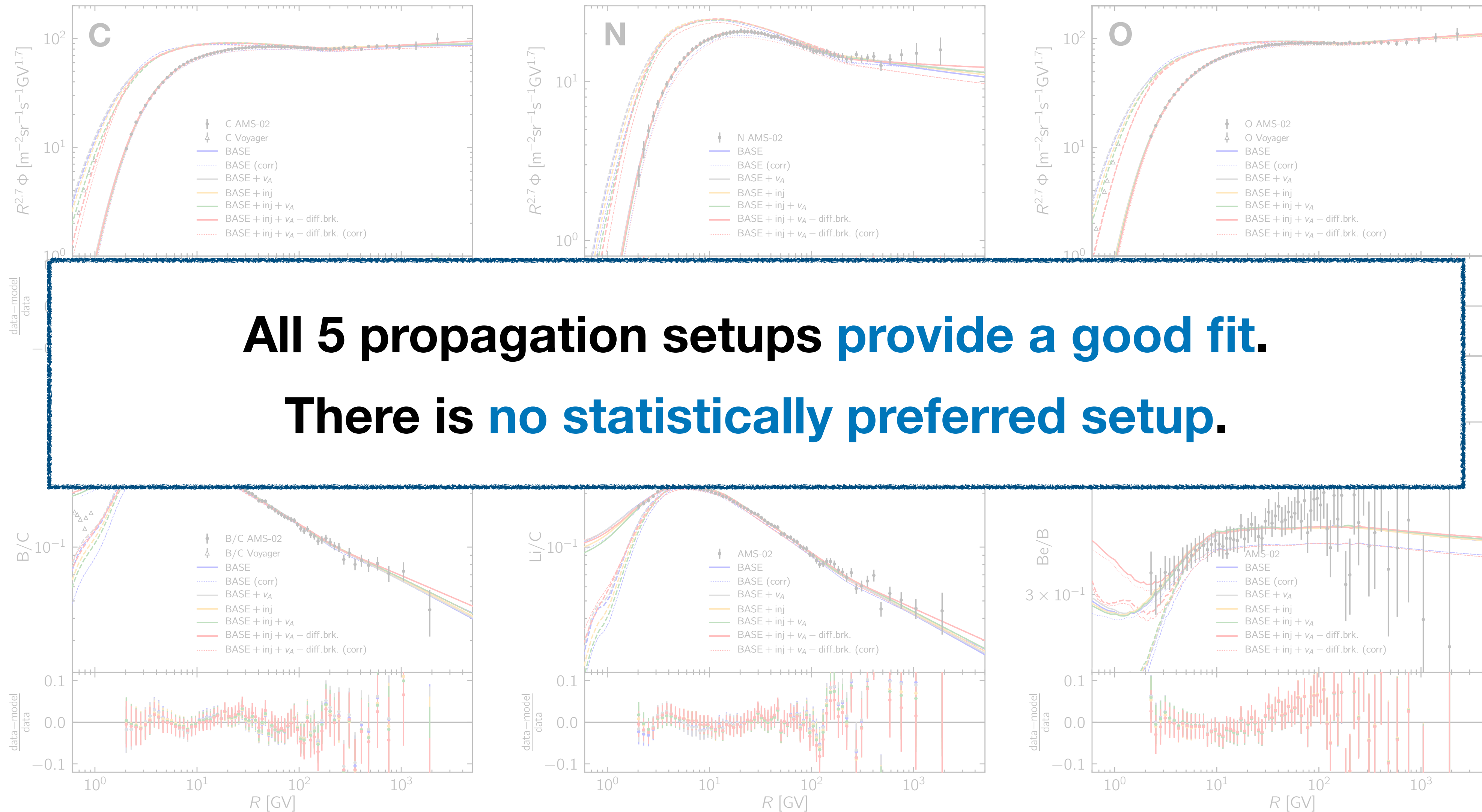
We use **MultiNest** to sample the large parameter space of up to **27 parameters**

Parameters for **CR propagation** and cross section **nuisance parameters** are sampled at the **same time**

Results of the global fits

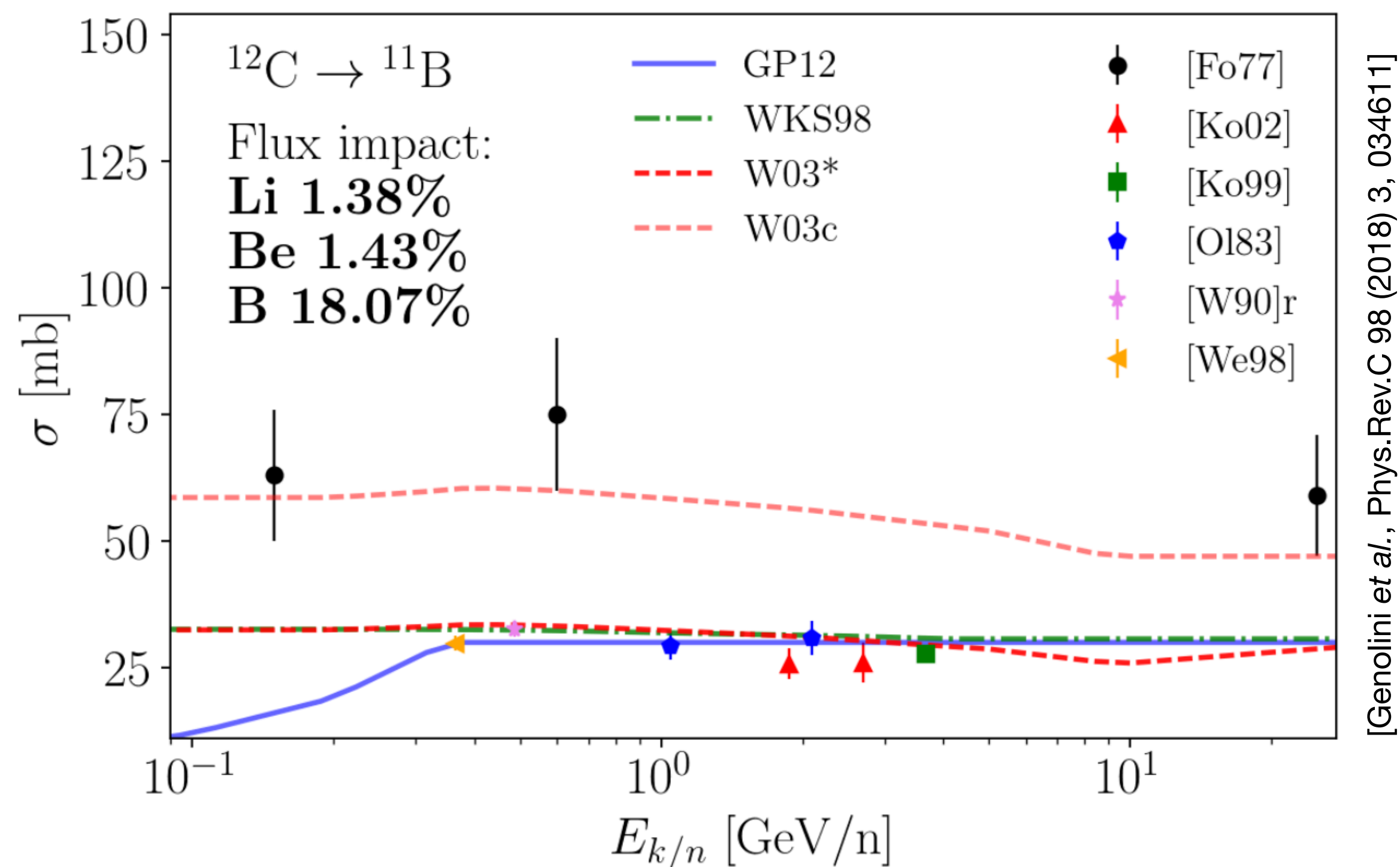


Results of the global fits



Systematic uncertainty: fragmentation cross sections

Example: Fragmentation of ^{12}C to ^{11}B

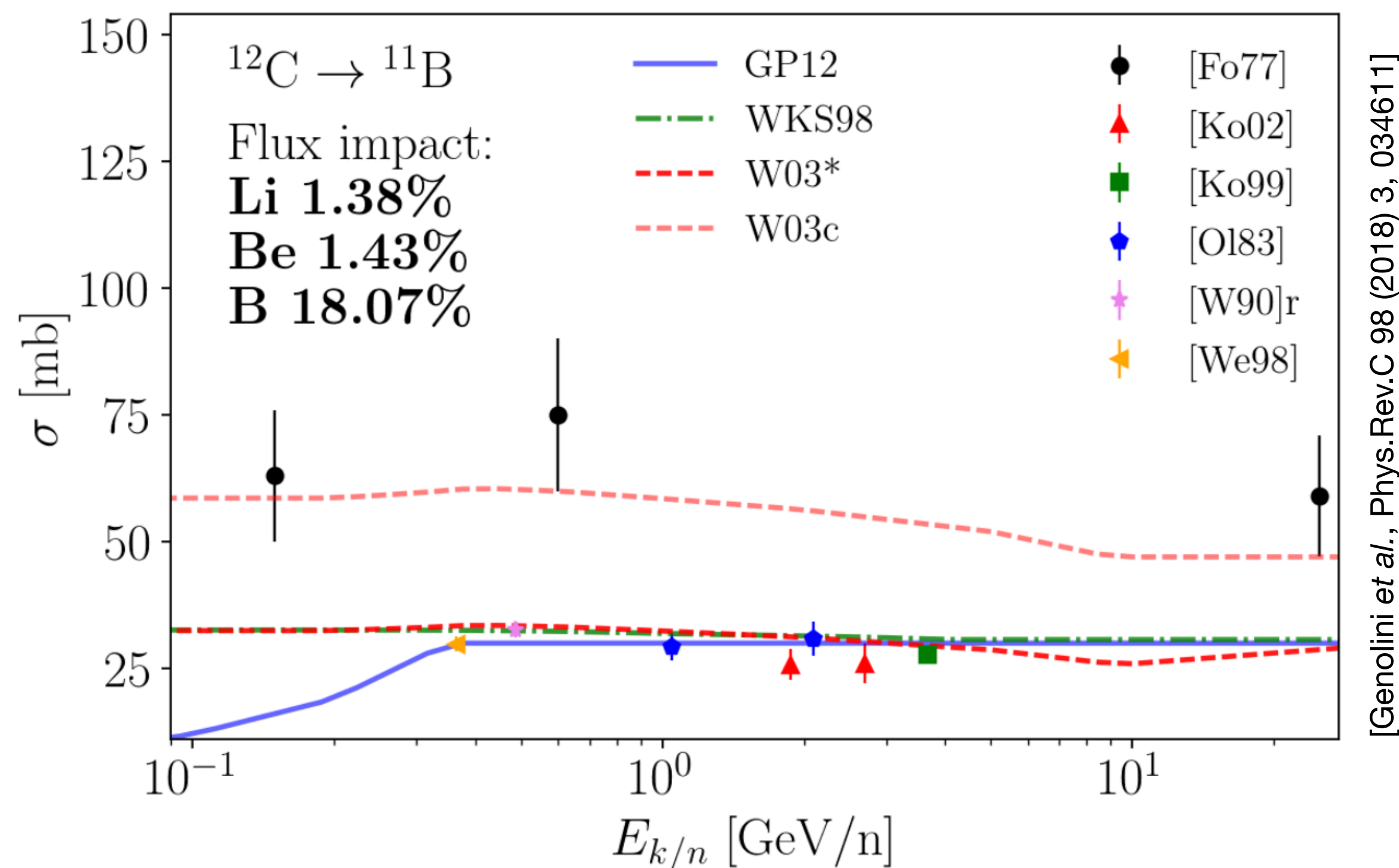


Systematic uncertainties in the fragmentation cross sections are larger than those in the measured CR spectra!

→ See also: Talk by P. De la Torre Luque

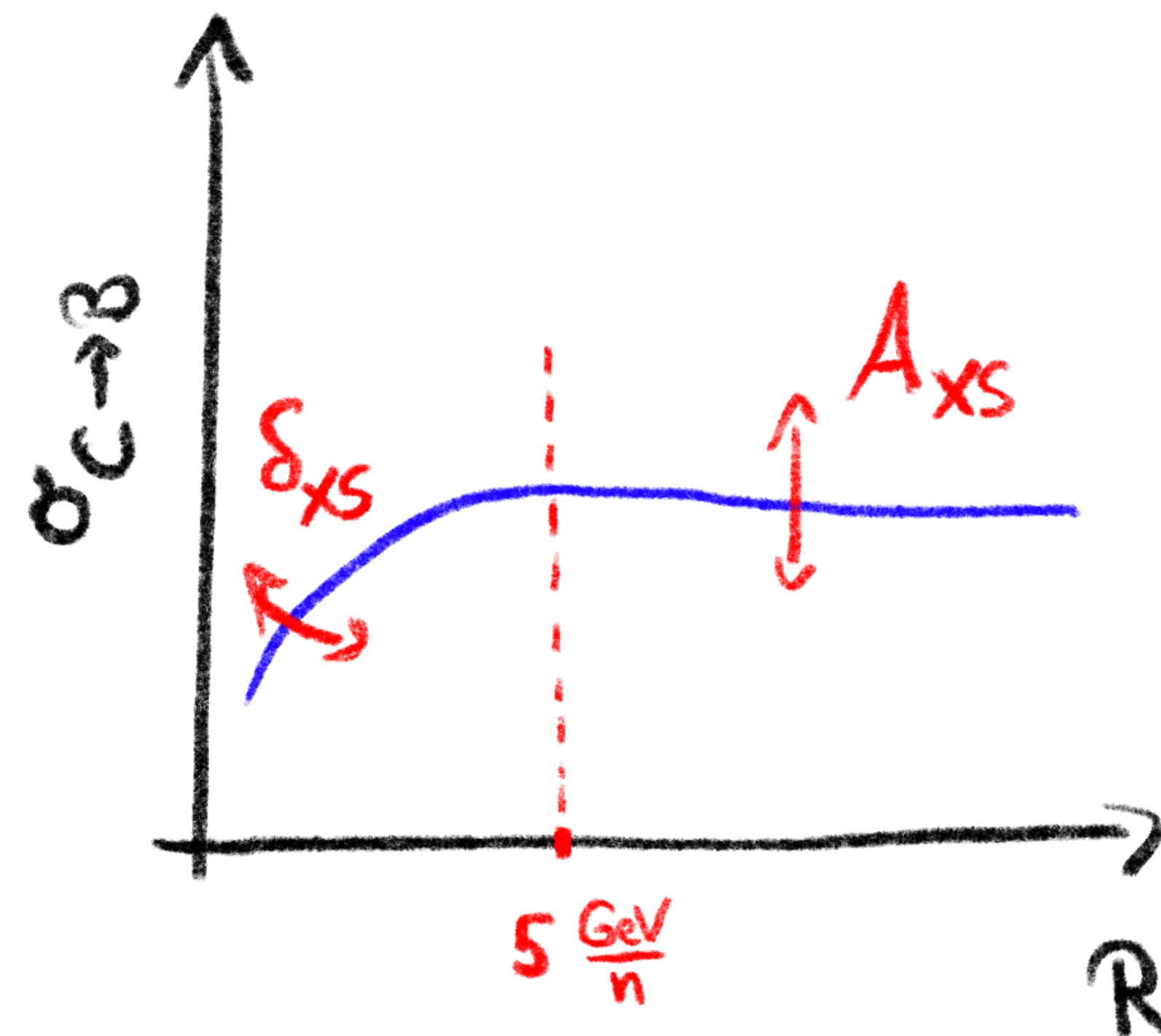
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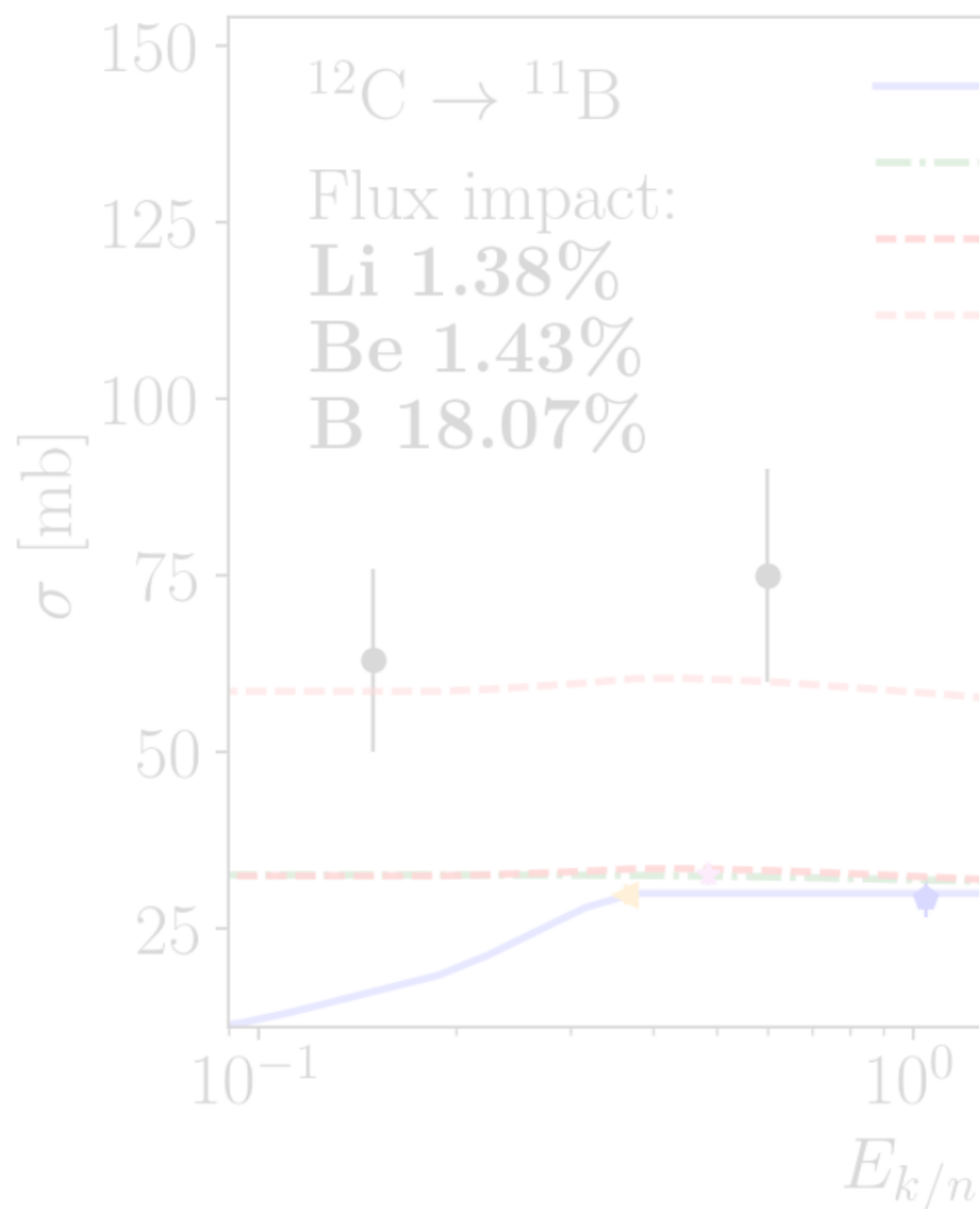
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We perform a global fit and profile over nuisance parameters in the most relevant fragmentation cross sections.

Systematic uncertainty: fragmentation cross sections

Example: Fragmentation of ^{12}C to ^{11}B



fit parameter	nuisance parameters				
$\delta_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{B}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{10}\text{B}}$	$\delta_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{10}\text{B}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{11}\text{B}}$	$\delta_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{11}\text{B}}$	
$\delta_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{Li}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^6\text{Li}}$	$\delta_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^6\text{Li}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^7\text{Li}}$	$\delta_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^7\text{Li}}$	
$\delta_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{Be}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^7\text{Be}}$	$\delta_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^7\text{Be}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^9\text{Be}}$	$\delta_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^9\text{Be}}$	
$\delta_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{C}}$		$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{12}\text{C}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{13}\text{C}}$		
$\delta_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{N}}$		$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{14}\text{N}}$	$\delta_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{15}\text{N}}$		
$A_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{B}}$	$A_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{10}\text{B}}$	$A_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{10}\text{B}}$	$A_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{11}\text{B}}$	$A_{^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow ^{11}\text{B}}$	
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$A_{\text{XS} \rightarrow \text{N}}$		$A_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{14}\text{N}}$	$A_{^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow ^{15}\text{N}}$		

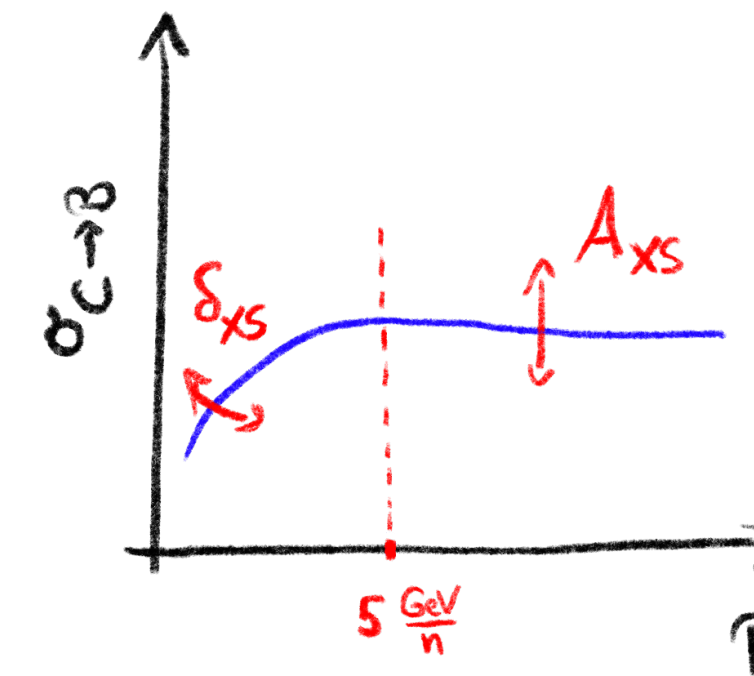
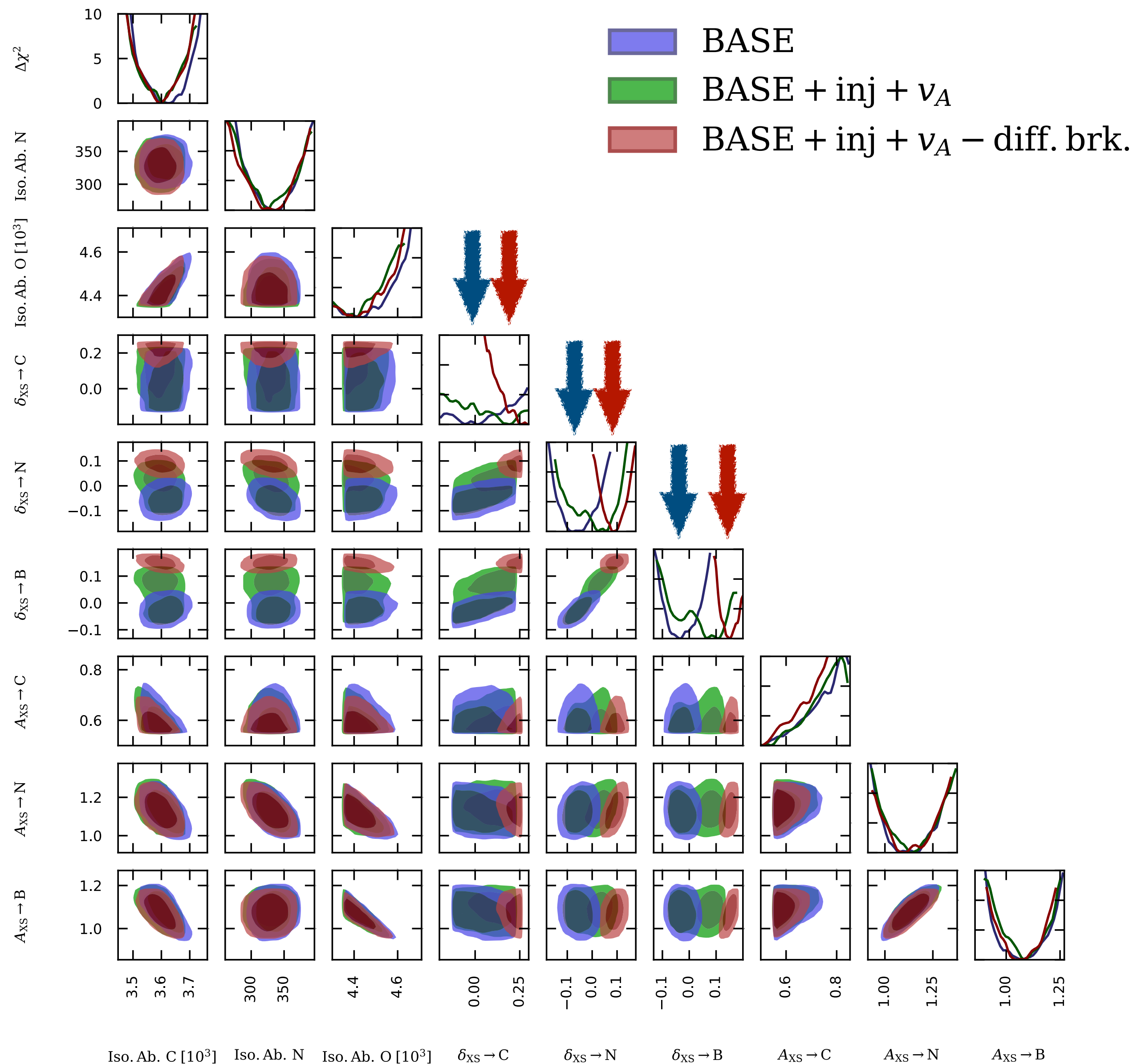


Systematic un
fragmentation cross sections are larger
than those in the measured CR spectra!

global fit and profile over
nuisance parameters in the most
relevant fragmentation cross sections.

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Cross section nuisance parameters



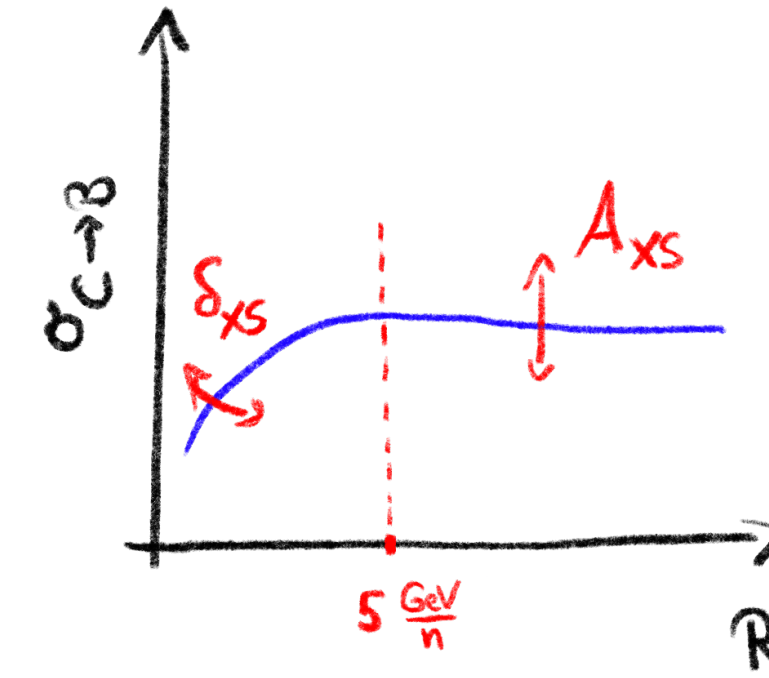
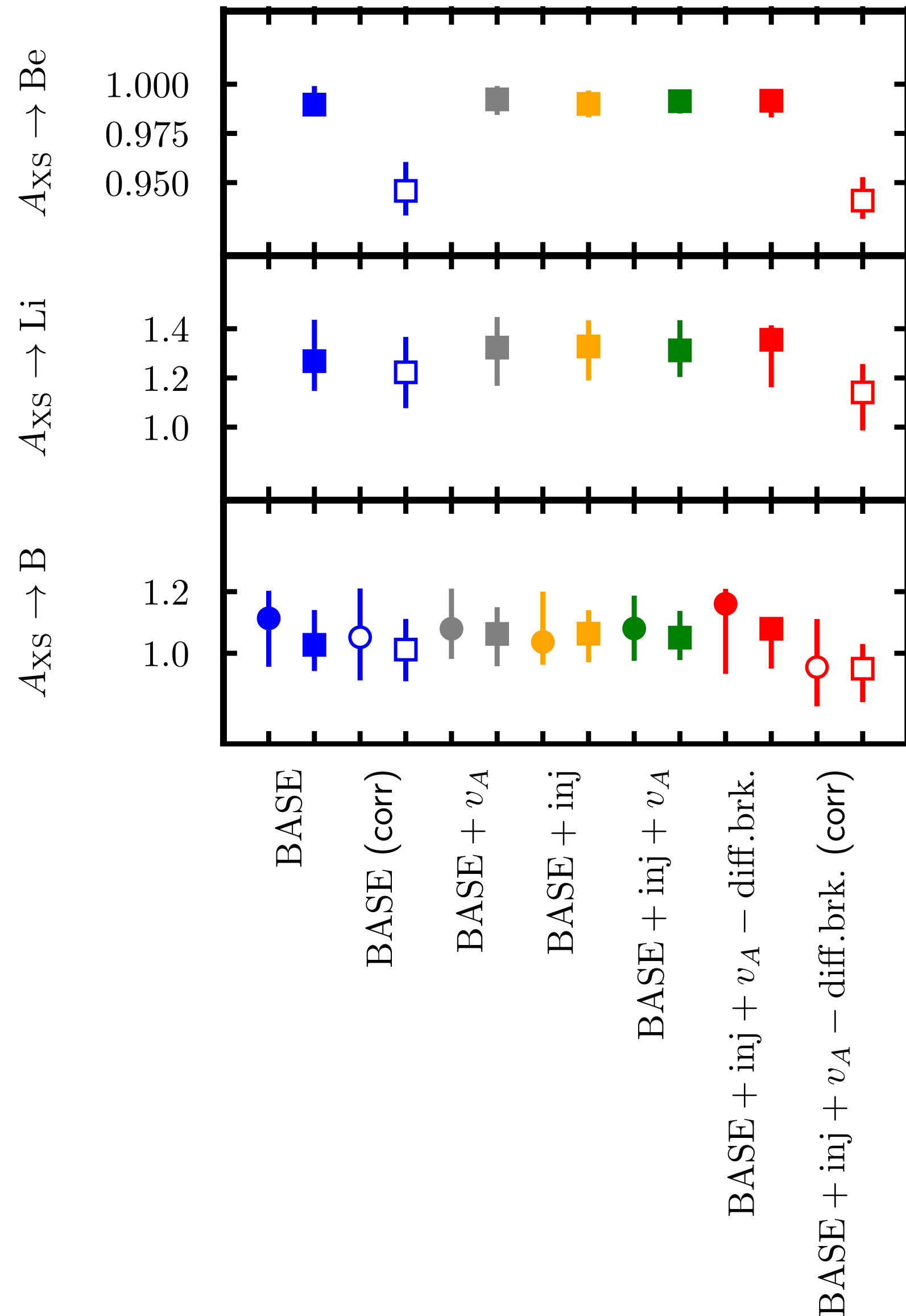
The default cross section parametrization is "GALPROP 12"

BASE is compatible with the default cross section

BASE+inj+v_A-diff.brk converges at $\delta_{XS} \sim 0.2$

Li cross section are increased by $\sim 25\%$

Cross section nuisance parameters



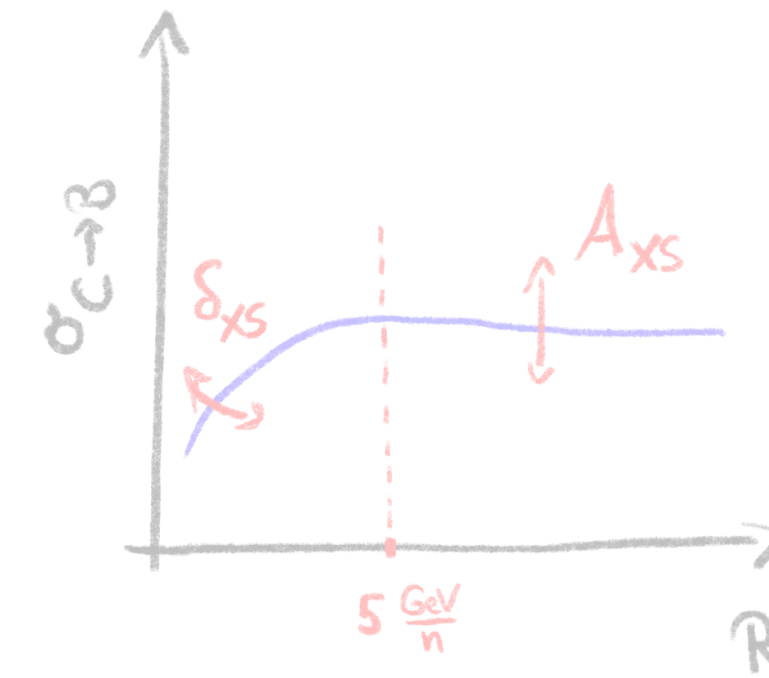
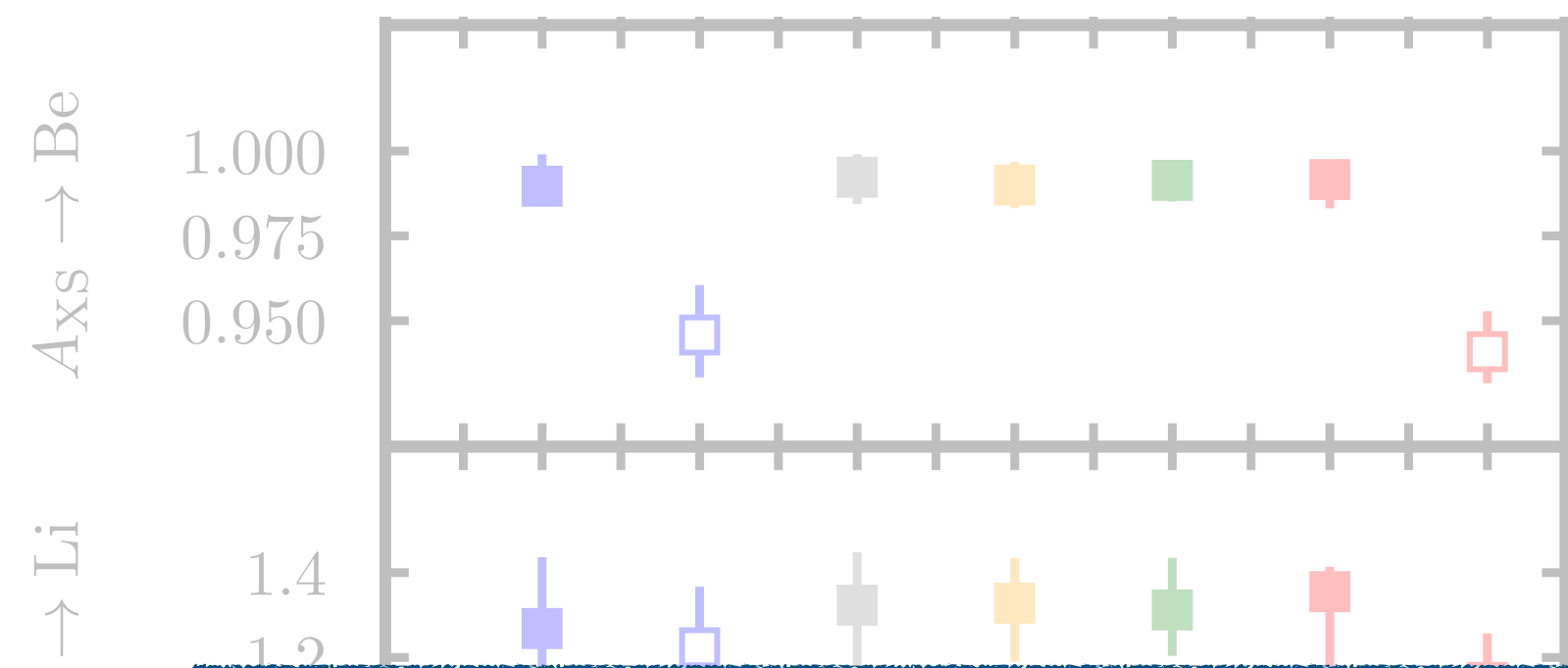
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Li cross section are increased by ~25%

Cross section nuisance parameters



Uncertainties in the fragmentation cross sections currently prevent a better understanding of cosmic ray propagation.

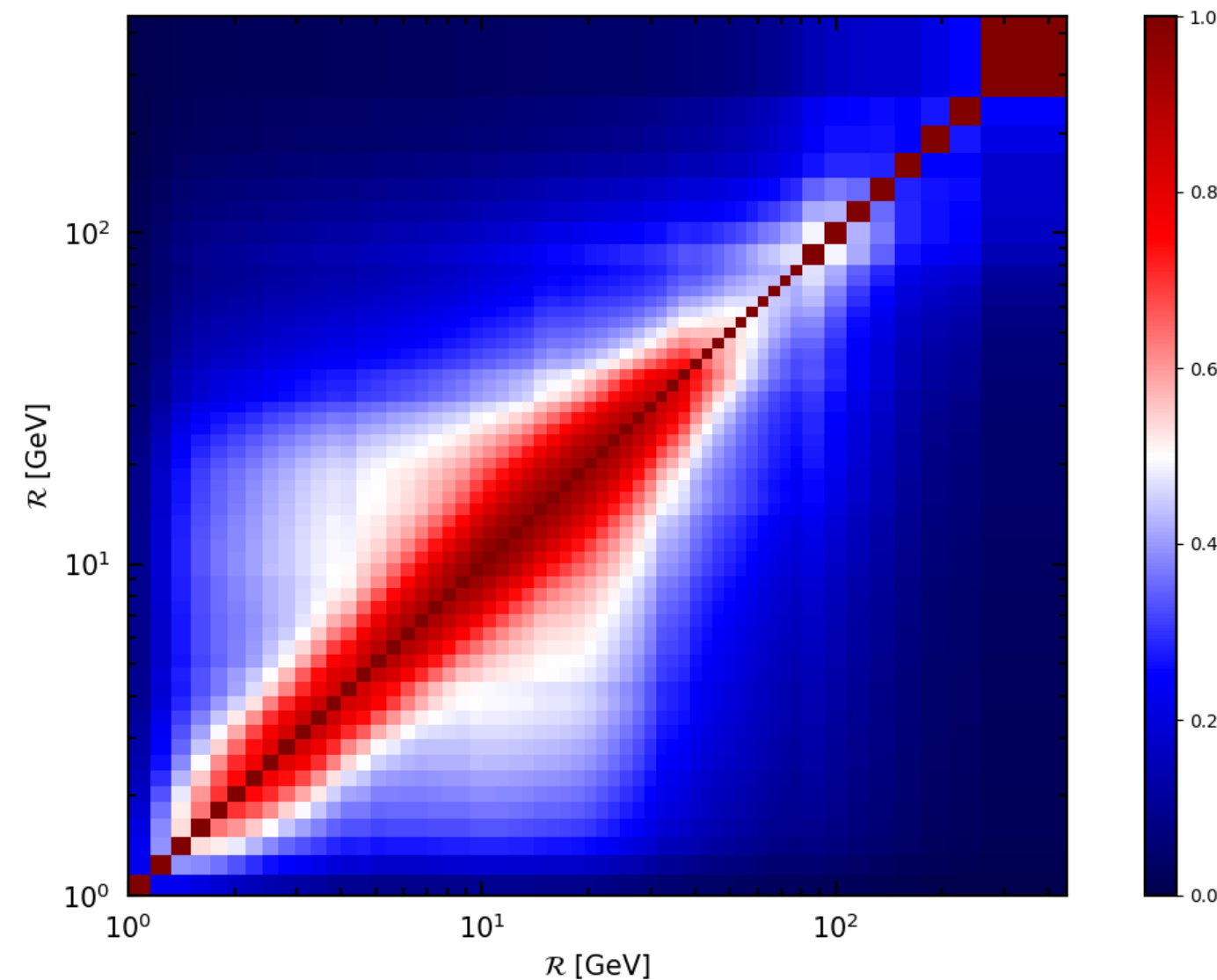
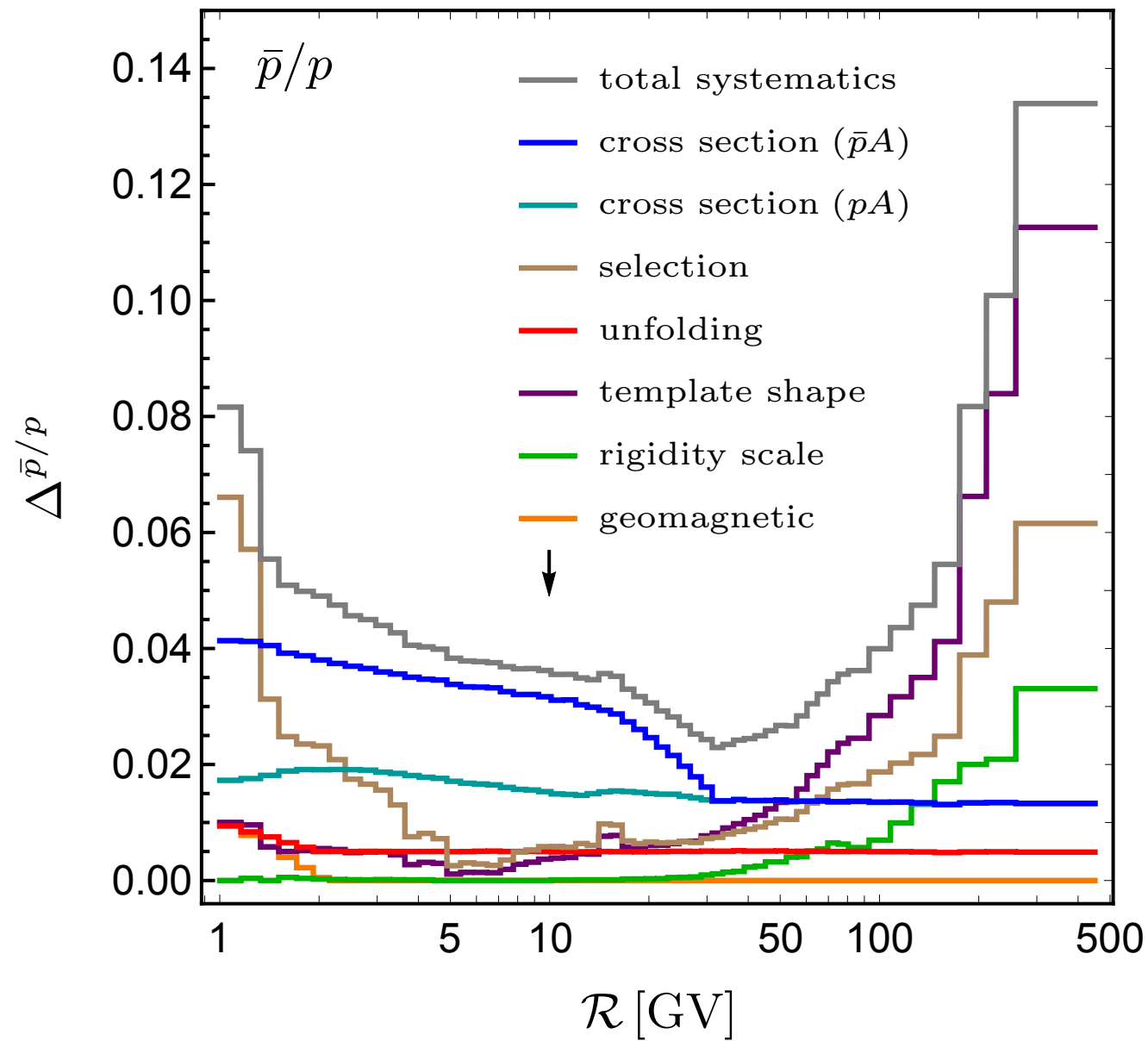
BAS
 BASE (cor)
 BASE + v_A
 BASE + inj
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Correlation in the cosmic-ray data of AMS-02

[Heisig, MK, Winkler; PRR; 2020]



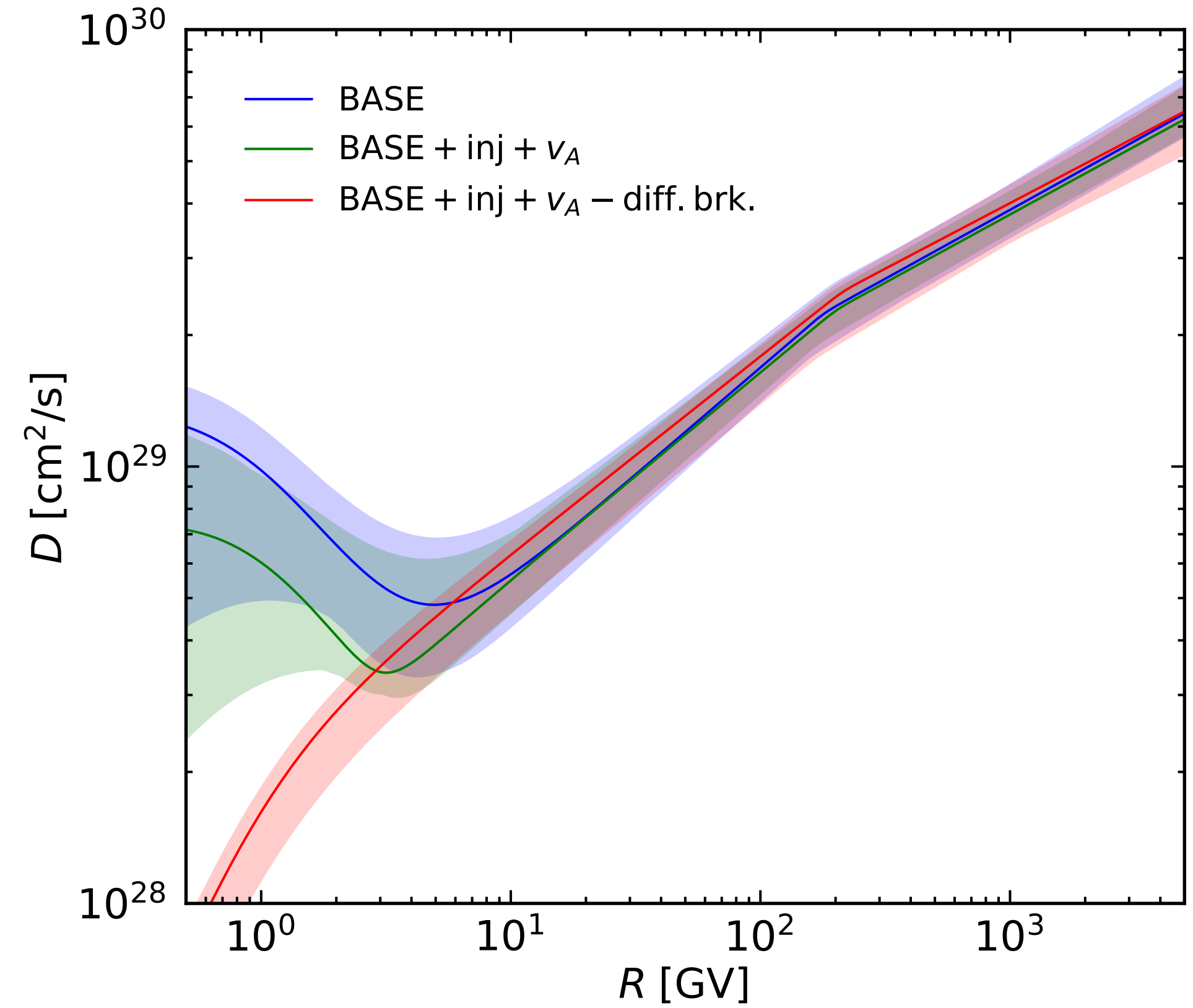
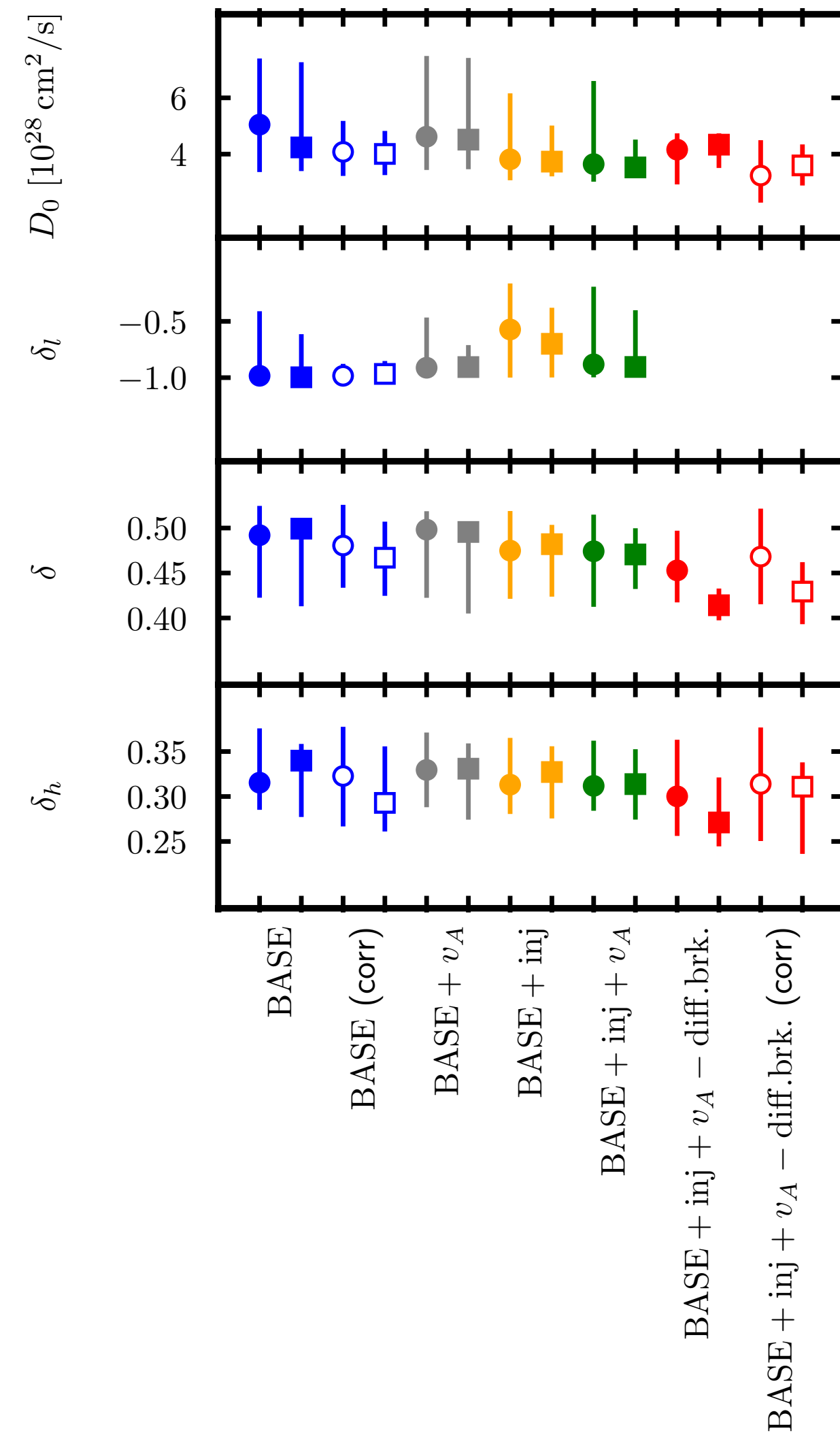
The **AMS-02 collaboration does not provide the correlation** of the flux data points

We **model the covariance matrix** by splitting the systematic uncertainties into separate contributions and attributing a correlation length to each contribution

The inclusion of **correlation does not change our conclusions!**

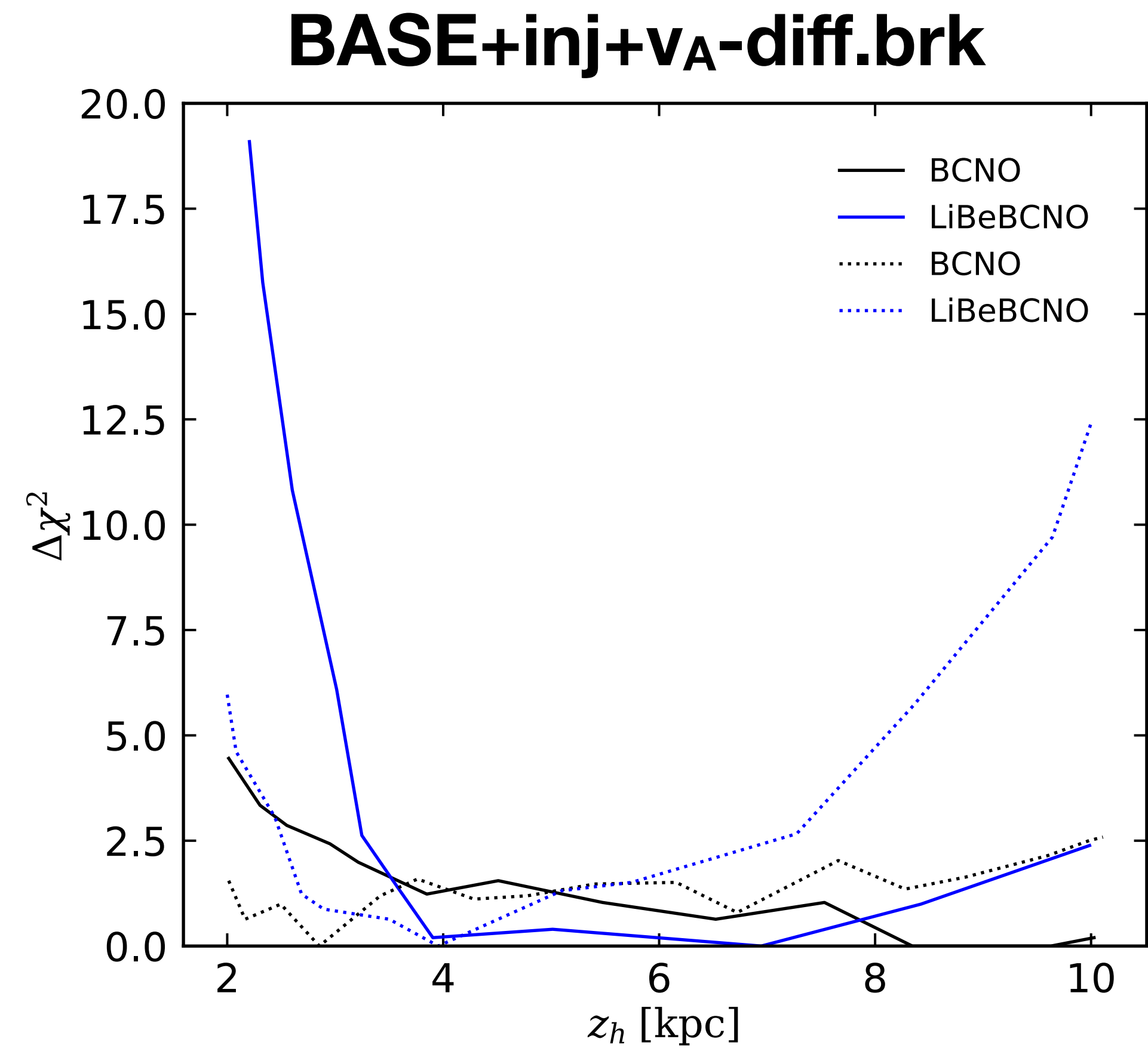
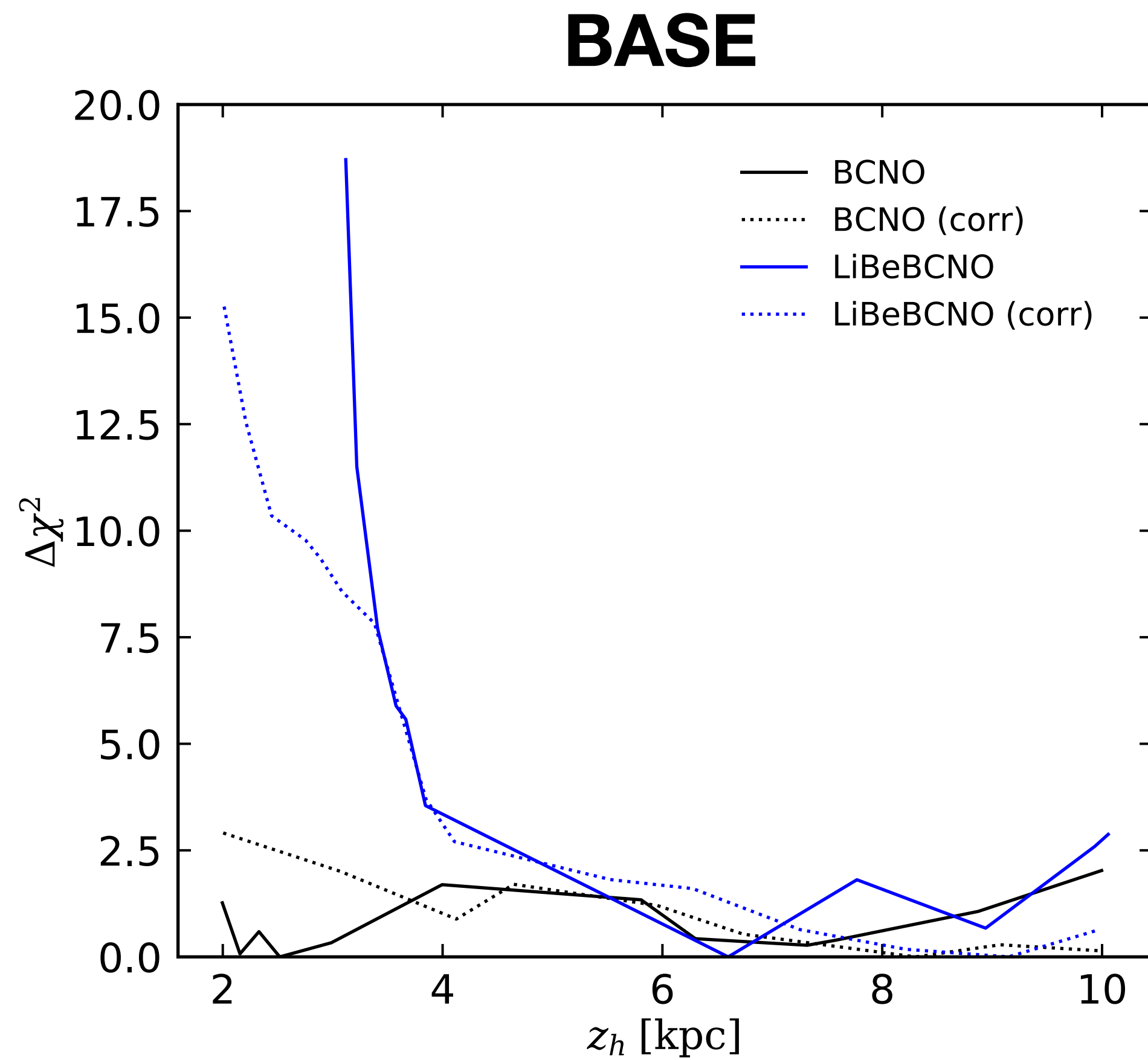
$$\mathcal{V}_{ij} = \sigma_i \sigma_j \exp \left(-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{R_i - R_j}{\ell_{\text{corr}}} \right)^2 \right)$$

Parameter constraints



The **diffusion coefficient** is well constrained above 10 GV

Parameter constraints



The combination of B and Be data allows to constrain z_h

Conclusions

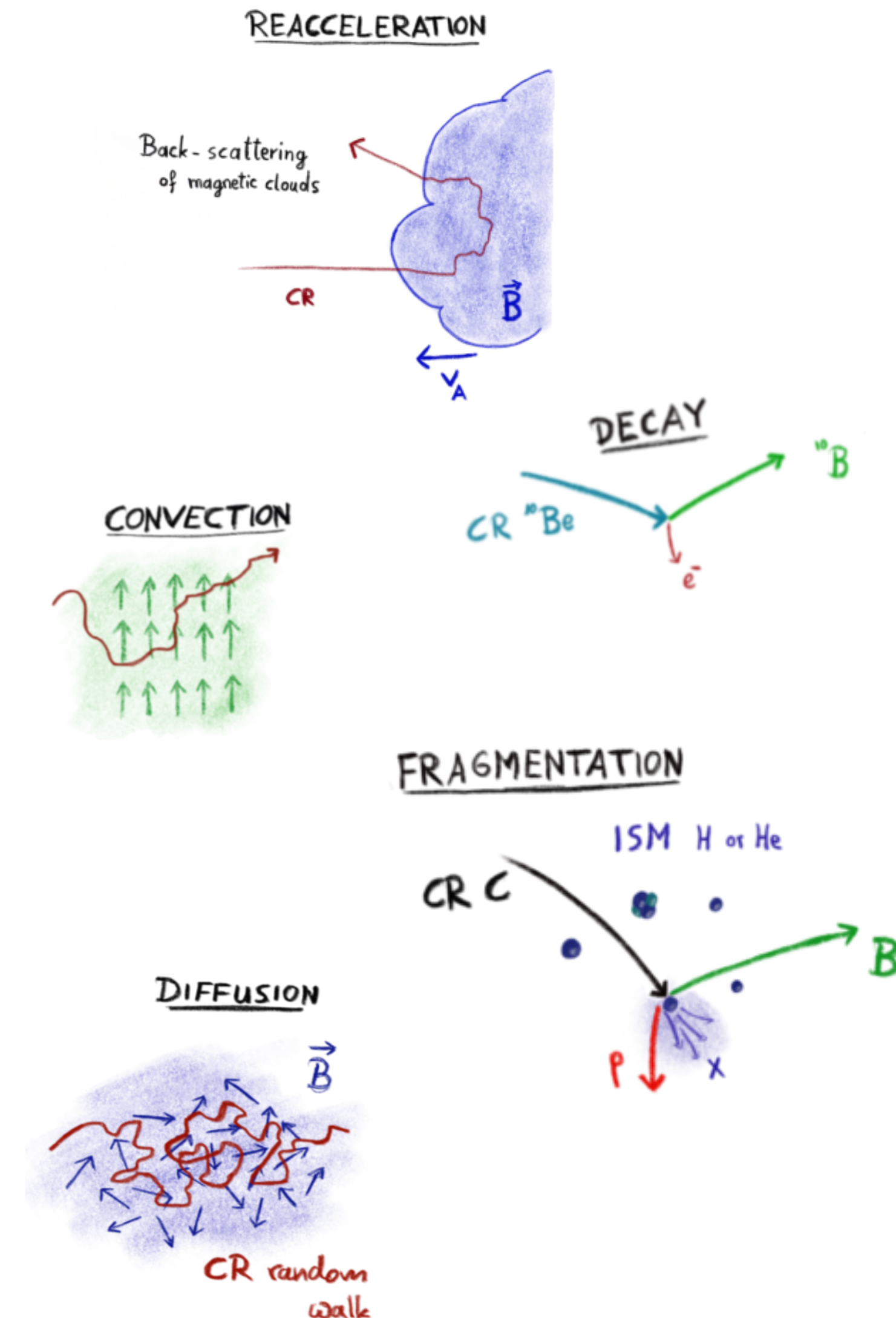
Precision data requires **precision analysis** and an honest treatment of **systematic uncertainties**

CR nuclei from **Li to O** are consistent with the traditional CR diffusion models

There is **no clear preference** for one CR propagation model because of uncertainties in the **secondary fragmentation cross sections**

Small halo heights of $z_h < 3$ kpc are excluded

The **diffusion coefficient** is well constrained above 10 GeV



Backup

Free parameters

TABLE III. Summary of free CR parameters in the five different frameworks adopted to describe CR propagation.

	BASE	BASE+ v_A	BASE+inj	BASE+inj+ v_A	BASE+inj+ v_A -diff.brk.	prior
γ_1	$\gamma_1 = \gamma_2$	$\gamma_1 = \gamma_2$	free	free	free	[0.0, 2.0]
γ_2	free	free	free	free	free	[2.1, 2.5]
$R_{\text{inj},0}$	-	-	free	free	free	[1, 10] GV
s	-	-	free	free	free	[0.1, 0.7]
D_0	free	free	free	free	free	[1e28, 1e29] cm ² s ⁻¹
δ_l	free	free	free	free	$\delta_l = \delta$	[-1, 0]
δ	free	free	free	free	free	[0.2, 0.7]
δ_h	free	free	free	free	free	[0.2, 0.7]
$R_{D,0}$	free	free	free	free	-	[1, 10] GV
$R_{D,1}$	free	free	free	free	free	[1e5, 5e5] GV
$s_{D,0}$	free	free	free	free	-	[0.1, 0.7]
$v_{0,c}$	free	free	free	free	free	[0, 50] km/s
v_A	-	free	-	free	free	[0, 50] km/s
Iso. Ab. $^{12}_6\text{C}$	free	free	free	free	free	[3300, 4000]
Iso. Ab. $^{14}_7\text{N}$	free	free	free	free	free	[200, 500]
Iso. Ab. $^{16}_8\text{O}$	free	free	free	free	free	[4200, 5000]
$\varphi_{\text{AMS-02}}$	free	free	free	free	free	600±30 MV
#par	13	14	16	17	14	

Best fit table

TABLE IV. Fit results. For all 14 fits we report the total χ^2 , the contribution to the χ^2 form each single species, the number of degrees of freedom, and the best-fit value and 1σ error for each parameter.

	BASE		BASE(corr)		BASE + v_A		BASE + inj		BASE + inj + v_A		BASE + inj + v_A - diff.brk.		BASE + inj + v_A - diff.brk. (corr)	
data set	BCNO	LiBeBCNO	BCNO	LiBeBCNO	BCNO	LiBeBCNO	BCNO	LiBeBCNO	BCNO	LiBeBCNO	BCNO	LiBeBCNO	BCNO	LiBeBCNO
#dof	252	383	252	383	251	382	249	380	248	379	251	382	251	382
χ^2	72.4	170.0	423.2	593.6	72.8	169.0	67.9	160.7	67.3	158.9	74.2	168.9	415.4	590.2
χ_N^2	15.9	18.7	148.1	146.9	19.3	17.2	14.8	15.2	19.3	16.5	17.2	20.0	151.5	149.1
χ_O^2	14.0	13.7	61.8	63.0	11.3	14.8	12.8	13.8	11.2	12.4	14.8	12.1	62.1	62.2
χ_C^2	13.1	15.2	127.8	124.9	12.7	12.7	16.0	16.9	11.7	15.6	13.7	15.4	122.4	122.5
$\chi_{Be/B}^2$	-	42.2	-	82.9	-	42.0	-	43.3	-	42.4	-	40.6	-	83.3
$\chi_{Li/C}^2$	-	46.5	-	82.5	-	47.5	-	39.1	-	39.2	-	41.2	-	85.3
$\chi_{B/C}^2$	27.8	30.2	78.4	80.5	28.7	29.5	24.1	26.9	24.0	28.1	25.8	33.4	75.8	82.7
γ_1	-	-	-	-	-	-	$2.18^{+0.04}_{-0.51}$	$2.21^{+0.04}_{-0.07}$	$2.08^{+0.10}_{-0.30}$	$2.10^{+0.10}_{-0.06}$	$1.20^{+0.42}_{-0.16}$	$1.64^{+0.04}_{-0.07}$	$1.15^{+0.08}_{-0.12}$	$1.14^{+0.24}_{-0.11}$
γ_2	$2.357^{+0.003}_{-0.005}$	$2.365^{+0.005}_{-0.002}$	$2.34^{+0.01}_{-0.01}$	$2.360^{+0.014}_{-0.009}$	$2.353^{+0.006}_{-0.004}$	$2.361^{+0.009}_{-0.002}$	$2.368^{+0.002}_{-0.017}$	$2.371^{+0.004}_{-0.005}$	$2.360^{+0.008}_{-0.004}$	$2.378^{+0.003}_{-0.005}$	$2.362^{+0.016}_{-0.004}$	$2.389^{+0.005}_{-0.004}$	$2.365^{+0.008}_{-0.020}$	$2.373^{+0.013}_{-0.005}$
$R_{inj,0}$ [10^3 MV]	-	-	-	-	-	-	$8.85^{+1.15}_{-4.33}$	$8.31^{+0.91}_{-1.05}$	$6.20^{+1.87}_{-1.84}$	$6.98^{+2.10}_{-0.33}$	$3.28^{+1.82}_{-0.59}$	$5.18^{+0.65}_{-0.30}$	$2.93^{+0.20}_{-0.37}$	$2.61^{+1.01}_{-0.10}$
s	-	-	-	-	-	-	$0.48^{+0.02}_{-0.27}$	$0.45^{+0.04}_{-0.06}$	$0.45^{+0.03}_{-0.20}$	$0.487^{+0.006}_{-0.043}$	$0.490^{+0.009}_{-0.052}$	$0.493^{+0.007}_{-0.044}$	$0.39^{+0.10}_{-0.06}$	$0.494^{+0.005}_{-0.038}$
D_0 [10^{28} cm ² /s]	$5.05^{+0.99}_{-1.34}$	$4.24^{+0.96}_{-0.44}$	$4.08^{+0.33}_{-0.55}$	$4.01^{+0.32}_{-0.45}$	$4.62^{+1.28}_{-0.46}$	$4.52^{+1.94}_{-0.39}$	$3.82^{+1.03}_{-0.30}$	$3.73^{+0.69}_{-0.20}$	$3.65^{+0.87}_{-0.18}$	$3.53^{+0.25}_{-0.10}$	$4.16^{+0.33}_{-0.88}$	$4.34^{+0.14}_{-0.66}$	$3.24^{+0.94}_{-0.36}$	$3.60^{+0.19}_{-0.33}$
δ_l	$-0.98^{+0.22}_{-0.01}$	$-0.997^{+0.111}_{-0.001}$	$-0.98^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$-0.97^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$-0.91^{+0.11}_{-0.09}$	$-0.91^{+0.08}_{-0.09}$	$-0.57^{+0.22}_{-0.37}$	$-0.70^{+0.09}_{-0.28}$	$-0.88^{+0.36}_{-0.06}$	$-0.91^{+0.13}_{-0.04}$	-	-	-	-
δ	$0.49^{+0.03}_{-0.04}$	$0.499^{+0.002}_{-0.033}$	$0.48^{+0.03}_{-0.01}$	$0.47^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$	$0.498^{+0.007}_{-0.045}$	$0.496^{+0.004}_{-0.056}$	$0.47^{+0.02}_{-0.03}$	$0.48^{+0.01}_{-0.03}$	$0.47^{+0.02}_{-0.03}$	$0.471^{+0.009}_{-0.014}$	$0.45^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$	$0.414^{+0.013}_{-0.005}$	$0.47^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$	$0.43^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$
δ_h	$0.315^{+0.045}_{-0.008}$	$0.340^{+0.007}_{-0.033}$	$0.32^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.293^{+0.032}_{-0.009}$	$0.33^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$	$0.331^{+0.008}_{-0.027}$	$0.31^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.33^{+0.02}_{-0.03}$	$0.31^{+0.03}_{-0.01}$	$0.31^{+0.01}_{-0.01}$	$0.30^{+0.04}_{-0.02}$	$0.271^{+0.026}_{-0.007}$	$0.31^{+0.02}_{-0.03}$	$0.311^{+0.007}_{-0.044}$
$R_{D,0}$ [10^3 MV]	$3.94^{+0.52}_{-0.35}$	$4.05^{+0.43}_{-0.14}$	$3.87^{+0.14}_{-0.12}$	$3.85^{+0.16}_{-0.05}$	$3.97^{+0.21}_{-0.36}$	$4.25^{+0.10}_{-0.35}$	$4.07^{+0.20}_{-0.53}$	$4.01^{+0.14}_{-0.37}$	$3.02^{+0.81}_{-0.23}$	$3.37^{+0.43}_{-0.41}$	-	-	-	-
$R_{D,1}$ [10^5 MV]	$1.80^{+0.13}_{-0.30}$	$1.52^{+0.48}_{-0.08}$	$2.00^{+0.25}_{-0.22}$	$2.09^{+0.14}_{-0.42}$	$1.88^{+0.12}_{-0.35}$	$1.63^{+0.19}_{-0.07}$	$1.65^{+0.35}_{-0.13}$	$1.49^{+0.36}_{-0.06}$	$2.02^{+0.09}_{-0.46}$	$1.68^{+0.12}_{-0.08}$	$2.14^{+0.16}_{-0.40}$	$2.33^{+0.16}_{-0.46}$	$1.96^{+0.62}_{-0.11}$	$2.12^{+0.25}_{-0.29}$
$s_{D,0}$	$0.38^{+0.06}_{-0.11}$	$0.32^{+0.06}_{-0.07}$	$0.15^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.16^{+0.03}_{-0.01}$	$0.36^{+0.06}_{-0.07}$	$0.31^{+0.13}_{-0.05}$	$0.12^{+0.19}_{-0.02}$	$0.13^{+0.06}_{-0.02}$	$0.13^{+0.20}_{-0.02}$	$0.109^{+0.033}_{-0.004}$	-	-	-	-
$v_{0,c}$ [km/s]	$3.34^{+21.76}_{-2.49}$	$1.81^{+17.74}_{-0.70}$	$9.09^{+7.89}_{-8.68}$	$12.11^{+5.83}_{-6.91}$	$0.27^{+23.83}_{-0.06}$	$0.84^{+27.41}_{-0.22}$	$13.18^{+14.33}_{-12.26}$	$4.92^{+10.66}_{-4.85}$	$5.02^{+18.32}_{-2.27}$	$2.30^{+6.45}_{-1.31}$	$0.34^{+3.88}_{-0.23}$	$0.004^{+1.515}_{-0.000}$	$0.89^{+5.05}_{-0.75}$	$1.81^{+2.30}_{-1.63}$
v_A [km/s]	-	-	-	-	$8.65^{+3.51}_{-7.81}$	$0.54^{+6.04}_{-0.24}$	-	-	$10.68^{+2.94}_{-9.29}$	$10.85^{+3.55}_{-4.79}$	$19.23^{+3.65}_{-3.77}$	$24.04^{+0.91}_{-2.90}$	$16.24^{+5.30}_{-1.35}$	$20.14^{+1.44}_{-1.49}$
Iso.Ab. C [10^3]	$3.59^{+0.08}_{-0.02}$	$3.59^{+0.04}_{-0.02}$	$3.48^{+0.03}_{-0.14}$	$3.37^{+0.11}_{-0.06}$	$3.63^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$	$3.60^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$3.58^{+0.05}_{-0.03}$	$3.59^{+0.03}_{-0.04}$	$3.640^{+0.009}_{-0.068}$	$3.57^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$3.58^{+0.06}_{-0.04}$	$3.54^{+0.05}_{-0.01}$	$3.47^{+0.08}_{-0.12}$	$3.36^{+0.16}_{-0.02}$
Iso.Ab. N	$325.38^{+17.75}_{-6.27}$	$306.87^{+17.12}_{-7.38}$	$276.35^{+44.56}_{-20.91}$	$280.12^{+23.61}_{-35.03}$	$348.86^{+7.40}_{-25.27}$	$323.27^{+9.25}_{-17.15}$	$333.27^{+23.85}_{-21.66}$	$307.74^{+18.80}_{-8.56}$	$327.91^{+14.14}_{-8.92}$	$313.82^{+8.68}_{-16.42}$	$337.18^{+26.21}_{-38.86}$	$300.77^{+14.11}_{-14.55}$	$308.24^{+16.04}_{-49.55}$	$228.85^{+61.43}_{-7.77}$
Iso.Ab. O [10^3]	$4.35^{+0.18}_{-0.02}$	$4.41^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	$4.40^{+0.05}_{-0.10}$	$4.40^{+0.05}_{-0.08}$	$4.41^{+0.05}_{-0.05}$	$4.41^{+0.03}_{-0.09}$	$4.38^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$4.37^{+0.04}_{-0.07}$	$4.42^{+0.03}_{-0.09}$	$4.34^{+0.07}_{-0.01}$	$4.313^{+0.181}_{-0.004}$	$4.34^{+0.11}_{-0.02}$	$4.32^{+0.23}_{-0.01}$	$4.41^{+0.12}_{-0.05}$
$\delta_{XS} \rightarrow C$	$-0.08^{+0.23}_{-0.08}$	$0.03^{+0.14}_{-0.13}$	$0.17^{+0.09}_{-0.13}$	$0.13^{+0.14}_{-0.07}$	$-0.05^{+0.08}_{-0.05}$	$-0.12^{+0.18}_{-0.06}$	$0.17^{+0.06}_{-0.21}$	$0.11^{+0.12}_{-0.17}$	$0.23^{+0.03}_{-0.24}$	$0.15^{+0.05}_{-0.07}$	$0.28^{+0.02}_{-0.09}$	$0.25^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$	$0.26^{+0.03}_{-0.06}$	$0.22^{+0.08}_{-0.09}$
$\delta_{XS} \rightarrow N$	$-0.08^{+0.07}_{-0.03}$	$-0.06^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$0.15^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$	$0.12^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$-0.10^{+0.06}_{-0.01}$	$-0.06^{+0.03}_{-0.05}$	$0.02^{+0.06}_{-0.06}$	$0.01^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$	$0.05^{+0.02}_{-0.07}$	$0.050^{+0.009}_{-0.032}$	$0.10^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$	$0.110^{+0.005}_{-0.034}$	$0.189^{+0.008}_{-0.037}$	$0.189^{+0.004}_{-0.045}$
$\delta_{XS} \rightarrow Li$	-	$0.00^{+0.05}_{-0.03}$	-	$0.16^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$	-	$-0.02^{+0.05}_{-0.06}$	-	$0.14^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	-	$0.16^{+0.01}_{-0.02}$	-	$0.193^{+0.007}_{-0.005}$	-	$0.190^{+0.005}_{-0.014}$
$\delta_{XS} \rightarrow Be$	-	$0.07^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	-	$0.186^{+0.010}_{-0.044}$	-	$0.07^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$	-	$0.22^{+0.02}_{-0.04}$	-	$0.23^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$	-	$0.280^{+0.008}_{-0.012}$	-	$0.27^{+0.01}_{-0.03}$
$\delta_{XS} \rightarrow B$	$-0.065^{+0.084}_{-0.008}$	$-0.06^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.07^{+0.02}_{-0.03}$	$0.066^{+0.009}_{-0.025}$	$-0.05^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$-0.07^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$	$0.05^{+0.05}_{-0.05}$	$0.04^{+0.01}_{-0.02}$	$0.09^{+0.01}_{-0.07}$	$0.05^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$	$0.16^{+0.03}_{-0.04}$	$0.117^{+0.005}_{-0.014}$	$0.12^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.12^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$
$A_{XS} \rightarrow C$	$0.55^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$0.57^{+0.03}_{-0.06}$	$0.63^{+0.37}_{-0.07}$	$0.81^{+0.11}_{-0.27}$	$0.54^{+0.05}_{-0.03}$	$0.54^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	$0.51^{+0.15}_{-0.01}$	$0.53^{+0.05}_{-0.02}$	$0.511^{+0.074}_{-0.006}$	$0.514^{+0.031}_{-0.006}$	$0.54^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$0.52^{+0.03}_{-0.02}$	$0.500^{+0.334}_{-0.000}$	$0.83^{+0.06}_{-0.28}$
$A_{XS} \rightarrow N$	$1.18^{+0.04}_{-0.16}$	$1.11^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$1.18^{+0.10}_{-0.13}$	$1.15^{+0.10}_{-0.09}$	$1.09^{+0.07}_{-0.03}$	$1.13^{+0.06}_{-0.04}$	$1.07^{+0.13}_{-0.03}$	$1.15^{+0.04}_{-0.04}$	$1.14^{+0.06}_{-0.04}$	$1.13^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$	$1.19^{+0.03}_{-0.17}$	$1.20^{+0.01}_{-0.13}$	$1.02^{+0.17}_{-0.05}$	$1.15^{+0.04}_{-0.15}$
$A_{XS} \rightarrow Li$	-	$1.27^{+0.07}_{-0.04}$	-	$1.22^{+0.07}_{-0.06}$	-	$1.32^{+0.10}_{-0.05}$	-	$1.33^{+0.06}_{-0.04}$	-	$1.31^{+0.04}_{-0.05}$	-	$1.36^{+0.02}_{-0.15}$	-	$1.14^{+0.04}_{-0.07}$
$A_{XS} \rightarrow Be$	-	$0.990^{+0.006}_{-0.004}$	-	$0.946^{+0.004}_{-0.003}$	-	$0.992^{+0.005}_{-0.003}$	-	$0.990^{+0.005}_{-0.002}$	-	$0.991^{+0.002}_{-0.003}$	-	$0.992^{+0.001}_{-0.005}$	-	$0.941^{+0.007}_{-0.009}$
$A_{XS} \rightarrow B$	$1.11^{+0.04}_{-0.13}$	$1.03^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$	$1.05^{+0.09}_{-0.08}$	$1.01^{+0.05}_{-0.05}$	$1.08^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	$1.06^{+0.07}_{-0.03}$	$1.04^{+0.11}_{-0.02}$	$1.06^{+0.04}_{-0.03}$	$1.08^{+0.05}_{-0.03}$	$1.05^{+0.03}_{-0.03}$	$1.16^{+0.01}_{-0.17}$	$1.08^{+0.01}_{-0.10}$	$0.95^{+0.11}_{-0.06}$	$0.95^{+0.02}_{-0.05}$
φ_{AMS-02}	$613.67^{+44.11}_{-13.66}$	$615.56^{+34.46}_{-16.99}$	$678.15^{+16.99}_{-21.33}$	$697.68^{+2.03}_{-21.99}$	$608.98^{+34.11}_{-7.58}$	$614.39^{+24.90}_{-17.40}$	$594.81^{+31.64}_{-11.66}$	$614.82^{+12.74}_{-40.06}$	$618.80^{+15.41}_{-25.78}$	$593.84^{+13.47}_{-8.50}$	$590.95^{+56.33}_{-13.03}$	$600.02^{+12.65}_{-23.88}$	$655.17^{+17.48}_{-45.23}$	$658.61^{+27.11}_{-36.18}$