

EF03: EW Physics: Heavy flavor and top quark physics

- April – August 31, 2020: Letter of interest: ~ 1 page
- April – July 31, 2021, Contributed Papers

- Topics
- Manpower
- Coordinated effort

- Twiki: <http://twiki.ihep.ac.cn/twiki/view/CMS/Snowmass>
- Today's agenda

Monday, 13 July 2020

- | | | |
|---------------|--|---|
| 20:00 - 20:05 | Intro 5' | ▼ |
| 20:05 - 20:20 | top FCNC (1) 15'
Speaker: Cen Zhang | ▼ |
| 20:20 - 20:35 | CKM ϕ_s measurement, $B_s \rightarrow J\psi \phi$ 15'
Speaker: Mingrui Zhao (China Institute of Atomic Energy) | ▼ |

Content of the group

- Top
 - Precision studies of top-quark properties (mass, couplings)
 - High-precision predictions for top-quark observables
 - New production modes and rare decays of top quarks
 - Top quark identification at future facilities
 - ...
- Bottom, and Charm
 - Precision probes of pQCD and heavy-quark factorization
 - $W+c/Z+b$ production
 - EW production
 - ...

informations

- EF03 biweekly meeting, Thursdays 1pm EDT (1AM Beijing time)

- **28 May:** <https://indico.fnal.gov/event/43491/>
- **11 June:** <https://indico.fnal.gov/event/43738/>
- **25 June:** <https://indico.fnal.gov/event/44043/>
- **Next: 16 July:** <https://indico.fnal.gov/event/44297/>

Limits on Precision Top Mass Measurements at HLLHC and Prospects for the 4top Process

Speaker: Stephen Wimpenny (University of California - Riverside)

 Snowmass EF03 Ki...

Dark Matter and Heavy Flavors at Colliders

Speaker: Alexander Moreno Briceño (Antonio Nariño University)

 DM-HFaC.pdf

Top Quark Spin Correlations at the HL-LHC & constraining new physics

Speaker: Andreas Jung (Fermilab)

 snowmass_aj_0528...

ILC: EFT fit for top and bottom EW couplings

Speakers: Gauthier Durieux (Technion Haifa), Martin Perello (IFIC Valencia), Roman Poeschl (LAL Orsay)

 meeting_snowmass...

Optimizing top-quark threshold scan using genetic algorithm ¶

Speakers: Aleksander Filip Zarnecki (University of Warsaw), Kacper Nowak (University of Warsaw)

 kn_prezentacja_sno...

new ideas for top quark mass measurements

Speaker: Kaustubh Agashe (University of Maryland)

 B-hadron_CMS.pdf

Top mass prospects at e+e- colliders

Speakers: Esteban Fullana (IFIC-Valencia (CSIC-UV)), Frank Simon (Max-Planck-Institute for Physics)

 TopMassEECollider...

Heavy quark studies other than top at Linear Colliders

Speaker: Roman Poeschl (LAL Orsay)

 talk280520.pdf

ttW modeling

Speaker: Maria Moreno Llácer (IFIC, Valencia, Spain)

Novel constraints on EFT in the top sector

Speakers: Alexander Grohsjean (Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron), James Keaveney (DESY)

 EFT_Top_prospects...

+专题:

Top physics at a linear collider

Top physics at HL-LHC and HE-LHC

ESG decision toward FCC on top physics

hang (IHEP)

Existing Notes and comments

- Notes and Comments:

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/17aPp9XpJAImmPlnPNtgV21rG2zEiFS2IHkO-ooC4rcQ/edit>

- **Top-quark mass measurement (e^+e^- threshold scan)**
- ~~Top-quark production processes~~
- ~~Top-quark properties (other than mass, ex: spin correlation)~~
- **EFT interpretation**
- **Heavy quark studies other than the top quark**

Mass measurements at e^+e^- colliders:

Frank Simon, Esteban Fullana Torregrossa
(CLIC, ILC, FCC-ee)

Future Studies

Ideas & Opportunities

- Threshold studies - standard total cross-section studies already very complete, personally planning an updated summary of results for CLIC, ILC, FCCee) - ideas beyond:
- additional observables at the threshold: asymmetries (AFB, maybe also LR with polarisation), kinematic observables, ... -
- Study of the evolution of signal efficiency and background rejection in the threshold region with event generators - at the moment the studies use constant numbers

Unfolding with measured luminosity spectrum. More generally

- Explore possibilities to combine threshold and above-threshold measurements, possibly breaking degeneracies of α_s , y_t
- Further development of mass measurements in the continuum, connection to theory to establish the best precision in theoretically well-defined mass schemes

Includes systematics in kinematic reconstruction

Identify the best strategy to measure the top quark width (threshold, continuum)

Roman Poeschl: **Linear colliders**

- Future e^+e^- machines are more than Higgs factories
- $ee \rightarrow qq$ (here b and c) processes will reach the per-mill precision
- These processes are important to establish full patterns of electroweak couplings that may lead to discoveries
- Note also that in some current models Higgs couplings will be agnostic to new physics
- Marcel and Gauthier will also address issues like contact terms
- Precision on Z-Pole as input to search for new physics at higher energies (see backup)
- This may imply complementarity between linear and circular colliders if one can afford two machines
- Detector optimisation to be studied (and to be brought in phase with the detector optimisation at higher energies)
- One may exchange several times a vertex detector but not a calorimeter
- Main challenge at future machines will be the control of systematic errors • Experimentally
- Vertex charge and particle ID
- PFO for final state jets
- Theoretically (not discussed)
- Need at least NLO electroweak predictions (and MC programs) for correct interpretation of results

Doreen: MCs including NLO EW corrections for $2 \rightarrow 2f$ ($f=bb, cc, tt$) production will be a dedicated topic in this TG

Our possible contributions

CepC CDR

11 Physics Performance with Benchmark Processes

- 11.1 Higgs boson physics
 - 11.1.1 Higgs boson production and decay
 - 11.1.2 Higgs boson tagging
 - 11.1.3 Measurements of $\sigma(ZH)$ and the Higgs boson mass
 - 11.1.4 Analyses of the individual Higgs boson decay modes
 - 11.1.5 Combination of the individual analyses
 - 11.1.6 Higgs boson width
 - 11.1.7 Higgs boson coupling measurements
 - 11.1.8 The Higgs boson self-coupling
 - 11.1.9 Higgs boson and top-quark couplings
 - 11.1.10 Tests of Higgs boson spin/ CP
 - 11.1.11 Summary
- 11.2 W and Z boson physics
 - 11.2.1 Z pole measurements
 - 11.2.2 Measurement of the W boson mass
 - 11.2.3 Oblique parameters

Interested Topics

- | | | |
|---------|---|--------------|
| EF03.1 | Rare B decay channel study, e.g. $b \rightarrow sll$, $b \rightarrow c l \nu$ and so on | |
| EF03.2 | Z and Higgs flavor violating decay | |
| EF03.3 | Tau in the Jet: $B_c \rightarrow \text{Tau} \nu$ | |
| EF03.4 | Lepton in the Jet: B/C meson Leptonic decay | |
| EF03.5 | π^0 : $Z \rightarrow \text{tautau}$, $\text{Br}(\text{tau} \rightarrow X)$ | |
| EF03.6 | MET at Jet: leptonic decay of Heavy Flavor Mesons, $B_s \rightarrow \text{Phi} + \nu \bar{\nu}$ | |
| EF03.7 | CKM ϕ_s measurement, $B_s \rightarrow J\psi \phi$ | Mingrui Zhao |
| EF03.8 | $t\bar{t}$ threshold scan | |
| EF03.9 | $t\bar{t}$ top-EW couplings, EFT interpretation | |
| EF03.10 | top FCNC | Peiwen Wu |