



# $4\ell + \text{MET}$ : Status Report

Abdualazem Fadol

September 21, 2020



中国科学院高能物理研究所  
*Institute of High Energy Physics*  
*Chinese Academy of Sciences*



INSTITUTE FOR  
COLLIDER  
PARTICLE  
PHYSICS



UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND

# Background model

## Template fit

- The  $qqZZ$  and  $ggZZ$  backgrounds were modeled using three functions, see slides 16 and 17 [here](#).
- Now we combined background processes into different templates, depending on their shapes.
- Then use the functions below to fit the templates:

$$f_{qqZZ, ggZZ, qqZZEW, VVV, WZ, t\bar{t}}(m_{4\ell}) = C_0 H(m_0 - m_{4\ell})(f_2(m_{4\ell})) + H(m_{4\ell} - m_0)f_3(m_{4\ell}),$$

where:

$$f_2(m_{4\ell}) = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erf} \left( \frac{m_{4\ell} - b_1}{b_2} \right) \right\} \frac{1}{1 + \exp \left( \frac{m_{4\ell} - b_1}{b_3} \right)} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erf} \left( \frac{m_0 - b_1}{b_2} \right) \right\} \frac{1}{1 + \exp \left( \frac{m_0 - b_1}{b_3} \right)},$$

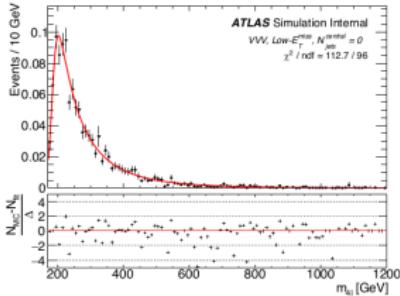
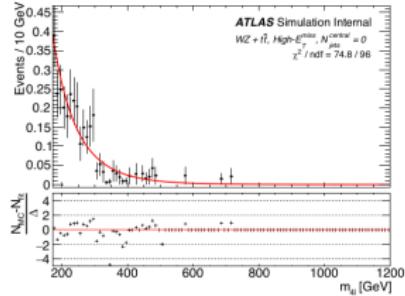
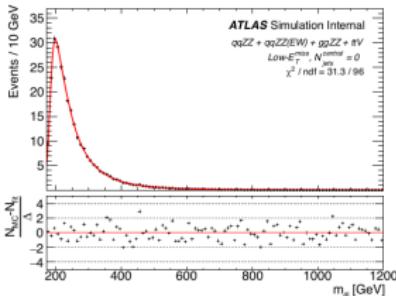
$$f_3(m_{4\ell}) = \left( 1 - \frac{m_{4\ell}}{13000} \right)^{c_1} \left\{ \left( \frac{m_{4\ell}}{13000} \right)^{c_2} + c_3 \log \left( \frac{m_{4\ell}}{13000} \right) \right\} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1-m_0}{13000}^{c_1}} \left\{ \left( \frac{m_0}{13000} \right)^{c_2} + c_3 \log \left( \frac{m_0}{13000} \right) \right\},$$

$$C_0 = \frac{f_3(m_0)}{f_2(m_0)}.$$

- Notice that, we removed the exponential function that describes the lower mass region.
- Because we rise the lower range to be  $> 170$  GeV for the new model.

# Background model

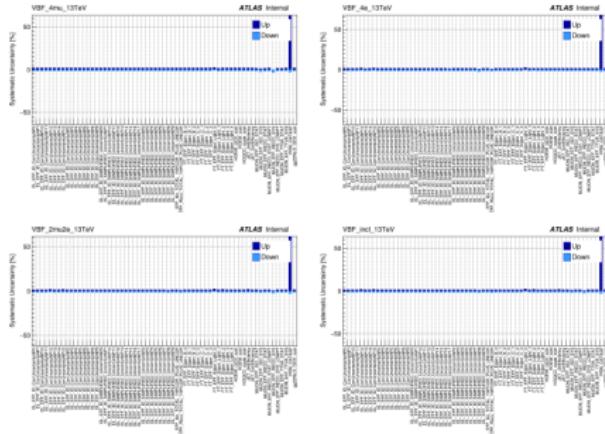
## Template fit



- In total, we have three templates:
  - $qqZZ$ ,  $qqZZ(EW)$ ,  $ggZZ$ , and  $t\bar{t}V$
  - $WZ$  and  $t\bar{t}$
  - $VVV$
- The plots are shown for  $\text{Low}E_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{central}}$  category only.
- We decided to remove the  $Z + \text{jets}$  background from the fit.
- Because it has only about one event for all the categories together, see the cutflow table on the [backup slides](#).

# Summary

- We studied a new background model by merging backgrounds together.
- The model fit using analytical function seems to describe background templates.
- AZH samples are ready [JIRA](#)., and DAOD request is almost [done](#)
- I started looking at the optimization procedures.
- The bug on the systematic code is fixed, but now there's a problem with PRW.





Thank you!



## Event Selection

QUADRUPLET SELECTION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Require at least one quadruplet of leptons consisting of two pairs of same-flavour opposite-charge leptons fulfilling the following requirements:</li> <li>- <math>p_T</math> thresholds for three leading leptons in the quadruplet: 20, 15 and 10 GeV</li> <li>- At most 1 calo-tagged, stand-alone or silicon-associated muon per quadruplet</li> <li>- Leading di-lepton mass requirement: <math>50 &lt; m_{12} &lt; 106</math> GeV</li> <li>- Sub-leading di-lepton mass requirement: <math>m_{\text{threshold}} &lt; m_{34} &lt; 115</math> GeV</li> <li>- <math>\Delta R(\ell, \ell') &gt; 0.10</math> for all lepton pairs in the quadruplet</li> <li>- Remove quadruplet if alternative same-flavour opposite-charge di-lepton gives <math>m_{\ell\ell} &lt; 5</math> GeV</li> <li>- Keep all quadruplets passing the above selection</li> </ul>
ISOLATION NEEDS UPDATING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Contribution from the other leptons of the quadruplet is subtracted</li> <li>- Muon track isolation (<math>\Delta R = 0.30</math>): <math>\Sigma p_T/p_T &lt; 0.15</math></li> <li>- Muon calorimeter isolation (<math>\Delta R = 0.20</math>): <math>\Sigma E_T/p_T &lt; 0.30</math></li> <li>- Electron track isolation (<math>\Delta R = 0.20</math>): <math>\Sigma E_T/E_T &lt; 0.15</math></li> <li>- Electron calorimeter isolation (<math>\Delta R = 0.20</math>): <math>\Sigma E_T/E_T &lt; 0.20</math></li> </ul>
IMPACT PARAMETER SIGNIFICANCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Apply impact parameter significance cut to all leptons of the quadruplet</li> <li>- For electrons: <math>d_0/\sigma_{d_0} &lt; 5</math></li> <li>- For muons: <math>d_0/\sigma_{d_0} &lt; 3</math></li> </ul>
BEST QUADRUPLET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- If more than one quadruplet has been selected, choose the quadruplet with highest Higgs decay ME according to channel: <math>4\mu</math>, <math>2e2\mu</math>, <math>2\mu2e</math> and <math>4e</math></li> </ul>
VERTEX SELECTION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Require a common vertex for the leptons:</li> <li>- <math>\chi^2/\text{ndof} &lt; 5</math> for <math>4\mu</math> and <math>&lt; 9</math> for others decay channels</li> </ul>

# Additional slides

## Cutflow table

	$qqZZ^*$	$ggZZ^*$	$qqZZ^* \text{ EW}$	$t\bar{t}V$	$VVV$	$Z + \text{jets}$	$WZ$	$t\bar{t}$	Expected
$4\ell$	$2516.52 \pm 4.50$	$348.96 \pm 0.71$	$32.85 \pm 0.28$	$8.60 \pm 0.05$	$19.04 \pm 0.11$	$10.35 \pm 8.28$	$5.12 \pm 0.34$	$2.68 \pm 0.20$	$2944.13 \pm 14.48$
b-veto	$2451.45 \pm 4.47$	$341.64 \pm 0.70$	$30.67 \pm 0.27$	$2.14 \pm 0.02$	$18.48 \pm 0.11$	$10.35 \pm 8.28$	$4.96 \pm 0.33$	$1.77 \pm 0.15$	$2861.46 \pm 14.34$
$N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{central}} = 0$	$1625.63 \pm 3.87$	$212.93 \pm 0.56$	$3.10 \pm 0.11$	$0.41 \pm 0.01$	$9.40 \pm 0.07$	$9.69 \pm 8.27$	$2.85 \pm 0.26$	$0.78 \pm 0.08$	$1864.79 \pm 13.23$
$p_T^{\text{dR}} > 30 \text{ & metSig} > 2.0$	$82.73 \pm 0.94$	$21.12 \pm 0.18$	$0.51 \pm 0.03$	$0.33 \pm 0.01$	$7.22 \pm 0.07$	$0.32 \pm 0.32$	$1.69 \pm 0.19$	$0.53 \pm 0.07$	$114.44 \pm 1.80$
$p_T^{\text{dR}} > 15 \text{ & metSig} > 1.5$	$258.04 \pm 1.74$	$58.30 \pm 0.29$	$0.99 \pm 0.04$	$0.37 \pm 0.01$	$8.17 \pm 0.07$	$1.82 \pm 1.54$	$2.13 \pm 0.21$	$0.65 \pm 0.07$	$330.47 \pm 3.99$
$N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{meta}} \geq 1$	$825.82 \pm 2.24$	$128.71 \pm 0.43$	$27.56 \pm 0.25$	$1.73 \pm 0.02$	$9.08 \pm 0.08$	$0.66 \pm 0.35$	$2.11 \pm 0.21$	$0.99 \pm 0.12$	$996.67 \pm 3.71$
$p_T^{\text{dR}} > 10 \text{ & metSig} > 3.5$	$10.46 \pm 0.23$	$2.25 \pm 0.06$	$0.30 \pm 0.02$	$0.93 \pm 0.02$	$4.68 \pm 0.06$	$0.01 \pm 0.01$	$0.76 \pm 0.13$	$0.63 \pm 0.11$	$20.02 \pm 0.63$
$p_T^{\text{dR}} > 0 \text{ & metSig} > 2.5$	$51.55 \pm 0.66$	$10.66 \pm 0.13$	$1.35 \pm 0.05$	$1.25 \pm 0.02$	$6.19 \pm 0.07$	$0.01 \pm 0.01$	$1.09 \pm 0.15$	$0.75 \pm 0.11$	$72.83 \pm 1.19$

- The  $ZZ^*$  estimated to be 97% of the total background.
- 85% from  $qqZZ$ , 11% from  $ggZZ$ , and 1% from  $qqZZ(EW)$ .
- The rest of backgrounds combined are  $\sim 3\%$ .