



# Weekly report

Abdualazem Fadol

October 12, 2020



INSTITUTE FOR  
COLLIDER  
PARTICLE  
PHYSICS

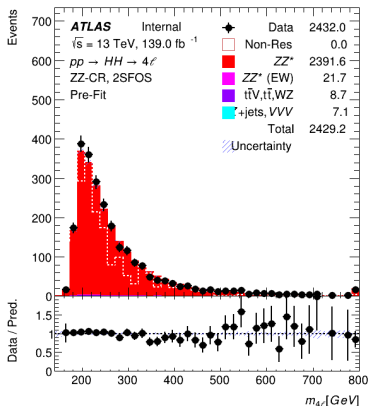
UNIVERSITY OF THE WITWATERSRAND



# HH $\rightarrow$ 4 $l$ analysis

Data/MC agreement

2



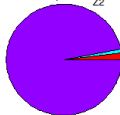
**ATLAS Internal**

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

$pp \rightarrow HH \rightarrow 4l$

Legend:  
- ttV, tV, WZ: Purple  
- Z+jets, VVV: Cyan  
- ZZ\* (EW): Magenta  
- ZZ\*: Red

0/1-SFOS, In-m<sub>ZZ</sub>



0/1-SFOS, Off-m<sub>ZZ</sub>



2SFOS



ZZ-CR



- We found that the  $ZZ^*$  backgrounds normalisation on the CR is 1.13.
- So the normalisation is fixed to this value during the fit.

# HH $\rightarrow$ 4 $l$ analysis

Fitting the  $m_{4\ell}$  distribution



- Blind the signal region and use Asimov data on the fit.
- Adding 1.7% systematic uncertainty on the luminosity.
- And theoretical uncertainty on the signal cross section.

LHCHXSWGHH

$\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV	
$\sigma_{\text{NNLO FTapprox}}$ [fb]	31.05
Scale unc.	+2.2%
PDF unc.	-5.0%
$\alpha_S$ unc.	$\pm 2.1\%$
PDF + $\alpha_S$ unc.	$\pm 3.0\%$
mtop unc.	$\pm 2.6\%$

Luminosity	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}}$	0.0	100.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.1
$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}}$	0.0	-0.0	100.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.1
$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}+\alpha_S}$	0.0	-0.0	0.0	100.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1
$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{NNLO}}$	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	100.0	0.0	-0.1
$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}+\alpha_S}$	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-0.1
$\mu(\text{MH} = 4\tau)$	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	100.0
Luminosity	$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}}$	$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}}$	$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}+\alpha_S}$	$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{NNLO}}$	$\sigma_{\text{sig}}^{\text{PDF}+\alpha_S}$	$\mu(\text{MH} = 4\tau)$	

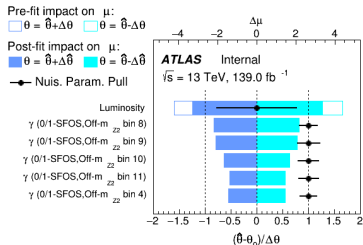
# HH $\rightarrow$ 4 $l$ analysis

Expected upper limit and significance



	$-2\sigma$	$-1\sigma$	Median	$+1\sigma$	$+2\sigma$	Significance
No systematic	44.95	60.34	83.74	119.00	168.60	0.0271
With systematic	46.34	62.21	86.34	153.70	210.7	0.0268

- The impact  $\Delta\mu$  of NP  $\theta$  on the POI  $\mu$  is given by the shift in the POI between the nominal and another fit where the NP is fixed





# $4l + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ analysis

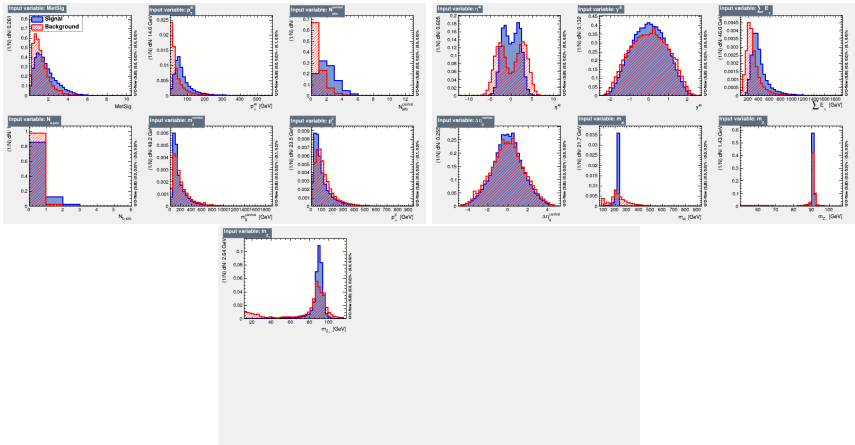
## AZH signal optimisation: cut-based

	$(m_s, m_b) = (330, 220)$	$(m_s, m_b) = (500, 400)$	$(m_s, m_b) = (1390, 300)$	$(m_s, m_b) = (1310, 220)$	ggZZ	ggZZ (EW)	ggZZ	tV	Z + jets	t	VVV	WZ	$s/\sqrt{kb}$	$s/\sqrt{k \cdot b}$	$s/\sqrt{k \cdot b}$	$s/\sqrt{k \cdot b}$
4l	60.35±0.13	72.29±0.14	85.04±0.15	79.38±0.15	2516.52±4.50	348.96±0.71	32.85±0.28	10.38±8.28	19.04±0.11	8.60±0.05	5.12±0.34	2.68±0.20	2.47	6.66	4.35	3.25
High $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ & $N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} = 0$	5.61±0.04	3.51±0.03	5.03±0.04	4.86±0.04	82.73±0.94	21.12±0.18	0.51±0.03	0.32±0.32	7.22±0.07	0.33±0.01	1.69±0.19	0.53±0.07	1.16	1.64	1.30	1.01
Low $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ & $N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} = 0$	2.22±0.02	2.81±0.03	0.30±0.01	0.27±0.01	175.31±1.47	37.18±0.23	0.48±0.03	1.51±1.51	0.96±0.02	0.04±0.00	0.44±0.10	0.12±0.03	0.33	0.96	0.06	0.04
High $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ & $N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} \geq 1$	2.88±0.03	1.33±0.02	14.69±0.06	13.40±0.06	10.40±0.23	2.25±0.06	0.30±0.02	0.01±0.01	4.68±0.06	0.93±0.02	0.76±0.13	0.63±0.11	1.43	1.48	3.11	6.65
Low $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ & $N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} \geq 1$	4.50±0.03	4.00±0.03	2.45±0.03	2.13±0.02	41.09±0.82	8.40±0.11	1.04±0.04	0.00±0.00	1.50±0.03	0.32±0.01	0.32±0.08	0.12±0.03	1.37	2.75	0.94	0.65
$N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} \geq 1$	8.94±0.05	10.21±0.05	18.87±0.07	17.52±0.07	65.07±0.54	7.32±0.11	2.19±0.07	0.00±0.00	0.56±0.02	0.46±0.04	0.16±0.06	0.92±0.13	2.18	5.61	5.76	4.28
$N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} \geq 2$ & $ m_{\text{miss}}^{\text{Central}} - m_{T2}  < 60$	10.86±0.05	13.58±0.06	6.18±0.04	6.43±0.04	113.57±0.53	18.48±0.16	3.65±0.08	0.25±0.21	0.50±0.02	0.11±0.01	0.14±0.05	0.03±0.01	2.06	5.81	1.47	1.22
$N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} = 1$ & $ m_{\text{miss}}^{\text{Central}} - m_{T2}  > 60$	12.31±0.06	16.46±0.07	10.07±0.05	9.40±0.05	526.17±2.00	80.78±0.34	8.83±0.14	0.34±0.28	1.58±0.03	0.19±0.01	0.88±0.12	0.16±0.05	1.10	3.31	1.12	0.84
Rest	13.04±0.06	20.40±0.07	27.45±0.09	25.36±0.08	1502.12±3.49	173.43±0.50	15.85±0.21	7.93±6.13	2.04±0.03	0.22±0.01	0.94±0.16	0.17±0.04	0.70	2.47	1.85	1.36

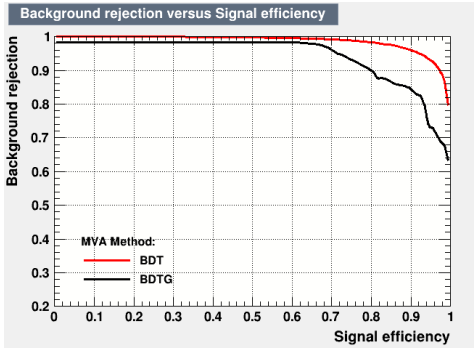
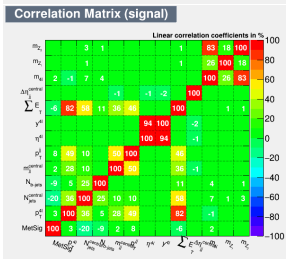
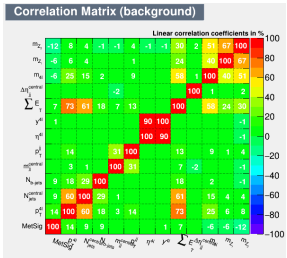
- $s/\sqrt{kb}$  is used as a sensitivity to judge the optimisation.
- It's only calculated for background events under the signal peak.
- Remove the Low- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  bin of  $N_{\text{jets}}^{\text{Central}} = 0$  and the Rest categories.
- The combined significance for the 6 categories is 3.93.
- The optimisation depends on the signal mass point.
- So for different signal samples the sensitivity is quite different.

# $4l + E_T^{\text{miss}}$ analysis

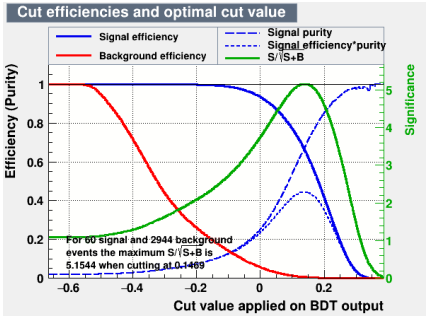
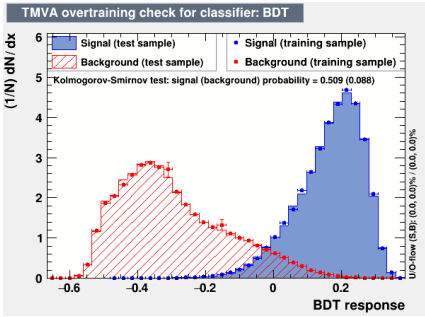
## AZH signal optimisation: TMVA

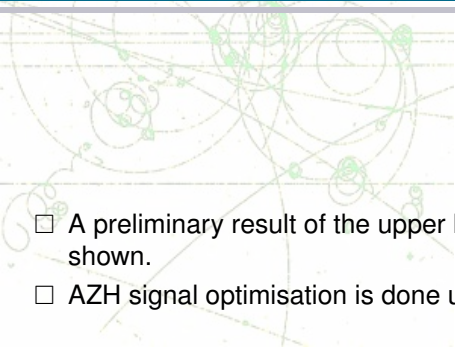


□ 13 input variables to the TMVA.







- 
- A preliminary result of the upper limit and significance for the  $H \rightarrow 4l$  are shown.
  - AZH signal optimisation is done using cut-based analysis and TMVA.



**Thank you!**

### Event Selection

QUADRUPLET SELECTION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Require at least one quadruplet of leptons consisting of two pairs of same-flavour opposite-charge leptons fulfilling the following requirements:</li><li>- <math>p_T</math> thresholds for three leading leptons in the quadruplet: 20, 15 and 10 GeV</li><li>- Maximum one calo-tagged or stand-alone muon or silicon-associated forward per quadruplet</li><li>- Leading di-lepton mass requirement: <math>50 &lt; m_{12} &lt; 106</math> GeV</li><li>- Sub-leading di-lepton mass requirement: <math>m_{\text{threshold}} &lt; m_{34} &lt; 115</math> GeV</li><li>- <math>\Delta R(\ell, \ell') &gt; 0.10</math> for all leptons in the quadruplet</li><li>- Remove quadruplet if alternative same-flavour opposite-charge di-lepton gives <math>m_{\ell\ell} &lt; 5</math> GeV</li><li>- Keep all quadruplets passing the above selection</li></ul>
ISOLATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Contribution from the other leptons of the quadruplet is subtracted</li><li>- FixedCutPFlowLoose WP for all leptons</li></ul>
IMPACT PARAMETER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Apply impact parameter significance cut to all leptons of the quadruplet</li><li>- For electrons: <math>d_0/\sigma_{d_0} &lt; 5</math></li></ul>
SIGNIFICANCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- For muons: <math>d_0/\sigma_{d_0} &lt; 3</math></li></ul>
BEST QUADRUPLET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- If more than one quadruplet has been selected, choose the quadruplet with highest Higgs decay ME according to channel: <math>4\mu</math>, <math>2e2\mu</math>, <math>2\mu2e</math> and <math>4e</math></li></ul>
VERTEX SELECTION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Require a common vertex for the leptons:</li><li>- <math>\chi^2/\text{ndof} &lt; 5</math> for <math>4\mu</math> and <math>&lt; 9</math> for others decay channels</li></ul>

# Additional slides

## Nuisance parameters

Normalisation	Shape
Electrons	
EL_EFF_ID_CorrUncertaintyNP[0-15]	EG_RESOLUTION_ALL
EL_EFF_ID_SIMPLIFIED_UncorrUncertaintyNP[0-17]	EG_SCALE_ALLCORR
EL_EFF_Iso_TOTAL_1NPCOR_PLUS_UNCOR	EG_SCALE_E4SCINTILLATOR
EL_EFF_Reco_TOTAL_1NPCOR_PLUS_UNCOR	EG_SCALE_LARCALIB_EXTRA2015PRE
	EG_SCALE_LARTEMPERATURE_EXTRA2015PRE
	EG_SCALE_LARTEMPERATURE_EXTRA2016PRE
Muons	
MUON_EFF_ISO_STAT	
MUON_EFF_ISO_SYS	MUON_ID
MUON_EFF_RECO_STAT	MUON_MS
MUON_EFF_RECO_STAT_LOWPT	MUON_SAGITTA_RESBIAS
MUON_EFF_RECO_SYS	MUON_SAGITTA_RHO
MUON_EFF_RECO_SYS_LOWPT	MUON_SCALE
MUON_EFF_TTVA_STAT	
MUON_EFF_TTVA_SYS	
Jets	
	JET_BJES_Response
	JET_EffectiveNP_[1-7]
	JET_EffectiveNP_BrestTerm
	JET_EtaIntercalibration_Modelling
	JET_EtaIntercalibration_NonClosure_highE
	JET_EtaIntercalibration_NonClosure_negEta
	JET_EtaIntercalibration_NonClosure_posEta
	JET_EtaIntercalibration_TotalStat
	JET_Flavor_Composition
	JET_Flavor_Response
	JET_JER_DataVsMC
	JET_JER_EffectiveNP_[1-6]
	JET_JER_EffectiveNP_7restTerm
	JET_Pileup_OffsetMu
	JET_Pileup_OffsetNPV
	JET_Pileup_P1Term
	JET_Pileup_RhoTopology
	JET_PunchThrough_MC16
	JET_SingleParticle_HighPt
Missing transverse energy	
	MET_SoftTrk_ResoPara
	MET_SoftTrk_ResoPerp
	MET_SoftTrk_Scale
Other	
HOEW_OCD_syst	
HOEW_syst	
HQCD_scale_syst	
PRW_DATASF	