

# Ecal Digitization Check

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Digitization plan: smallest time in all steps:

$$T_{\pm}^{step_i} = \text{Gaus}(z_{\pm}^i / v, \sigma_T), \quad T_{\pm}^{bar} = \min(T_{\pm}^{step_i})$$

Mathematical model:

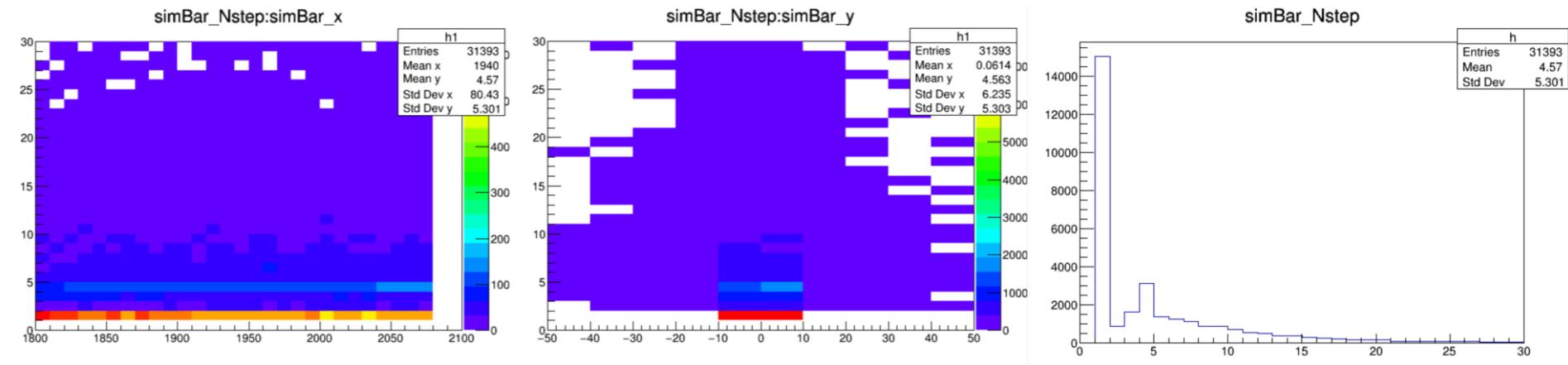
- Crystal bar:  $z_- = -20\text{cm}, z_+ = 20\text{cm}$ .
- Use a Gaussian to describe step hits:  $z_{step} \sim \text{Gaus}(z_0, \sigma_z)$ .
- Step time  $T_{\pm}^{step} \sim \text{Gaus}\left(\frac{L/2 \pm z_{step}}{v}, \sigma_T\right) \sim \text{Gaus}\left(\frac{L/2 \pm z_0}{v}, \sigma_T \oplus \frac{\sigma_z}{v}\right)$ .
- Bar time: Order statistics of steps:

$$f(T_{\pm}) \sim n[1 - F_{\pm}(x)]^{n-1} f_{\pm}(x)$$

- $n$ : step hits number.  $F(x)$ : CDF of Gaussian.  $f(x)$ : PDF of Gaussian.

# Ecal Digitization Check

Check with muon sample: influencing pars:  $n_{step}$ ,  $\sigma_z$ ,  $\sigma_T$ .

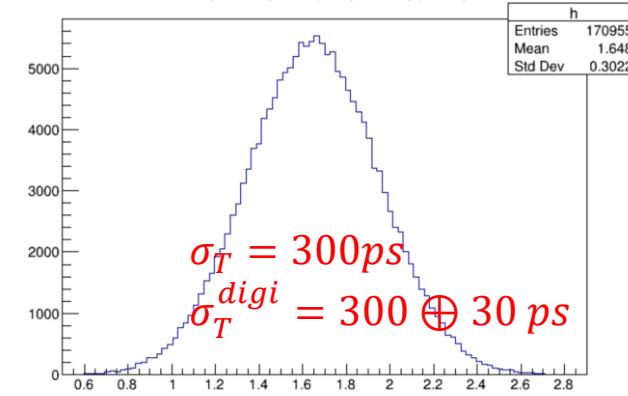
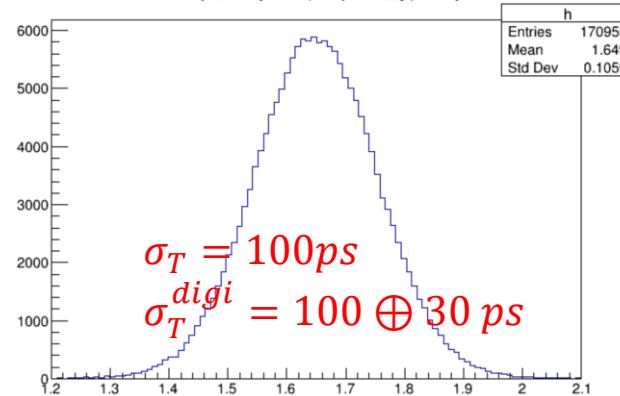
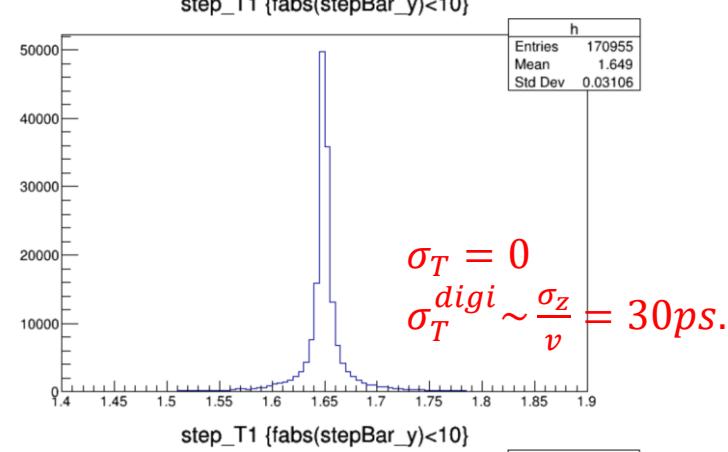
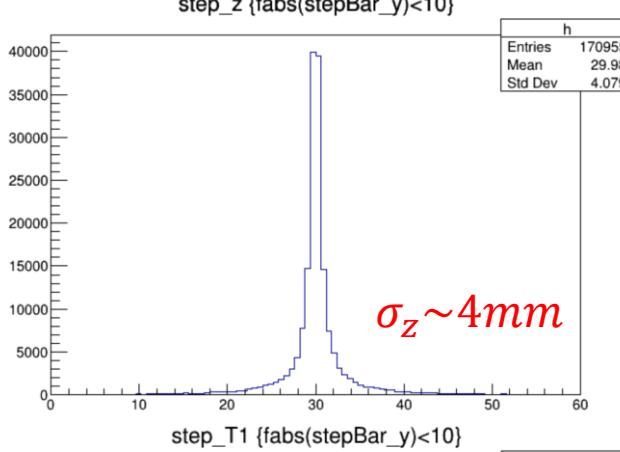


$n_{step}$  doesn't depends on longitude depth, and most are 1 and 4.

If  $n_{step} = 1$ ,  $f(T_{\pm}) = \text{Gaus}\left(\frac{L/2 \pm z_0}{v}, \sigma_T \oplus \frac{\sigma_z}{v}\right)$ .

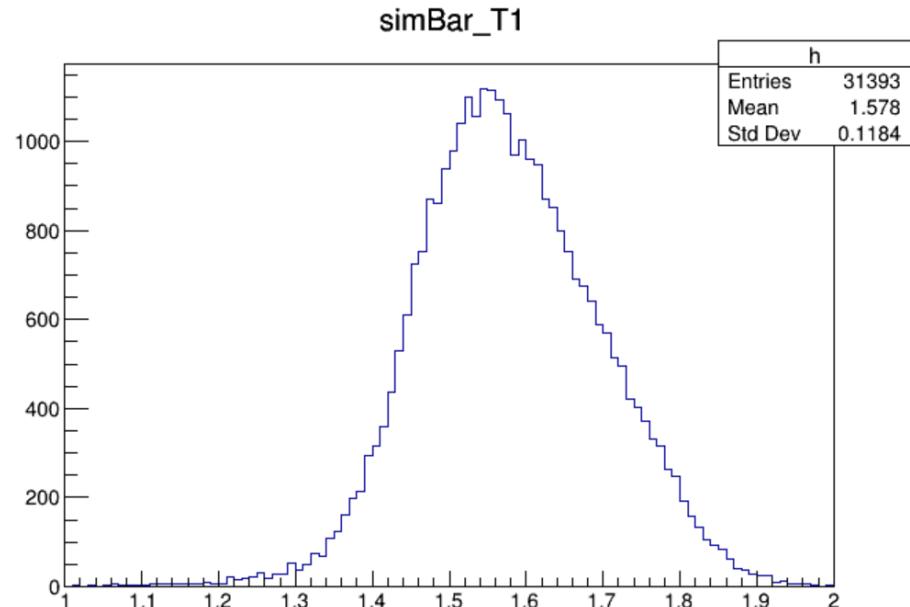
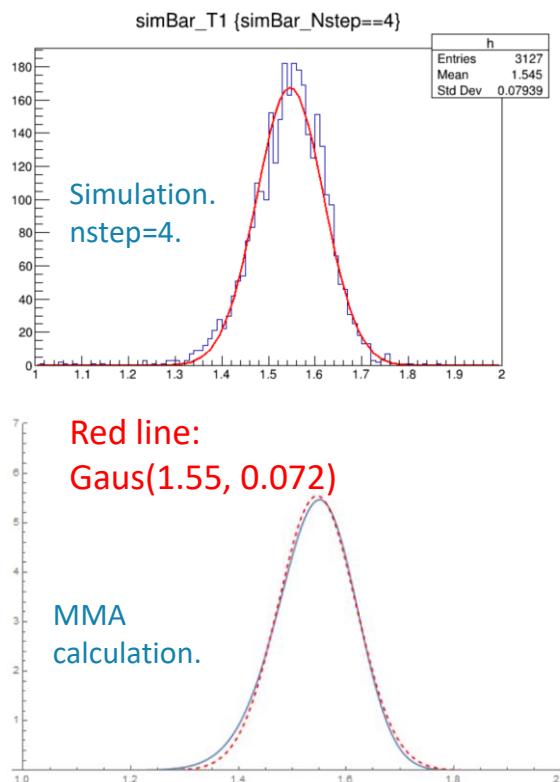
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Check with muon sample: influencing pars:  $\sigma_z$ ,  $\sigma_T$ ,  $n_{step}$ .



# Ecal Digitization Check

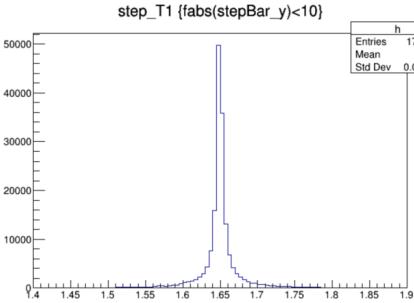
Digitalized bar time: only see in  $\sigma_T = 100ps$ .



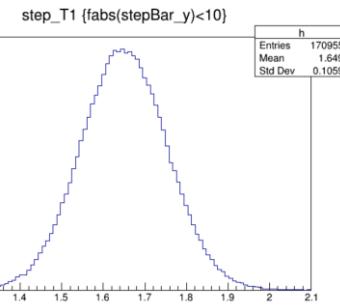
Should be sum of weighted order function:  $f(T_-) = \sum_{nstep} w_i f(T_- | n_i)$ .  
 $w_i = \frac{N(nstep=n_i)}{N_{tot}}$ ,  $n_i = 1$  is dominant.

# Ecal Digitization Check

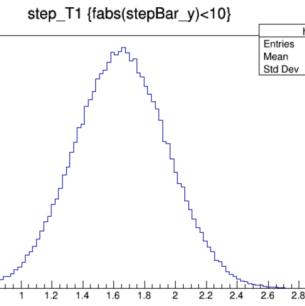
$\sigma_T = 0$



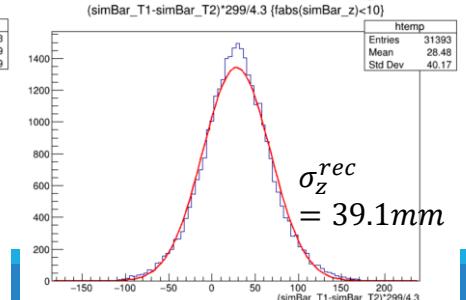
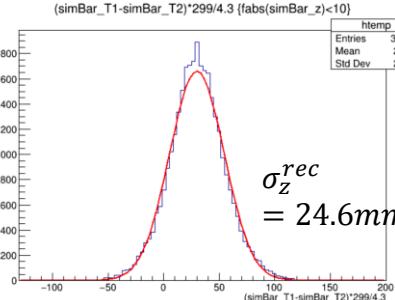
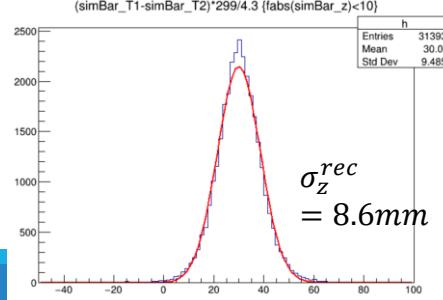
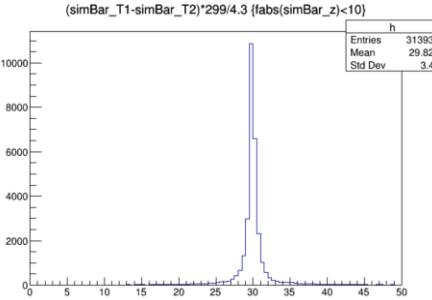
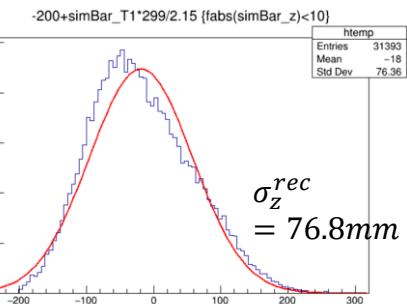
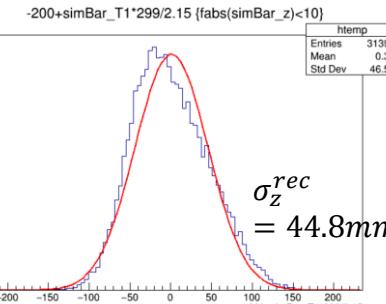
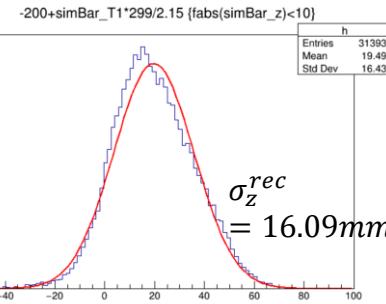
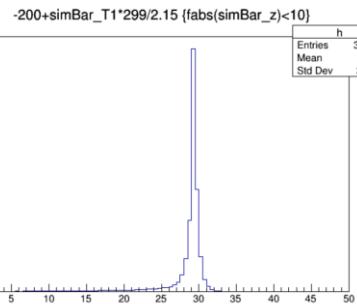
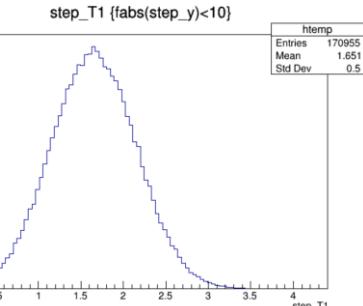
$\sigma_T = 100ps$



$\sigma_T = 300ps$

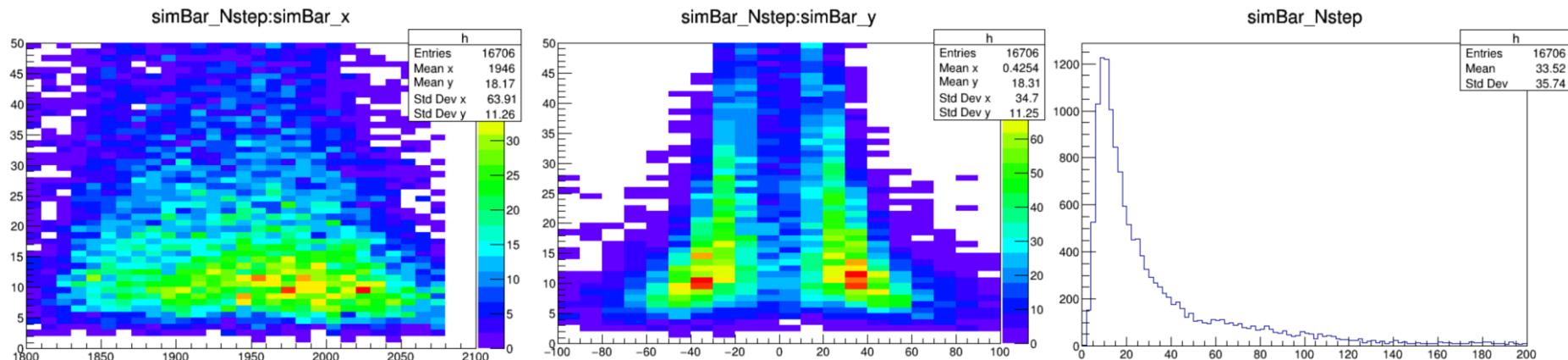


$\sigma_T = 500ps$



# Ecal Digitization Check

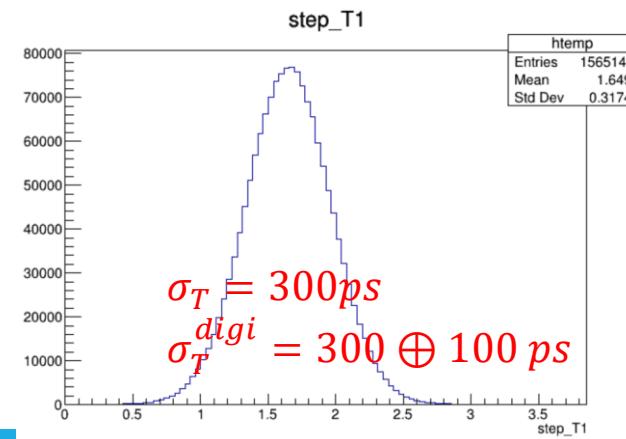
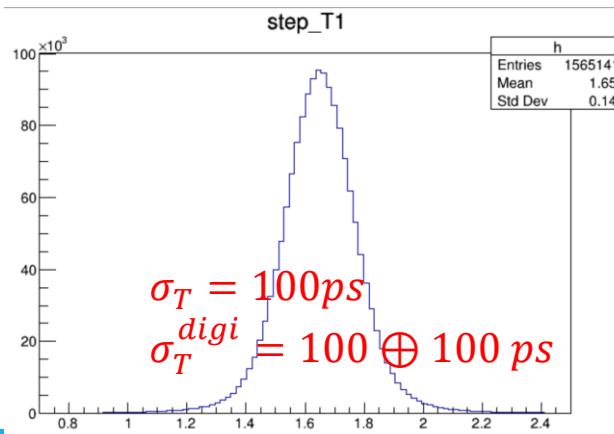
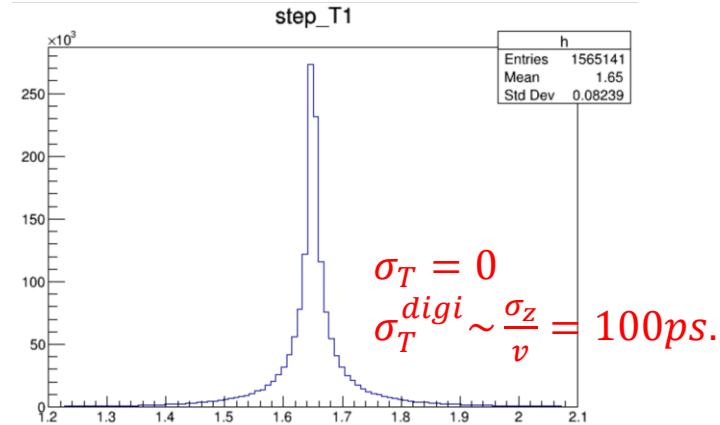
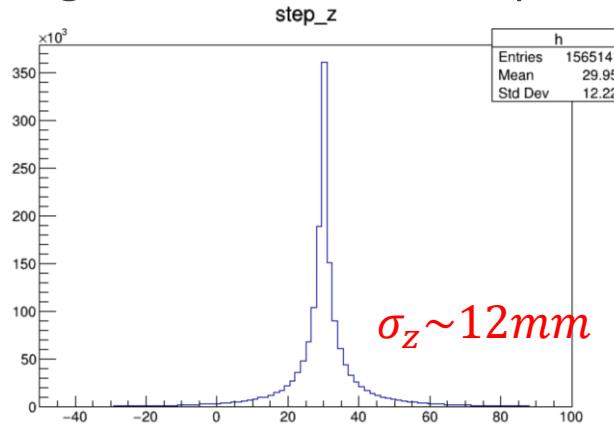
Digitization check with photon:



More complex than muon. Ordered distribution only works for specific condition.

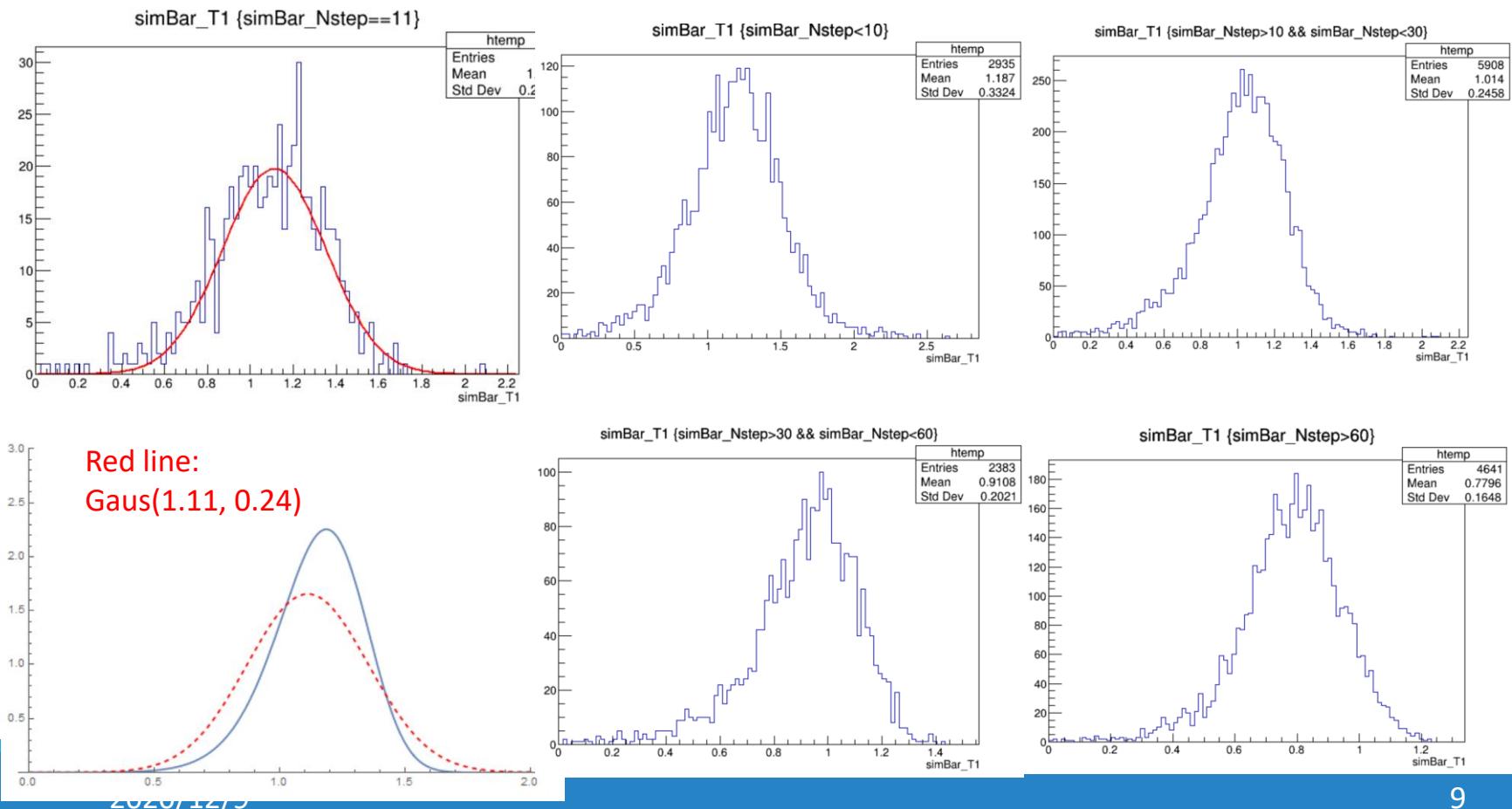
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Digitization check with photon:



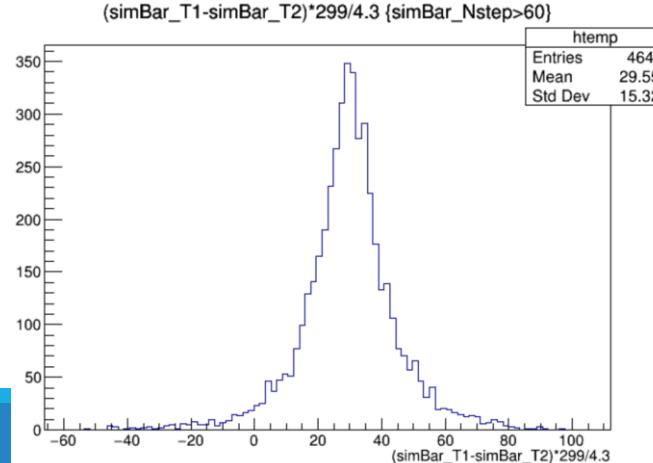
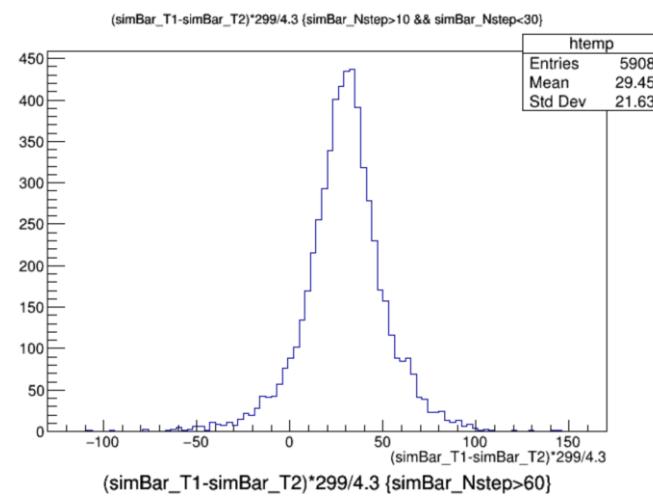
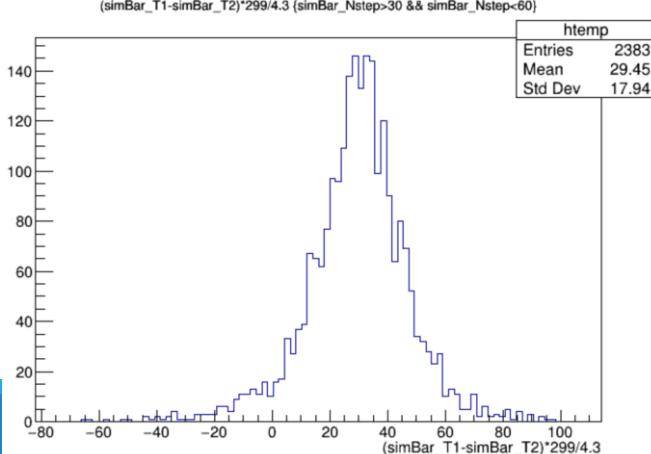
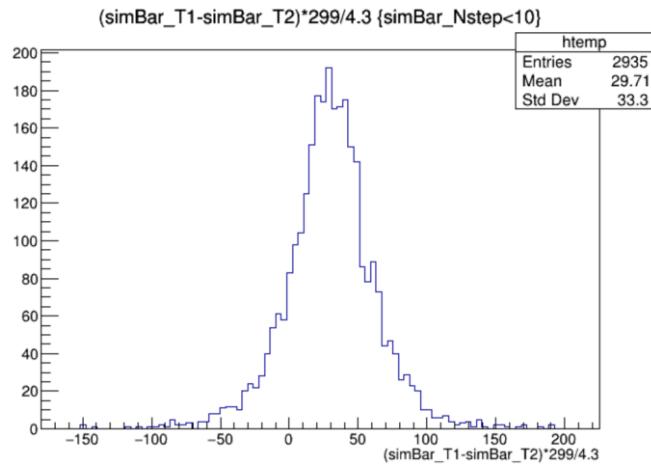
# Ecal Digitization Check

Check with  $\sigma_T = 300ps$



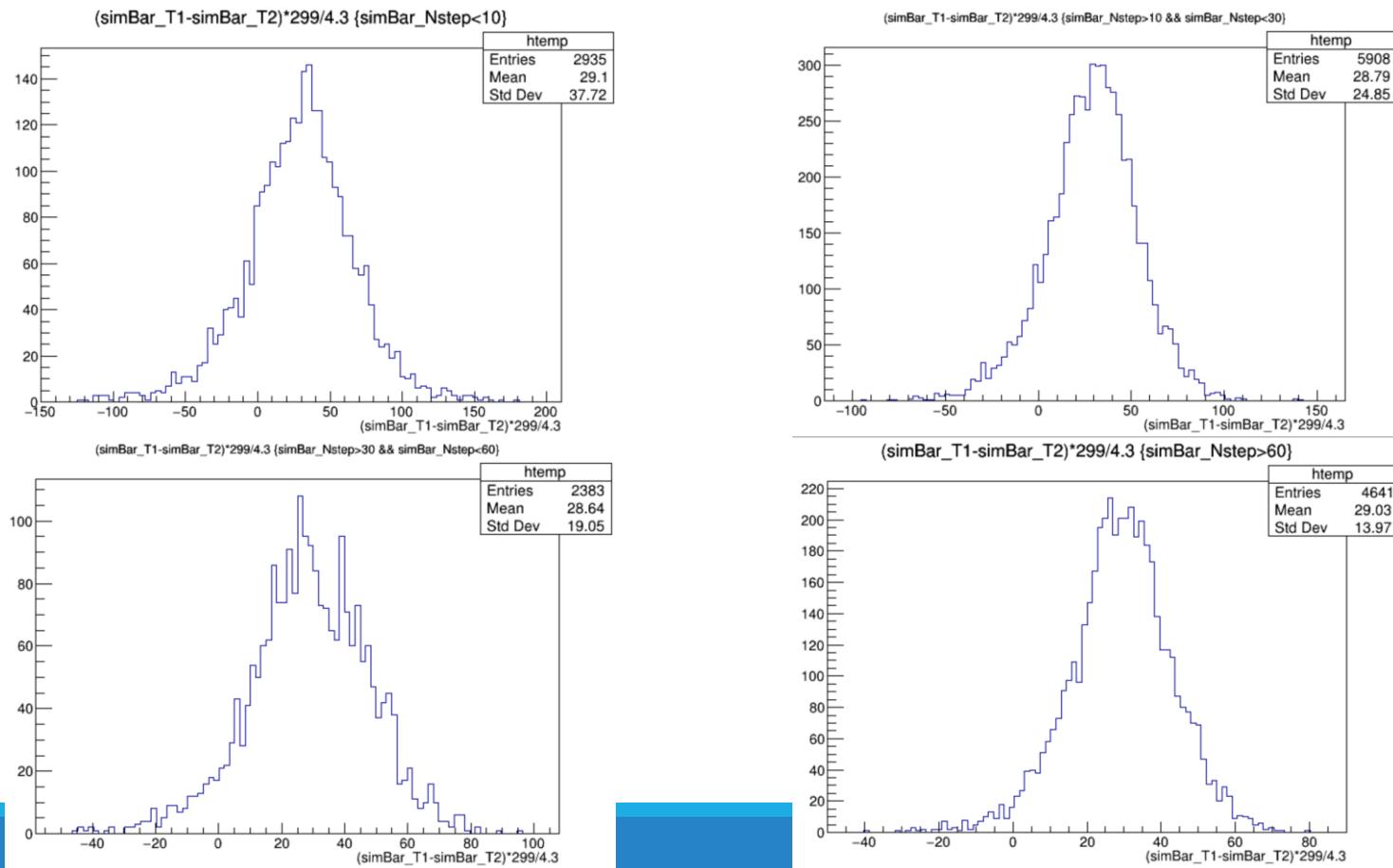
# Ecal Digitization Check

$$\sigma_T = 100\text{ps}$$

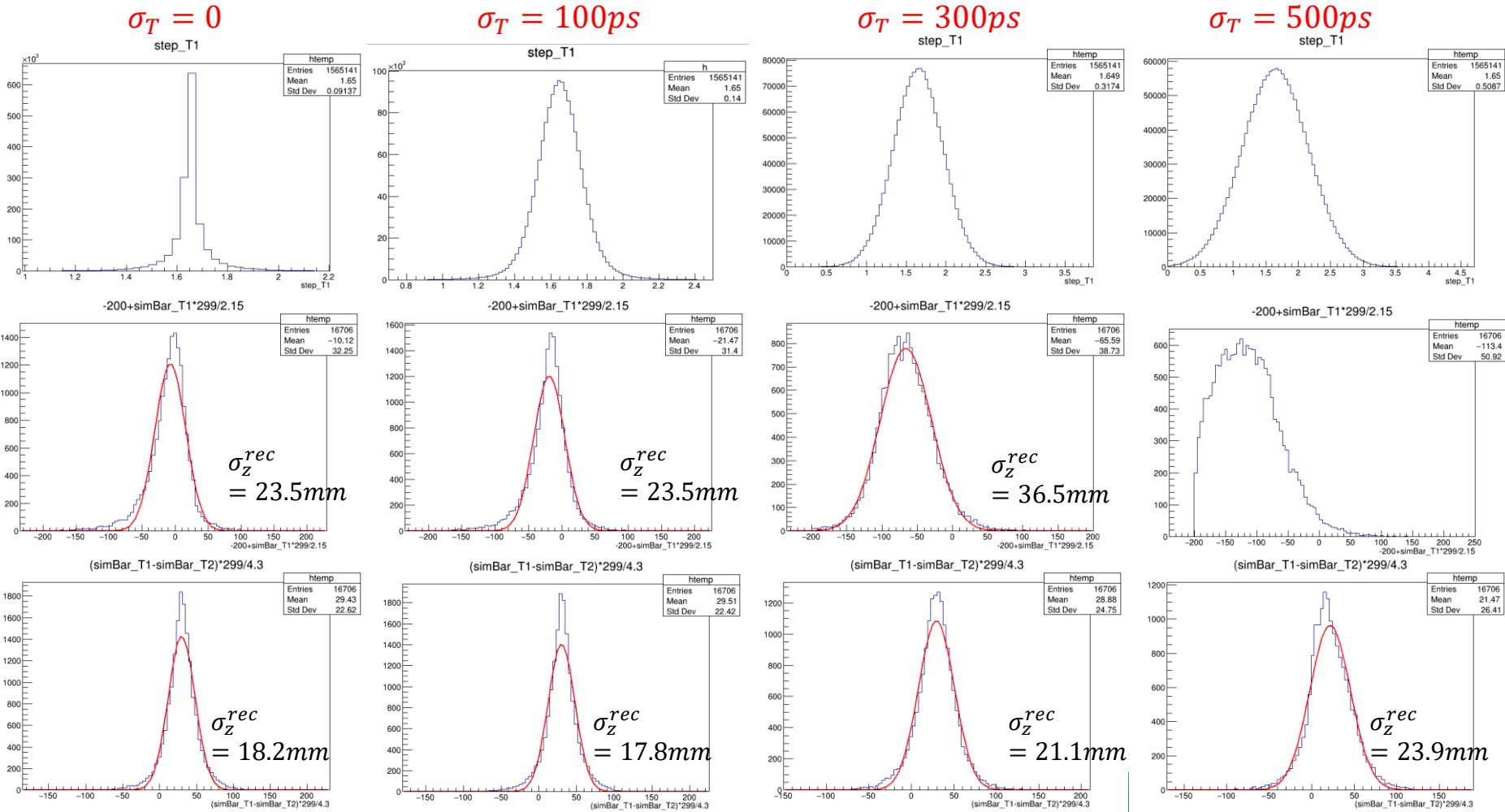


# Ecal Digitization Check

$$\sigma_T = 300\text{ps}$$



# Ecal Digitization Check



# Conclusion

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For MIP like muon:

- Only few steps in each crystal bar.
- Bar time  $T_{\pm} \sim$  Ordered statistical distribution
- Can have precise reconstructed position,  $\delta z_{rec} < 4cm$ .
- $\delta z_{rec}$  changes with  $\sigma_T$ .

For EM particle like photon:

- $n_{step} \sim O(10)$ , and varies with longitude/transvers development.
- For a specific bar (with certain  $n_{step}$ ),  $\delta z_{rec}$  depends on  $\sigma_T$ .
- Averagely  $\delta z_{rec} \sim f(\delta z_{shower}, \sigma_T, n_{step}, \dots)$ , while  $n_{step}$  is dominant.