



Progress Report (May-August, 2022)

Muhammad Aamir Shahzad

UCAS ID: 2017A8000907002

PhD Student

02.09.2022

Supervisor: Prof. Chen Guoming

Institute of High Energy Physics (IHEP),

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing

HIG-20-002: Search for additional Higgs Boson in the di-photon final state at CMS (HIG-20-002) with 2016 legacy, 2017, 2018 and Full Run2 combination

Available on the CMS information server

CMS AN-18-249

- Pre-approved and got green light for re-unblinding for 2017, 2018 and 2017+2018 combination
 - Many check have been performed after the pre-approval and un-blinding talk
 - Later on the analysis was blinded again to update the strategy in order the suppress the relic DY events
 - A series of extensive checks were performed in the past few months leading towards the finalization of strategy for the suppression of relic DY events
 - The final strategy was then presented by “Junquan” in the HIG PAG meeting on ([21.06.2022](#)) which was approved by the conveners and gave the GL for re-unblinding

CMS Draft Analysis Note

The content of this note is intended for CMS internal use and distribution only

2022/05/20

Archive Hash: 829ee66-D

Archive Date: 2022/05/20

Search for low mass resonances in the diphoton final state in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the 2017 and 2018 dataset

S. Bhattacharya³, C. Camen², E. Chapon¹, G. Chen¹, L. Finco⁴, S. Gascon-Shotkin², A. Lesauvage², M. Lethuillier², K. Mondal³, A. Purohit³, P. K. Rout³, A. Syx², M. A. Shahzad¹, J. Tao¹, C. Wang¹, J. Wang¹, and S. Zhang¹

¹ Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China

² Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon, Lyon, France

³ Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Kolkata, India

⁴ University of Nebraska Lincoln, Nebraska, United States

Status of **HIG-20-002**

➤ Following checks were performed with **2017, 2018** data:

➤ $\log(\Sigma p_T^2)$ of MVA chosen vertex can be used to suppress the relic DY events

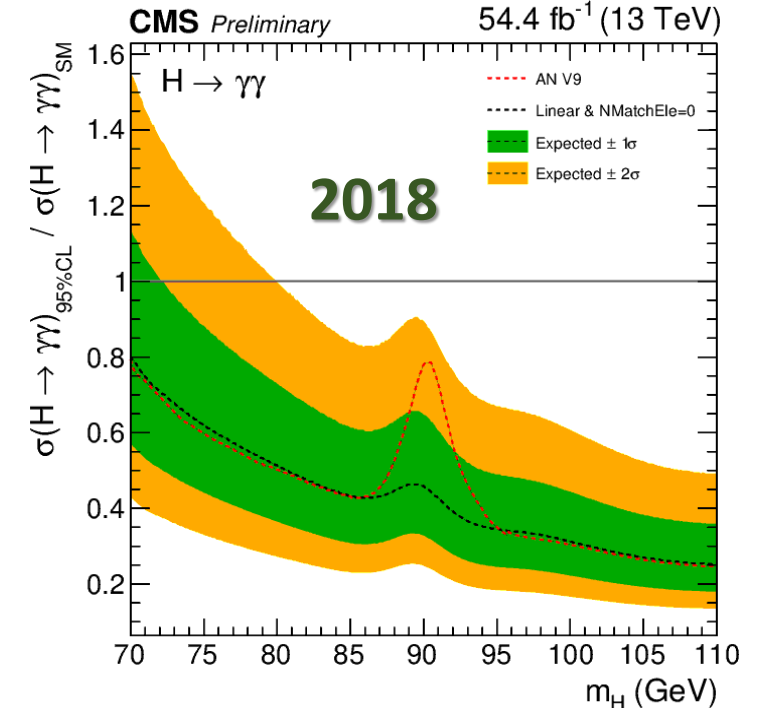
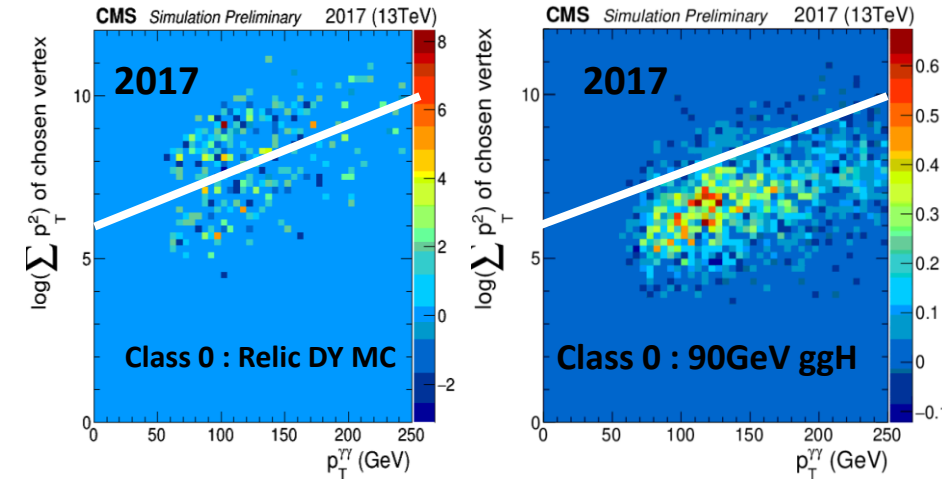
➤ Performed studies with a straight cut on $\log(\Sigma p_T^2)$

- $\log(\Sigma p_T^2) \leq 7$ can kill **~75% of relic DY** (MC) events but also kill **~50%** of the signal events in event class 0 for both 2017 (3untag+1VBF) and 2018 (3Untag), and kill **~70% of 90GeV signal events with diphoton BDT>0.9** in 2017 (3untag+1VBF)
- With $\log(\Sigma p_T^2) \leq 7$, the expected sensitivity **decreased by ~20%** (except “Z-peak” regions) in 2017 (3Untag+1VBF) and also in 2018 (3Untag)

➤ Performed studies with cut on $\log(\Sigma p_T^2)$ as a function of diphoton P_T : $\log(\Sigma p_T^2) \leq 0.016 * p_T^{\gamma\gamma} + 6.0$, in 2017 with (3Untag+1VBF)

- Can keep **~95% signal events** in each event class, while kill **~54% DY events** in class 0

➤ **Finalized strategy:** $\log(\Sigma p_T^2)$ as a function of diphoton P_T : $\log(\Sigma p_T^2) \leq 0.016 * p_T^{\gamma\gamma} + 6.0$ along with an additional cut **NMatchedEle=0** (for all the three years)



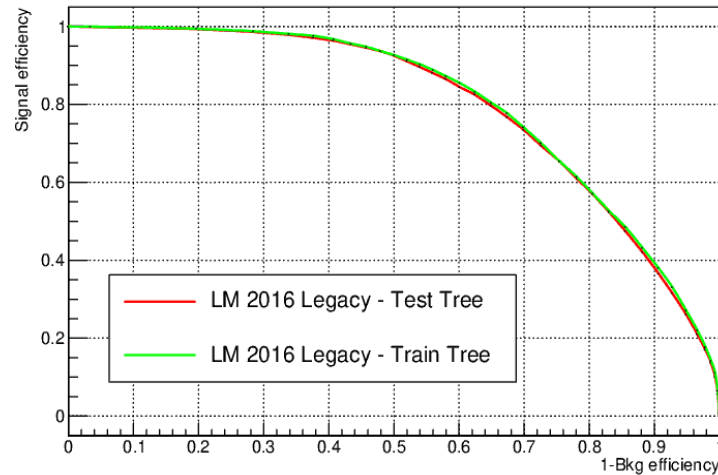
Status of **HIG-20-002**

✓ 2016 Legacy: The analysis is ongoing with the finalized DY suppression strategy

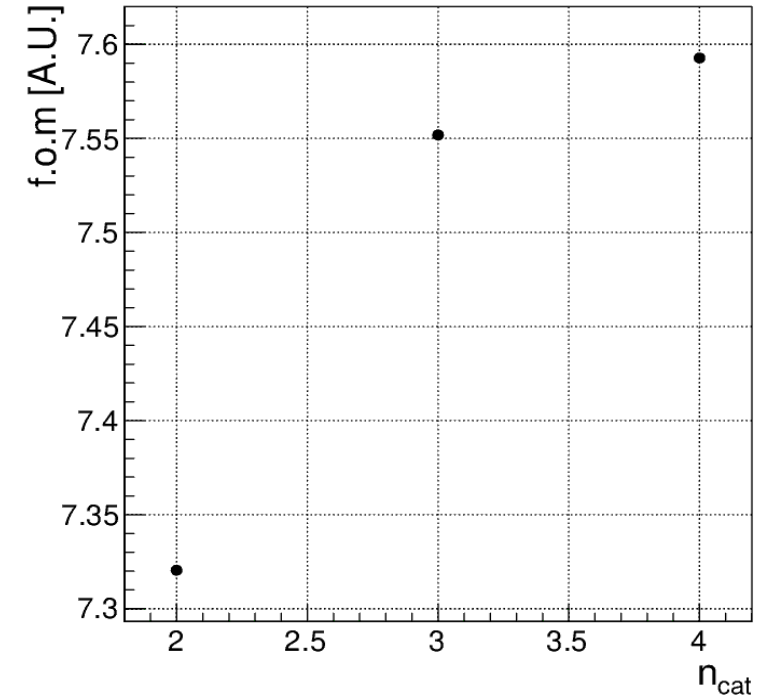
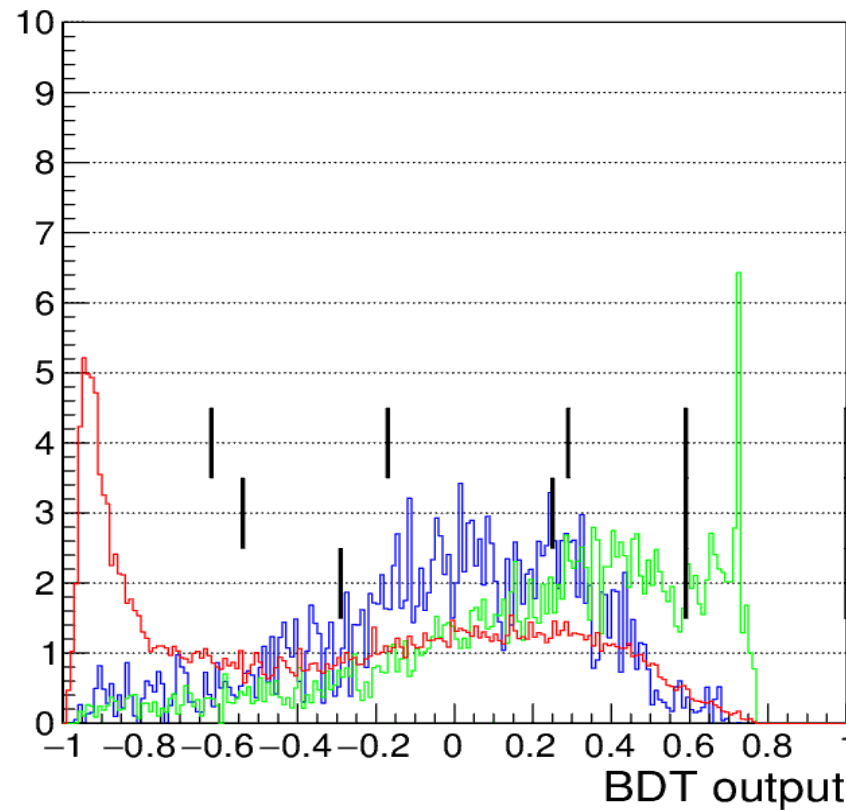
✓ Retrained diphoton BDT

✓ Redone boundary optimization

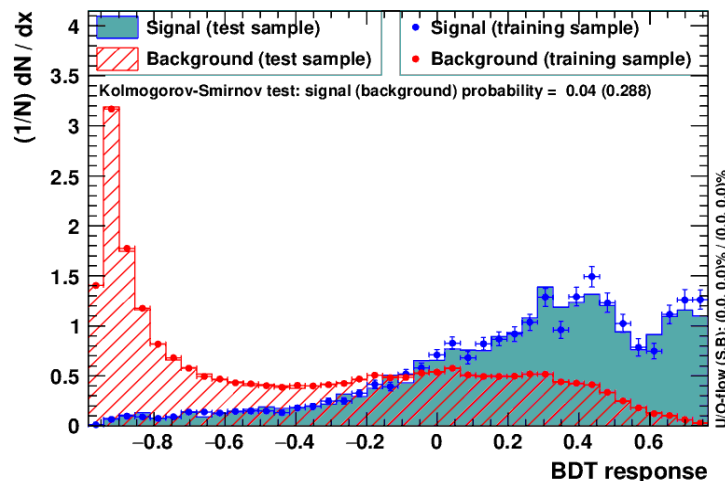
Training Samples = 50 %, Test Samples = 50 %



Signal and Bkg. distribution of LM BDT score



TMVA overtraining check for classifier: BDT



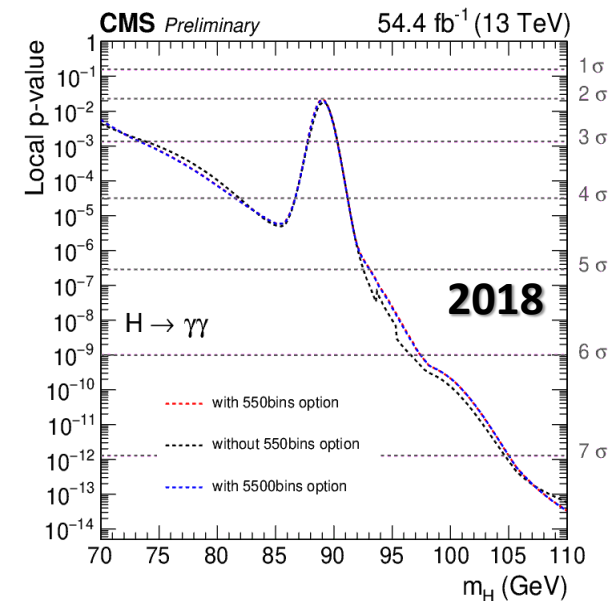
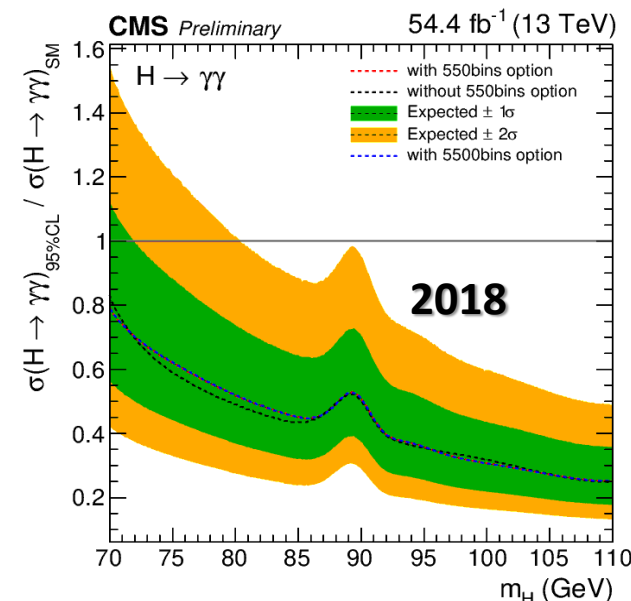
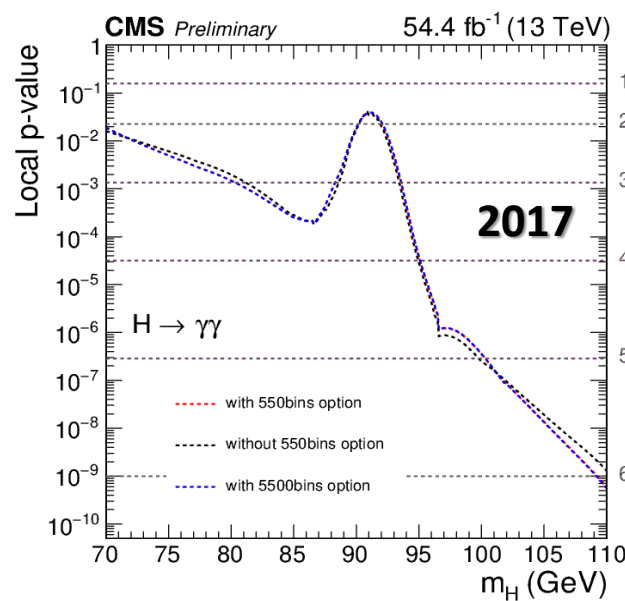
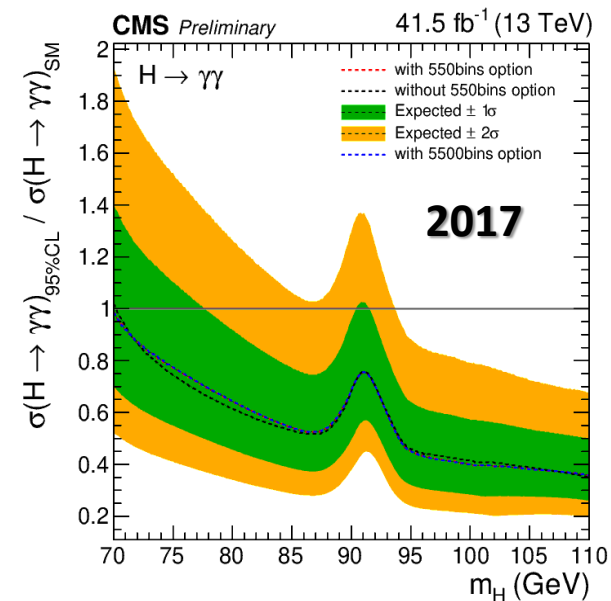
ncat: 2
max: -7.32048
boundaries: 1 0.591 -0.288

ncat: 3
max: -7.55186
boundaries: 1 0.593 0.246 -0.538

ncat: 4
max: -7.59275
boundaries: 1 0.594 0.286 -0.168 -0.616

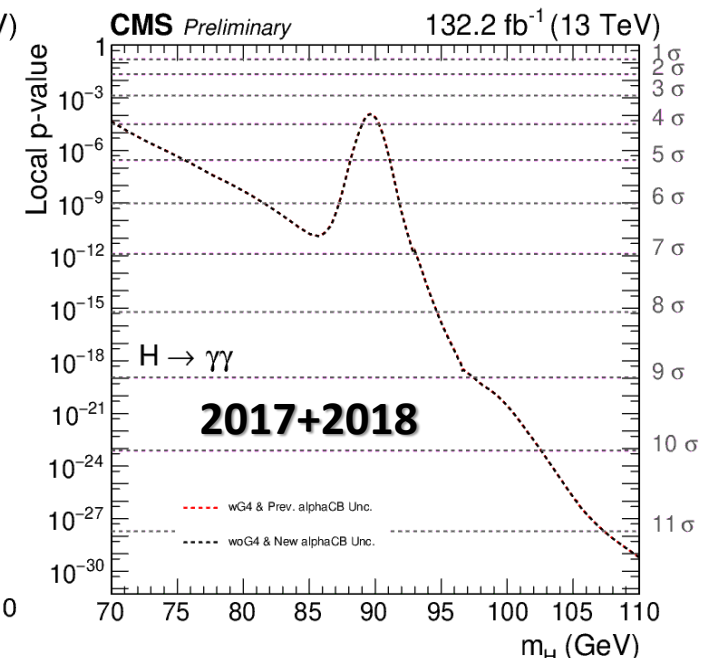
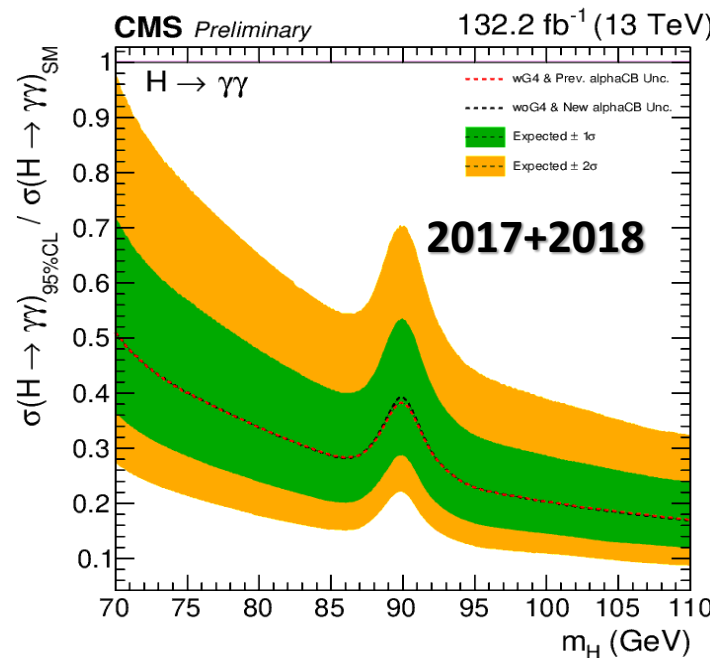
Boundaries of 3 cats: [-0.538, 0.246, 0.593, 1.0]

Status of **HIG-20-002**

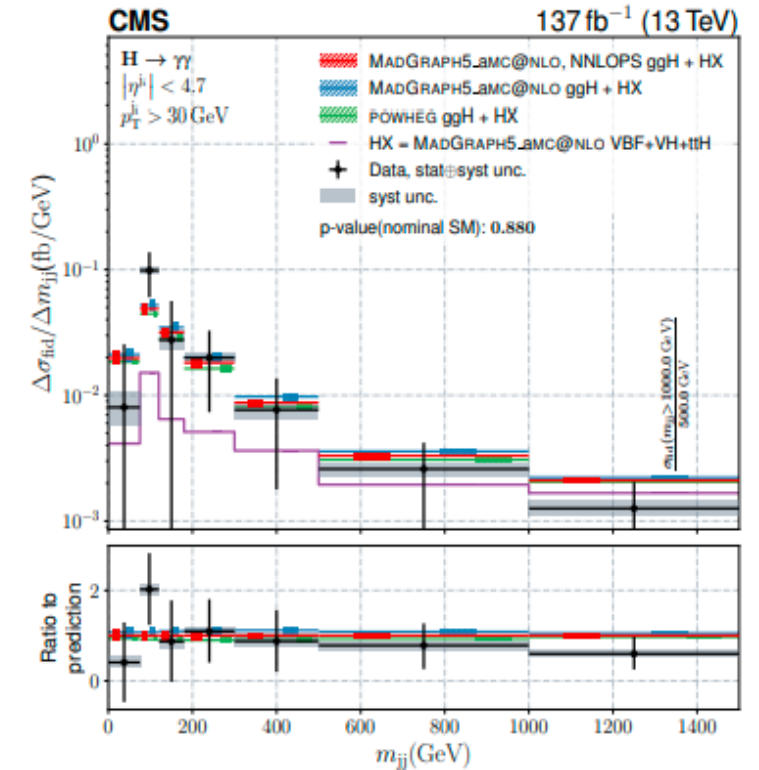
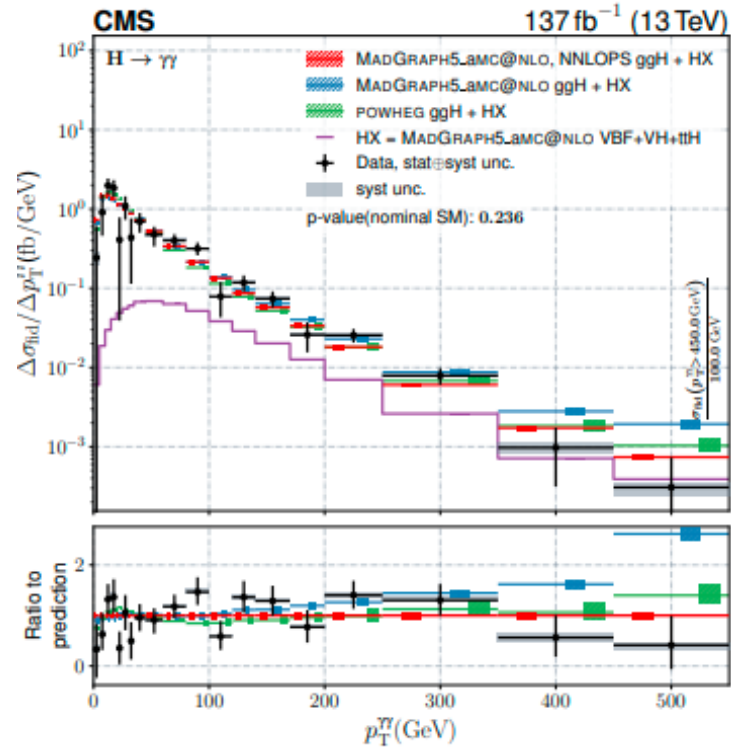
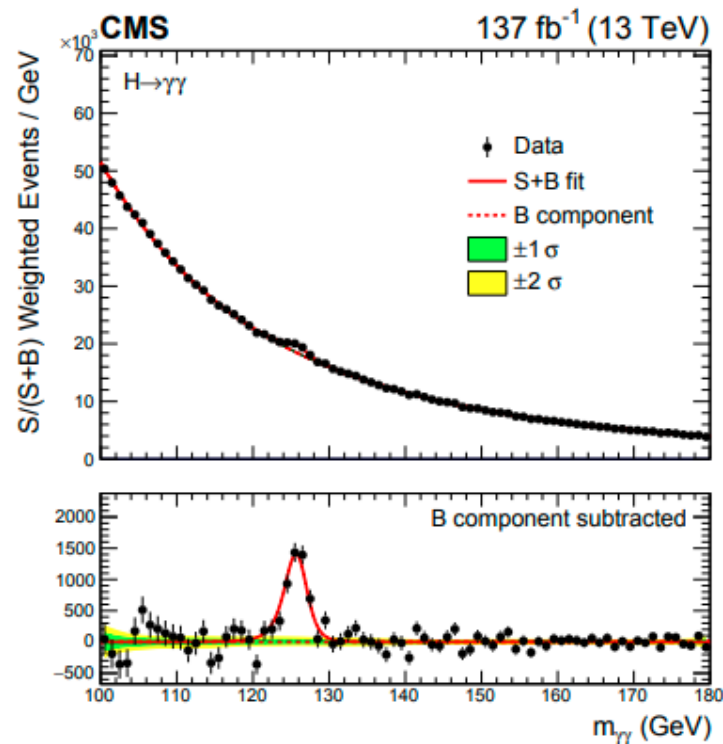


➤ Some results with the updated/finalized DY suppression strategy

➤ We will present the re-unblinded results in 2-3 weeks



Status of HIG-19-016



- Some results of paper “Measurement of the Higgs boson inclusive and differential fiducial production cross sections in the diphoton decay channel with pp collisions at 13 TeV” (HIG-19-016)
- This paper has been submitted to JHEP and uploaded to the arXiv, [arXiv:2208.12279](https://arxiv.org/abs/2208.12279), on 25.08.2022
- I contributed in the studies of “e-veto and data/MC Scale Factors” for Ultra-Legacy 2017 data and presented results in Hγγ meeting ([link](#))

Summary and Ongoing ...

➤ **HIG-20-002: Low mass Higgs** → $\gamma\gamma$

- ✓ The analysis is Preapproved
- ✓ Got **GL** Re-unblinding last month
- ✓ Approval: soon in 1-2 months

➤ **Higgs properties measurements:**

- ✓ Fiducial and differential XS (HIG-19-016): Submitted to JHEP
- ✓ Mass measurements with full Run2 Ultra-Legacy samples: Ongoing

Thanks