

# SINQ Target Irradiation Experiments

## STIP-IV to -VI

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P. Vontobel, W. Wagner, H. Wang\*, L. Zanini

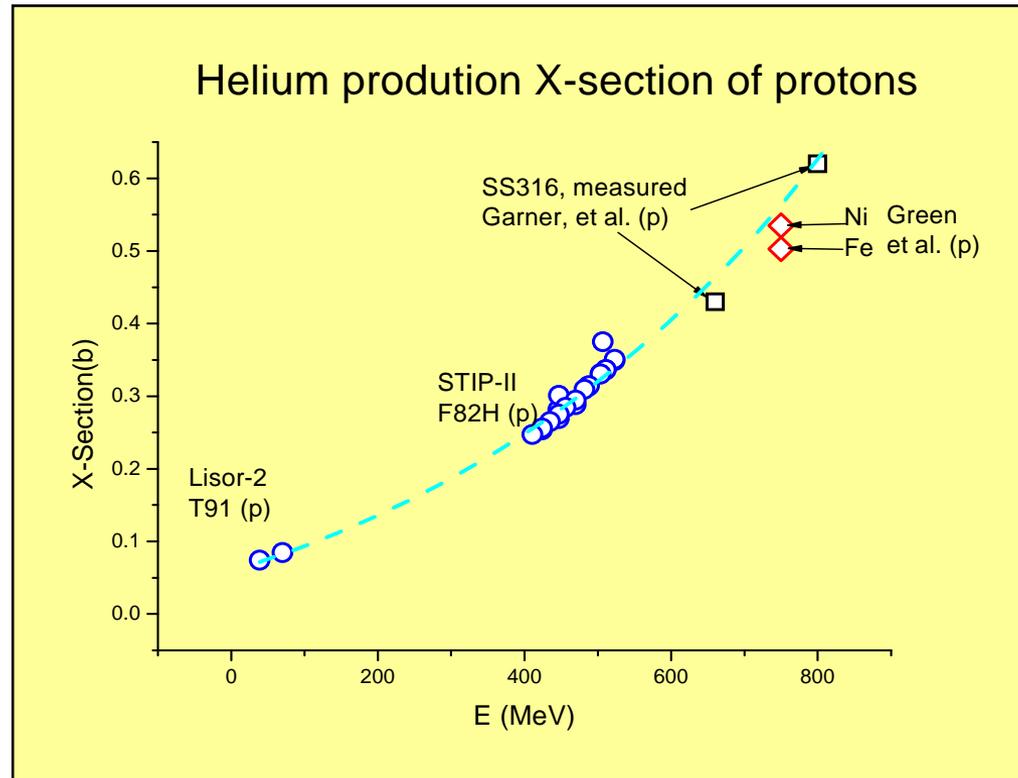
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\* Presently at China Institute of Atomic Energy

**IWSMT-10, Beijing, China, October 18-22, 2010**

# Introduction

High energy protons induced **high He and H production rate** in Materials



## He-to-dpa ratio

In spallation targets: up-to 100 appm He / dpa

In fusion reactors: 10-15 appm He / dpa

In fission reactors: < 1 appm He / dpa (for most of materials)

# Target-E

# SINQ Target

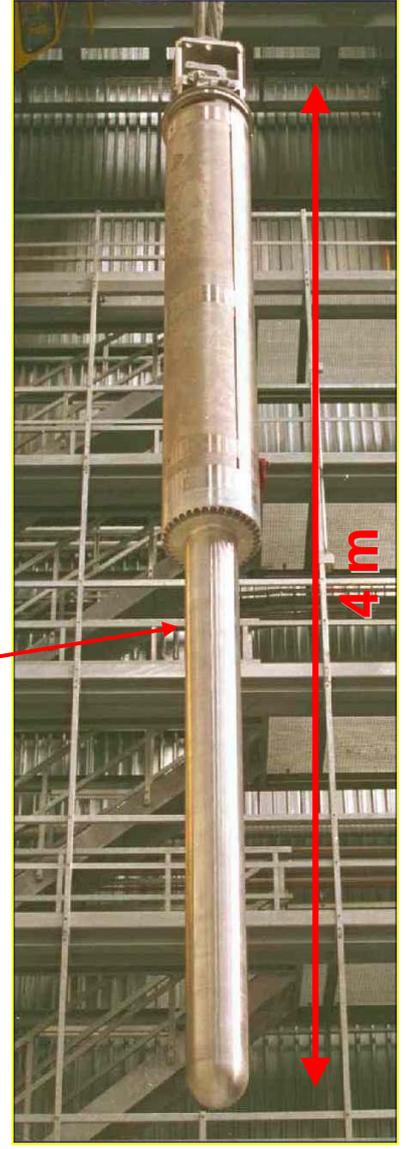
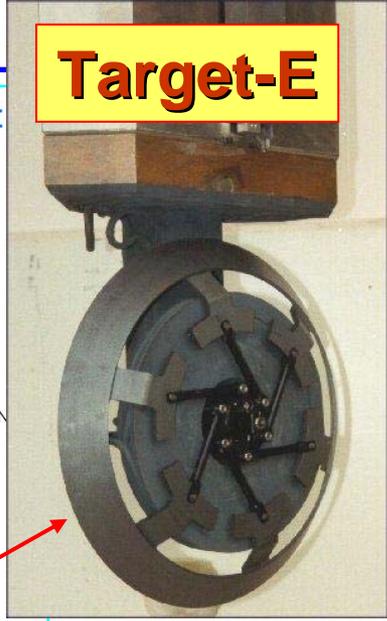
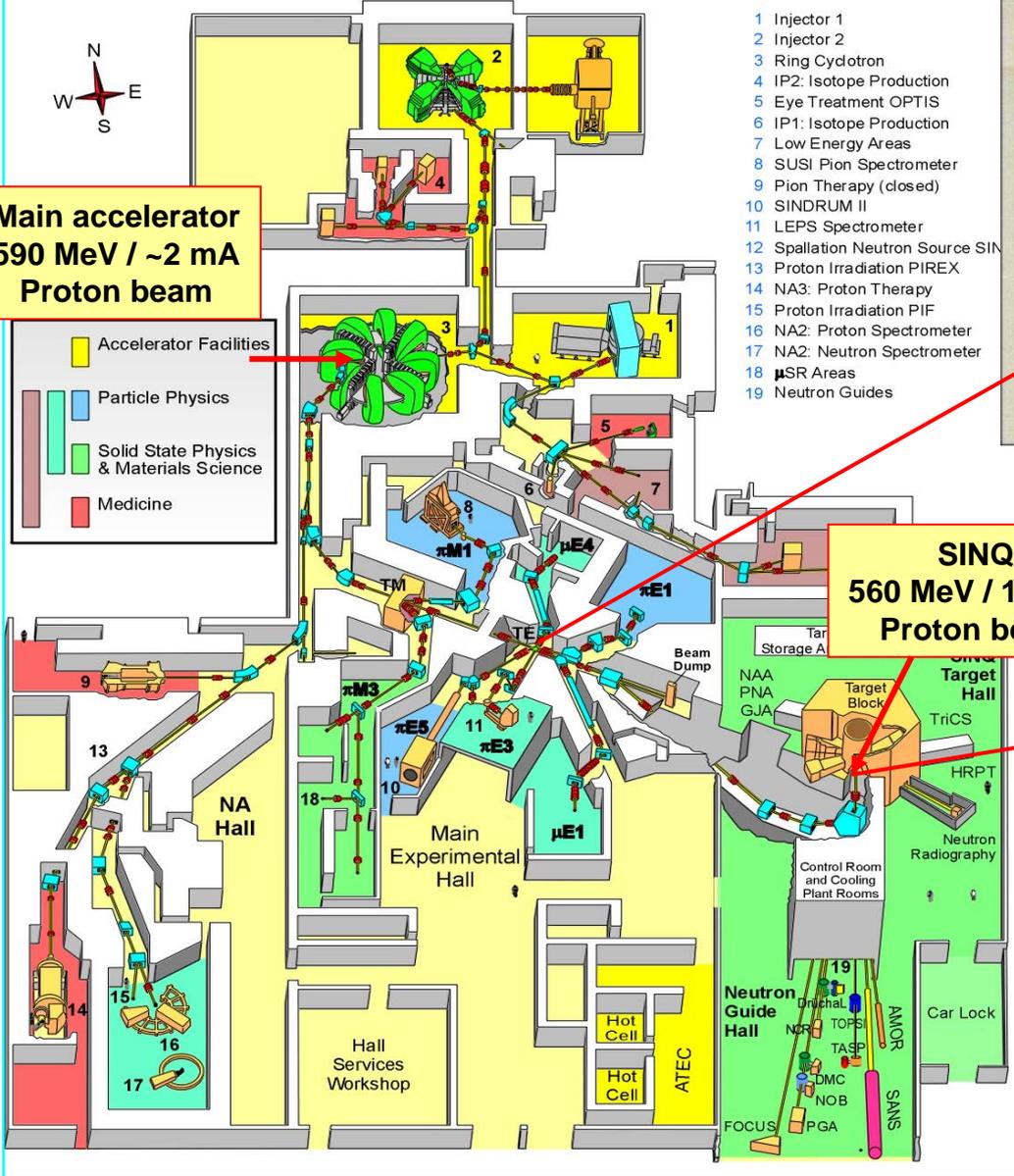


**Main accelerator  
590 MeV / ~2 mA  
Proton beam**

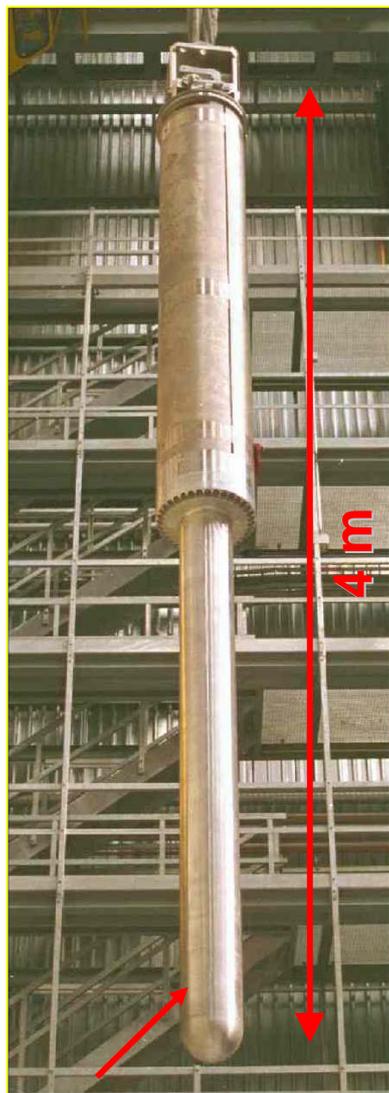
- 1 Injector 1
- 2 Injector 2
- 3 Ring Cyclotron
- 4 IP2: Isotope Production
- 5 Eye Treatment OPTIS
- 6 IP1: Isotope Production
- 7 Low Energy Areas
- 8 SUSI Pion Spectrometer
- 9 Pion Therapy (closed)
- 10 SINDRUM II
- 11 LEPS Spectrometer
- 12 Spallation Neutron Source SIN
- 13 Proton Irradiation PIREX
- 14 NA3: Proton Therapy
- 15 Proton Irradiation PIF
- 16 NA2: Proton Spectrometer
- 17 NA2: Neutron Spectrometer
- 18  $\mu$ SR Areas
- 19 Neutron Guides

■ Accelerator Facilities  
■ Particle Physics  
■ Solid State Physics & Materials Science  
■ Medicine

**SINQ  
560 MeV / 1.3 mA  
Proton beam**



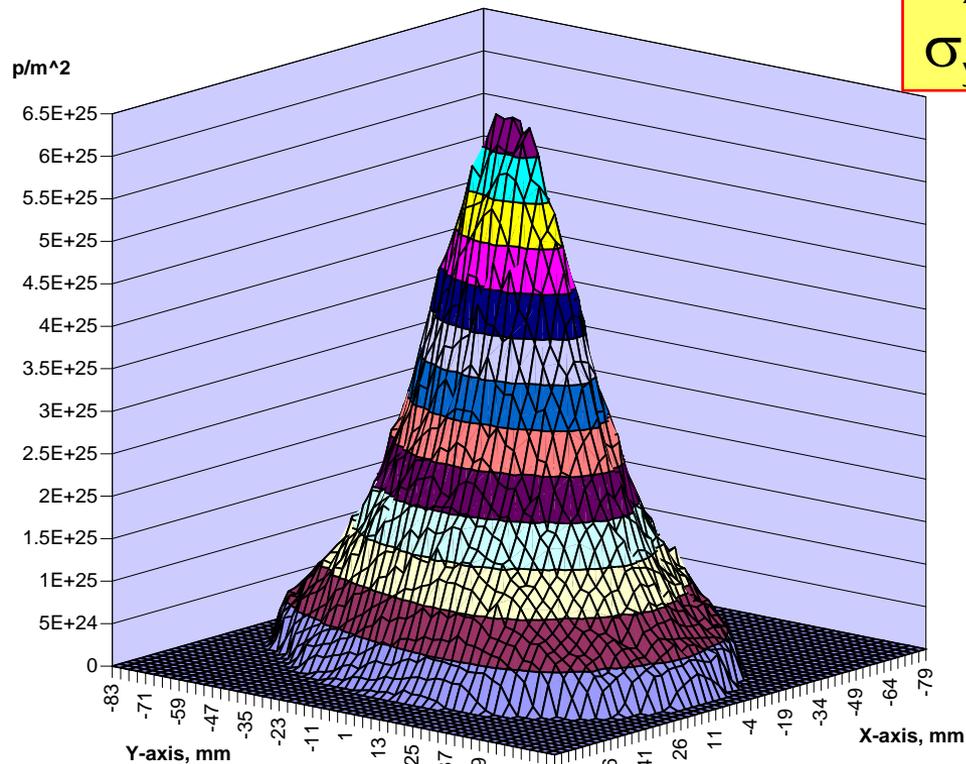
# SINQ Target Irradiation Program - STIP



20cm dia.

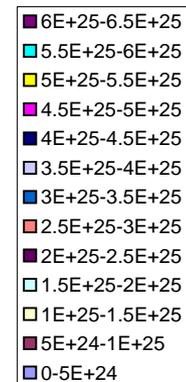
## Integrated Proton Distribution Profile

Proton fluence distribution of STIP-II, Target-4

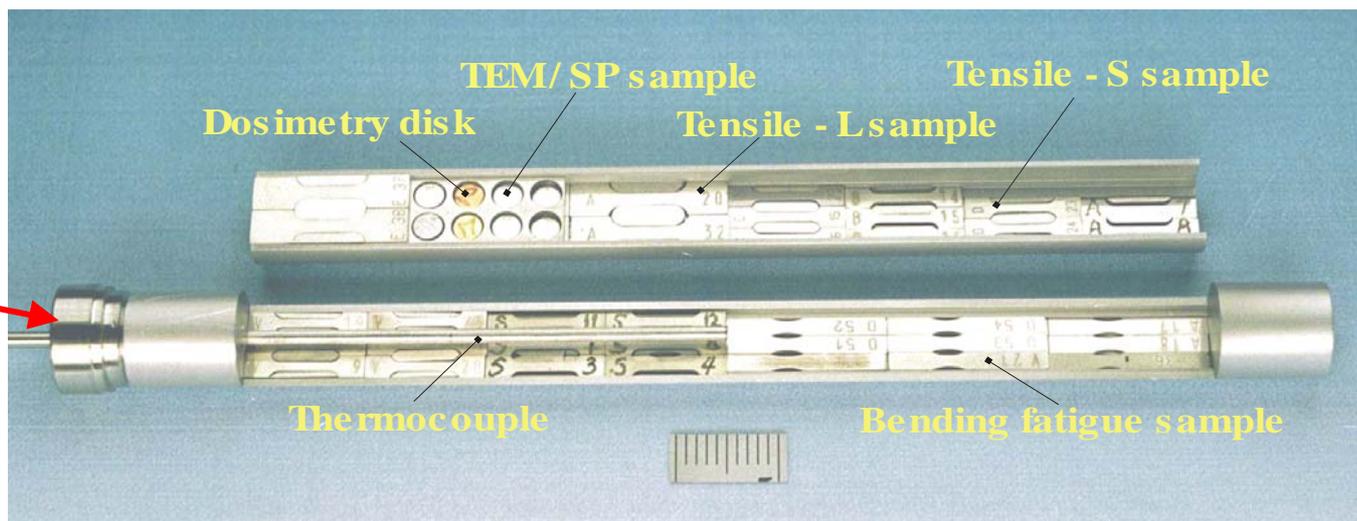


$$\sigma_x \sim 2.1 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_y \sim 3.7 \text{ cm}$$



# Specimens



**L = 130 mm**  
**D = 10.8 mm**

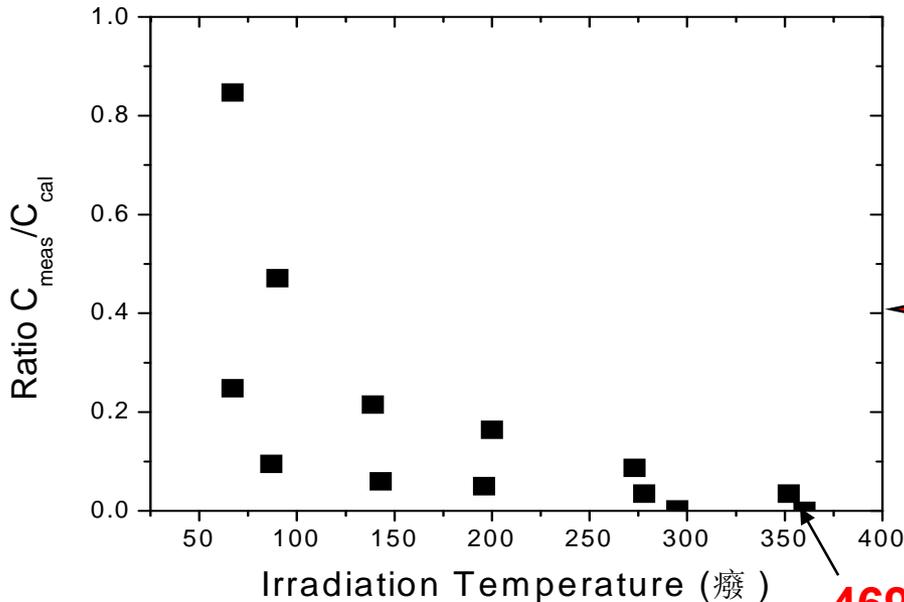
# Irradiation parameters

## For steels:

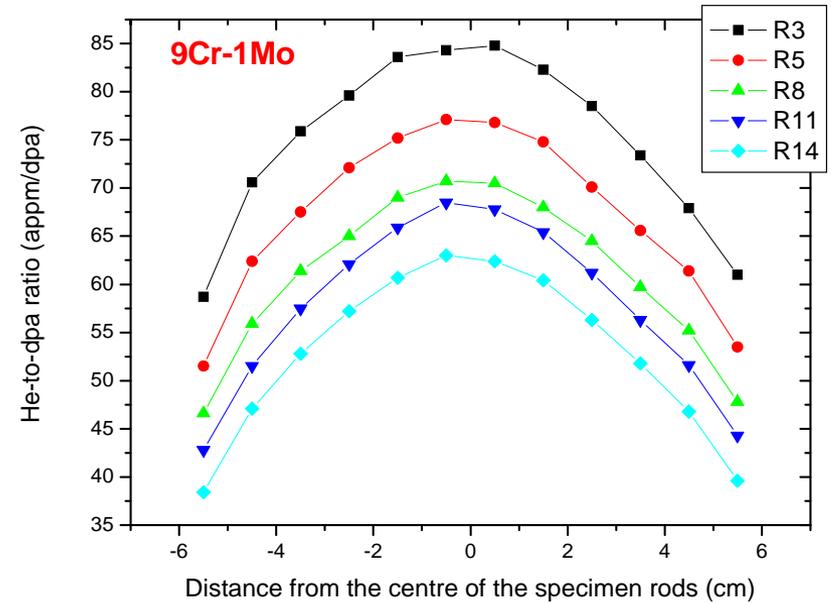
~ 12 dpa / year

40 - 90 appm He / dpa

200 – 400 appm H / dpa



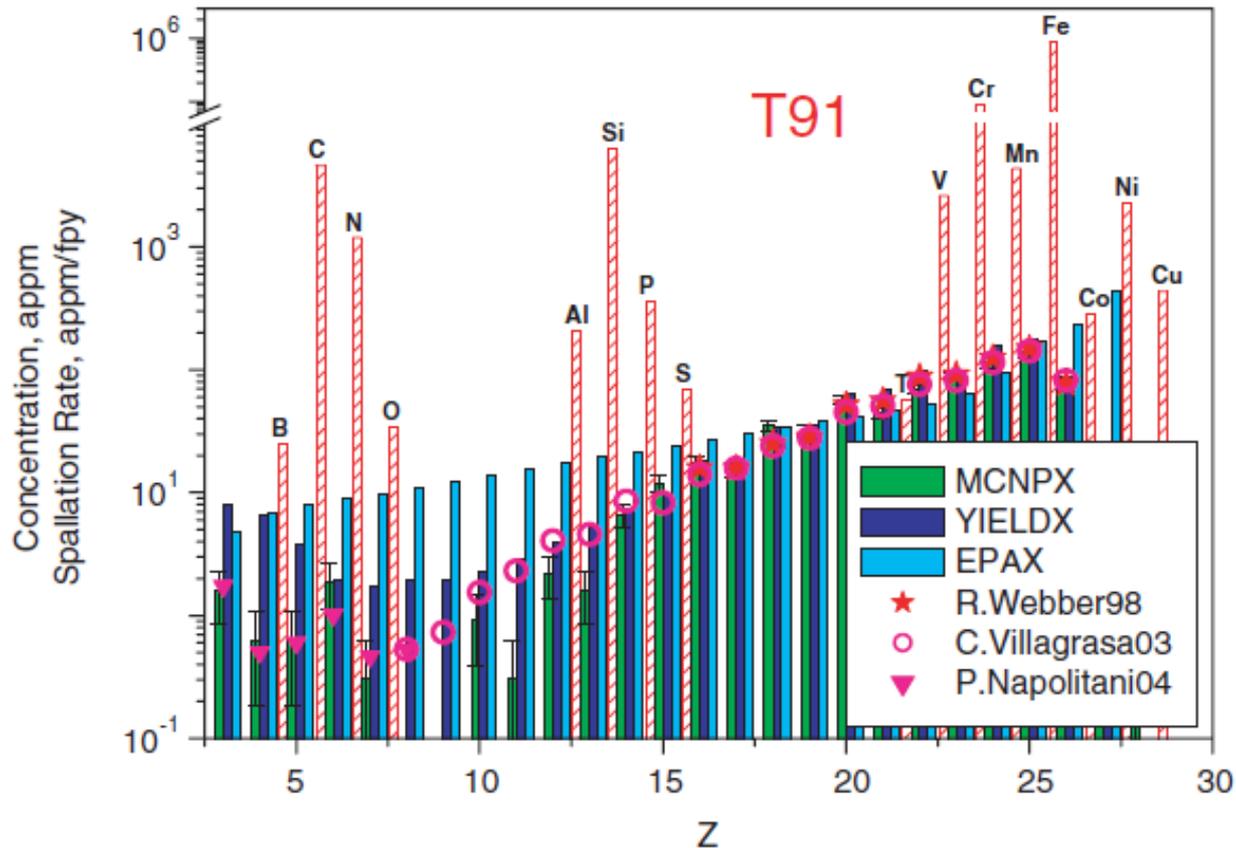
**4690 appm produced, 360 appm measured**



Gas measurements show that most of H diffused out steel (SS and FMS) samples if  $T_{irr} > \sim 250^\circ\text{C}$ .

Dai, Oliver et al., JNM 318(2003)167.

# Irradiation parameters



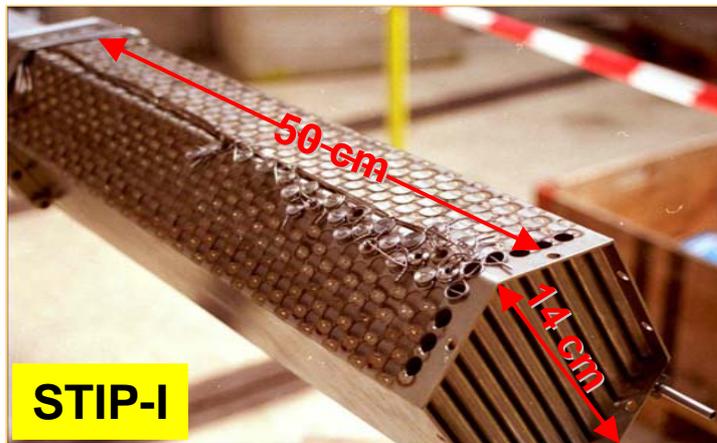
**Impurity production**  
**P: < 0.4 appm/dpa**  
**S: < 0.5 appm/dpa**

A spallation target of ADS with 600 MeV proton beam, 32 dpa/y

P. Vladimirov, A. Möslang, JNM, 356 (2006) 287.

# SINQ Targets

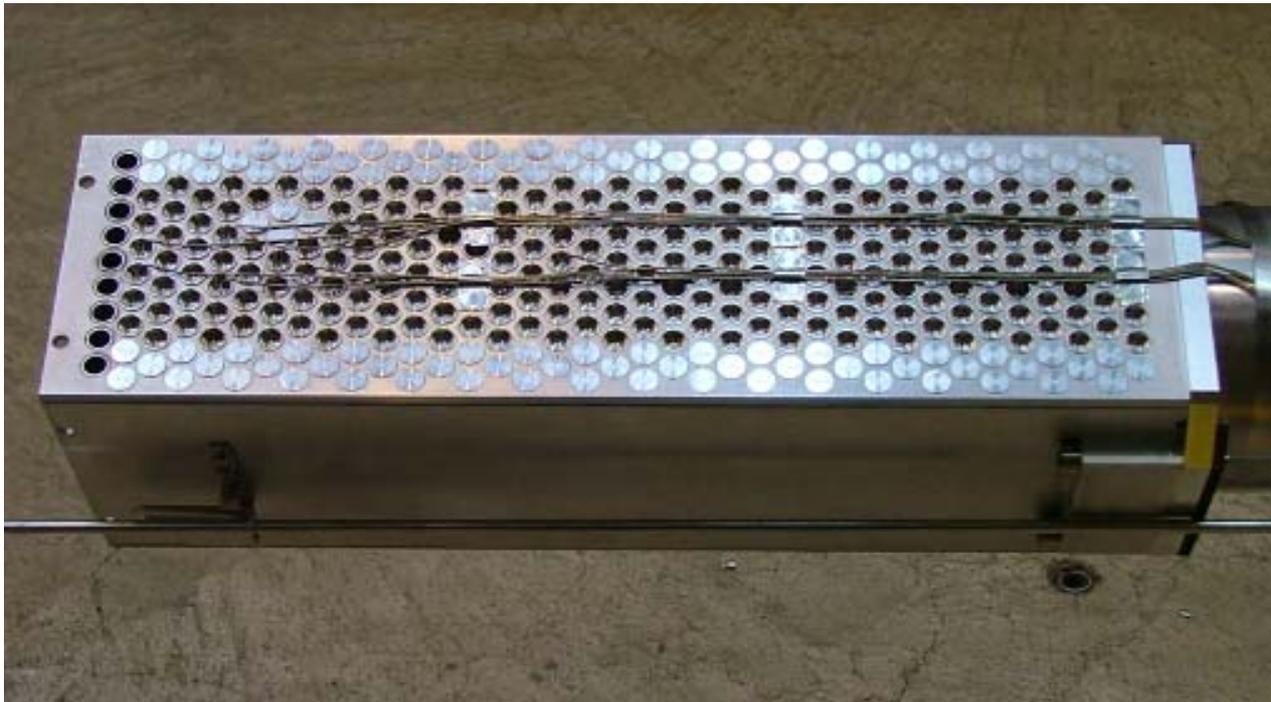
~360 rods of Pb with  
SS 316L or Zircaloy-2 cladding,  
and 15-20 specimen rods



Max. Proton flux:  $2.4 \times 10^{14}$  p/cm<sup>2</sup>/s.

Max. Neutron (1-560 MeV) flux:  $2.3 \times 10^{14}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>/s.

# STIP - IV



# Irr. Matrix

**Irradiation Matrix of STIP-IV (Target-V)**

ID	Materials	Tensile S	Tensile L	B-fatigue	Bend bar	Charpy	SP	TEM	SANS	Supplier
A	JLF1	8					14	1		CEA
B	T91-A	8				8	8	2		CEA
C	T91-B	8					7	2		CEA
D	T92	16				8	15	3		CEA
G	MA957	8				8	8	2		CEA
E	Eurofer 97 (Hip)	11								PIREX
F	Eurofer 97	24				27		6	1	PIREX
O	Eurofer 97 ods	16				5		5	3	PIREX
J	Ti-alloy					4				PIREX
K	FG-316	12						9		JAERI
L	HCM12A	12						9		JAERI
M	T92	8		9	8					PSI
B'	T91				8					
N	12CrWTi ods	15	6	9	10	16		9		PSI / CIAE
P	DIN 1.4922	20			10	16		9		PSI
H	DIN1.4313	20			10	16		9		PSI
Q	PM2000	12	8		8			9		PSI (LWV)
R	Ti-Al	12	9		6			7		PSI (LWV)
S	TZM	9	8		8			6		PSI (LWV)
T	SiC/C (1)				5					PSI (LWV)
U	C/C-SiC (1)				5					PSI (LWV)
V	C/C-SiC (2)				5					PSI (LWV)
W	SiC / SiC (1)				5					PSI (LWV)
X	SiC / SiC (2)					4				PSI (LWV)
Y	SiC / SiC (3)				6					PSI/JAERI

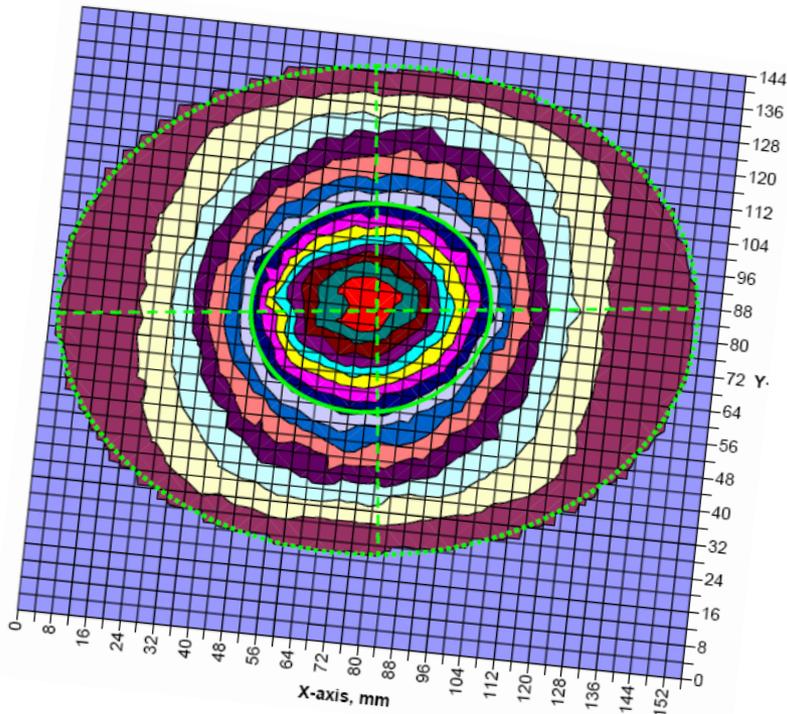
**Irradiation Matrix of STIP-IV (Target-V)**

ID	Materials	Tensile S	Tensile L	B-fatigue	Bend bar	Charpy	SP	TEM	SANS	Supplier
Z	mod. 316								6	CIAE
AA	Ta								2	CIAE
AB	W								2	CIAE
AC	W single crystal	4						4		CIPH
AD	W-3Re	4						4		CIPH
AE	W-9R	4						2		CIPH
AF	W-15Re	9						4		CIPH
UA	9Cr-2WVTa		5							LANL
UB	V-4Cr-4Ti		5					2		LANL
UC	T91		12					6		LANL
UD	EP823-I (STIP2)		12					10		LANL
UE	EP823-II (IPPE)		6					6		LANL
UF	A21N		5							LANL
UG	HT-9		12					12		LANL
UH	5Cr-2WVTa		5							LANL
UK	Ta HP							6		LANL
UL	Ta LP							5		LANL
UM	Ta Single crystal		5					5		LANL
UN	Fe Single crystal							8		LANL
UO	NiAl							5		LANL
UP	ZrN							5		LANL
UR	FeAl							5		LANL
US	RuAl							5		LANL
UT	50Mo-20Ru-15Pd-15Rh							6		LANL
UV	UMT122							3		LANL
UX	UMT91							6		LANL
UZ	UMHT-9							5		LANL
FA	12YWT		5					2		LANL
FD	14YWT		5					2		LANL

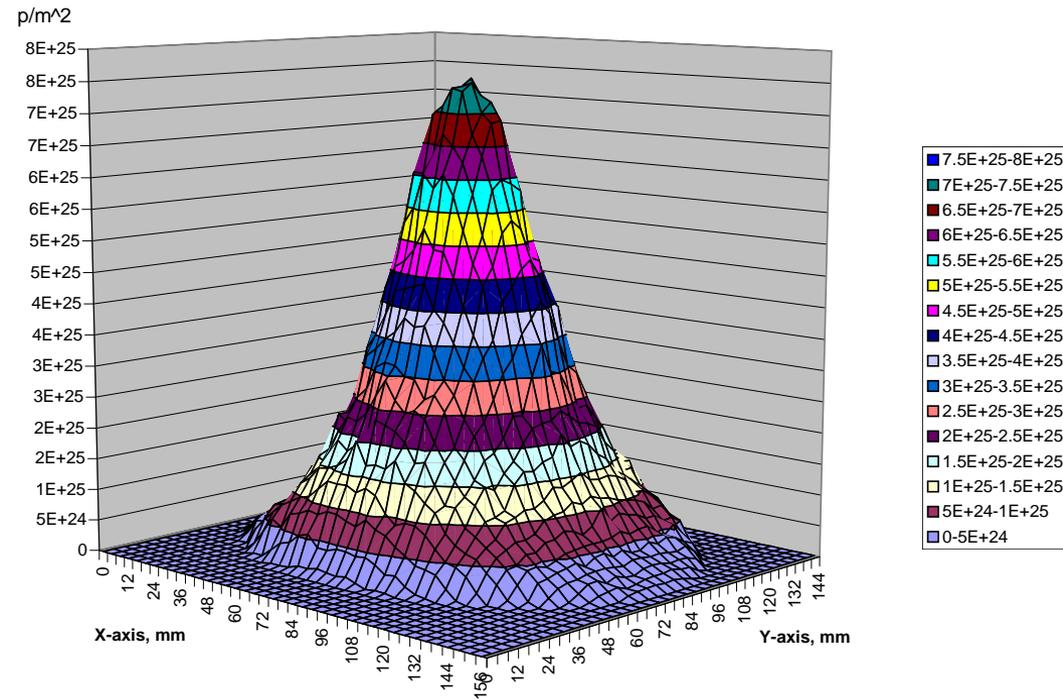
# Profile of accumulated proton fluence of STIP-IV

Max fluence:  $7.5 \times 10^{25}$  p/m<sup>2</sup>, ~25% higher than that of STIP-II or -III

Gamma-mapping (Na-22) distribution

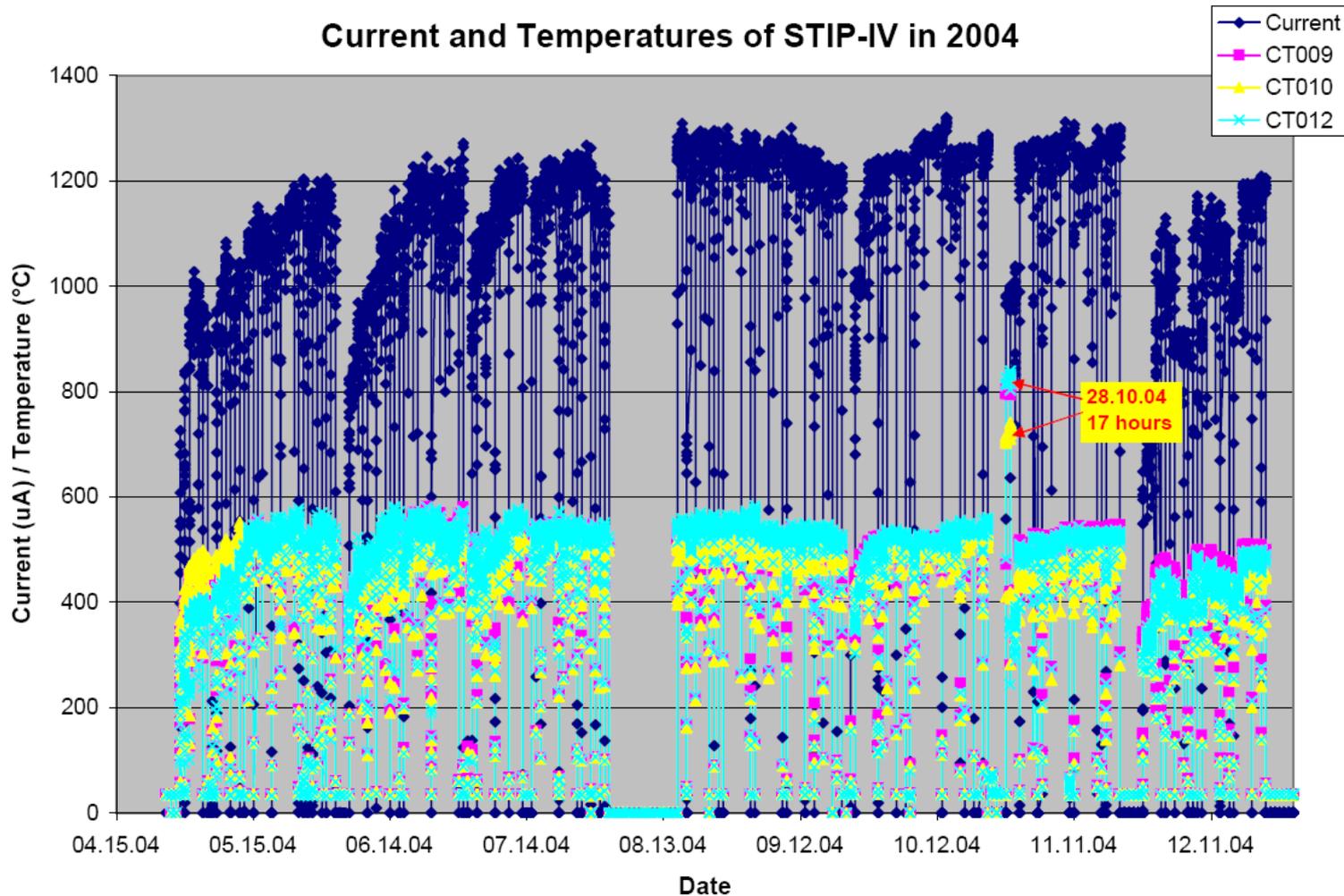


Proton fluence distribution of STIP-IV, Target-6

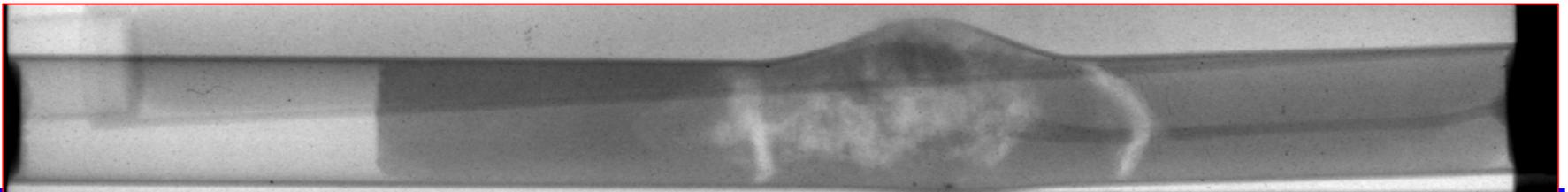
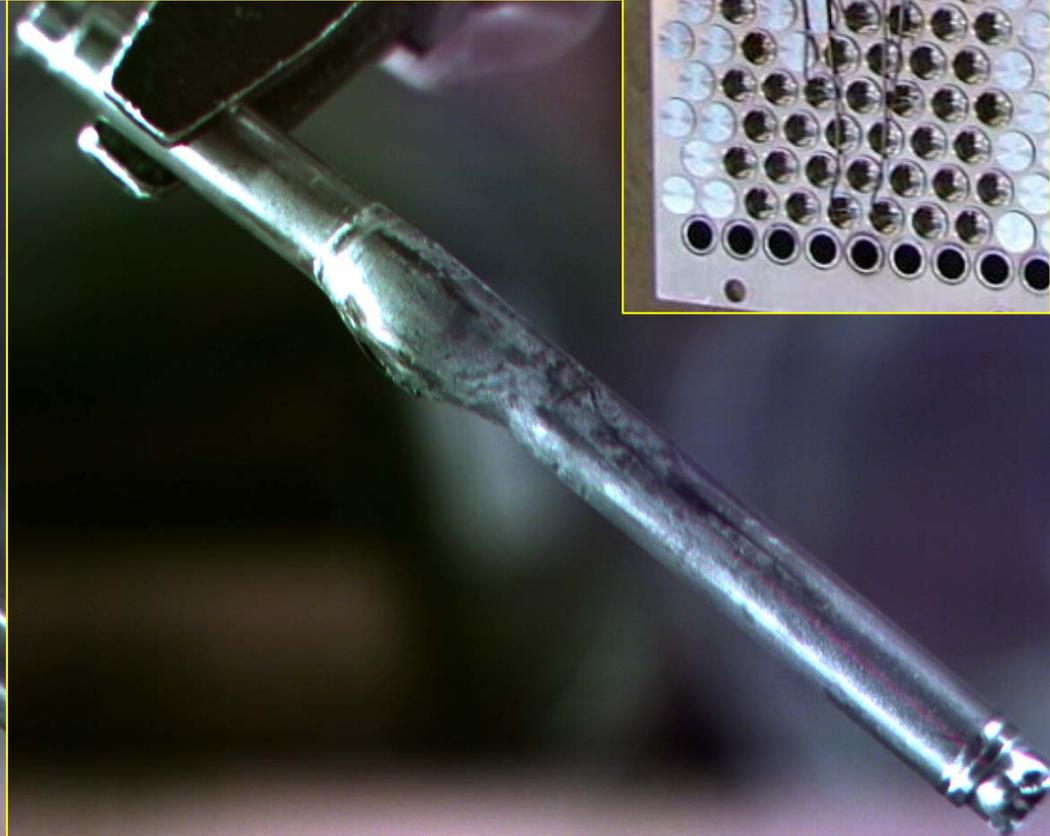
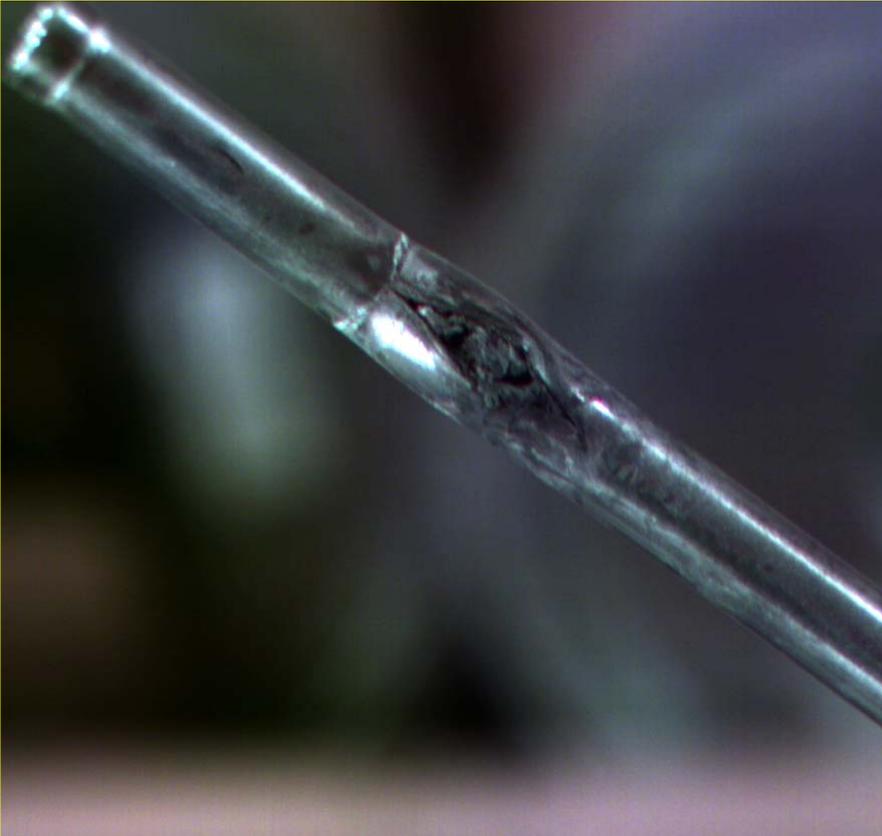
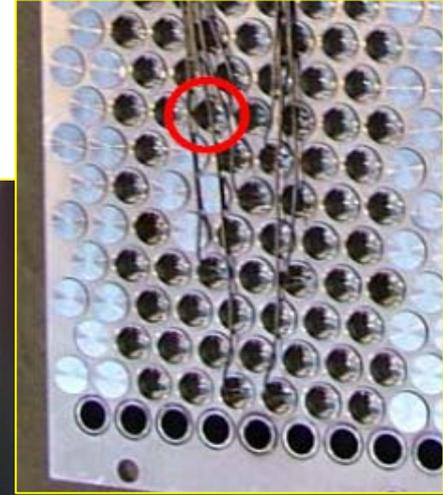


# Irradiation history of STIP-IV

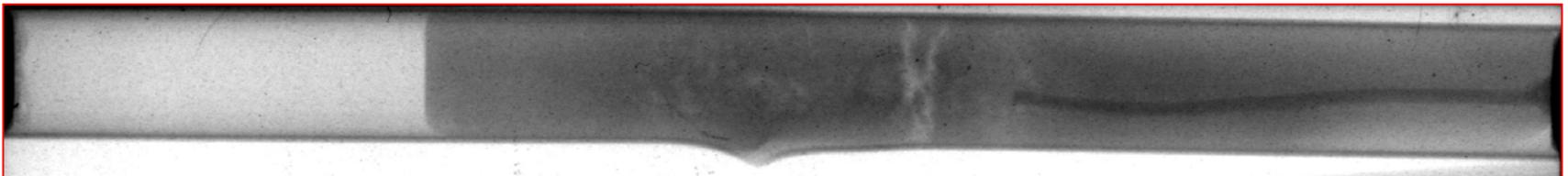
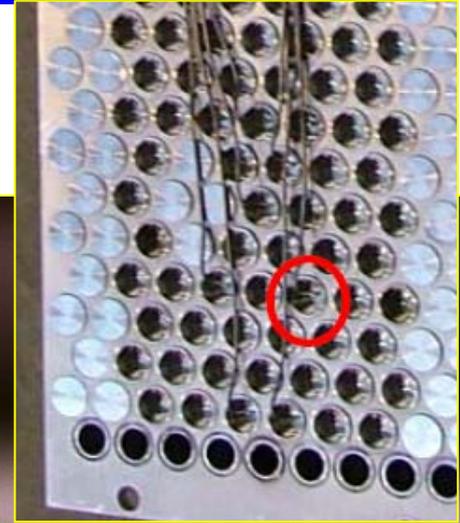
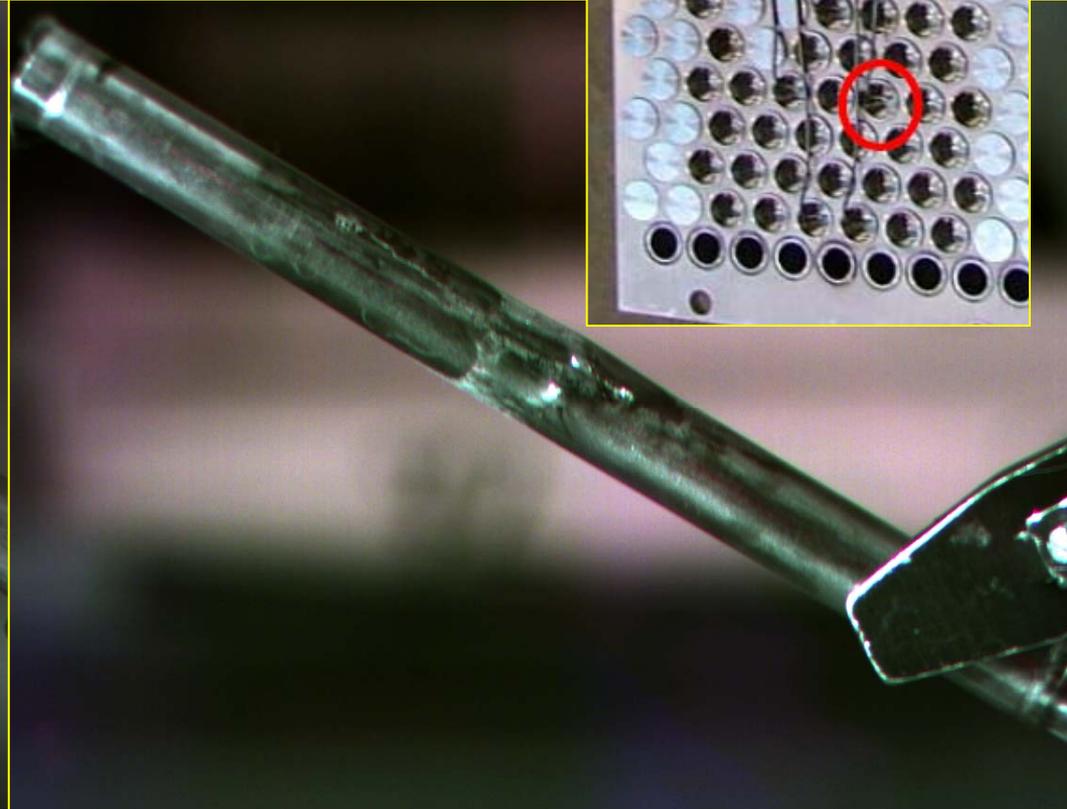
STIP-IV was irradiated during 2004 and 2005



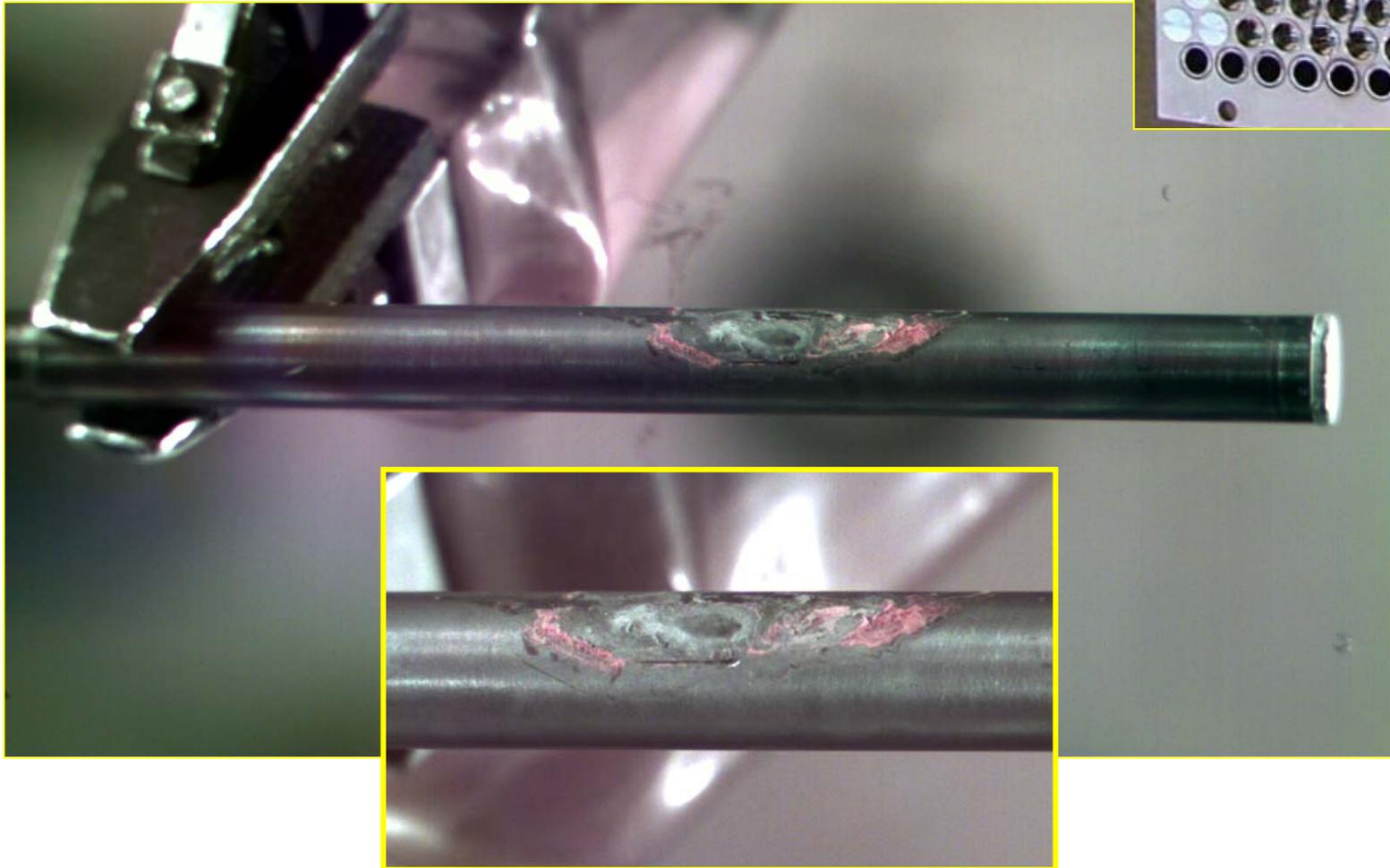
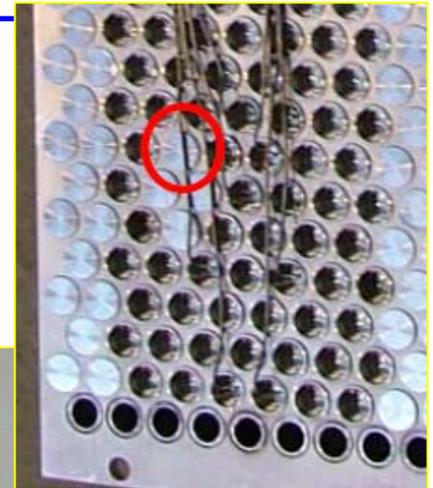
# Some unexpected outcomes



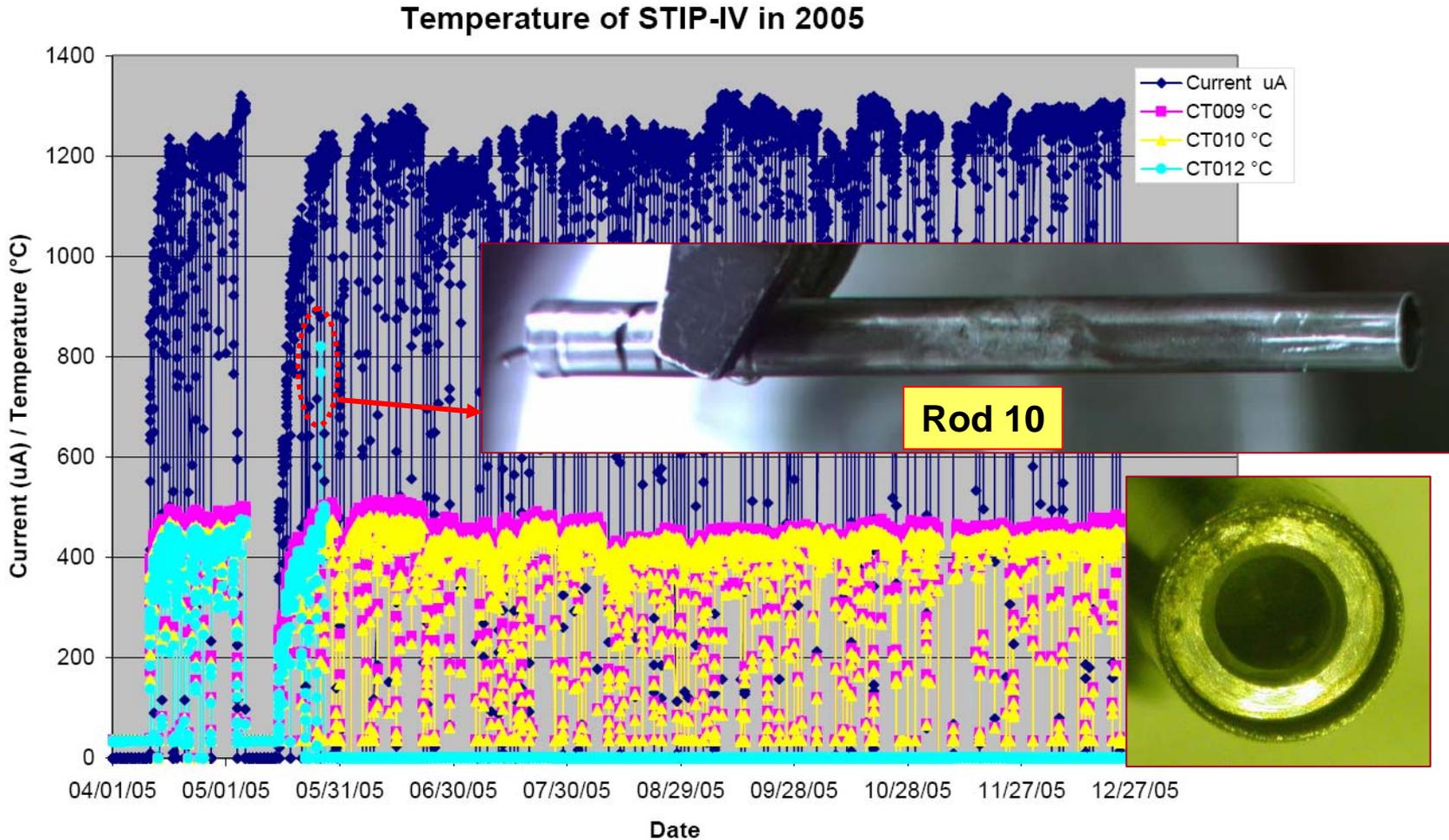
# Some unexpected outcomes



# Some unexpected outcomes



# Some unexpected outcomes



➤ All specimens in Rod 10, 350+ tensile and TEM specimens, were lost!!

# Irr. Matrix

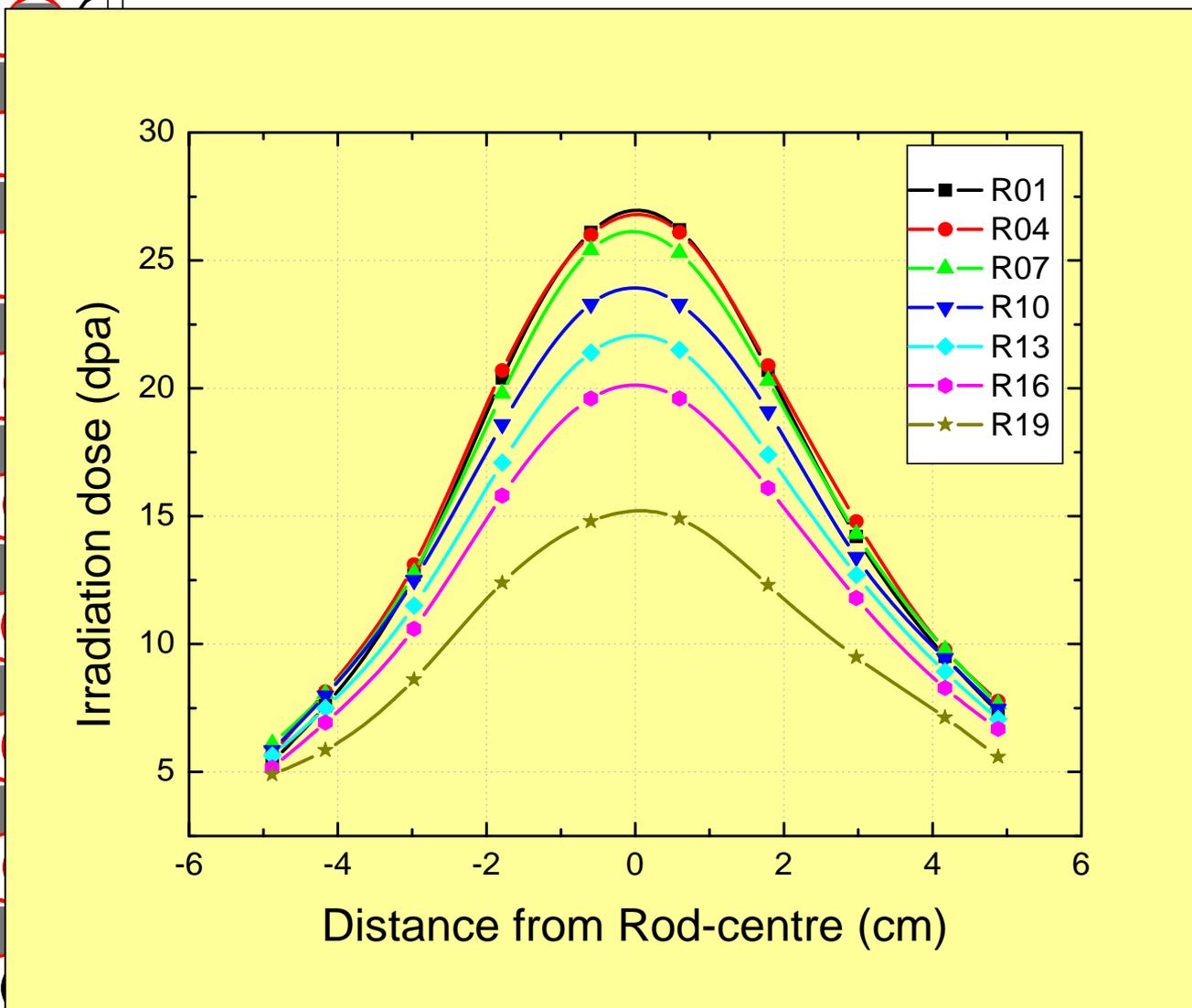
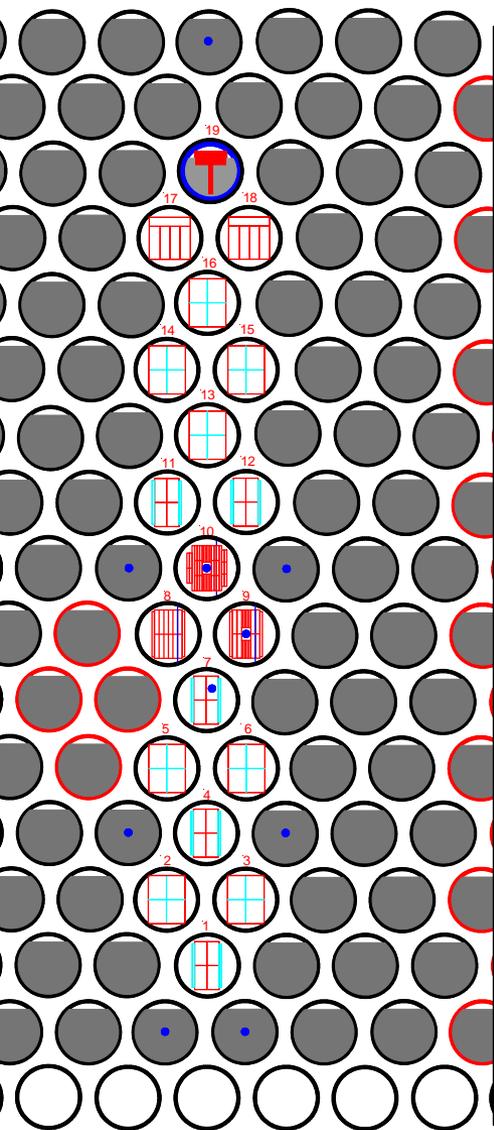
**Irradiation Matrix of STIP-IV (Target-V)**

ID	Materials	Tensile S	Tensile L	B-fatigue	Bend bar	Charpy	SP	TEM	SANS	Supplier
A	JLF1						1			CEA
B	T91-A					8				CEA
C	T91-B									CEA
D	T92					8	1			CEA
G	MA957					8				CEA
E	Eurofer 97 (Hip)									PIREX
F	Eurofer 97					27			1	PIREX
O	Eurofer 97 ods					5			3	PIREX
J	Ti-alloy					4				PIREX
K	FG-316									JAERI
L	HCM12A									JAERI
M	T92			9	8					PSI
B'	T91				8					
N	12CrWTi ods	6	9	10	16					PSI / CIAE
P	DIN 1.4922			10	16					PSI
H	DIN1.4313			10	16					PSI
Q	PM2000	8		8						PSI (LWV)
R	Ti-Al	9		6						PSI (LWV)
S	TZM	8		8						PSI (LWV)
T	SiC/C (1)			5						PSI (LWV)
U	C/C-SiC (1)			5						PSI (LWV)
V	C/C-SiC (2)			5						PSI (LWV)
W	SiC / SiC (1)			5						PSI (LWV)
X	SiC / SiC (2)				4					PSI (LWV)
Y	SiC / SiC (3)			6						PSI/JAERI

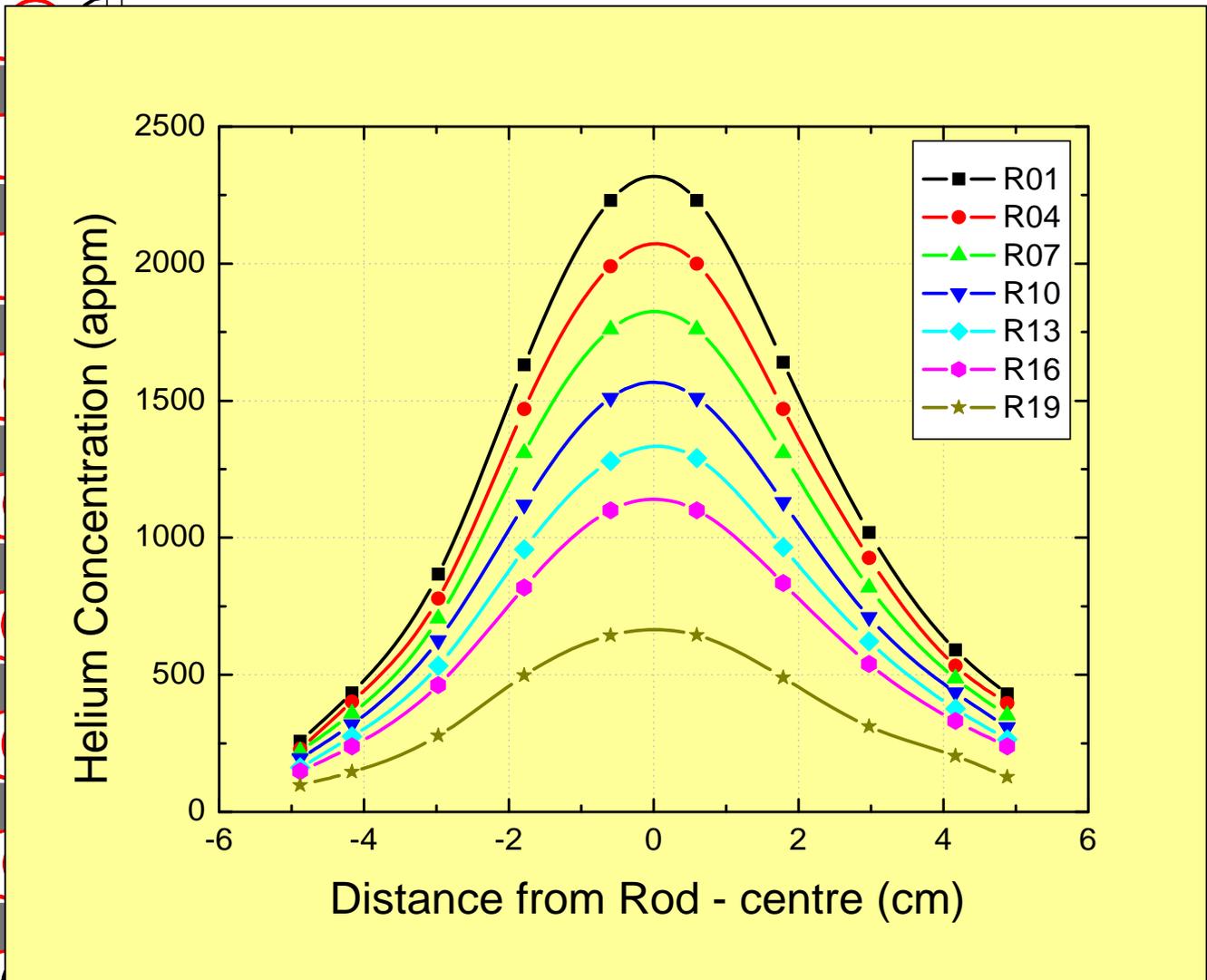
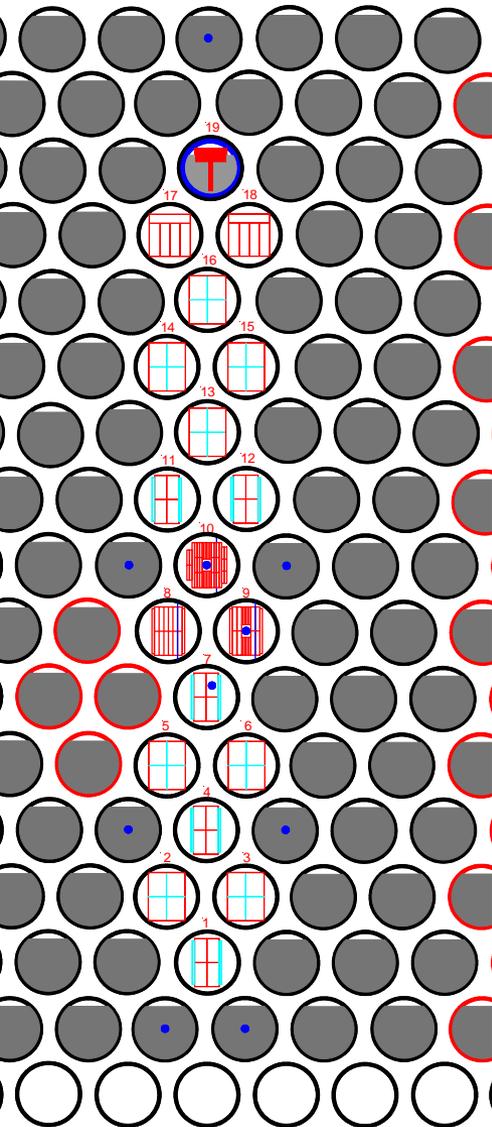
**Irradiation Matrix of STIP-IV (Target-V)**

ID	Materials	Tensile S	Tensile L	B-fatigue	Bend bar	Charpy	SP	TEM	SANS	Supplier
Z	mod. 316								6	CIAE
AA	Ta								2	CIAE
AB	W								2	CIAE
AC	W single crystal									CIPH
AD	W-3Re									CIPH
AE	W-9R									CIPH
AF	W-15Re									CIPH
UA	9Cr-2WVTa		5							LANL
UB	V-4Cr-4Ti		5					2		LANL
UC	T91		12					6		LANL
UD	EP823-I (STIP2)		12					10		LANL
UE	EP823-II (IPPE)		6					6		LANL
UF	A21N		5							LANL
UG	HT-9		12					12		LANL
UH	5Cr-2WVTa		5							LANL
UK	Ta HP							6		LANL
UL	Ta LP							5		LANL
UM	Ta Single crystal		5					5		LANL
UN	Fe Single crystal							8		LANL
UO	NiAl							5		LANL
UP	ZrN							5		LANL
UR	FeAl							5		LANL
US	RuAl							5		LANL
UT	50Mo-20Ru-15Pd-15Rh							6		LANL
UV	UMT122							3		LANL
UX	UMT91							6		LANL
UZ	UMHT-9							5		LANL
FA	12YWT		5					2		LANL
FD	14YWT		5					2		LANL

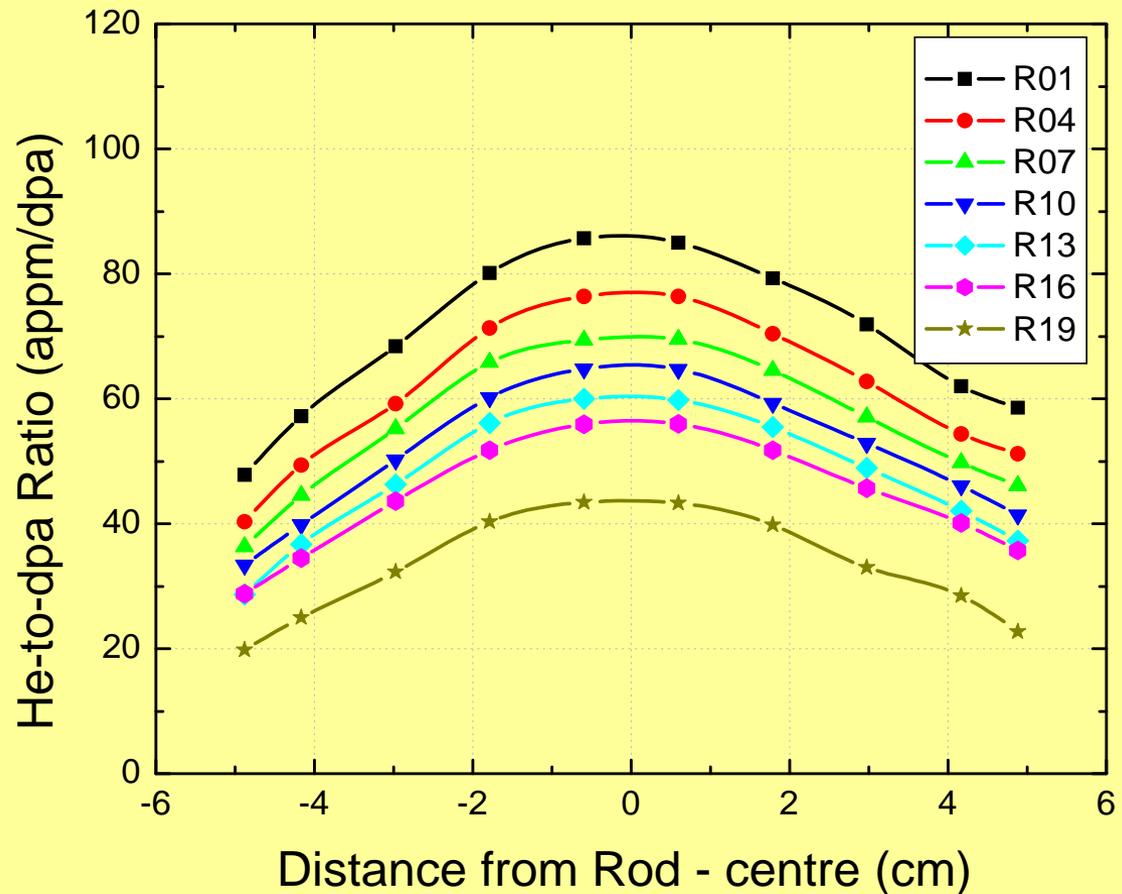
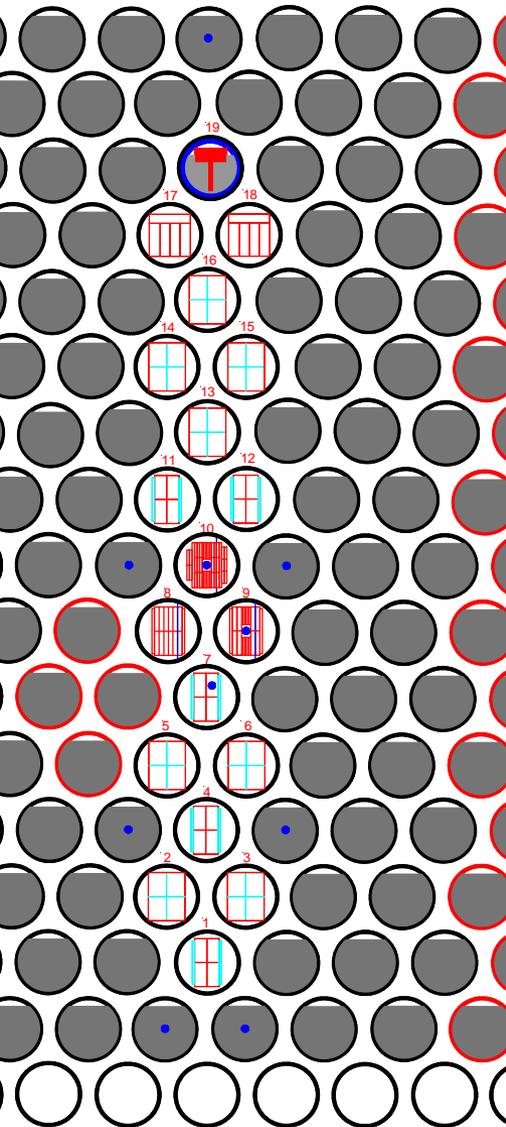
# Irradiation dose calculation of STIP-IV



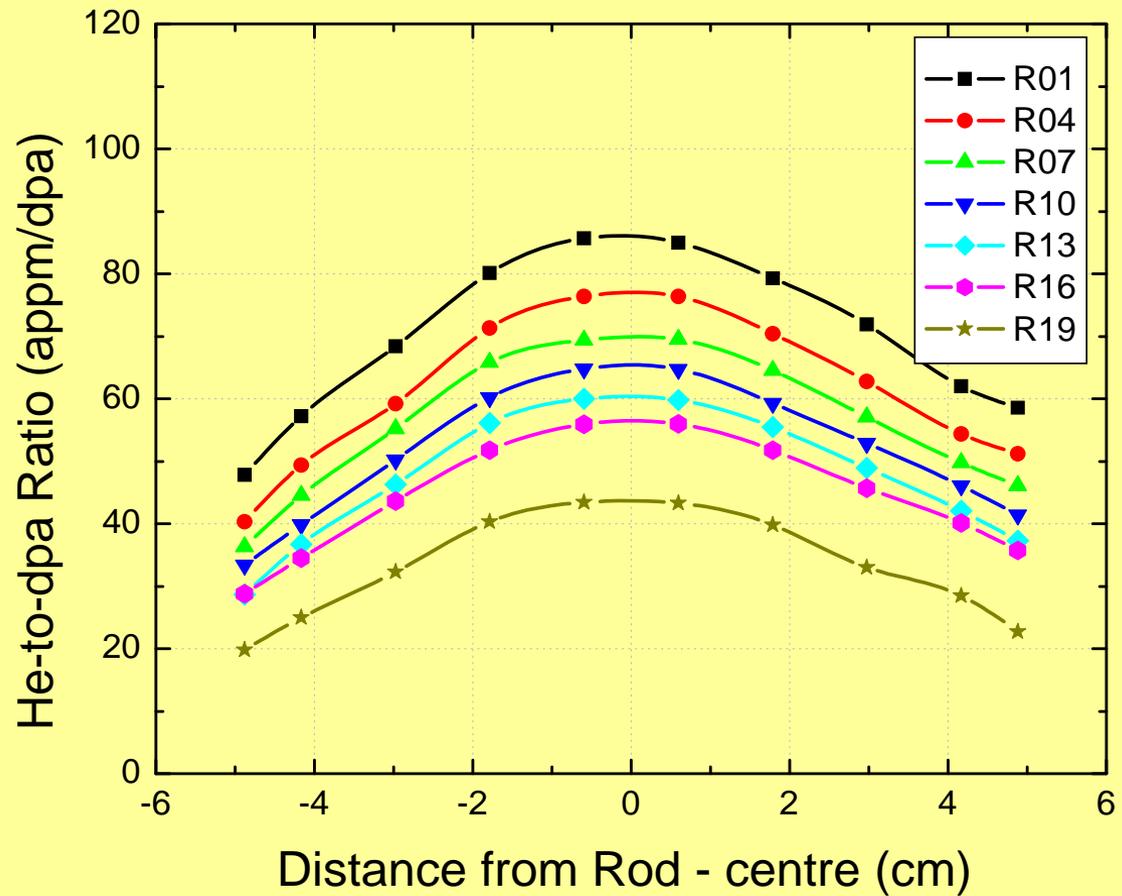
# Irradiation dose calculation of STIP-IV



# Irradiation dose calculation of STIP-IV



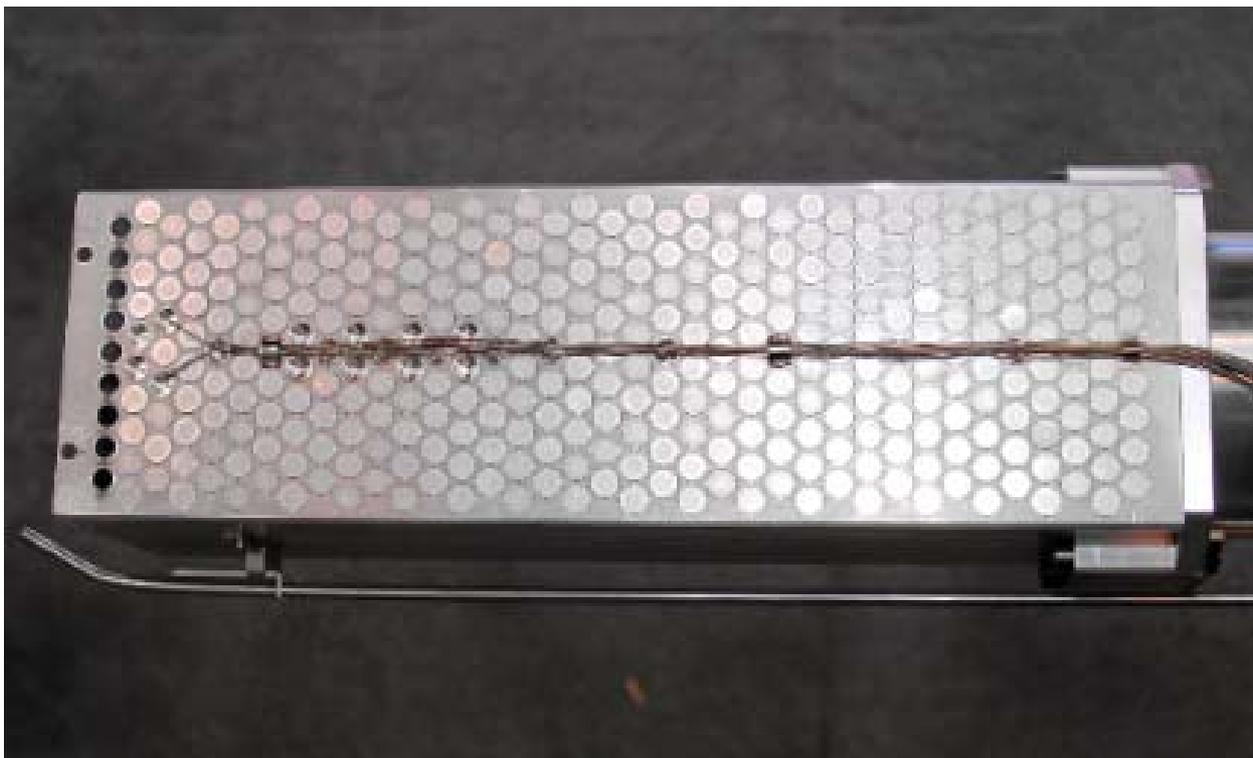
# Irradiation dose calculation of STIP-IV



## Status of STIP-IV

- ❑ Unpacking: Specimens were partly retrieved. Some samples have to be sorted and cleaned.
- ❑ Transport: Specimens of CEA were shipped. Specimens of LANL are to be shipped soon.
- ❑ PIE: Some impact Charpy tests have been performed.  
(e.g. Session -2: Henry's presentation)

# STIP - V

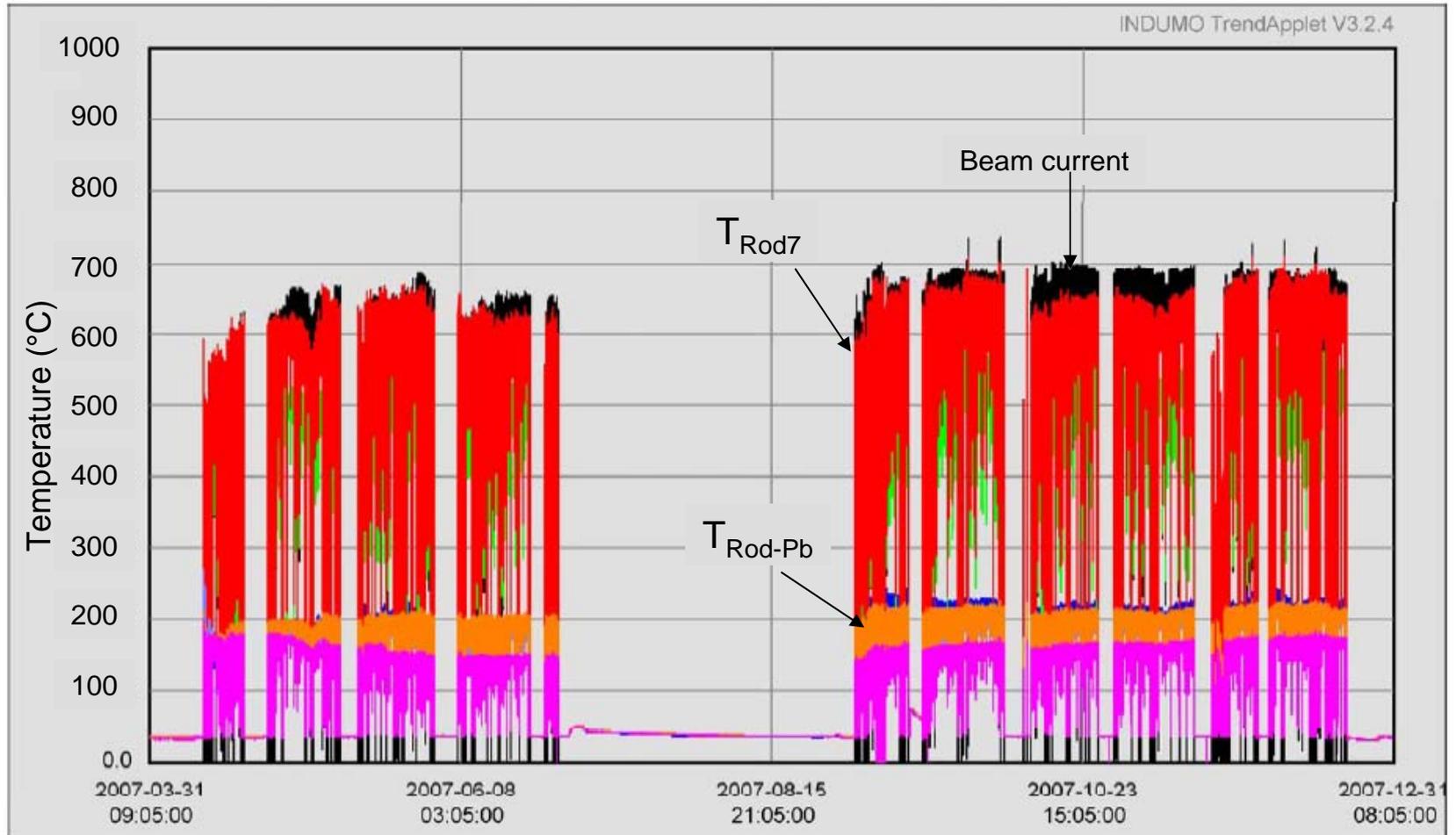


# Irradiation Matrix

Irradiation Matrix of STIP-V (Target-VI)										Irradiation Matrix of STIP-V (Target-VI)												
Materials	Tensile S	Tensile L	Bend bar-A	HT-1/3 CVN	KLST Charpy	SP	TEM	SANS	Compression	Supplier	Materials	Tensile S	Tensile L	Bend bar-A	HT-1/3 CVN	KLST Charpy	SP	TEM	SANS	Compression	Supplier	
T91	8				8	8	8			CEA	Crofer APU22		12					12				LANL
Eurofer ODS	8				8	8	8			CEA	MA957		12					12				LANL
Eurofer	12				8	12	8			CEA	MA956		12					12				LANL
Eurofer "F"	4						8			CEA	316L-GS							20				LANL
Iron							7			CEA	HT9-GS							23				LANL
Eurofer 97									15	CRPP	Ceramic							6				
Fe-9Cr MA	16						6	3	15	CRPP	HT9-WO		6									LANL
Fe-9Cr-0.1C MA	16						16	3	15	CRPP	HT9-Shot		6									LANL
CLAM	16				16		18	2		CRPP	T91-Shot		6									LANL
Eurofer 97 ODS	12				16		21	2		CRPP	T91-LP							12				LANL
ODS Eurofer-FZK	30	12		12		16				PSI (ASQ)	HT9-LP							12				LANL
ODS Eurofer-PL	18	12		12		16				PSI (ASQ)	MA956 Weld		6									LANL
12CrWTi ODS	12	12		12		12				PSI (ASQ)	MA956-316L W		6									LANL
PM2000	12	12		12		7				PSI (ASQ)	9Cr2WVTa		9					14	8			CIAE
Inconel 718	8						8			PSI (ASQ)	HCLAM								8			CIAE
Inconel 718 EBW	4						4			PSI (ASQ)	SS316LN		9					16				CIAE
TZM		12								PSI (ASQ)	W-26%Re		6									CSNS
C/C-SiC			6							PSI (ASQ)	SS316L base metal							8				JAERI
SiC/SiC <sub>TySA-CVI-Ref</sub>			6							PSI/ORNL	SS316 base metal							8				JAERI
SiC/SiC <sub>TySA-CVI-Ref</sub>				12						ORNL/PSI	SS316L GBE metal							8				JAERI
SiC/SiC <sub>TySA-NITE</sub>				8						ORNL/PSI	SS316 GBE metal							8				JAERI
SiC/SiC <sub>CVD SiC</sub>				32						ORNL/PSI												
SiC30										PSI (LWV)												
DIN1.4313		18	4							PSI (LWV)	2 complete rods of FM and FM-ODS samples.										UCSB	

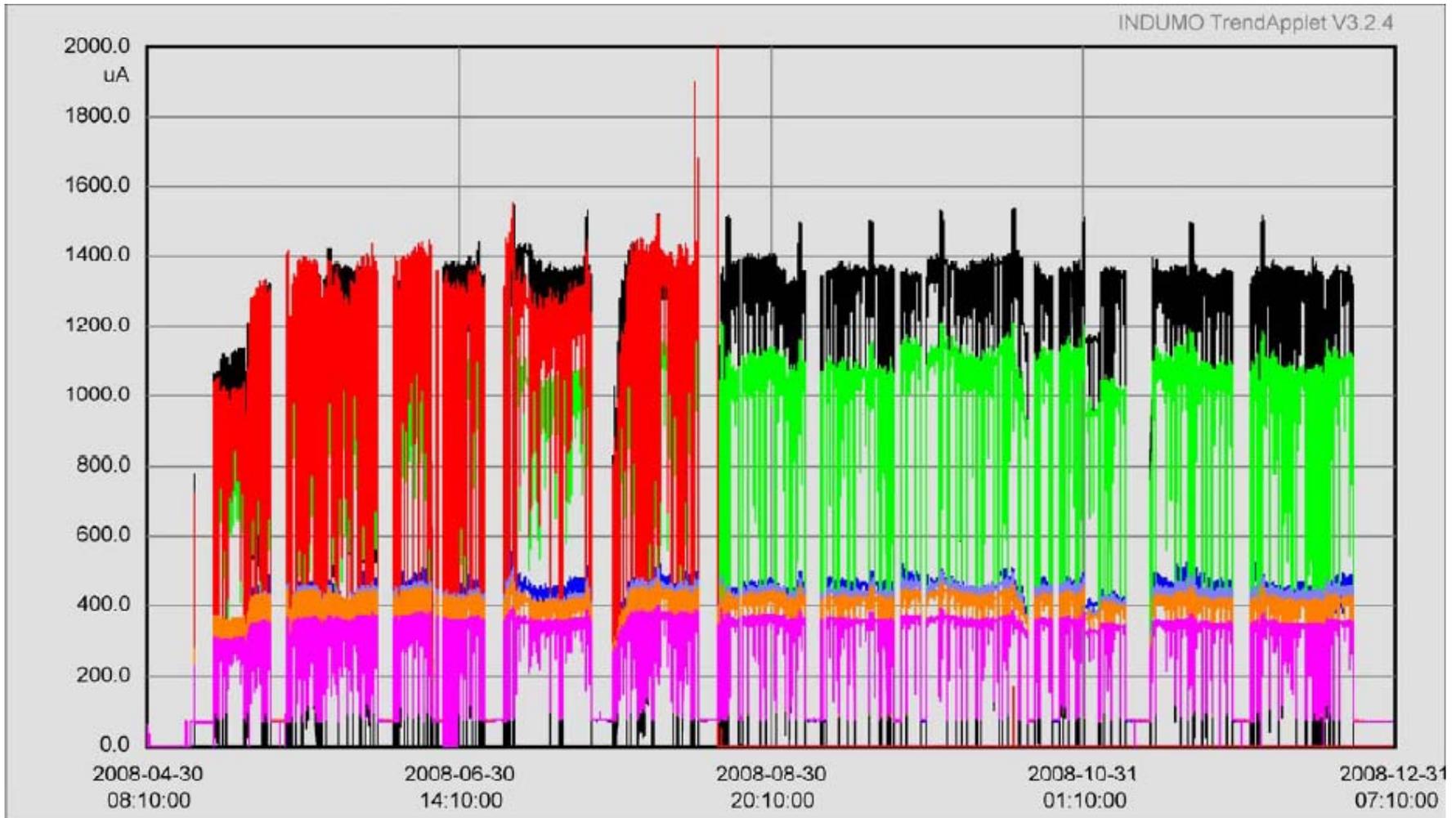
# Irradiation history of STIP-V

## Temperature and proton beam current in 2007



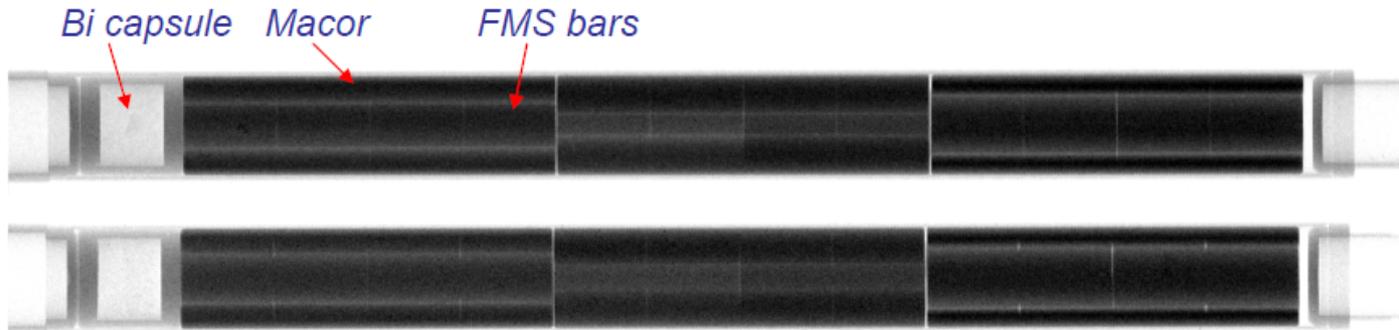
# Irradiation history of STIP-V

## Temperature and proton beam current in 2008

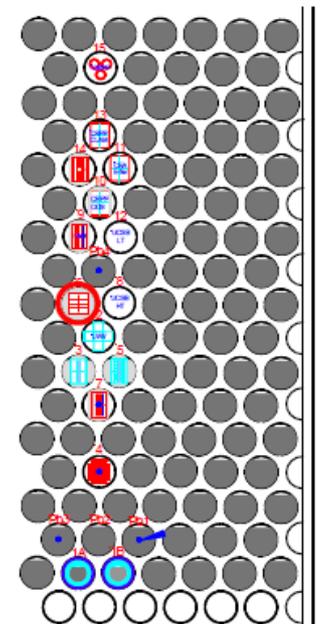
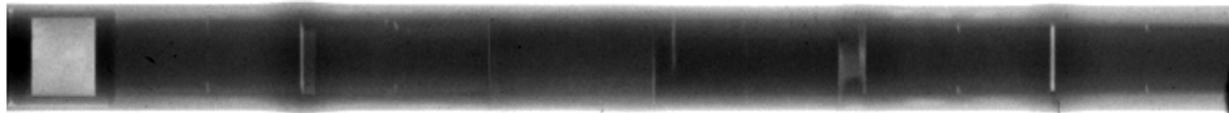


# Neutron radiography inspections

Before irradiation



After irradiation



**STIP-V (Target-7), Rod 6**

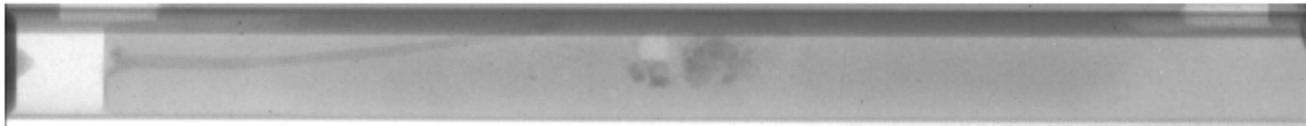
# Neutron radiography inspections

Before irradiation (example)

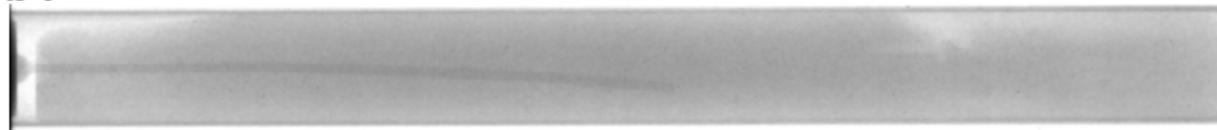


After irradiation

**R-Pb1**



**R-Pb4**



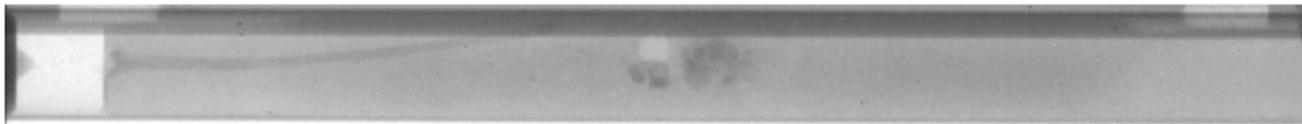
# Neutron radiography inspections

Before irradiation (example)

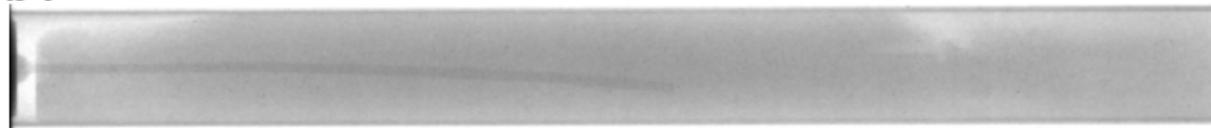


After irradiation

**R-Pb1**



**R-Pb4**



## Status of STIP-V

- Irradiation was successfully done.
- Specimen rods were extracted from the target and stored in the underground storage of PSI's hot-lab.
- Unpacking of specimens will be done after the extraction of MEGAPIE samples, expected in 2013-2014.

## STIP-VI

- Irradiation is being prepared.
- Majority of the specimens are provided by the fusion materials community.
- Specimens are mainly from FM and FM-ODS steels to be irradiated at 300-400°C and 500-650°C.
- Some specimens will be irradiated in environment of PbLi, PbBi and PbAu.
- Irradiation will be conducted in 2012-2013 or 2012-2014.
- The maximum dose will be above 25 dpa (for 2-year irradiation) or close to 40 dpa (for 3-year irradiation).

**Thank you!!**  
**谢谢!!**