



# PET Simulation

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# Contents

 What's new

 What I get

 What's the next



# What's new

Add some new features to simulation framework

# Material Properties

Some updates

Property	
Absorption Length	50 m
Refractive Index	1.82
Scintillation Yield	26000 MeV <sup>-1</sup>
Time Constant	40 ns

Updates of properties of LYSO

Property	
Detection Efficiency	1.0
Refractive Index	1.92

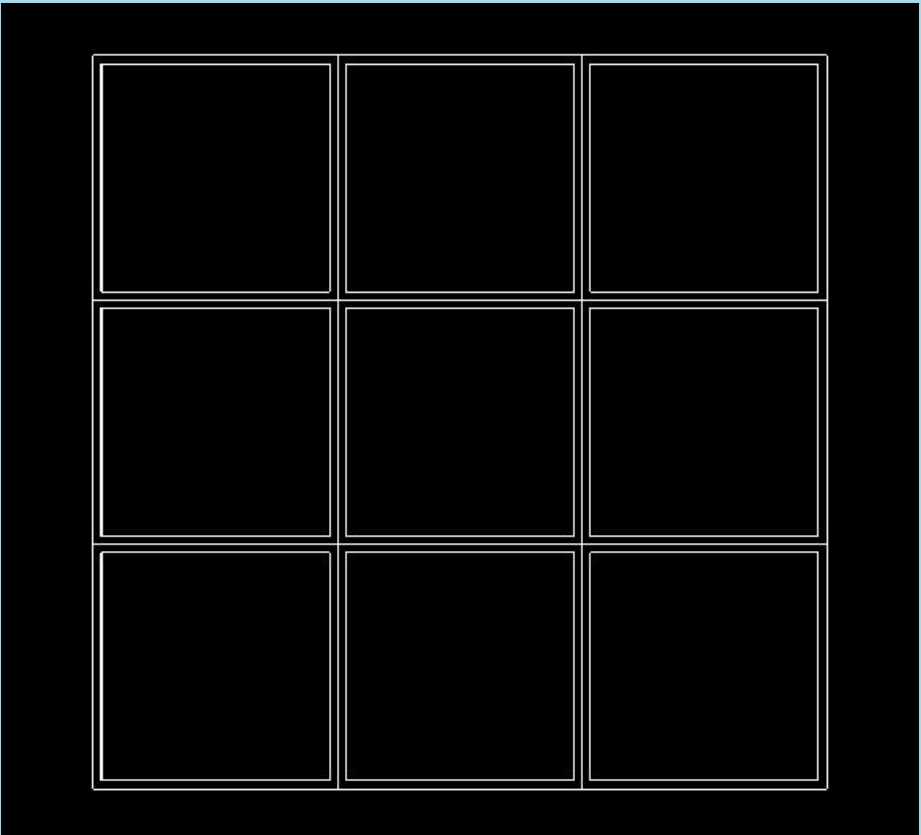
Updates of surface properties of SiPM

# Reflective Film

Add Reflective to Geometry

Property	
Material	Mylar (Polyethylene Terephthalate)
Reflective Ratio	1.0
Thickness	0.1 mm
Refractive Index	1.65

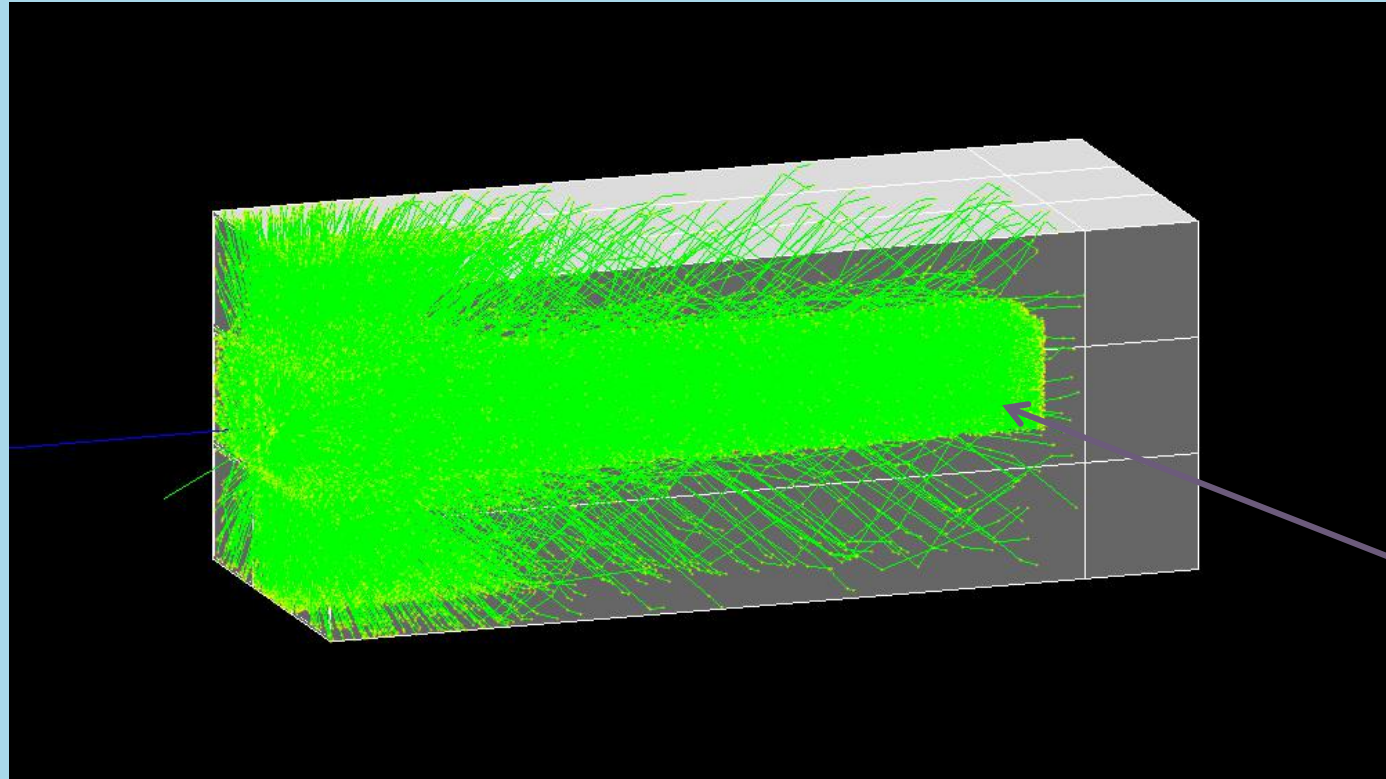
Properties of Reflective Film



PET modules after reflective film is added

# Geometry Update

Simulation pictures of the new geometry



Most optical photons are transported inside one module due to the reflective film

Simulation pictures of the new geometry

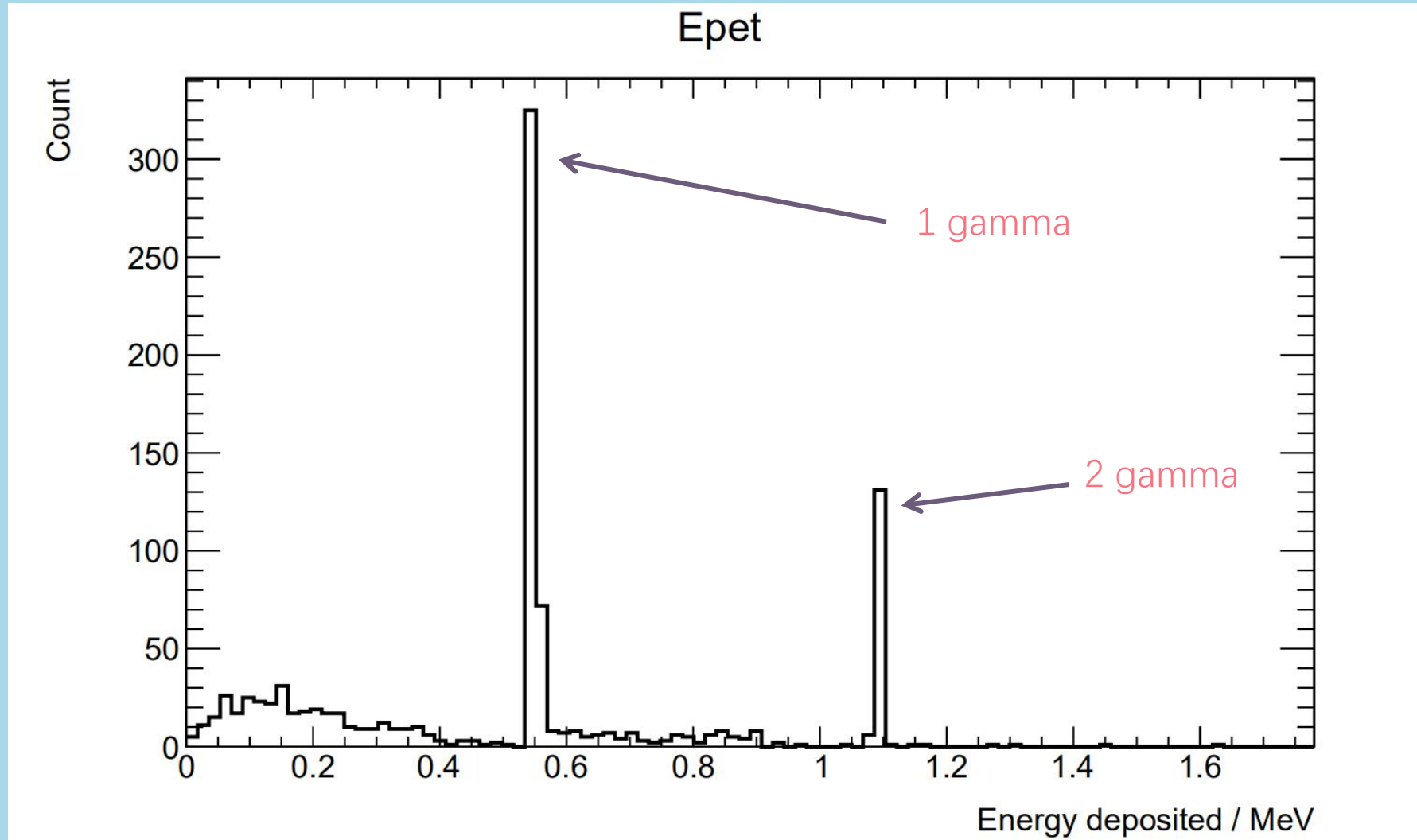


# What I get

Some simulation results of the new geometry

# Energy deposited

Total energy deposited in modules of PET



Energy deposited (1000 events)



# Hits

Hits detected by SiPM

11.7	23.24	12.97
28.59	685.7	23.38
11.71	21.65	14.33

- Most optical photons hits the SiPM of middle module
- As the detection efficiency of SiPM is assumed to be 100% for now, the number will be smaller in real case

Average number of scintillation photons  
detected by SiPM (1000 events)

# Hits

Hits detected by SiPM for each event

7	14	7
783	837	24
23	14	7

2 gammas

0	12	1
9	797	8
4	8	5

1 gammas

0	2	0
0	96	0
1	1	0

0 gammas

# Conclusions

## Conclusions

- Properties of LYSO crystal have been updated
- Surface properties of SiPM have been updated
- Add reflective film to geometry
- For each event, detector can get signals of 0, 1 or 2 annihilation gammas



# What's the next

Future work

# The Next Work

The next work

## More real

More real parameters will be implemented to the simulation framework, such as detection efficiency and spectra of optical devices.

## More detailed

Geometries will be optimized continuously and the detector design will be more detailed.

## Alternative choice

Some gaseous detectors will be considered as an alternative choice for detection of positron. The simulation work may begin with MRPC due to my former experience.

## Further work

The time when scintillation photons hit SiPM can be got so that the time waveform is available. Reconstruction work will be considered for future.



# Thank You For Watching !

Han Miao