



Light pseudoscalar meson and heavy meson scattering in chiral perturbation theory

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Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Light meson and heavy meson scattering in SU(3) HMChPT
 - Chiral Lagrangian
 - Feynman diagrams
 - T matrices
 - Phase shifts and scattering lengths
- 3 Results and discussion
 - Scattering lengths to the fourth order
 - Scattering lengths in the iterated method
 - Mesons and doubly charmed baryons scattering
 - Phase shifts to the third order
- 4 Summary and Outlook

Introduction

- ChPT has been widely used to study low-energy hadronic processes and achieved many successes (N. Fettes *et al.*, Nucl. Phys. A676 (2000) 311; D. R. Entem *et al.*, Phys. Rev. C91 (2015) 014002). Similar to the HBChPT formalism in the light flavor meson-baryon and baryon-baryon interaction, one can use HMChPT to deal with the charmed mesons.
- Detailed calculations of light pseudoscalar meson-heavy meson scattering lengths up to order p^3 in SU(3) HMChPT (Y.-R. Liu *et al.*, Phys. Rev. D79 (2009) 094026). Present calculations concern the fourth order contributions, the non-perturbative results, and the partial-wave phase shifts.
- In this talk: the light pseudoscalar meson and heavy meson scattering based on papers:
 - B.-L. Huang, Z.-Y. Lin and S.-L. Zhu, Phys. Rev. D105 (2022) 036016;
 - B.-L. Huang, Z.-Y. Lin, K. Chen and S.-L. Zhu, arXiv: 2205.02619

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Chiral Lagrangian

Leading order Lagrangian

The effective chiral Lagrangian:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = \mathcal{L}_{\phi\phi}^{(2)} + \mathcal{L}_{H\phi}^{(1)} + \mathcal{L}_{H\phi}^{(2)} + \mathcal{L}_{H\phi}^{(3)} + \mathcal{L}_{H\phi}^{(4)}.$$

Lowest-order Lagrangians for meson-meson and meson-heavy meson interaction

$$\mathcal{L}_{\phi\phi}^{(2)} = \frac{f^2}{4} \text{tr}(u_\mu u^\mu + \chi_+),$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{H\phi}^{(1)} = - \langle (iv \cdot \partial H) \bar{H} \rangle + \langle H v \cdot \Gamma \bar{H} \rangle + g \langle H u_\mu \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \bar{H} \rangle,$$

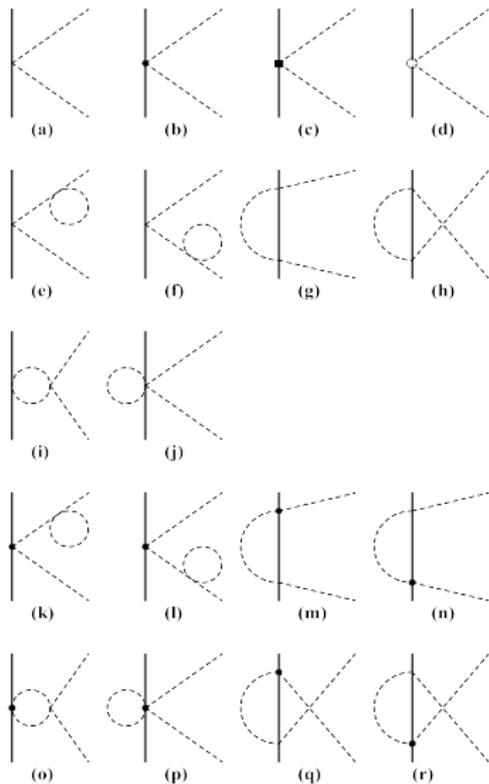
higher-order Lagrangians involving low-energy constants, see ref. (B.-L.

Huang, Z.-Y. Lin and S.-L. Zhu, Phys. Rev. D105 (2022) 036016;)

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Feynman diagrams



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Threshold T matrices

The threshold T matrix with the four orders read

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{DK}^{(1)} = & \left\{ 0 \right\}_{\text{LO}} + \left\{ \frac{2(4c_0 + c_2 + c_4)m_K^2}{f_K^2} \right\}_{\text{NLO}} + \left\{ \frac{m_K^2}{8\pi^2 f_K^4} L_i(m_K, m_\pi) \right\}_{\text{N2LO}} \\
 & + \left\{ -\frac{2\bar{e}_1 m_K^4}{f_K^2} + \frac{1}{6912\pi^2 f_K^4} \{ 192c_0 M(40, -5, 7) - 96c_1 [M(48, 5, -5) \right. \\
 & + 36m_K(m_\pi^2 + m_K^2) L_i(m_K, m_\pi)] - 6c_2 M(1, -8, 7) \\
 & - c_3 [M(1753, -8, 19) + 1728m_K^3 L_i(m_K, m_\pi)] + 48c_4 M(40, -5, 7) \\
 & \left. + 8c_5 [M(-170, 7, 19) - 216m_K^3 L_i(m_K, m_\pi)] \right\}_{\text{N3LO}},
 \end{aligned}$$

.....omitting many more equations.....

T matrices with q

The T matrix with the three orders read

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{\pi D}^{(1/2)} = & \frac{2w_\pi}{f_\pi^2} + \frac{1}{f_\pi^2} [8c_0 m_\pi^2 + 4c_1 m_\pi^2 + 2c_2 w_\pi^2 + c_3 w_\pi^2 + 2c_4 (w_\pi^2 - q^2 z) \\
 & + c_5 (w_\pi^2 - q^2 z)] + \frac{1}{f_\pi^2} [16\bar{\kappa}_1 m_\pi^2 w_\pi + 4\bar{\kappa}_2 w_\pi^3 + 4\bar{\kappa}_3 w_\pi (w_\pi^2 - q^2 z)] \\
 & - \frac{w_\pi}{12f_\pi^4} \{3w_\pi [3J_0(-w_\pi, m_K) + 4J_0(-w_\pi, m_\pi) - 9J_0(w_\pi, m_K) \\
 & - 17J_0(w_\pi, m_\pi)] + 12I_2(t, m_K) + 16I_2(t, m_\pi)\},
 \end{aligned}$$

.....omitting many more equations.....

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Phase shifts

The partial-wave amplitudes $f_l^{(I)}(q)$ are obtained by a projection:

$$f_l^{(I)}(q) = \frac{M_H}{16\pi\sqrt{s}} \int_{-1}^{+1} dz [T_{\phi H}^{(I)} P_l(z)],$$

The phase shifts $\delta_l^{(I)}(q)$ are calculated as [\(N. Fettes et al., Nucl. Phys. A640 \(1998\) 199\)](#)

$$\delta_l^{(I)}(q) = \arctan[q \operatorname{Re} f_l^{(I)}(q)].$$

The scattering lengths for the S waves and the scattering volumes for P waves are obtained by

$$a_l^{(I)} = \lim_{q \rightarrow 0} q^{-2l} f_l^{(I)}(q).$$

Scattering lengths

The S -wave scattering length is defined through:

$$a = \frac{M}{8\pi(M+m)} T_{\text{th}},$$

For a single channel separable potential, the scattering length is given by [\(N. Kaiser *et al.*, Nucl. Phys. A594 \(1995\) 325\)](#)

$$a = a_{\text{Born}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \mu a_{\text{Born}}\right)^{-1}.$$

Here a_{Born} includes the contributions from all the diagrams except for the iterated diagrams.

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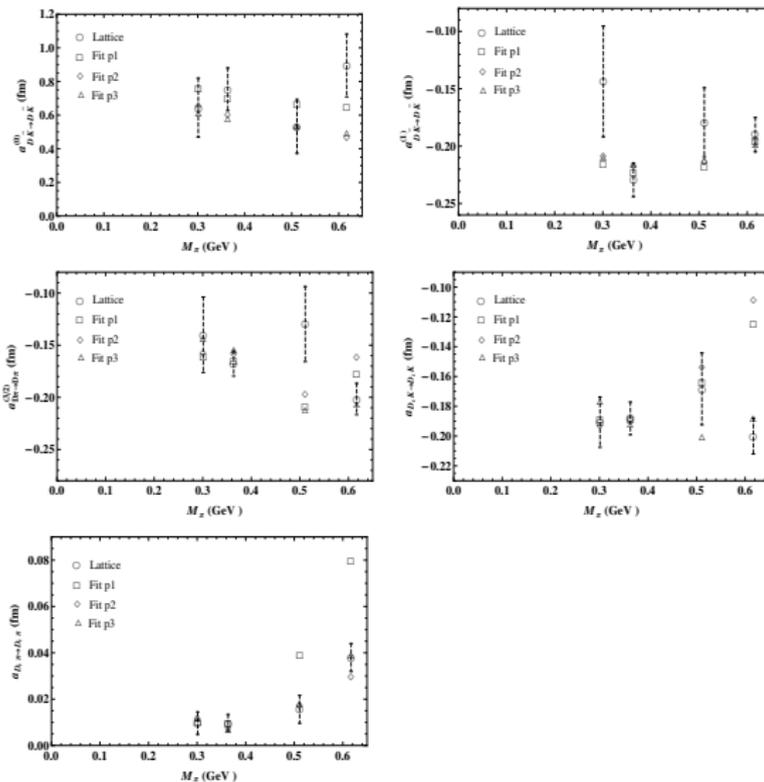
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Fits through the perturbative formula

	Fit p1	c_2	c_3	c_4	c_5	$\bar{\kappa}$	\bar{e}_1	\bar{e}_2
c_2 (GeV ⁻¹)	0.53 ± 3.12	1.00	-0.83	-0.99	0.83	0.90	-0.25	-0.73
c_3 (GeV ⁻¹)	-2.82 ± 3.59		1.00	0.90	-0.99	-0.86	0.67	0.49
c_4 (GeV ⁻¹)	-0.26 ± 2.71			1.00	-0.90	-0.91	0.38	0.69
c_5 (GeV ⁻¹)	3.22 ± 4.44				1.00	0.86	-0.67	-0.49
$\bar{\kappa}$ (GeV ⁻²)	0.87 ± 0.51					1.00	-0.33	-0.85
\bar{e}_1 (GeV ⁻³)	-0.44 ± 1.30						1.00	-0.18
\bar{e}_2 (GeV ⁻³)	-6.15 ± 4.54							1.00
$\chi^2/\text{d.o.f.}$	$\frac{3.41}{10-7} = 1.14$							

.....omitting the other two fits.....

Scattering lengths through the perturbative formula



Scattering lengths through the perturbative formula

Fit p1	$\mathcal{O}(p)$	$\mathcal{O}(p^2)$	$\mathcal{O}(p^3)$	$\mathcal{O}(p^4)$	Total
$a_{DK}^{(1)}$	0.00	0.07	$-0.12 + 0.19i$	$0.09 - 0.13i$	$0.04(3) + 0.07(16)i$
$a_{DK}^{(0)}$	0.51	0.29	0.77	0.41	1.98(93)
$a_{D\bar{K}}^{(1)}$	-0.25	0.18	-0.49	0.33	-0.23(3)
$a_{D\bar{K}}^{(0)}$	0.25	-0.04	0.73	-0.16	0.80(6)
$a_{D_s K}$	-0.26	0.18	-0.38	0.24	-0.21(7)
$a_{D_s \bar{K}}$	0.26	0.18	$0.21 + 0.29i$	$0.33 + 0.19i$	$0.97(47) + 0.49(22)i$
$a_{D\pi}^{(3/2)}$	-0.12	0.02	-0.04	0.04	-0.09(3)
$a_{D\pi}^{(1/2)}$	0.24	0.02	0.02	-0.01	0.27(2)
$a_{D_s \pi}$	0.00	0.01	-0.04	0.05	0.02(2)

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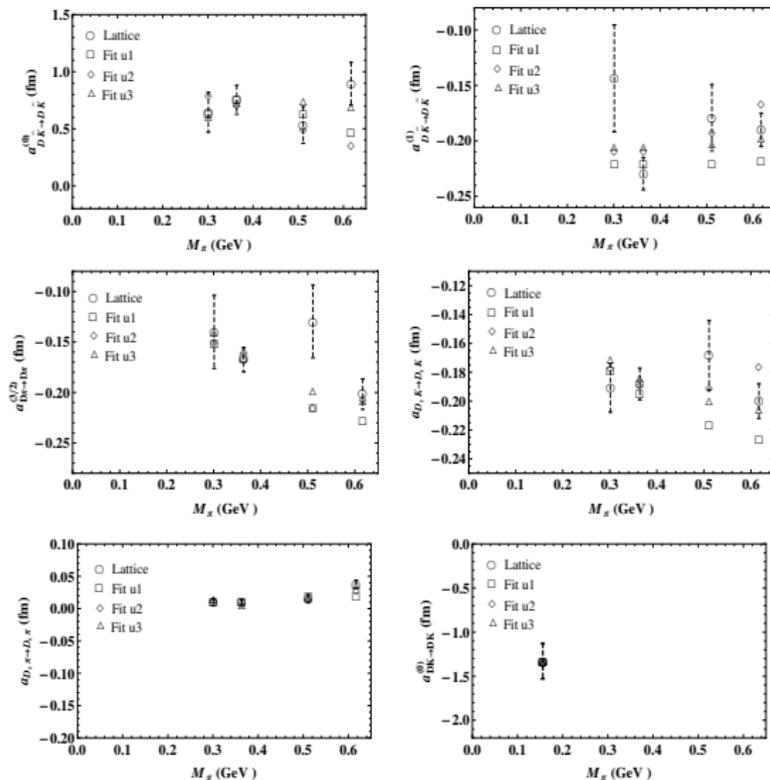
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Fits through the iterated method

	Fit u1	c_2	c_3	c_4	c_5	$\bar{\kappa}$	\bar{e}_1	\bar{e}_2	μ
c_2 (GeV ⁻¹)	-4.60 ± 4.58	1.00	-0.92	-0.99	0.89	0.92	0.70	0.75	0.19
c_3 (GeV ⁻¹)	3.32 ± 3.42		1.00	0.94	-0.98	-0.87	-0.57	-0.71	-0.10
c_4 (GeV ⁻¹)	4.10 ± 3.47			1.00	-0.91	-0.92	-0.68	-0.75	-0.17
c_5 (GeV ⁻¹)	-5.11 ± 3.73				1.00	0.92	0.44	0.78	-0.07
$\bar{\kappa}$ (GeV ⁻²)	-0.06 ± 0.17					1.00	0.41	0.77	-0.19
\bar{e}_1 (GeV ⁻³)	2.38 ± 1.65						1.00	0.39	0.80
\bar{e}_2 (GeV ⁻³)	-5.78 ± 1.83							1.00	-0.11
μ (GeV)	1.03 ± 0.36								1.00
$\chi^2/\text{d.o.f.}$	$\frac{3.90}{11-8} = 1.30$								

.....omitting the other two fits.....

Scattering lengths through the iterated formula



Scattering lengths through the iterated formula

	Fit u1	Fit u2	Fit u3	Liu2013	Guo2019
$a_{DK}^{(1)}$	-0.03(4)	-0.01(3)	-0.06(1)	$0.07_{-0.03}^{+0.03} + i0.17_{-0.01}^{+0.02}$	$-0.01_{-0.03}^{+0.05} + i0.39_{-0.04}^{+0.04}$
$a_{DK}^{(0)}$	-1.55(39)	-1.42(28)	-1.67(45)	$-0.84_{-0.22}^{+0.17}$	$-1.51_{-2.35}^{+0.72}$
$a_{D\bar{K}}^{(1)}$	-0.23(2)	-0.24(2)	-0.21(1)	-0.20(1)	$-0.20_{-0.01}^{+0.01}$
$a_{D\bar{K}}^{(0)}$	8.76*	1.81(48)	8.95*	0.84(15)	21.9*
$a_{D_s K}$	-0.14(3)	-0.17(3)	-0.14(1)	-0.18(1)	$-0.20_{-0.01}^{+0.01}$
$a_{D_s \bar{K}}$	0.14(36)	371.58*	0.05(18)	$-0.09_{-0.05}^{+0.06} + i0.44_{-0.05}^{+0.05}$	$-0.57_{-0.04}^{+0.06} + i0.35_{-0.07}^{+0.08}$
$a_{D\pi}^{(3/2)}$	-0.07(4)	-0.06(2)	-0.05(1)	-0.100(2)	$-0.103_{-0.003}^{+0.003}$
$a_{D\pi}^{(1/2)}$	1.45(169)	0.61(11)	6.00*	$0.37_{-0.02}^{+0.03}$	$0.40_{-0.02}^{+0.03}$
$a_{D_s \pi}$	0.02(3)	0.03(2)	0.05(2)	-0.002(1)	$0.012_{-0.003}^{+0.003}$
$a_{D\eta}$	-0.04(14)	0.03(8)	-0.09(2)		$0.29_{-0.22}^{+0.15} + i0.61_{-0.26}^{+0.30}$
$a_{D_s \eta}$	-0.18(8)	0.03(16)	-0.19(2)		$-0.39_{-0.03}^{+0.05} + i0.06_{-0.02}^{+0.02}$

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Mesons and doubly charmed baryons scattering

Meson and doubly charmed baryon (Ξ_{cc} and Ω_{cc}) scattering lengths were estimated based on heavy diquark-antiquark (HDA) symmetry.

Scattering lengths in the perturbative formula

Fit p1	$\mathcal{O}(p)$	$\mathcal{O}(p^2)$	$\mathcal{O}(p^3)$	$\mathcal{O}(p^4)$	Total
$a_{K\Xi_{cc}}^{(1)}$	-0.28	0.20	-0.55	0.37	-0.26(3)
$a_{K\Xi_{cc}}^{(0)}$	0.28	-0.04	0.82	-0.17	0.89(7)
$a_{\bar{K}\Xi_{cc}}^{(1)}$	0.00	0.08	$-0.13 + 0.22i$	$0.10 - 0.14i$	$0.05(3) + 0.08(18)i$
$a_{\bar{K}\Xi_{cc}}^{(0)}$	0.56	0.32	0.86	0.46	2.20(103)
$a_{K\Omega_{cc}}$	0.28	0.20	$0.23 + 0.33i$	$0.36 + 0.21i$	$1.07(53) + 0.54(24)i$
$a_{\bar{K}\Omega_{cc}}$	-0.28	0.20	-0.42	0.27	-0.23(8)
$a_{\pi\Xi_{cc}}^{(3/2)}$	-0.12	0.03	-0.04	0.04	-0.10(4)
$a_{\pi\Xi_{cc}}^{(1/2)}$	0.25	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.28(2)

Scattering lengths in the iterated formula

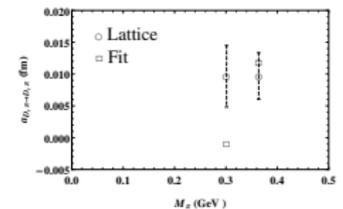
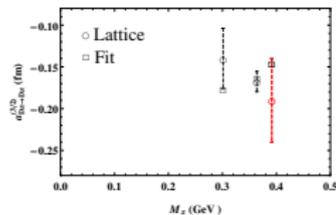
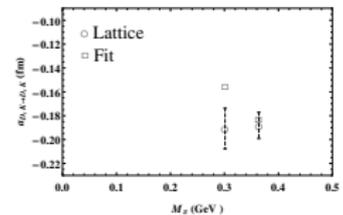
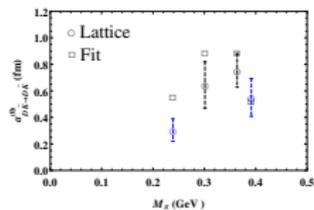
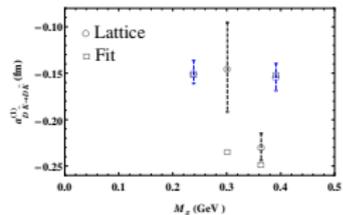
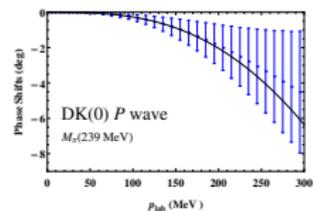
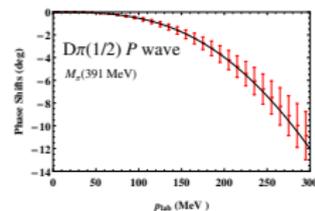
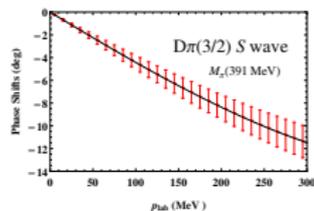
	Fit u1	Fit u2	Fit u3	Guo2017
$a_{K\Xi_{cc}}^{(1)}$	-0.24(3)	-0.25(2)	-0.22(2)	$-0.19^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$
$a_{K\Xi_{cc}}^{(0)}$	-6.15*	2.81*	-5.04*	5.2, -3.6, -1.4
$a_{\bar{K}\Xi_{cc}}^{(1)}$	-0.04(4)	-0.01(3)	-0.06(2)	$-0.22^{+0.14}_{-0.14} + i0.45^{+0.00}_{-0.09}$
$a_{\bar{K}\Xi_{cc}}^{(0)}$	-1.19(21)	-1.29(24)	-1.20(19)	$-0.49^{+0.10}_{-0.19}$
$a_{K\Omega_{cc}}$	0.16(43)	-7.80*	0.06(20)	$-0.55^{+0.11}_{-0.16} + i0.13^{+0.19}_{-0.07}$
$a_{\bar{K}\Omega_{cc}}$	-0.15(3)	-0.18(3)	-0.15(1)	$-0.19^{+0.02}_{-0.02}$
$a_{\pi\Xi_{cc}}^{(3/2)}$	-0.07(3)	-0.07(2)	-0.05(1)	$-0.095^{+0.003}_{-0.004}$
$a_{\pi\Xi_{cc}}^{(1/2)}$	1.73*	0.65(12)	16.26*	$0.55^{+0.16}_{-0.10}$

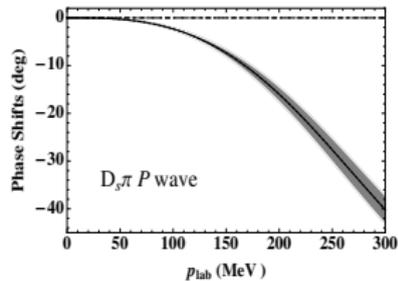
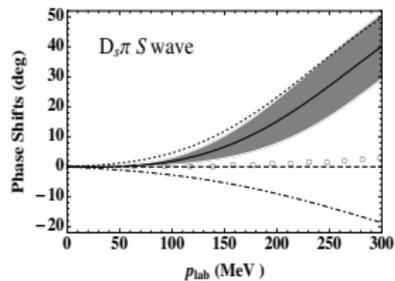
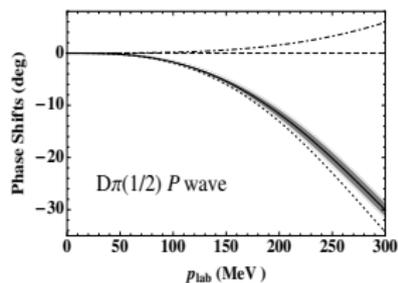
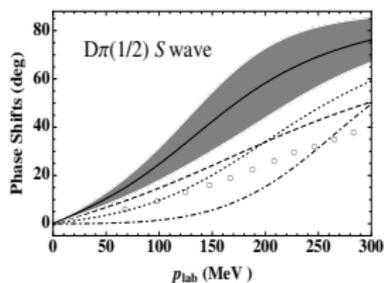
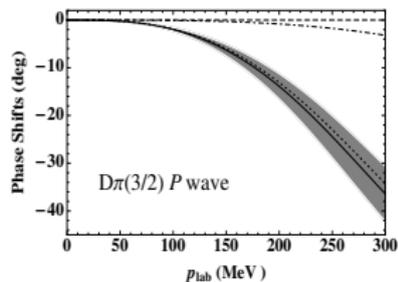
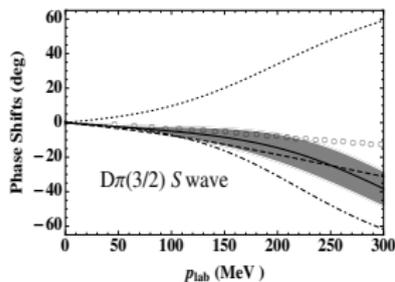
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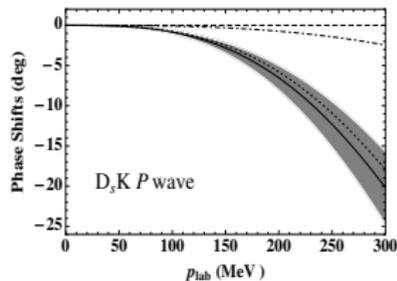
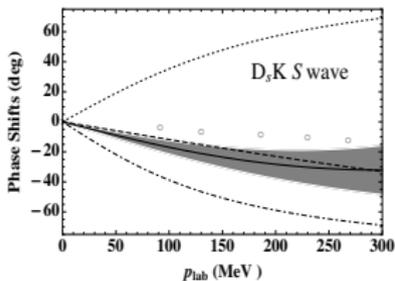
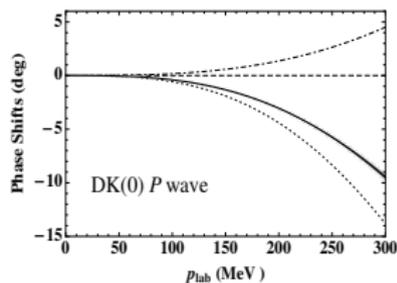
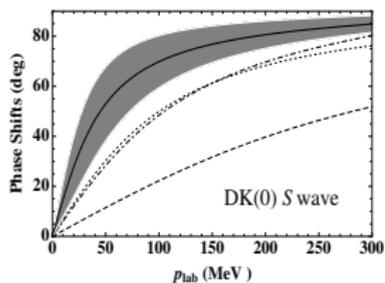
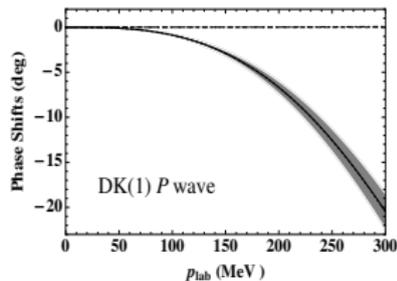
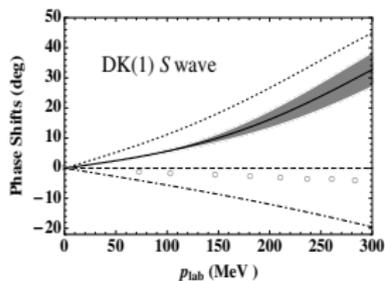
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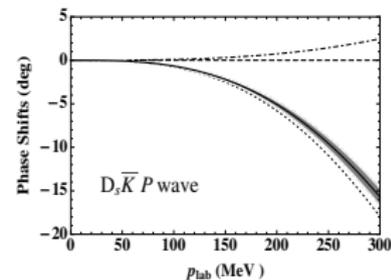
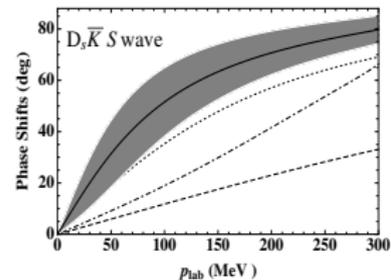
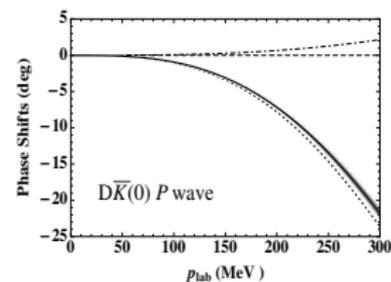
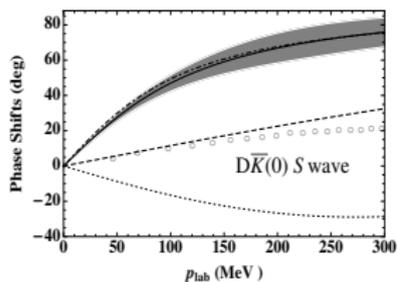
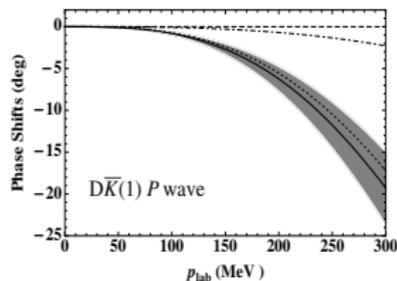
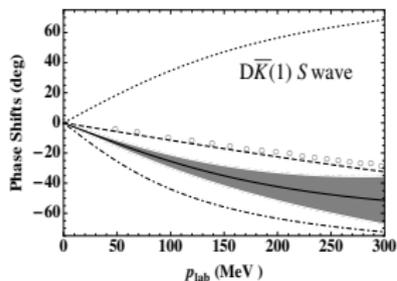
Fit to the phase shifts and scattering lengths.

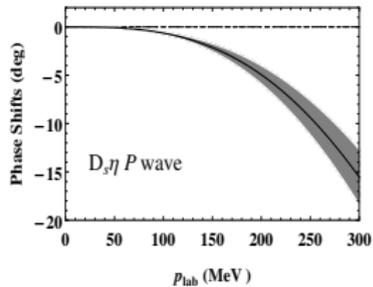
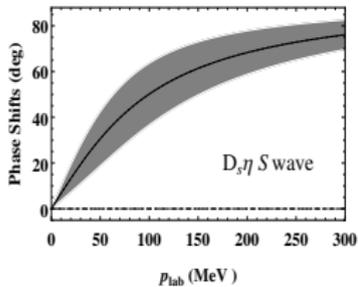
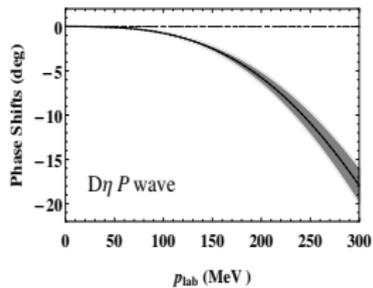
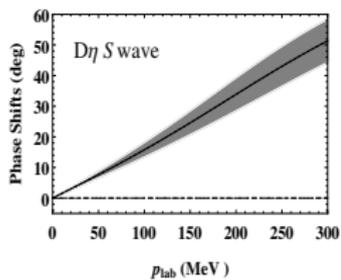
	Values	c_0	c_1	c_2	c_3	c_4	c_5	$\bar{\kappa}_1$	$\bar{\kappa}_2$	$\bar{\kappa}_3$
c_0 (GeV ⁻¹)	-0.77 ± 0.39	1.00	0.99	-0.86	-0.88	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.92	0.00
c_1 (GeV ⁻¹)	-0.64 ± 0.35		1.00	-0.86	-0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.93	0.00
c_2 (GeV ⁻¹)	-5.04 ± 1.83			1.00	0.95	-0.51	-0.41	-0.01	0.61	0.50
c_3 (GeV ⁻¹)	5.47 ± 1.57				1.00	-0.36	-0.45	0.10	0.67	0.40
c_4 (GeV ⁻¹)	8.99 ± 0.93					1.00	0.80	0.00	0.37	-0.98
c_5 (GeV ⁻¹)	-3.08 ± 0.70						1.00	0.00	0.34	-0.90
$\bar{\kappa}_1$ (GeV ⁻²)	0.21 ± 0.04							1.00	0.01	0.00
$\bar{\kappa}_2$ (GeV ⁻²)	7.81 ± 3.88								1.00	-0.38
$\bar{\kappa}_3$ (GeV ⁻²)	-1.87 ± 1.47									1.00
$\chi^2/\text{d.o.f.}$	$\frac{34.85}{195-9} = 0.19$									











Summary and Outlook

- Threshold T-matrices to the fourth order for light meson and heavy meson scattering in SU(3) HMChPT.
- Scattering lengths for light meson and heavy meson scattering using perturbative and nonperturbative methods.
- Mesons and doubly charmed baryons scattering based on the HDA symmetry.
- Phase shifts to the third order for light meson and heavy meson scattering in SU(3) HMChPT.
- Outlook
 - Higher-order calculations.
 - Including the D_{s0}^* (2317) resonance.
 - Nonperturbative calculations.
 - Combining with more Lattice QCD data.

Thank you for your attention!