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Type: **Parallel-Goldstone Boson**

## A dispersive analysis of low energy pion photo- and electroproduction

A dispersive representation based on unitarity and analyticity is used to study the low energy  $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$  and  $\gamma^* N \rightarrow \pi N$  partial wave amplitudes.

Final state interactions of the  $\pi N$  system are critical to this analysis.

The left-hand cut contribution is estimated by invoking  $\mathcal{O}(p^2)$  baryon chiral perturbation theory results, while the right-hand cut contribution responsible for final state interaction effects is taken into account via an Omnes formalism with elastic phase shifts as input.

It is found that a good numerical fit can be achieved with only one subtraction parameter, and the experimental data of the multipole amplitudes  $E_0^+$ ,  $S_0^+$  in the energy region below the  $\Delta(1232)$  are well described when the photon virtuality  $Q^2 \leq 0.1\text{GeV}^2$ .

Furthermore, we extend the partial wave amplitudes to the second Riemann sheet to extract the couplings of the subthreshold resonance  $N^*(890)$ .

The values of residue of the multipole amplitudes  $E_0^+$ ,  $S_0^+$  are almost the same as that of the  $N^*(1535)$  resonance, indicating that  $N^*(890)$  strongly couples to the  $\pi N$  system.

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