



Probing novel baryonic Spin Hall Effect via measurement of local spin polarization of Λ hyperons in STAR Beam Energy Scan

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Outline



Motivation

- Global and local spin polarization
- Baryonic spin Hall effect
- \blacktriangleright Measurement of Λ 's polarization
 - The STAR detector
 - Particle reconstruction
 - Event plane calibration
 - Signal extraction
 - Λ 's net local polarization Pz
- Summary and outlook



Motivation

Global spin polarization





STAR Collaboration, Nature 548 (62) (2017)

STAR Collaboration, PRL 126, 162301 (2021)

- 2005: prediction of the global polarization
- ✓ 2017: observation of the Λ global polarization
- Z. –T. Liang and X. –N. Wang Phys. Rev. Lett. 94, 102301 (2005); erratum 96, 039901

$$P_{\rm y} = \frac{8}{\pi \alpha_{\Lambda}} \frac{1}{R_{EP}^{(1)}} \left\langle \sin(\psi_1 - \phi_p^*) \right\rangle$$

 α_{Λ} : Λ 's decay parameter ψ_1 : 1st order event-plane angle ϕ_p^* : the azimuthal angle of the daughter proton in Λ rest frame

Local spin polarization P_z







• Elliptic flow (stronger flow in-plane than out-of-plane) is expected to generate a longitudinal component of polarization (P_z)

$$P_{z} = \frac{\left\langle \cos\theta_{p}^{\star} \right\rangle}{\alpha_{H} \left\langle \left(\cos\theta_{p}^{\star} \right)^{2} \right\rangle}$$

 $\theta_p^\star {:}$ polar angle $\alpha_H {:}$ hyperon decay parameter

STAR, PRL 123,132301 (2019)

Local spin polarization P_z





- Observation of (P_z) in Au+Au @ 200 GeV
- Many models fail to capture trend with proper sign
- New developments, Shear Induced Polarization (SIP) can capture the trend

What is spin Hall effect ?





Edwin Herbert Hall (1855-1938)



HE: charge imbalance (1879)

S. Meyer et al., Nature Materials, 2017



Mikhail I. Dyakonov



SHE: spin imbalance (2004)



Vladimir I. Perel

Spin Hall Effect

1971: predicted by Mikhail I. Dyakonov and Vladimir I. Perel

30 years later, it was observed in semiconductors (Y. K. Kato et al., Science 306,1910(2004))

"Spin-orbit" interaction







Measurement of Λ 's polarization

The STAR detector



TPC: Time Projection Chamber (PID & Event plane reconstruction)

 $|\eta| < 1.5 @ 19.6 \text{ GeV}$ $|\eta| < 1.0 @ 27 \text{ GeV}$

TOF: Time Of Flight \rightarrow PID

EPD: Event Plane Detector (Event plane reconstruction), $|\eta| \in [2.1, 5.1]$

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Particle reconstruction



STAR Collaboration, Nature 548 (62) 2017



A reconstruction via decay topology

Single track Cuts — 0.15 GeV/c < p_t < 5 GeV/c — |η| < 1.0

Pion/Proton PID — combination of ToF and TPC

Event plane resolution





The first and second order event plane resolutions follow expected centrality dependence trend

$$\Psi_n = \frac{1}{n} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{Q_{n,y}}{Q_{n,x}} \right) \qquad Q_{n,x} = \sum \omega_i \cos(n\phi_i) \qquad Q_{n,y} = \sum \omega_i \sin(n\phi_i)$$

 ω_i (TPC): p_t weight

 ω_i (EPD): nMip weight

 ϕ_i and ω_i are the lab azimuthal angle and weight for particle i

Sergei A. Voloshin et al., arXiv:08092.2949

Signal extraction





$$\langle P_{z}sin(2(\phi_{\Lambda}-\psi_{2}))\rangle^{obs}$$

$$= (1 - f^{Bg}(M_{inv}))\langle P_{z}sin(2(\phi_{\Lambda}-\psi_{2}))\rangle^{Sg}$$

$$+ f^{Bg}(M_{inv})\langle P_{z}sin(2(\phi_{\Lambda}-\psi_{2}))\rangle^{Bg}$$

 ϕ_p^* : azimuthal angle of the daughter (anti)proton in Λ 's rest frame

Blue: w/o bkg; Red: with bkg (α + β M_{inv.})

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Λ 's local polarization P_z





$$\Delta \phi = \phi_{\Lambda} - \psi_2$$
$$\alpha(\Lambda) = -\alpha(\overline{\Lambda}) = 0.732 \pm 0.014$$

P. A. Zyla et al. (Particle Data Group), PTEP 2020,083C01 (2020)

No significant centrality dependence of P_z is observed within present uncertainty

Comparison of Λ 's polarization



- Monotonic energy dependence of net local polarization of P_{2,z}^{net}
- Sign of $P_{2,z}^{net}$ is opposite with and without SHE at BES energies

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Comparison of Λ 's polarization



- Negative P_{2,z}^{net} has been observed , but no significant energy dependence
- Study at lower beam energies is underway

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Summary



- ✓ First study of baryonic spin Hall effect by measuring net local polarization in Au+Au @ 19.6 and 27 GeV (BES-II)
- \checkmark Negative net local polarization $P_{2,z}^{net}$ has been obtained
- ✓ No significant energy dependence of $P_{2,z}^{net}$ is observed within present uncertainty

Outlook

✓ Analysis on other BES-II energies (7.7, 11.5 and 14.6 GeV as well as FXT data) is ongoing

