



辽宁师范大学



# 中国物理学会高能物理分会 学术年会

## Study of the pentaquark states

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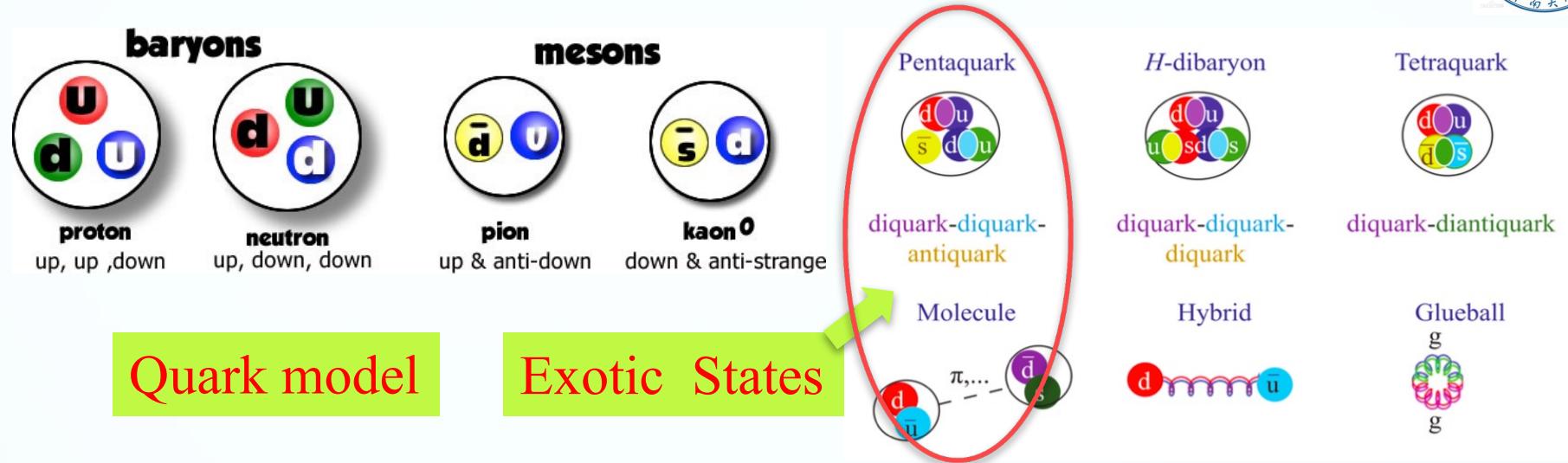
2022. 大连



# Outline

1. Introduction
2. Formalism
3. Results
4. Summary

# §1. Introduction



- H.-X. Chen, W. Chen, X. Liu and S.-L. Zhu, **Phys. Rept.** **639** (2016) 1.  
 A. Esposito, A. Pilloni and A. D. Polosa, **Phys. Rept.** **668** (2016) 1.  
 F.-K. Guo, C. Hanhart, U.-G. Meißner, Q. Wang, Q. Zhao and B.-S. Zou,  
**Rev. Mod. Phys.** **90** (2018) 0115004.  
 S. L. Olsen, T. Skwarnicki and D. Zieminska, **Rev. Mod. Phys.** **90** (2018)  
 0115003.  
 C. Z. Yuan, **Int. J. Mod. Phys. A** **33**, 1830018 (2018).  
 Y. R. Liu, H. X. Chen, W. Chen, X. Liu and S. L. Zhu, **Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys.**  
**107**, 237 (2019).  
 N. Brambilla, S. Eidelman, C. Hanhart, A. Nefediev, C. P. Shen, C. E.  
 Thomas, A. Vairo and C. Z. Yuan, **Phys. Rept.** **873** (2020) 1.



# Predictions

## In hidden charm strangeness sector

PRL 105, 232001 (2010)

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

week ending  
3 DECEMBER 2010

### Prediction of Narrow $N^*$ and $\Lambda^*$ Resonances with Hidden Charm above 4 GeV

Jia-Jun Wu,<sup>1,2</sup> R. Molina,<sup>2,3</sup> E. Oset,<sup>2,3</sup> and B. S. Zou<sup>1,3</sup>

J. J. Wu, R. Molina, E. Oset and B. S. Zou, **Phys. Rev. Lett.** **105** (2010) 232001.

J. J. Wu, R. Molina, E. Oset and B. S. Zou, **Phys. Rev. C** **84** (2011) 015202.

H. X. Chen, L. S. Geng, W. H. Liang, E. Oset, E. Wang and J. J. Xie, **Phys. Rev. C** **93** (2016) 065203.

R. Chen, J. He and X. Liu, **Chin. Phys. C** **41** (2017) 103105.

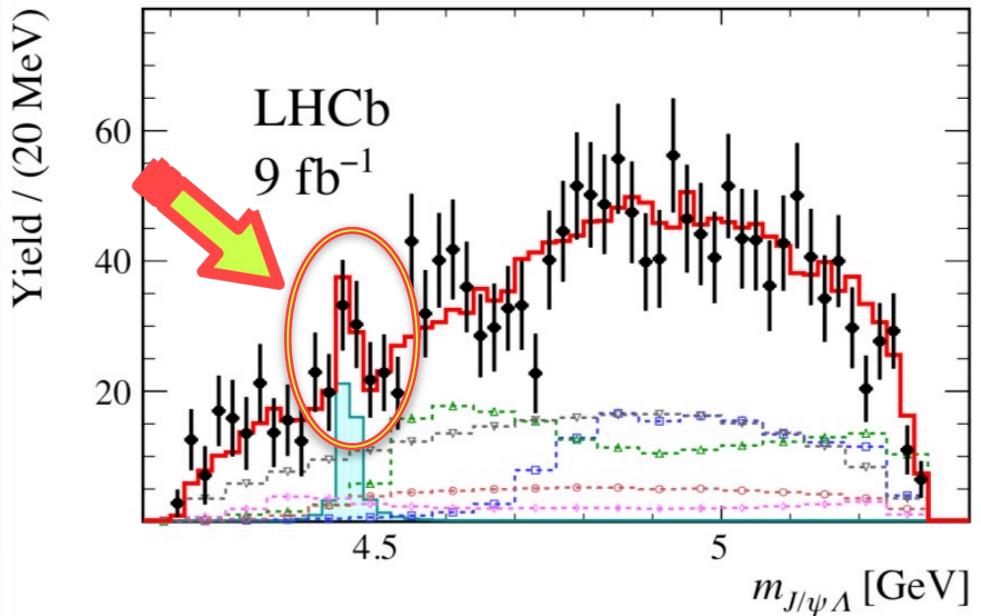
E. Santopinto and A. Giachino, **Phys. Rev. D** **96** (2017) 014014.

C. W. Shen, J. J. Wu and B. S. Zou, **Phys. Rev. D** **100** (2019) 056006.

*CWX, J. Nieves and E. Oset, Phys. Lett. B* **799** (2019) 135051.

B. Wang, L. Meng and S. L. Zhu, **Phys. Rev. D** **101** (2020) 034018.

# Experimental findings for the Pcs state

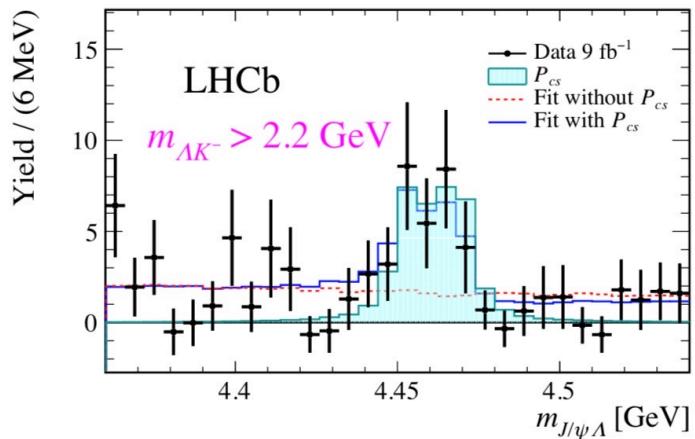
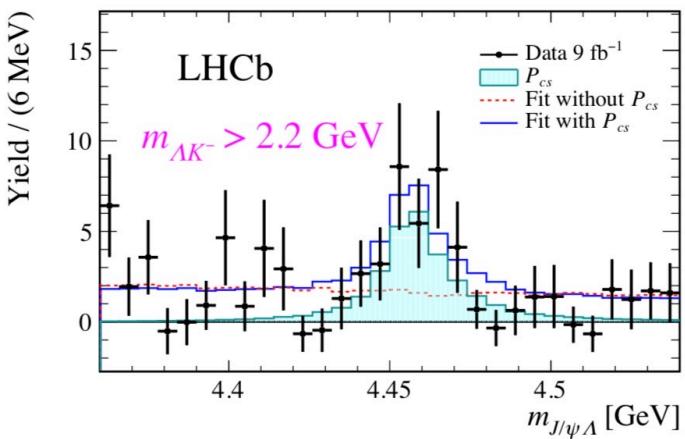


R. Aaij et al. (LHCb Collaboration),  
**Sci. Bull.** **66** (2021) 1278-1287

State	$M_0$ [MeV]	$\Gamma_0$ [MeV]
$P_{cs}(4459)^0$	$4458.8 \pm 2.9^{+4.7}_{-1.1}$	$17.3 \pm 6.5^{+8.0}_{-5.7}$

$J^P$  ?

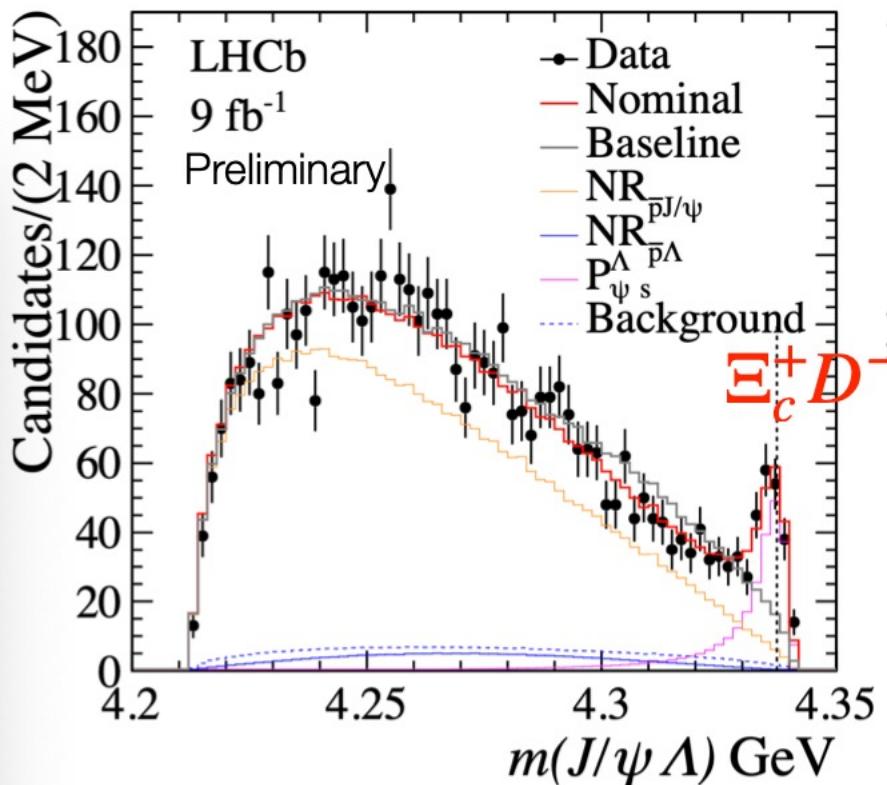
mass difference of about 6 MeV



B. Wang, L. Meng and S. L. Zhu,  
**Phys. Rev. D** **101** (2020) 034018.

The data cannot confirm or refute the two-peak hypothesis.

# New findings for the Pcs state



$$m(P_{\psi s}^{\Lambda}) = 4338.3 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma(P_{\psi s}^{\Lambda}) = 7.0 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV}$$

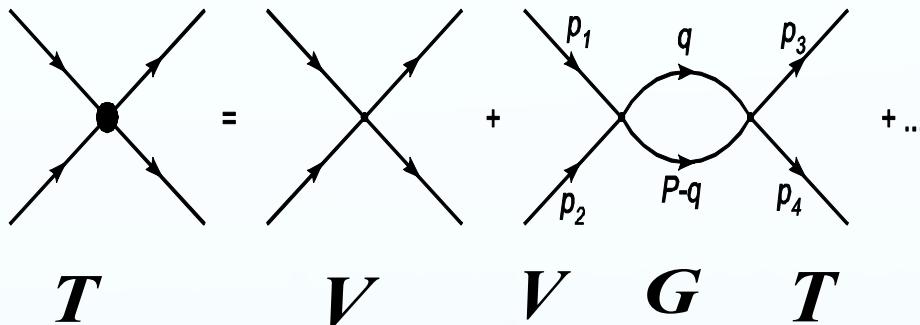
$P_{\psi s}^{\Lambda}(4338)^0$

Significance:  $>10\sigma$

## §2. Formalism

- **Coupled Channel Unitary Approach:** solving Bethe-Salpeter equations, which take on-shell approximation for the loops.

$$T = V + V G T, \quad T = [1 - V G]^{-1} V$$



where **V** matrix (potentials) can be evaluated from the interaction Lagrangians.

J. A. Oller and E. Oset, *Nucl. Phys. A* 620 (1997) 438

E. Oset and A. Ramos, *Nucl. Phys. A* 635 (1998) 99

J. A. Oller and U. G. Meißner, *Phys. Lett. B* 500 (2001) 263



$G$  is a diagonal matrix with the loop functions of each channels:

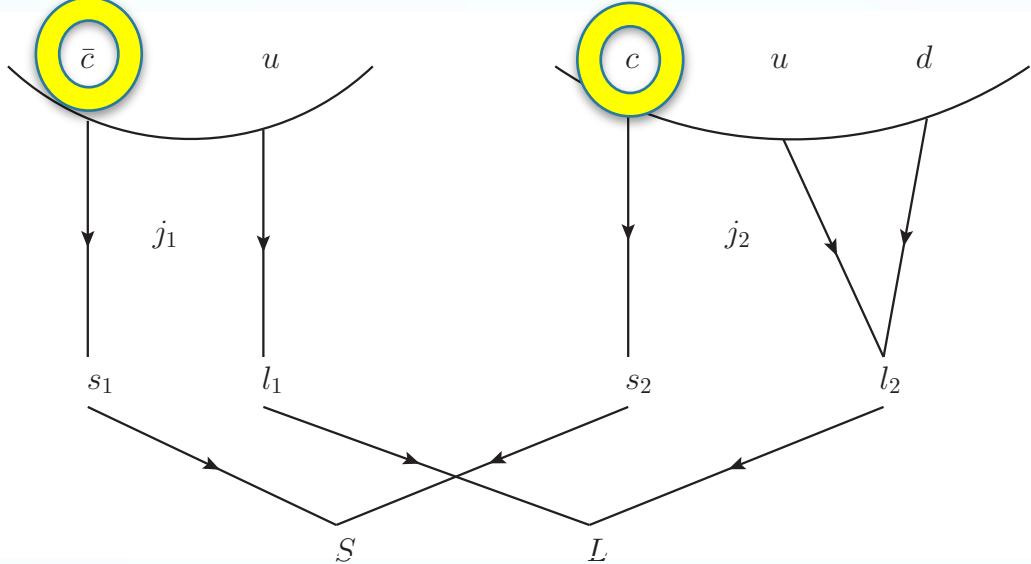
$$G_{ll}(s) = i \int \frac{d^4 q}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{2M_l}{(P-q)^2 - m_{l1}^2 + i\varepsilon} \frac{1}{q^2 - m_{l2}^2 + i\varepsilon}$$

The coupled channel scattering amplitudes **T matrix satisfy the unitary** :

$$\text{Im } T_{ij} = T_{in} \sigma_{nn} T_{nj}^*$$
$$\sigma_{nn} \equiv \text{Im } G_{nn} = - \frac{q_{cm}}{8\pi\sqrt{s}} \theta(s - (m_1 + m_2)^2))$$

To search the poles of the resonances, we should extrapolate the scattering amplitudes to the second Riemann sheets:

$$G_{ll}^{II}(s) = G_{ll}^I(s) + \boxed{\frac{i}{2\pi} \frac{M_l q_{cml}(s)}{\sqrt{s}}}$$



Considering the heavy quark spin symmetry

$$\bar{D} \xrightarrow{\text{red arrow}} \bar{D}^* \quad \Xi_c \xrightarrow{\text{blue arrow}} \Xi_c^*$$

$$(\ell'_M \ell'_B S') \langle S'_{c\bar{c}} \mathcal{L}'; J' | H^{QCD} | S_{c\bar{c}} \mathcal{L}; J, \rangle_{(\ell_M \ell_B S)} = \delta_{JJ'} \delta_{S'_{c\bar{c}} S_{c\bar{c}}} \delta_{\mathcal{L}\mathcal{L}'} \langle \ell'_M \ell'_B S' || H^{QCD} || \ell_M \ell_B S \rangle_{\mathcal{L}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\ell_M s_M j_M S; \ell_B s_B j_B; J\rangle &= \sum_{\mathcal{L}, S_{c\bar{c}}} [(2S_{c\bar{c}} + 1)(2\mathcal{L} + 1)(2j_M + 1)(2j_B + 1)]^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &\times \left\{ \begin{array}{ccc} \ell_M & \ell_B & \mathcal{L} \\ s_M & s_B & S_{c\bar{c}} \\ j_M & j_B & J \end{array} \right\} |\mathcal{L} S_{c\bar{c}}; J\rangle_{(\ell_M \ell_B S)} \end{aligned}$$

$J = 1/2, I = 0$

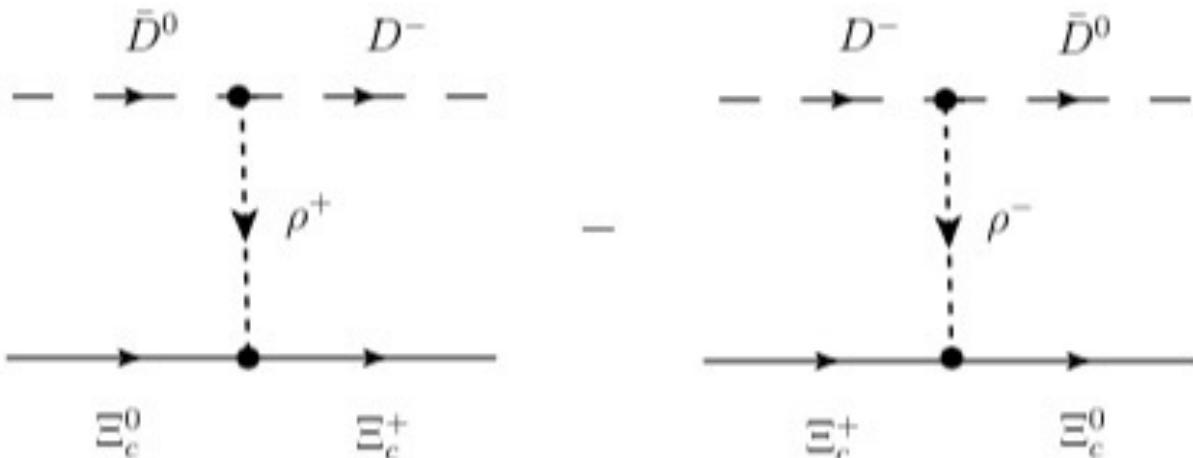
$\eta_c \Lambda$	$J/\psi \Lambda$	$\bar{D} \Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s \Lambda_c$	$\bar{D} \Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}^* \Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s^* \Lambda_c$	$\bar{D}^* \Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}^* \Xi_c^*$
$\hat{\mu}_1$	0	$-\frac{\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$-\frac{\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{14}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{14}}{2\sqrt{3}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\hat{\mu}_{14}$
0	$\hat{\mu}_1$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{14}}{2\sqrt{3}}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\frac{5\hat{\mu}_{14}}{6}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}\hat{\mu}_{14}}{3}$
$-\frac{\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$\hat{\mu}_2$	$\hat{\mu}_{23}$	0	0	0	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{24}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$-\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\hat{\mu}_{24}$
$-\frac{\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\hat{\mu}_{23}$	$\hat{\mu}_3$	0	0	0	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{34}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$-\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\hat{\mu}_{34}$
$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{14}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{14}}{2\sqrt{3}}$	0	0	$\frac{1}{3}(2\hat{\lambda} + \hat{\mu}_4)$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{24}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{34}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$-\frac{2(\hat{\lambda} - \hat{\mu}_4)}{3\sqrt{3}}$	$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}(\hat{\mu}_4 - \hat{\lambda})$
$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{12}}{2}$	0	0	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{24}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$\hat{\mu}_2$	$\hat{\mu}_{23}$	$\frac{2\hat{\mu}_{24}}{3}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}\hat{\mu}_{24}}{3}$
$\frac{\sqrt{3}\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{13}}{2}$	0	0	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{34}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$\hat{\mu}_{23}$	$\hat{\mu}_3$	$\frac{2\hat{\mu}_{34}}{3}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}\hat{\mu}_{34}}{3}$
$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{14}}{2\sqrt{3}}$	$\frac{5\hat{\mu}_{14}}{6}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{24}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$\frac{\hat{\mu}_{34}}{\sqrt{3}}$	$-\frac{2(\hat{\lambda} - \hat{\mu}_4)}{3\sqrt{3}}$	$\frac{2\hat{\mu}_{24}}{3}$	$\frac{2\hat{\mu}_{34}}{3}$	$\frac{1}{9}(2\hat{\lambda} + 7\hat{\mu}_4)$	$\frac{1}{9}\sqrt{2}(\hat{\lambda} - \hat{\mu}_4)$
$\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\hat{\mu}_{14}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}\hat{\mu}_{14}}{3}$	$-\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\hat{\mu}_{24}$	$-\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\hat{\mu}_{34}$	$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}(\hat{\mu}_4 - \hat{\lambda})$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}\hat{\mu}_{24}}{3}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}\hat{\mu}_{34}}{3}$	$\frac{1}{9}\sqrt{2}(\hat{\lambda} - \hat{\mu}_4)$	$\frac{1}{9}(\hat{\lambda} + 8\hat{\mu}_4)$



$$\mathcal{L}_{V\bar{V}V} = ig \langle [V_\nu, \partial_\mu V_\nu] V^\mu \rangle,$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{P\bar{P}V} = -ig \langle [P, \partial_\mu P] V^\mu \rangle,$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{B\bar{B}V} = g (\langle \bar{B} \gamma_\mu [V^\mu, B] \rangle + \langle \bar{B} \gamma_\mu B \rangle \langle V^\mu \rangle)$$



$J = 1/2, I = 0$

$$\hat{\mu}_1 = \hat{\mu}_3 = \hat{\mu}_{24} = \hat{\mu}_{34} = 0$$

$$\hat{\mu}_2 = \hat{\mu}_{23}/\sqrt{2} = \hat{\mu}_4 = \hat{\lambda} = \underline{-F}, \quad F = \frac{1}{4f^2}(p^0 + p')$$

$$\hat{\mu}_{12} = -\hat{\mu}_{13}/\sqrt{2} = \hat{\mu}_{14}/\sqrt{3} = -\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \frac{m_V^2}{m_{D^*}^2} F,$$

X. K. Dong, F. K. Guo and B. S. Zou,  
*Progr. Phys.* 41 (2021) 65; *Commun. Theor. Phys.* 73 (2021) 125201.

# §3. Results

i)  $J = 1/2, I = 0$

$\eta_c \Lambda, J/\psi \Lambda, \bar{D} \Xi_c, \bar{D}_s \Lambda_c, \bar{D} \Xi'_c, \bar{D}^* \Xi_c, \bar{D}_s^* \Lambda_c, \bar{D}^* \Xi'_c, \bar{D}^* \Xi_c^*$ .

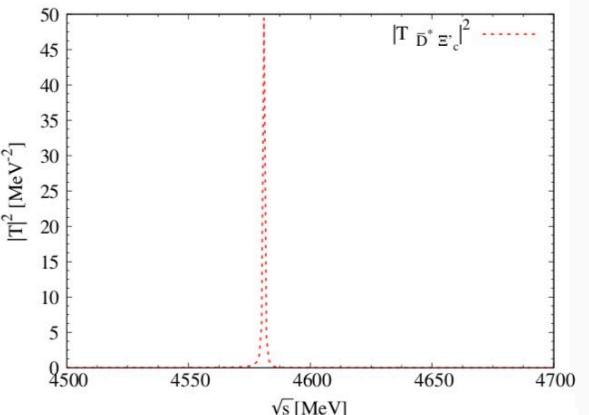
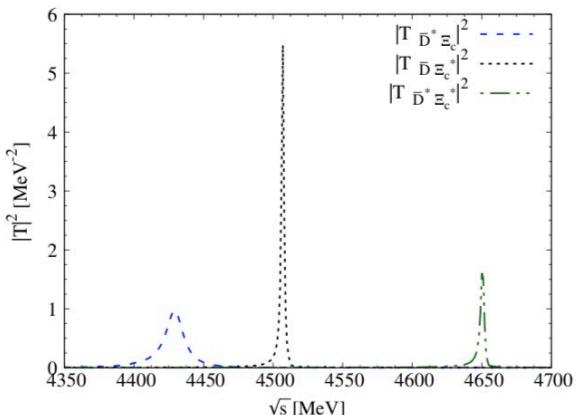
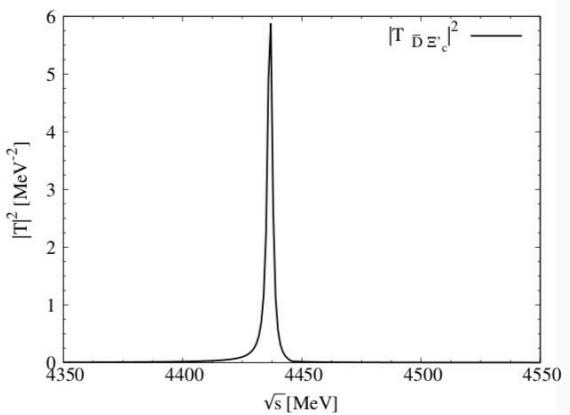
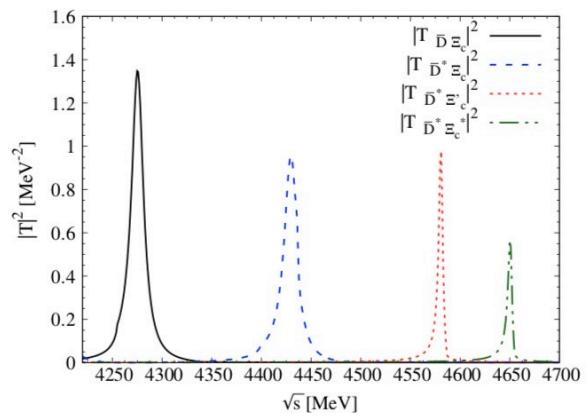
HQSS

ii)  $J = 3/2, I = 0$

$J/\psi \Lambda, \bar{D}^* \Xi_c, \bar{D}_s \Lambda_c, \bar{D}^* \Xi'_c, \bar{D} \Xi_c^*, \bar{D}^* \Xi_c^*$ .

$$a(\mu = 1 \text{ GeV}) = -2.09$$

CWX, J. Nieves and  
E. Oset, Phys. Rev.  
D 100 (2019)  
014021



- $J = 1/2, I = 0$

$$a(\mu = 1 \text{ GeV}) = -2.09$$

Thres. 4099.58 4212.58 4366.61 4254.80 4445.34 4477.92 4398.66 4586.66 4654.48

	$\eta_c \Lambda$	$J/\psi \Lambda$	$\bar{D} \Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s \Lambda_c$	$\bar{D} \Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}^* \Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s^* \Lambda_c$	$\bar{D}^* \Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}^* \Xi_c^*$
	$4276.59 + i7.67$								
$g_i$	$0.17 - i0.03$	$0.29 - i0.07$	<b>2.93 + i0.08</b>	$0.76 + i0.31$	$0.00 + i0.01$	$0.01 + i0.02$	$0.01 + i0.04$	$0.01 - i0.02$	$0.01 - i0.03$
$ g_i $	0.17	0.30	<b>2.93</b>	0.82	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03
	$4429.84 + i7.92$								
$g_i$	$0.29 - i0.11$	$0.17 - i0.07$	$0.00 - i0.00$	$0.00 - i0.00$	$0.15 - i0.26$	<b>2.78 + i0.01</b>	$0.66 + i0.32$	$0.01 + i0.05$	$0.01 + i0.03$
$ g_i $	0.31	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.30	<b>2.78</b>	0.73	0.05	0.04
	$4436.70 + i1.17$								
$g_i$	$0.24 + i0.03$	$0.14 + 0.01$	$0.00 - i0.00$	$0.00 - i0.00$	<b>1.72 - i0.04</b>	$0.22 - i0.31$	$0.06 - i0.01$	$0.01 - i0.04$	$0.01 - i0.03$
$ g_i $	0.24	0.14	0.00	0.00	<b>1.72</b>	0.38	0.07	0.04	0.03
	$4580.96 + i2.44$								
$g_i$	$0.12 - i0.00$	$0.37 - i0.04$	$0.02 - i0.01$	$0.02 - i0.01$	$0.03 - i0.00$	$0.02 - i0.02$	$0.03 - i0.02$	<b>1.57 - i0.17</b>	$0.00 + i0.02$
$ g_i $	0.12	0.37	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	<b>1.58</b>	0.02
	$4650.86 + i2.59$								
$g_i$	$0.32 - i0.05$	$0.19 - i0.03$	$0.02 - i0.01$	$0.03 - i0.02$	$0.02 - i0.00$	$0.01 - i0.01$	$0.02 - i0.01$	$0.01 - i0.00$	<b>1.41 - i0.23</b>
$ g_i $	0.32	0.19	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	<b>1.43</b>

- $J = 3/2, I = 0$

Thres.	4212.58	4477.92	4398.66	4586.66	4513.17	4654.48
$J/\psi\Lambda$	$D^*\Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s^*\Lambda_c$	$D^*\Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}\Xi_c^*$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi_c^*$	
$4429.52 + i7.67$						
$g_i$	$0.31 - i0.10$	<b>2.77 - i0.02</b>	$0.67 + i0.32$	$0.00 + i0.002$	$0.00 - i0.06$	$0.00 + i0.004$
$ g_i $	0.32	<b>2.77</b>	0.74	0.02	0.06	0.04
$4506.99 + i1.03$						
$g_i$	$0.27 - i0.02$	$0.02 - i0.03$	$0.02 - i0.02$	$0.00 - i0.03$	<b>1.56 - i0.07</b>	$0.00 - i0.05$
$ g_i $	0.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	<b>1.56</b>	0.05
$4580.96 + i0.34$						
$g_i$	$0.14 - i0.01$	$0.01 - i0.01$	$0.01 - i0.01$	<b>1.54 - i0.02</b>	$0.02 - i0.00$	$0.00 - i0.04$
$ g_i $	0.14	0.01	0.02	<b>1.54</b>	0.02	0.04
$4650.58 + i1.48$						
$g_i$	$0.29 - i0.02$	$0.02 - i0.01$	$0.03 - i0.02$	$0.03 - i0.01$	$0.03 - i0.00$	<b>1.40 - i0.13</b>
$ g_i $	0.29	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	<b>1.41</b>

- $J = 1/2, I = 0$

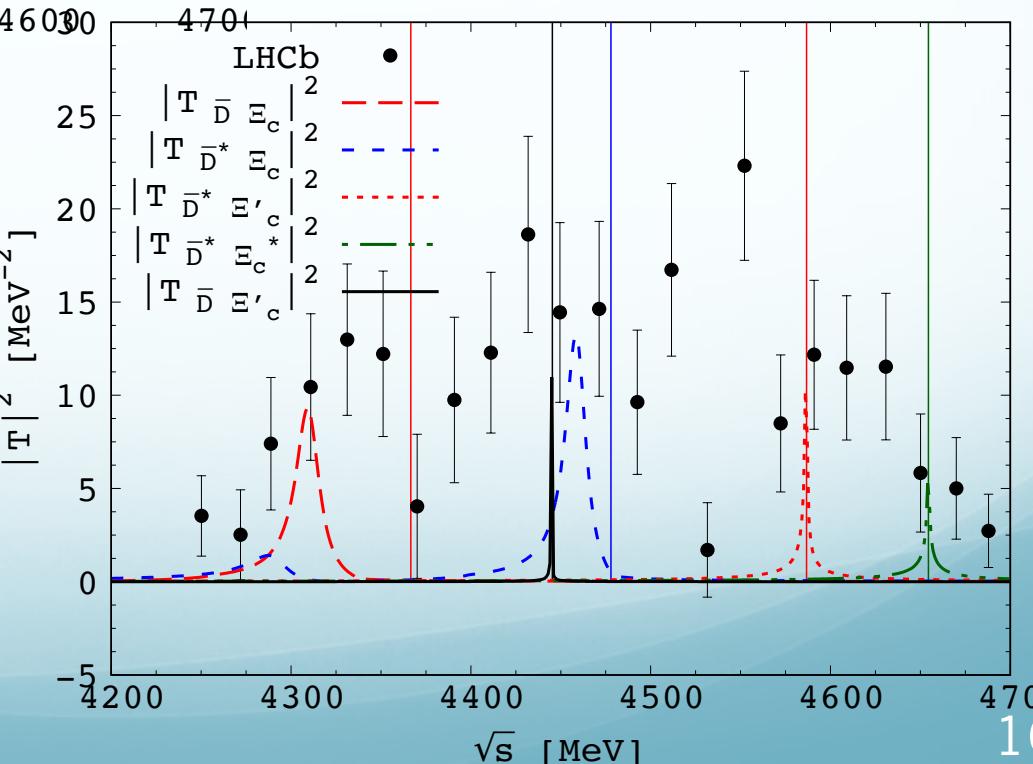
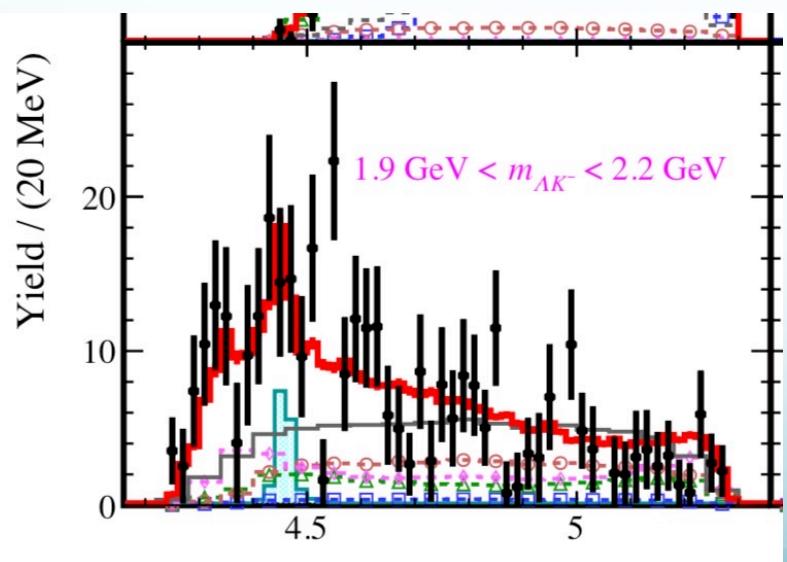
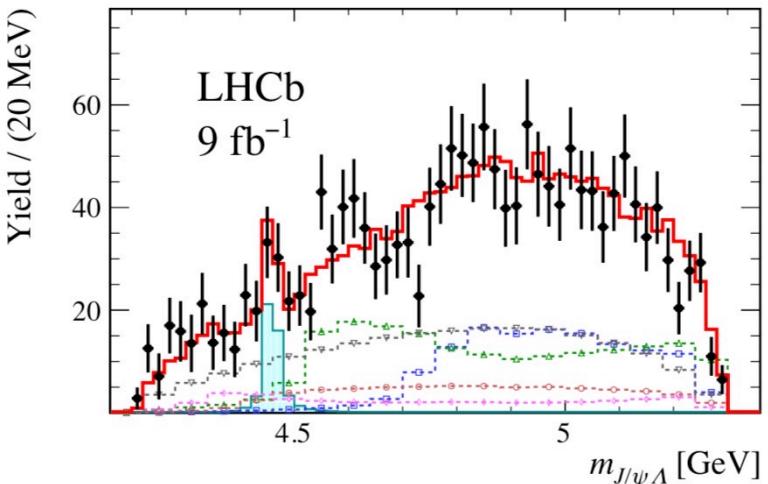
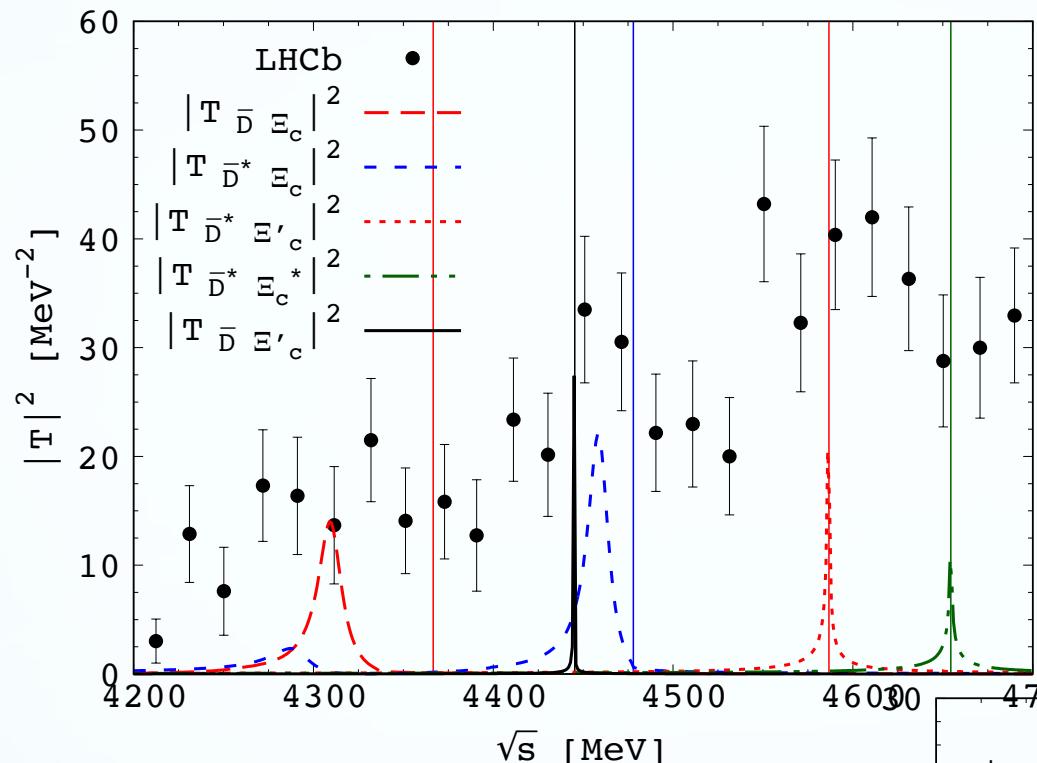
$$a_\mu(\mu = 1 \text{ GeV}) = -1.94$$



Chan.	$\eta_c\Lambda$	$J/\psi\Lambda$	$\bar{D}\Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s\Lambda_c$	$\bar{D}\Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s^*\Lambda_c$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi_c^*$
Thres.	4099.58	4212.58	4366.61	4254.80	4445.34	4477.92	4398.66	4586.66	4654.48
	$4310.53 + i8.23$	$P_{\psi S}^\Lambda(4338)^0$							
$ g_i $	0.15	0.27	<b>2.33</b>	0.69	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.02
$\Gamma_i$	0.57	1.18	—	13.86	—	—	—	—	—
Br.	3.47%	7.16%	—	84.21%	—	—	—	—	—
	$4445.12 + i0.19$								
$ g_i $	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.00	<b>0.72</b>	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.01
$\Gamma_i$	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.00	—	—	0.04	—	—
Br.	74.74%	21.22%	0.01%	0.01%	—	—	10.62%	—	—
	$4459.07 + i6.89$	$P_{cs}(4459)$							
$ g_i $	0.22	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.07	<b>2.16</b>	0.61	0.03	0.02
$\Gamma_i$	1.59	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	—	11.14	—	—
Br.	11.57%	3.31%	0.00%	0.00%	0.70%	—	80.86%	—	—
	4586.66?								
$ g_i $	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4654.48?								
$ g_i $	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

- $J = 3/2, I = 0$

Chan.	$J/\psi\Lambda$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi_c$	$\bar{D}_s^*\Lambda_c$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi'_c$	$\bar{D}\Xi_c^*$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi_c^*$
Thres.	4212.58	4477.92	4398.66	4586.66	4513.17	4654.48
	$4459.02 + i6.83$	$P_{cs}(4459)$				
$ g_i $	0.28	<b>2.16</b>	0.61	0.02	0.04	0.03
$\Gamma_i$	2.00	—	11.15	—	—	—
Br.	14.68%	—	<b>81.64%</b>	—	—	—
	4586.66?					
$ g_i $	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4513.17?					
$ g_i $	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4654.48?					
$ g_i $	—	—	—	—	—	—



# §4. Summary

- Our results of bound states ——molecular states

a $\bar{D}\Xi_c$ state Having $J = 1/2.$	4310.53	$P_{\psi S}^{\Lambda}(4338)^0$	$\bar{D}\Xi'_c$	$P_c(4312)^+$
a $\bar{D}\Xi_c^*$ state With $J = 3/2.$	?			$P_c(4450)$
a $\bar{D}^*\Xi_c$ state Degenerate in $J = 1/2, 3/2.$	?	$P_{cs}(4459)$	$\bar{D}^*\Xi'_c$	$P_c(4440)^+$ $P_c(4457)^+$
a $\bar{D}^*\Xi_c^*$ state Degenerate in $J = 1/2, 3/2, 5/2.$				

Hope that our predictions can be found in the future experiments!



*Thanks for your attention!*