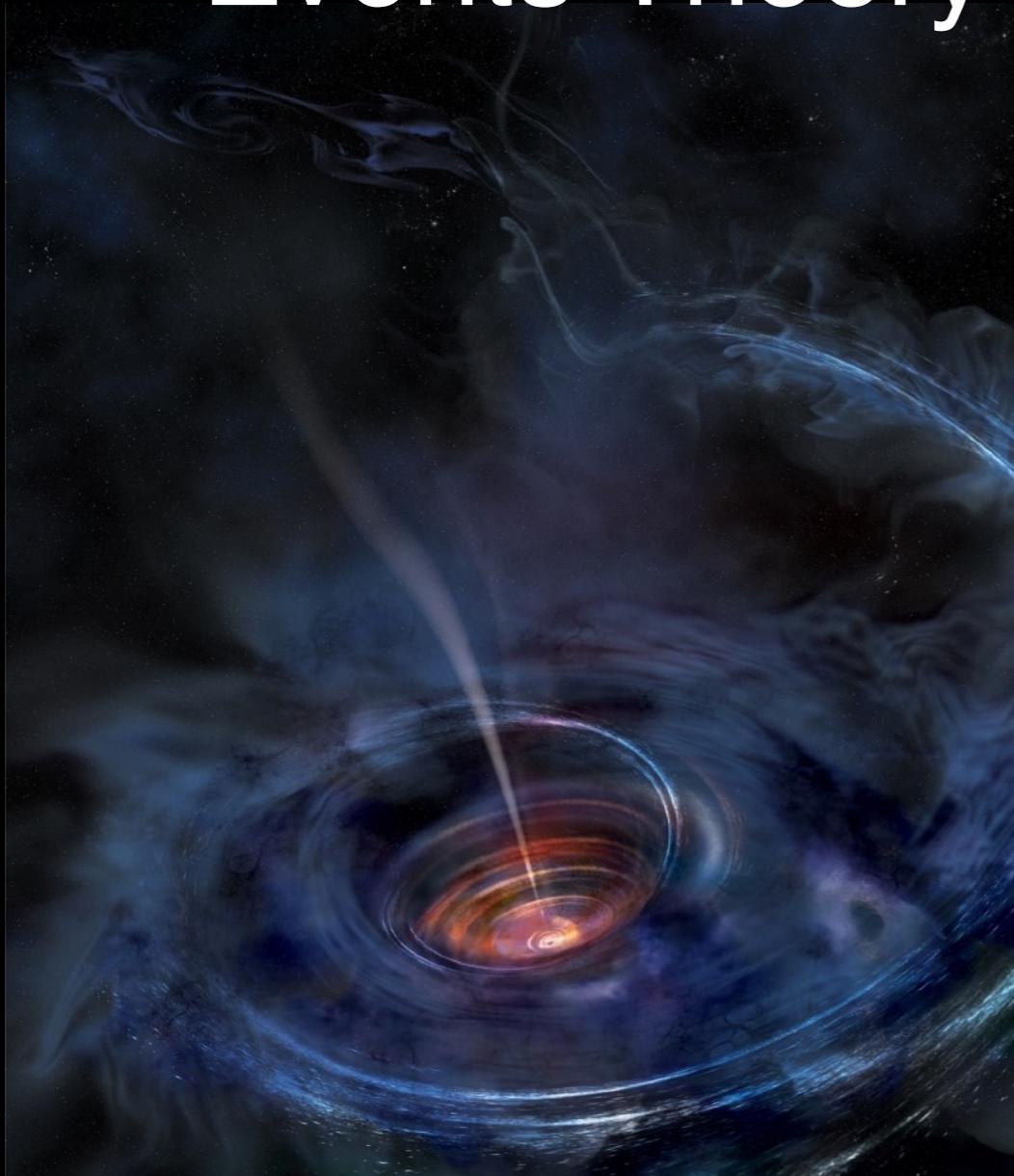


X射线天文学60周年及中国X射线天文研究

June 15-18 2022

# Recent Developments in Tidal Disruption Events Theory (and Observations)



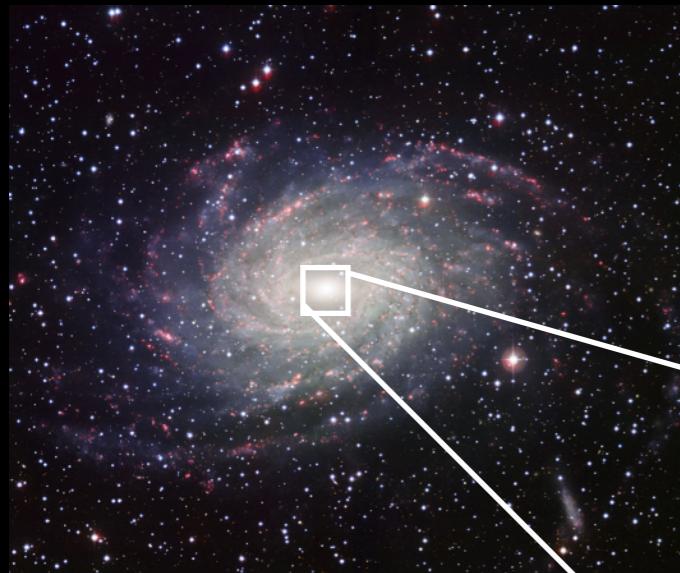
Lixin Dai

戴丽心

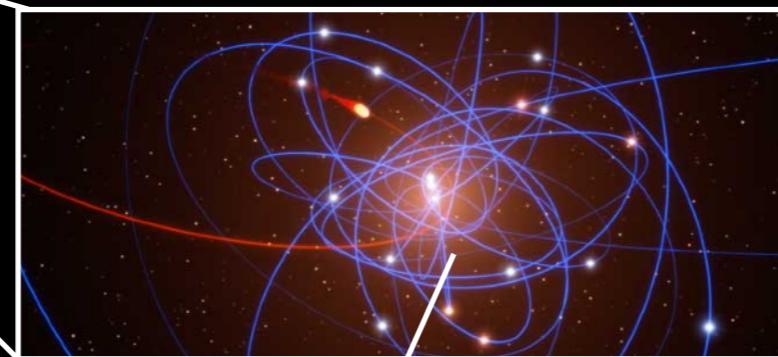
The University of Hong Kong

10-100 kpc

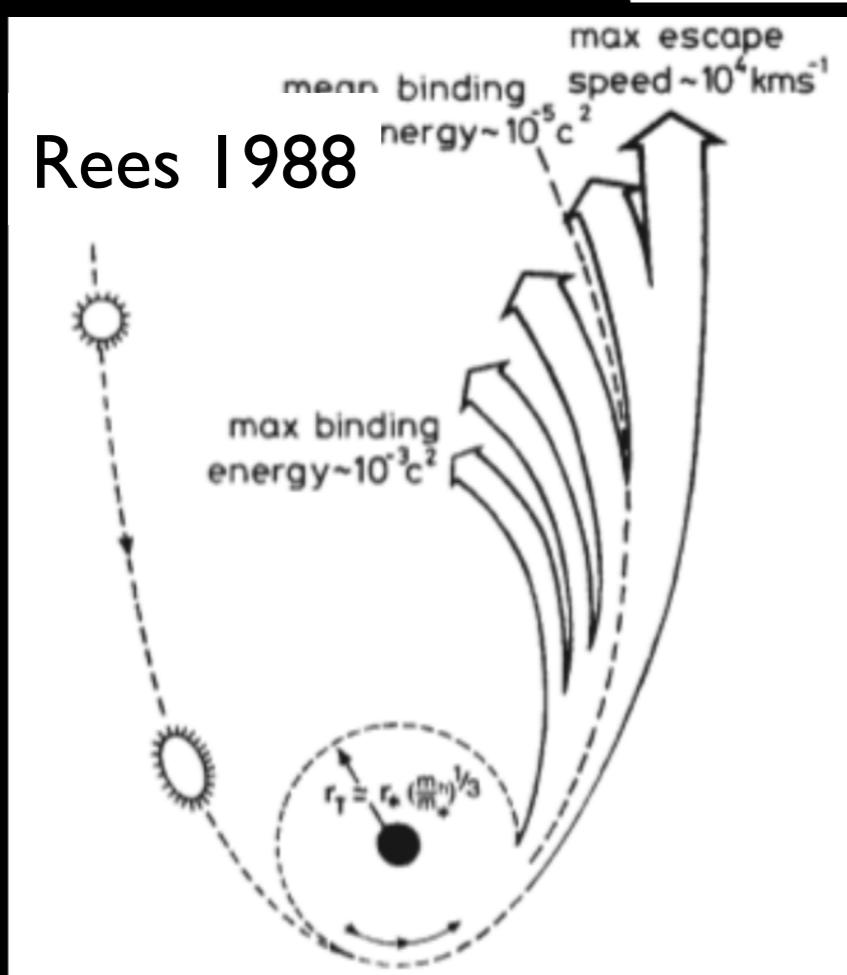
# Tidal Disruption Events



1 parsec



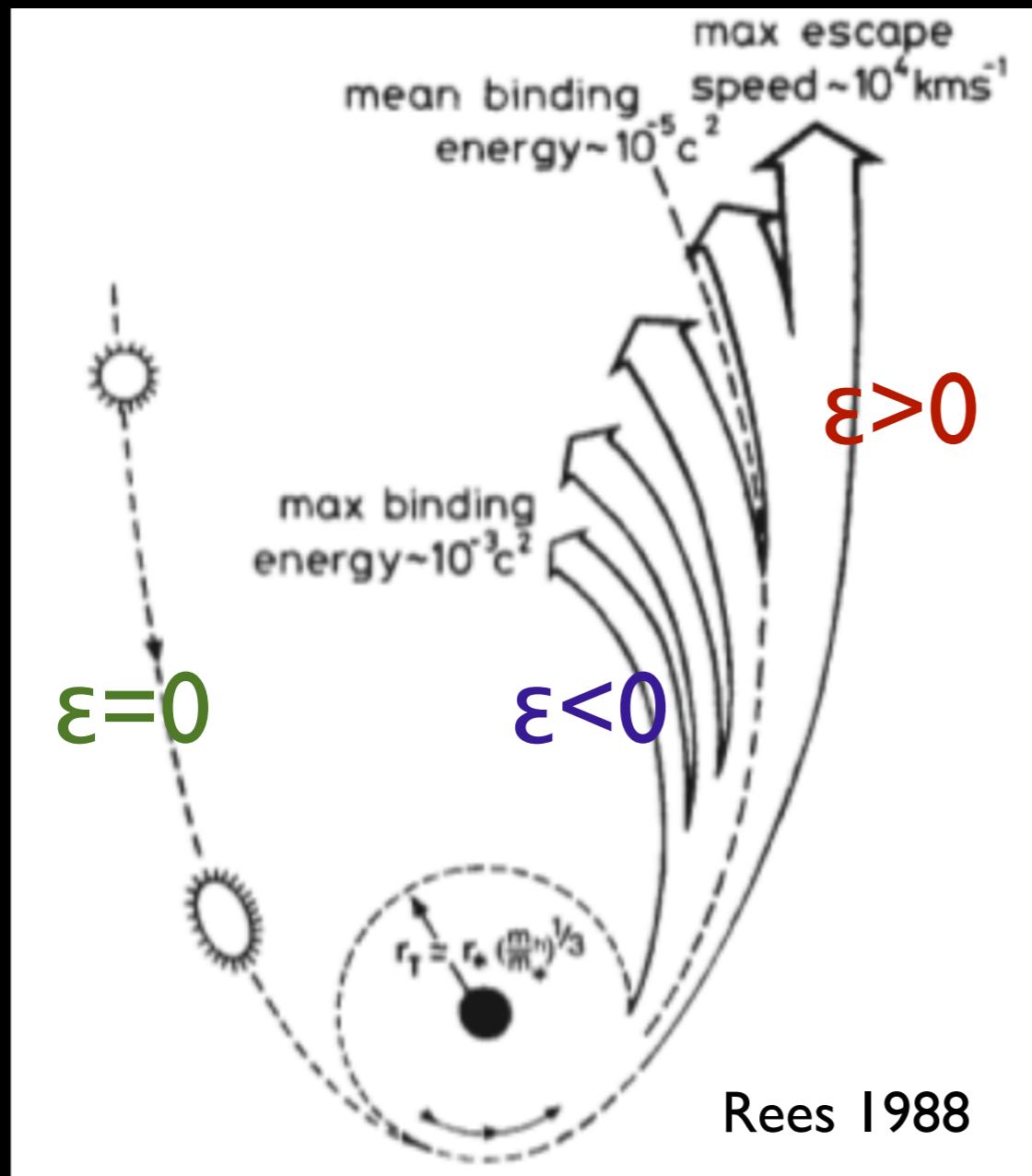
MBH tidal force >  
stellar self-gravity



$$GM_\star / R_\star^2 \approx GM_{\text{BH}} / R_T^2 \quad (R_\star / R_T)$$

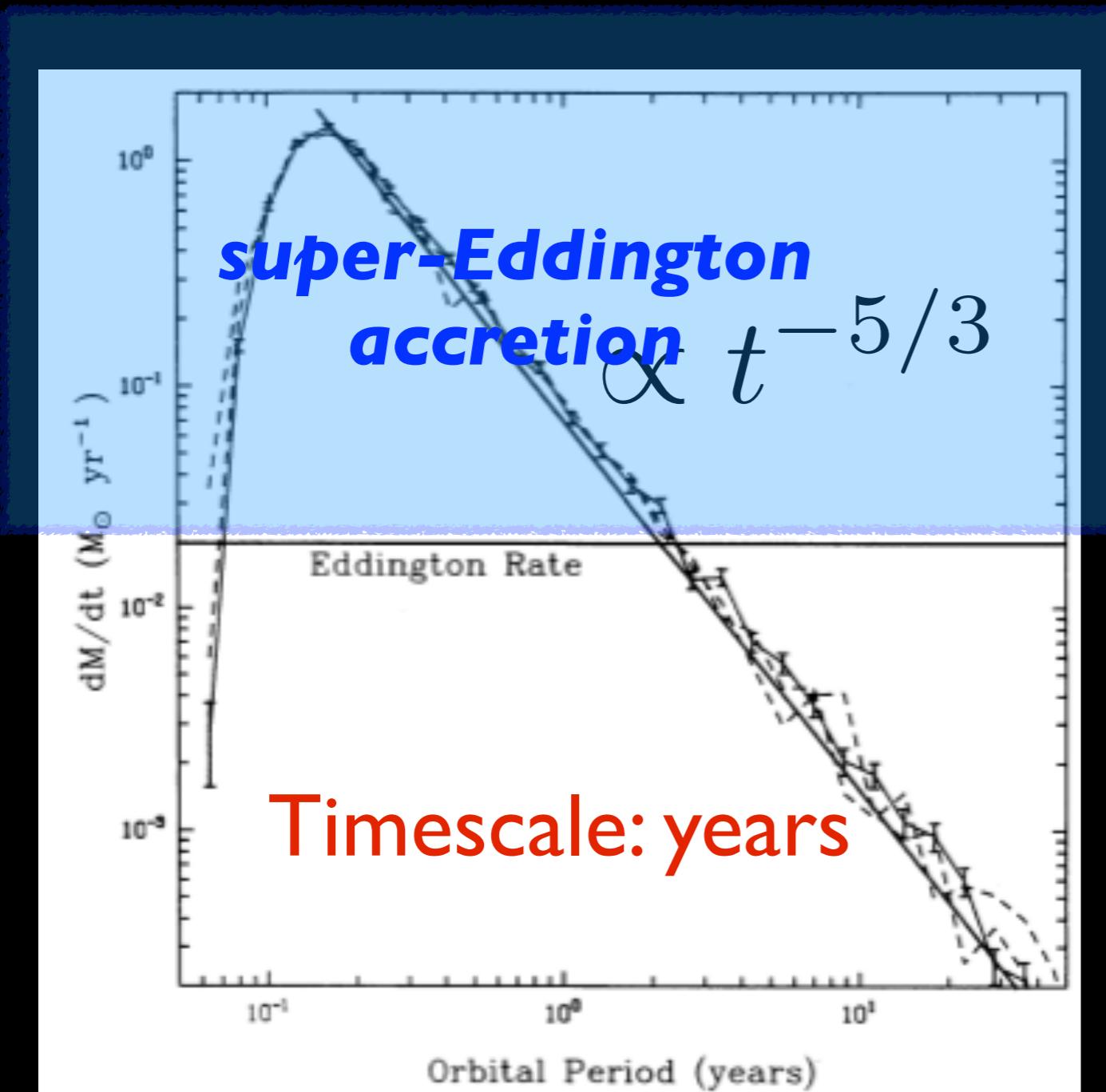
$$R_T \approx R_\star (M_{\text{BH}} / M_\star)^{1/3}$$

# Tidal disruption of a star



- ★ Demographics of dormant massive black holes
- ★ Stellar dynamics in galaxy center

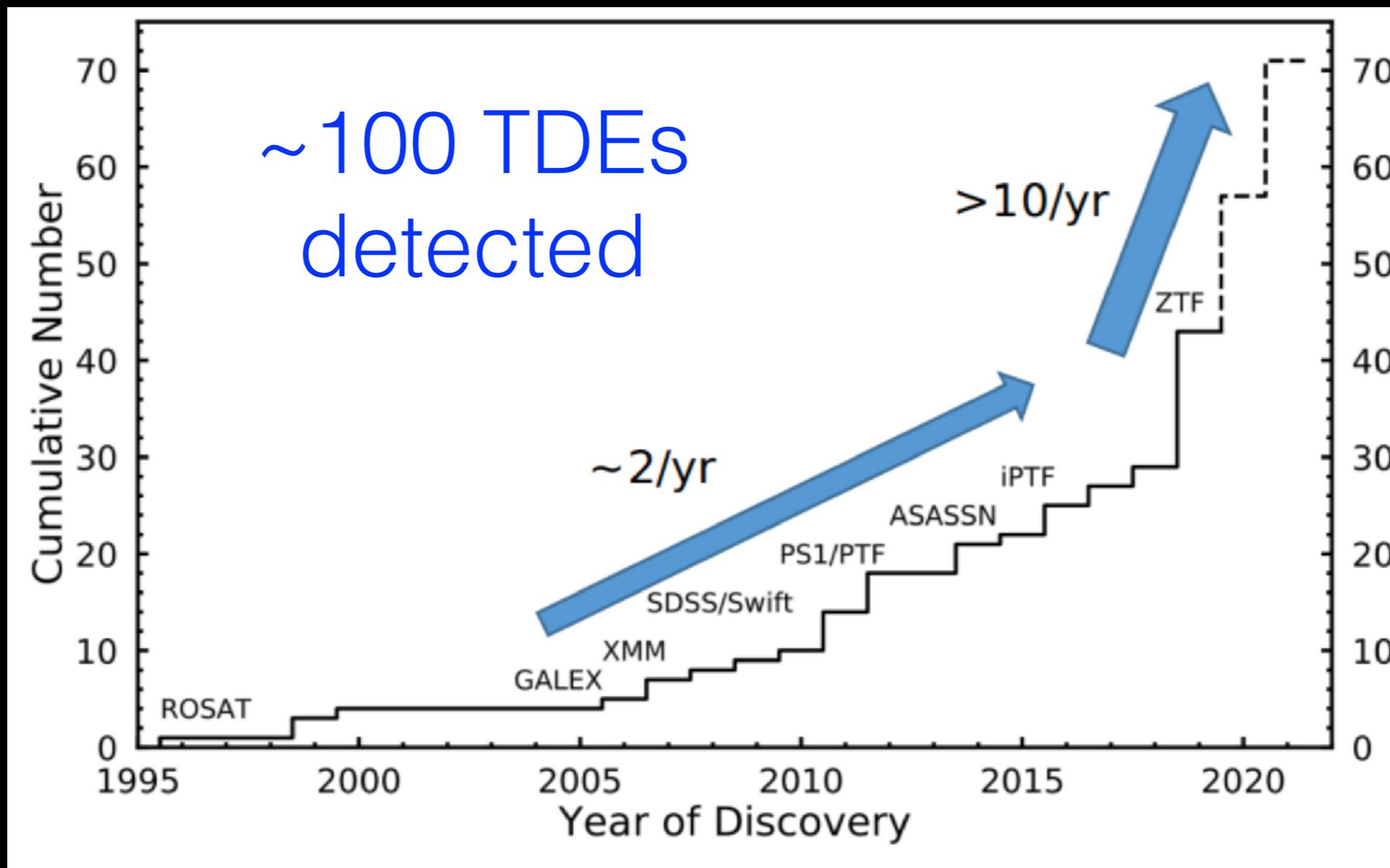
# Debris fallback



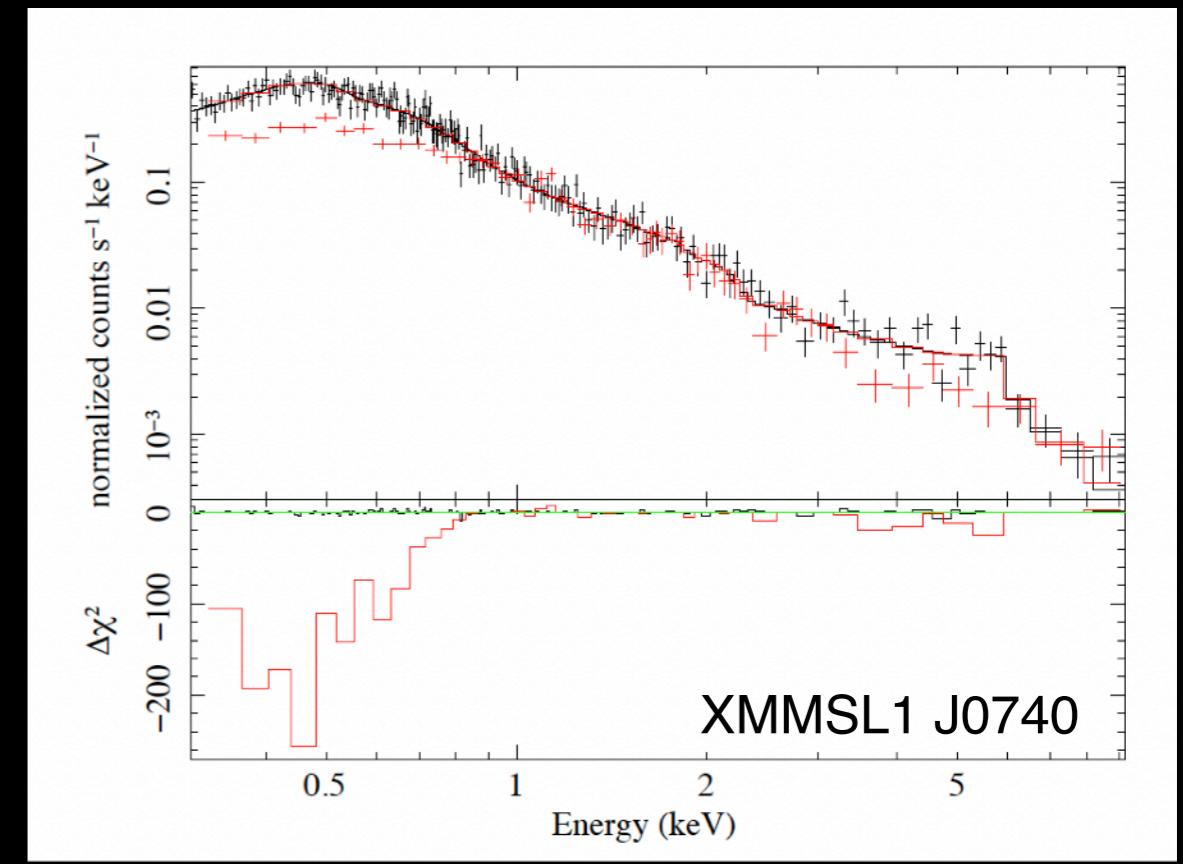
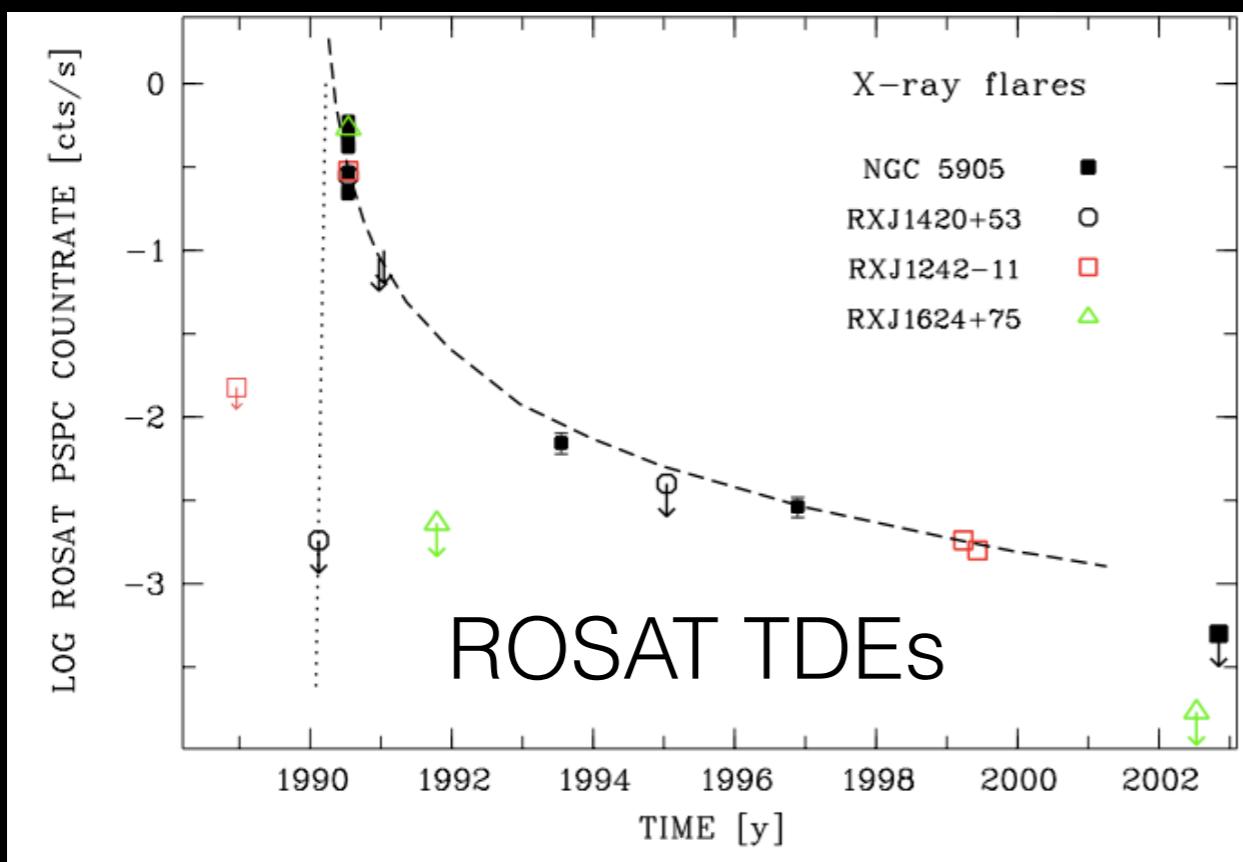
- ★ Physics of black hole accretion disks & jet

Evans & Kochanek 1989; Phinney 1989; Lodato et al. 2009; Guillouchon & Ramirez-Ruiz 2013; Tejeda et al. 2017; Golightly et al. 2019; Gafton & Rosswog 2019; Ryu et al. 2020

# Overview of TDE Observations (+ questions posed by observations)



# Thermal X-Ray TDEs



$$kT_{\text{BB}} \sim 0.04 - 0.1 \text{ keV}$$

$$T_{\text{BB}} \sim 10^5 \text{ K}$$

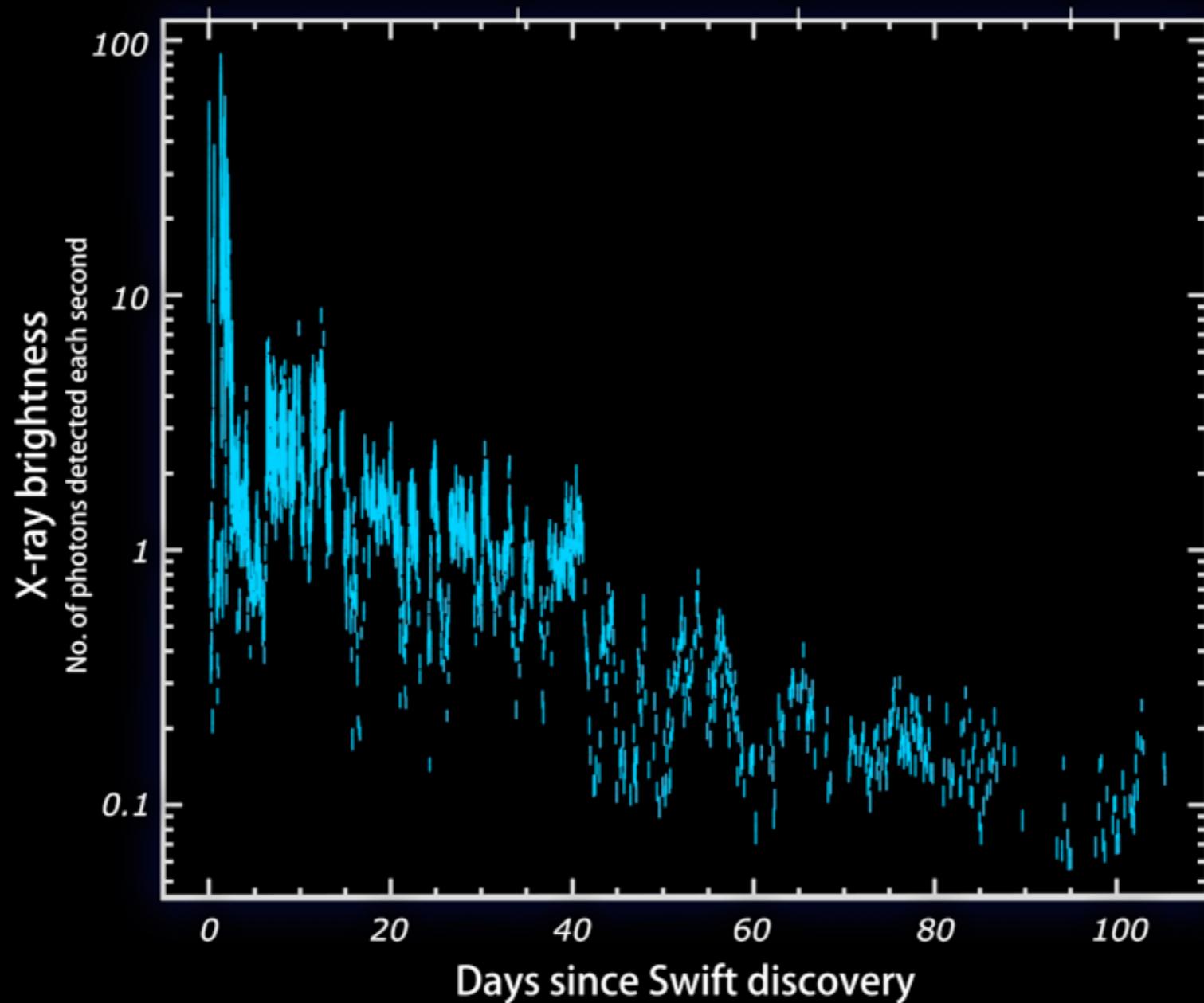
Komossa & Bade 1999

Komossa & Greiner 1999

Saxton et al. 2016

# Jetted X-Ray TDEs: Swift J1644+57

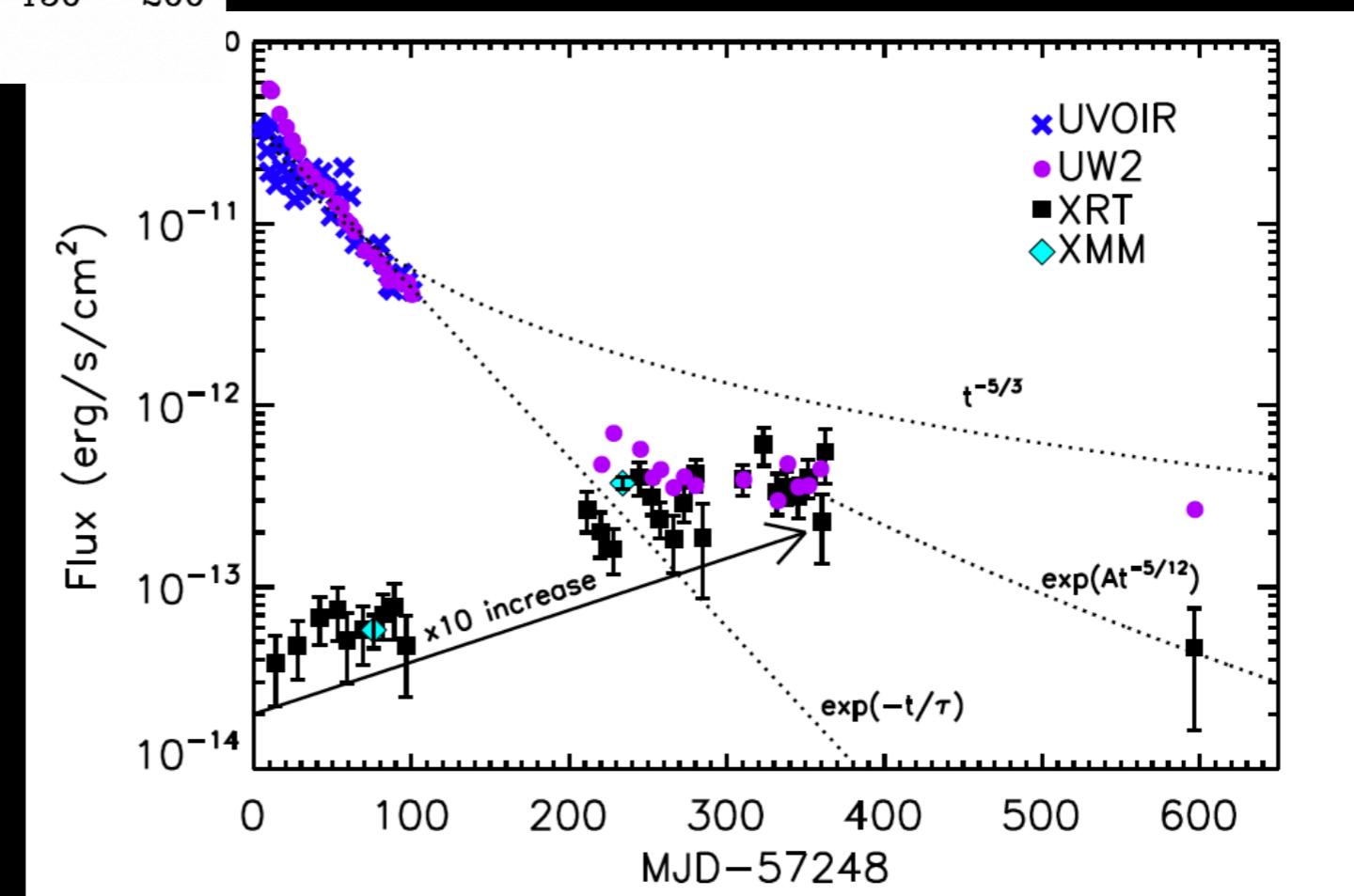
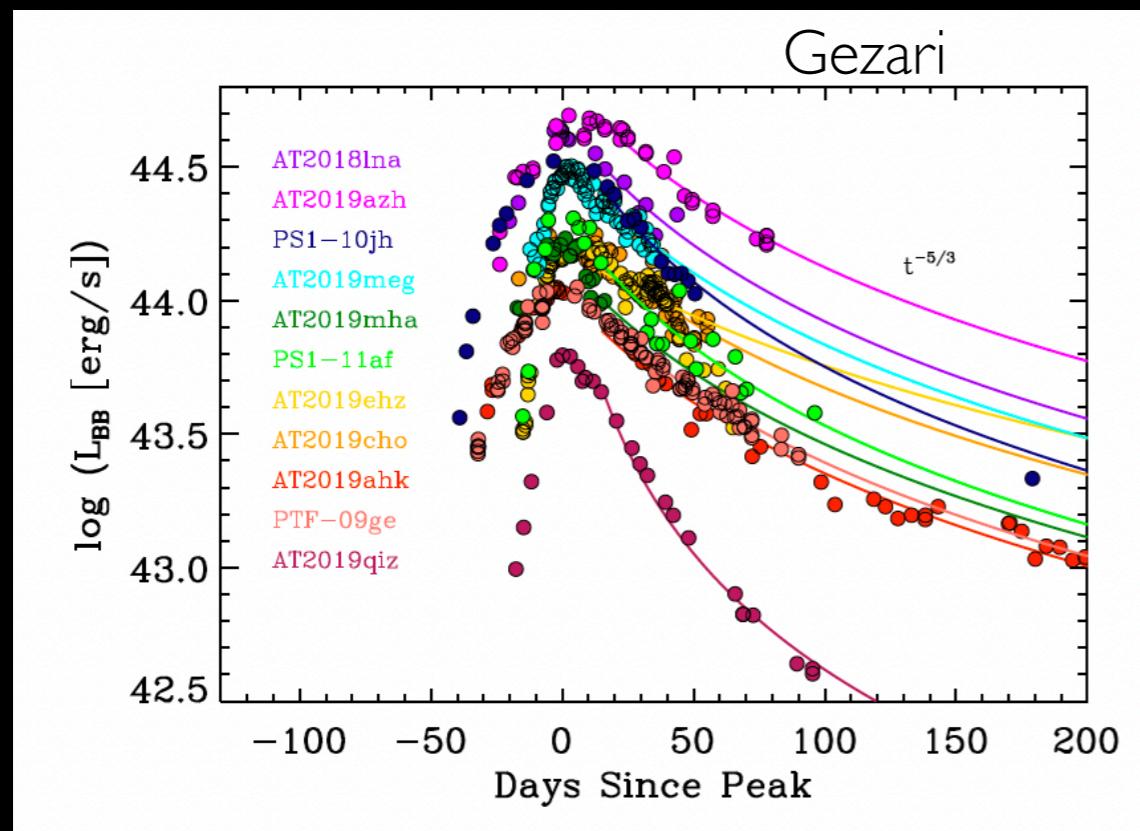
Non-thermal  $L_{x, \text{iso}} \sim 10^{47-48} \text{ erg/s}$



Burrows et al 2011, Bloom et al 2011, Levan et al 2011, Zauderer et al 2011

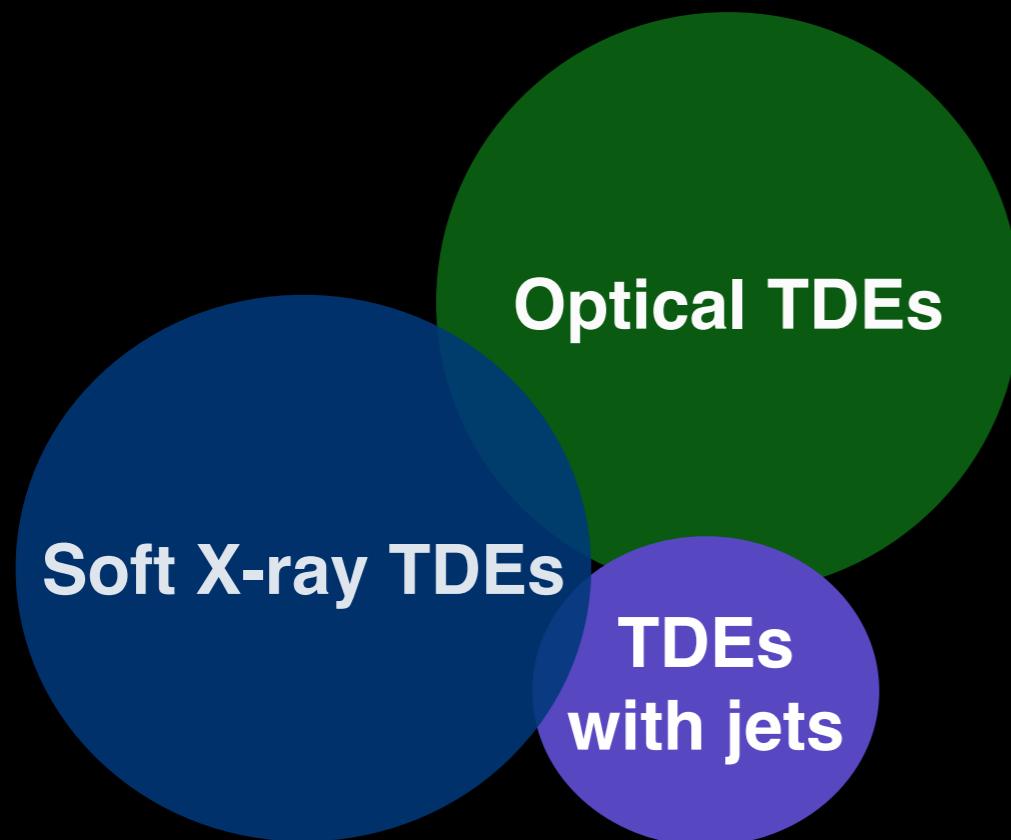
# Optical TDEs

- ◆ Cannot be explained by standard thin disks,  $T_{\text{BB}} \sim 10^4 \text{ K}$
- ◆ Rebrighten in X-rays at late time



Gezari et al. 2017, Holoi et al. 2018,  
Wevers et al. 2019, Hinkle et al. 2021,  
Liu et al. 2022

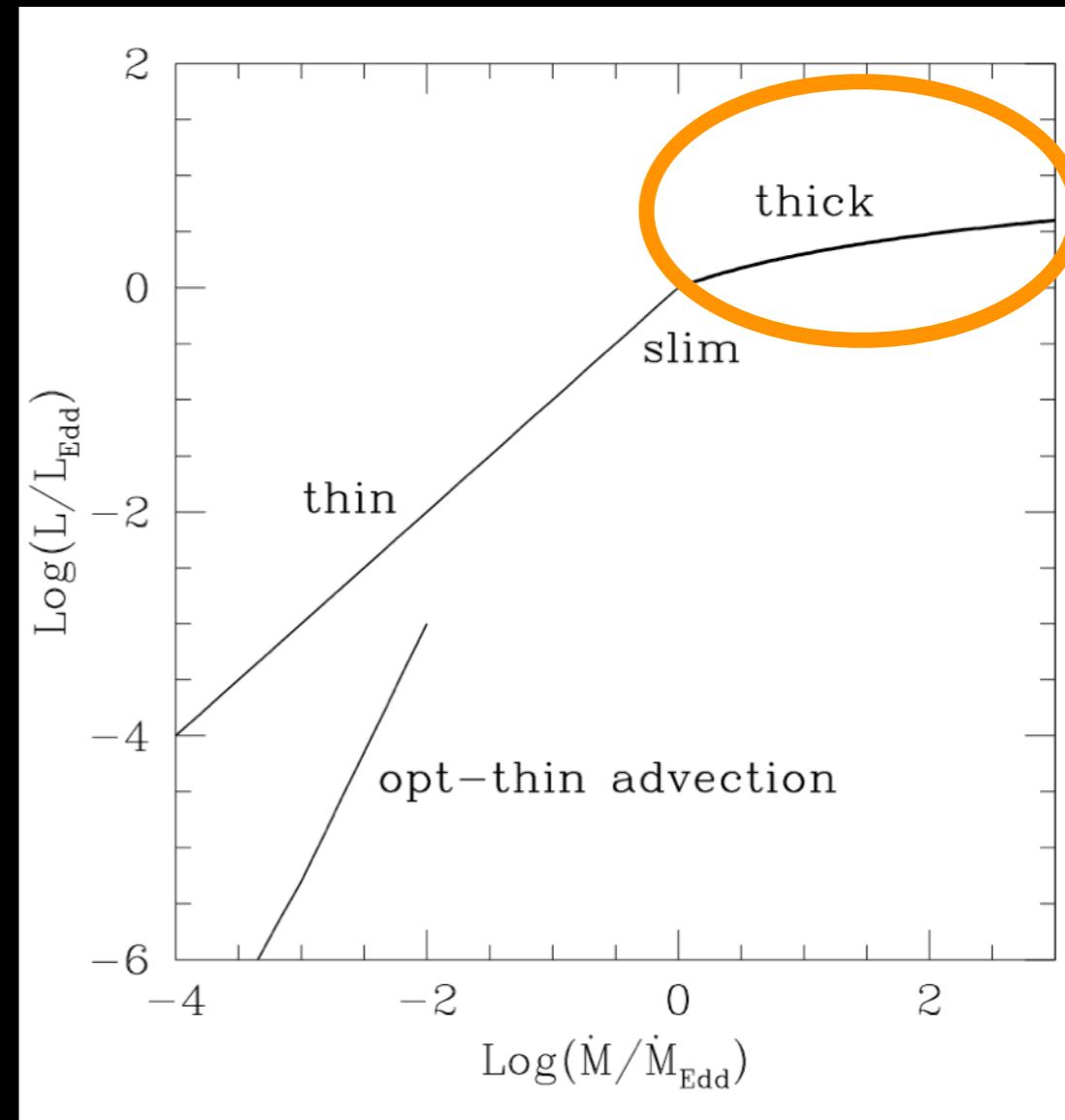
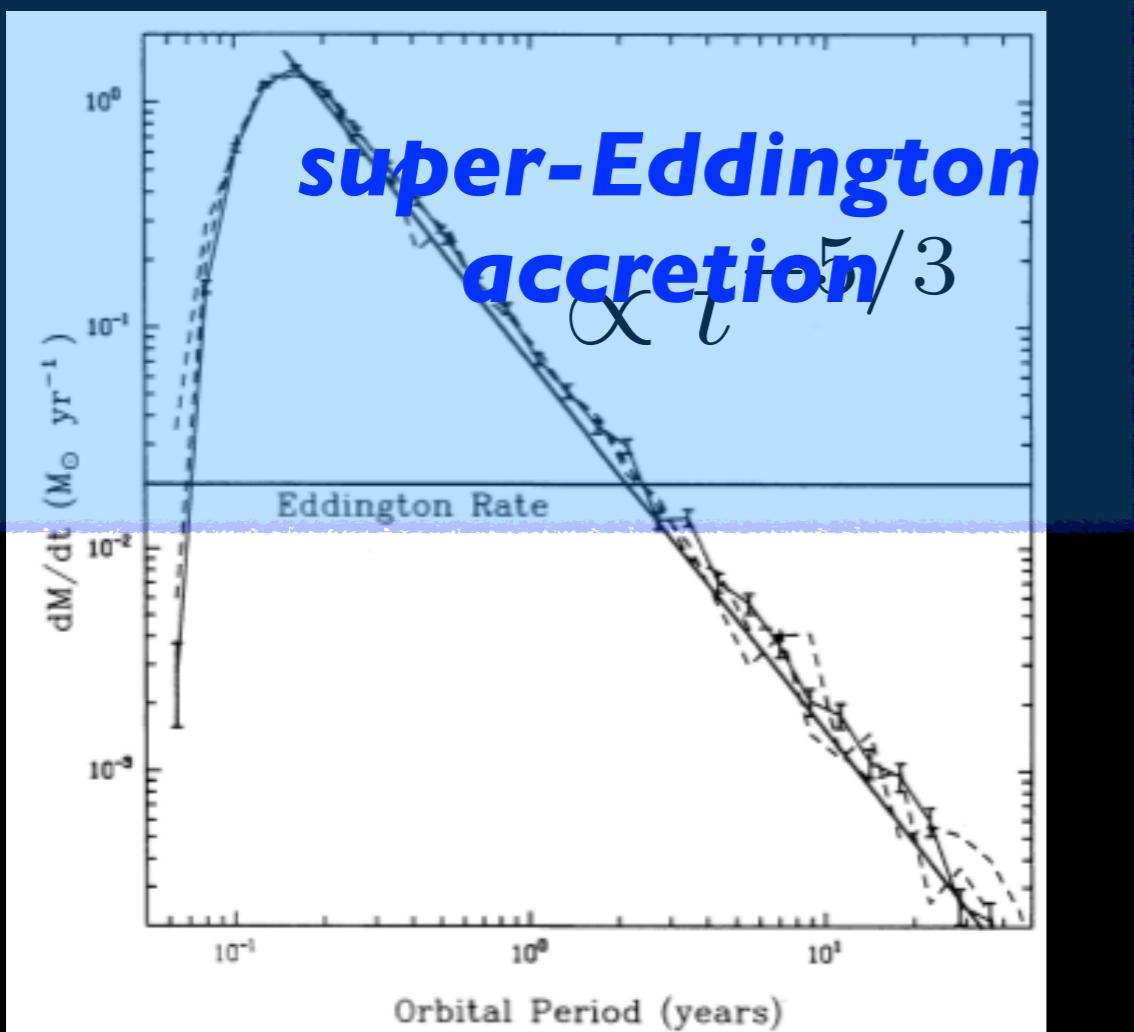
# Overview of TDE Observations (+ questions posed by observations)



- ★ Why are some TDEs X-ray strong and others optically strong?
- ★ Why do some optical TDEs rebrighten in X-rays?
- ★ Why do a small fraction of TDEs produce jets?

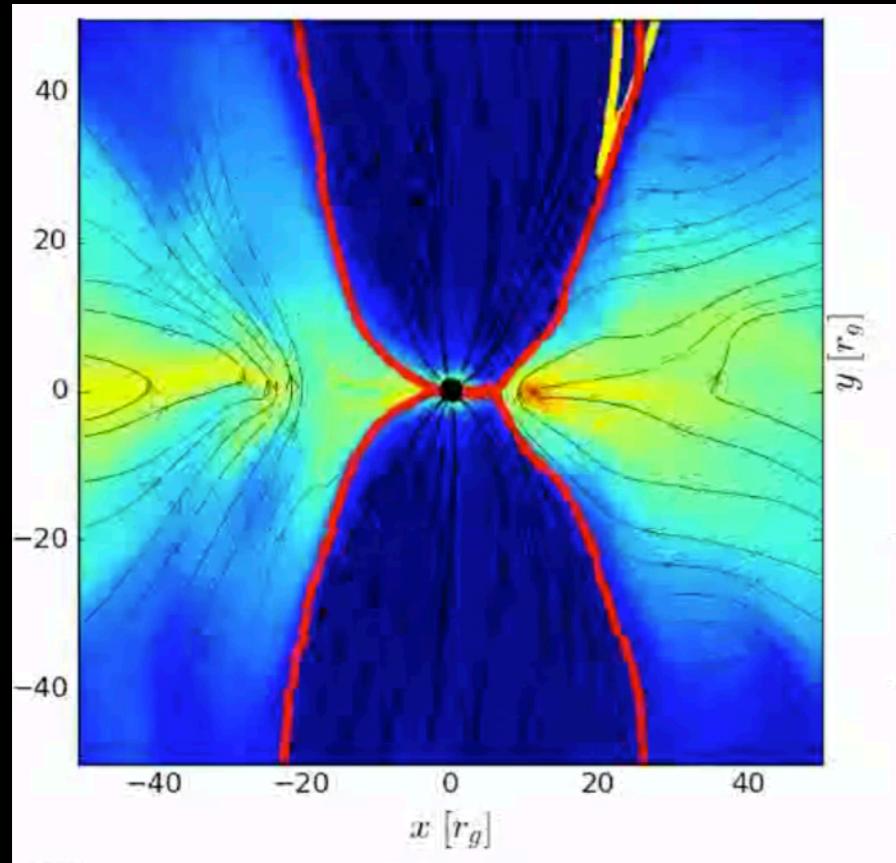
# Super-Eddington Accretion in TDEs

Shakura & Sunyaev 1973, Begelman 1978,  
Abramowicz et al. 1988, Ulmer 1999



- Large radiation pressure
- Geometrically thick disk, radiation-driven winds
- Photons coupled to gas, photon trapping in the inner disk

# Simulating TDE super-Eddington Disks & Emissions

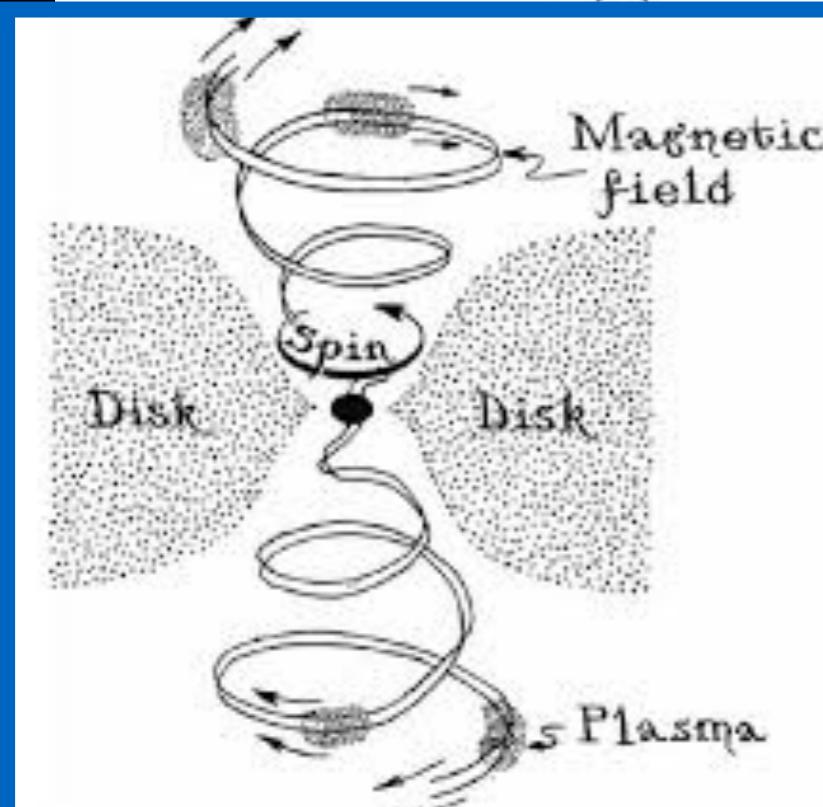
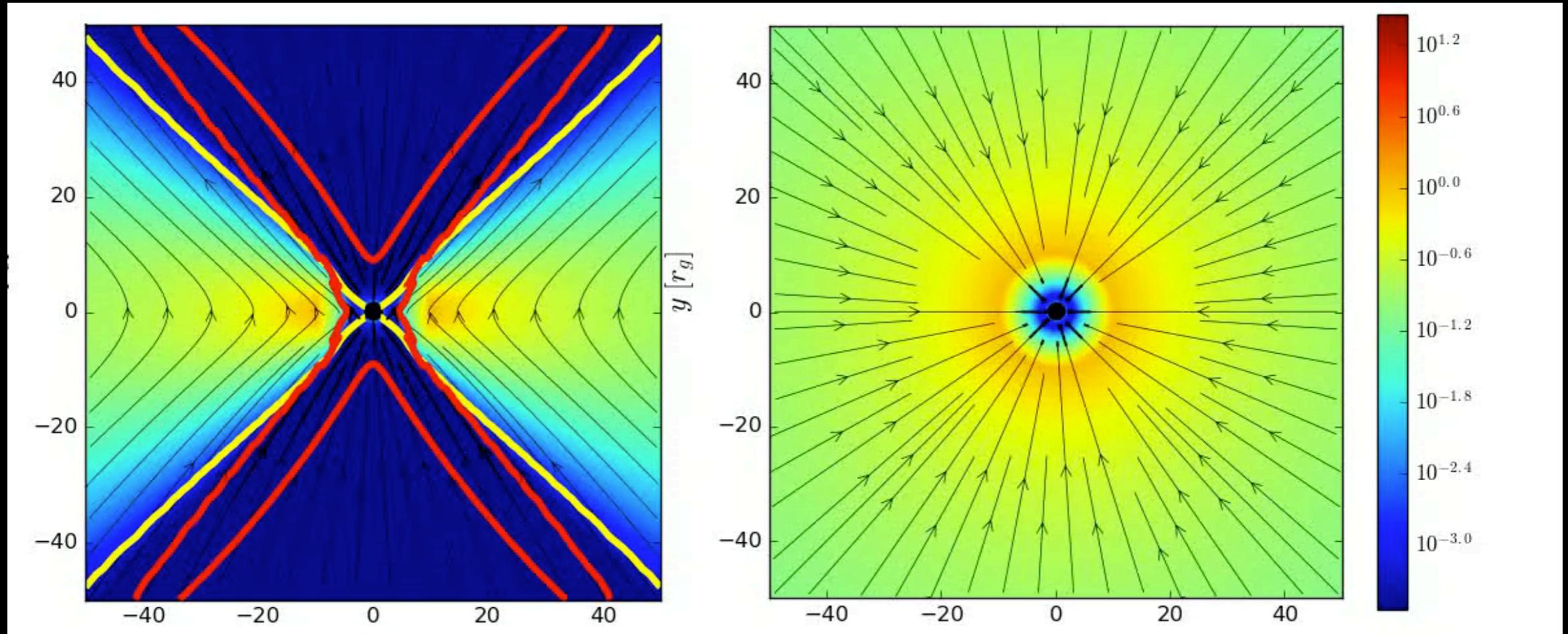


- Disk simulation: 3D full GR-Radiation-MHD code HARMRAD  
(Gammie+ 03, McKinney+ 12,14)

LD, McKinney, Roth et al. 2018

Thomsen, Kwan, LD, et al, 2022  
arXiv: 2206.02804

# Why do a small fraction of TDEs produce jets?

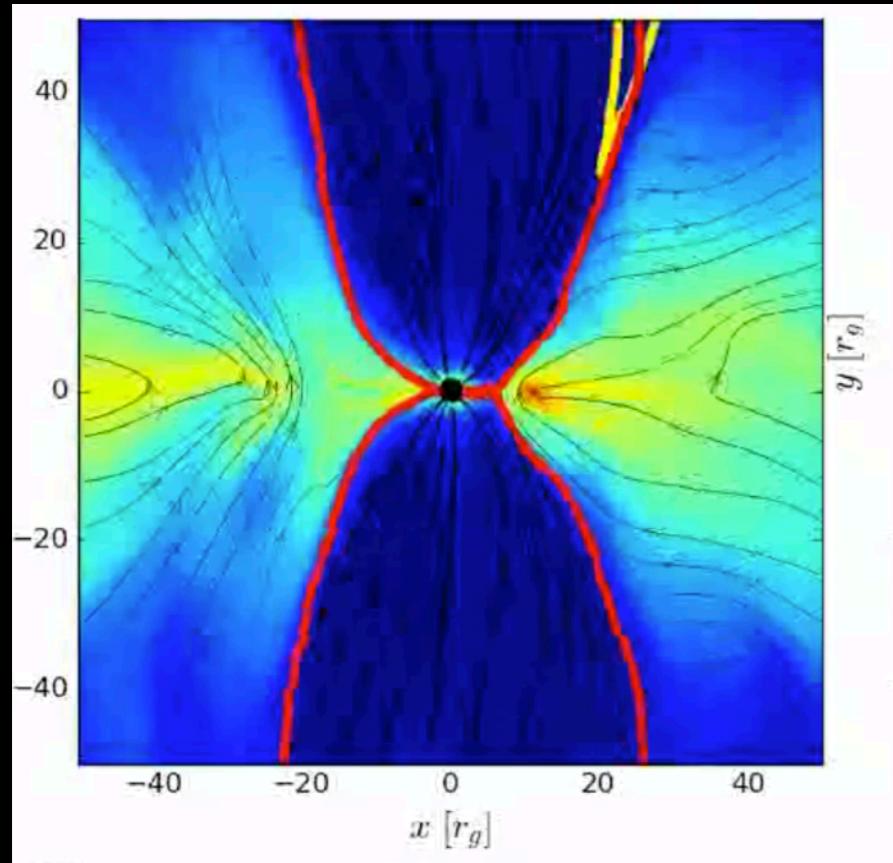


Relativistic Jet:  
spinning black hole + magnetic flux

$$P_{BZ,old} \approx P_0 (B^r [G])^2 (\Omega_H^2 / c) r_g^4$$

Blandford & Znajek 1977

# Simulating TDE super-Eddington Disks & Emissions

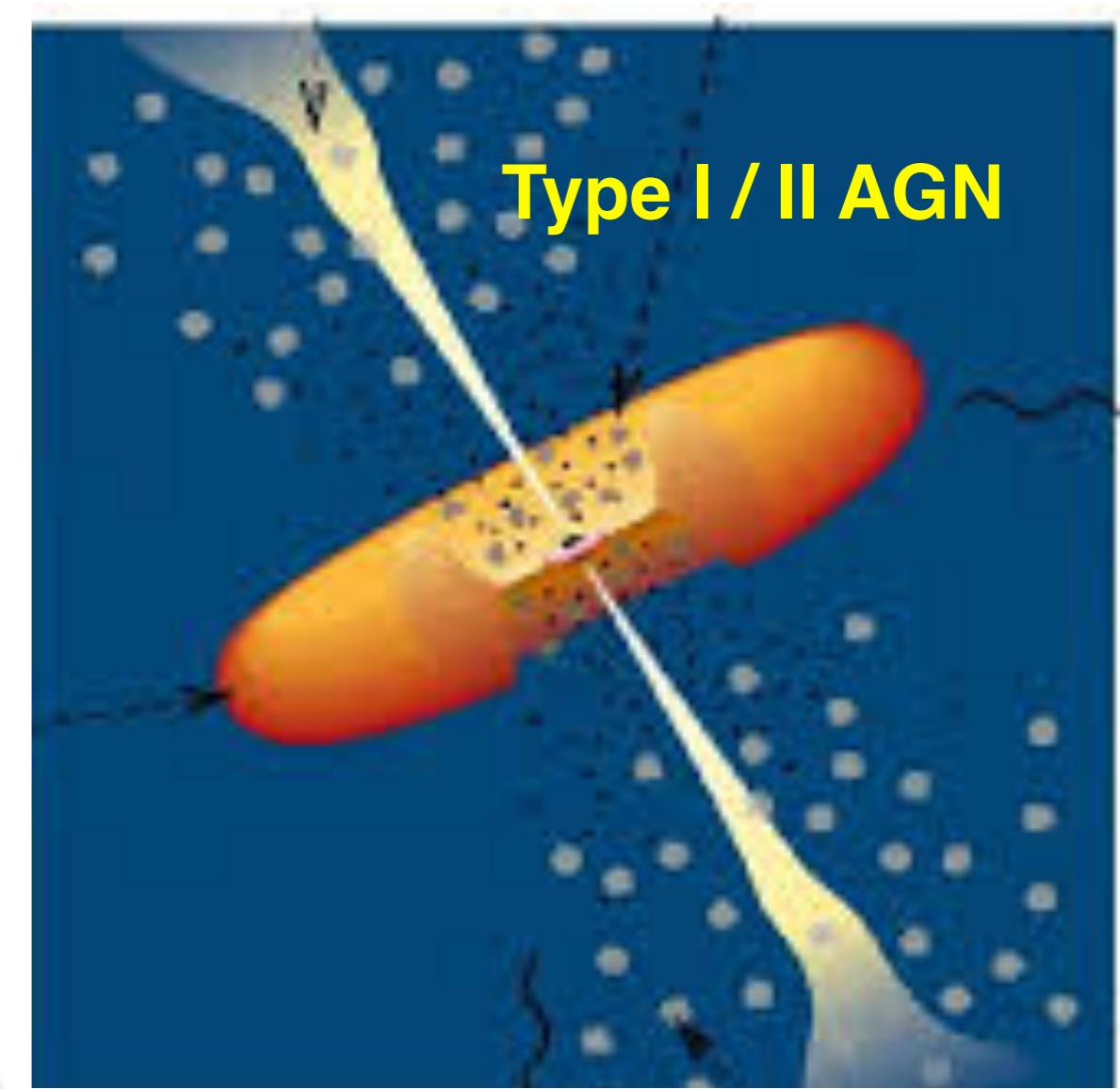
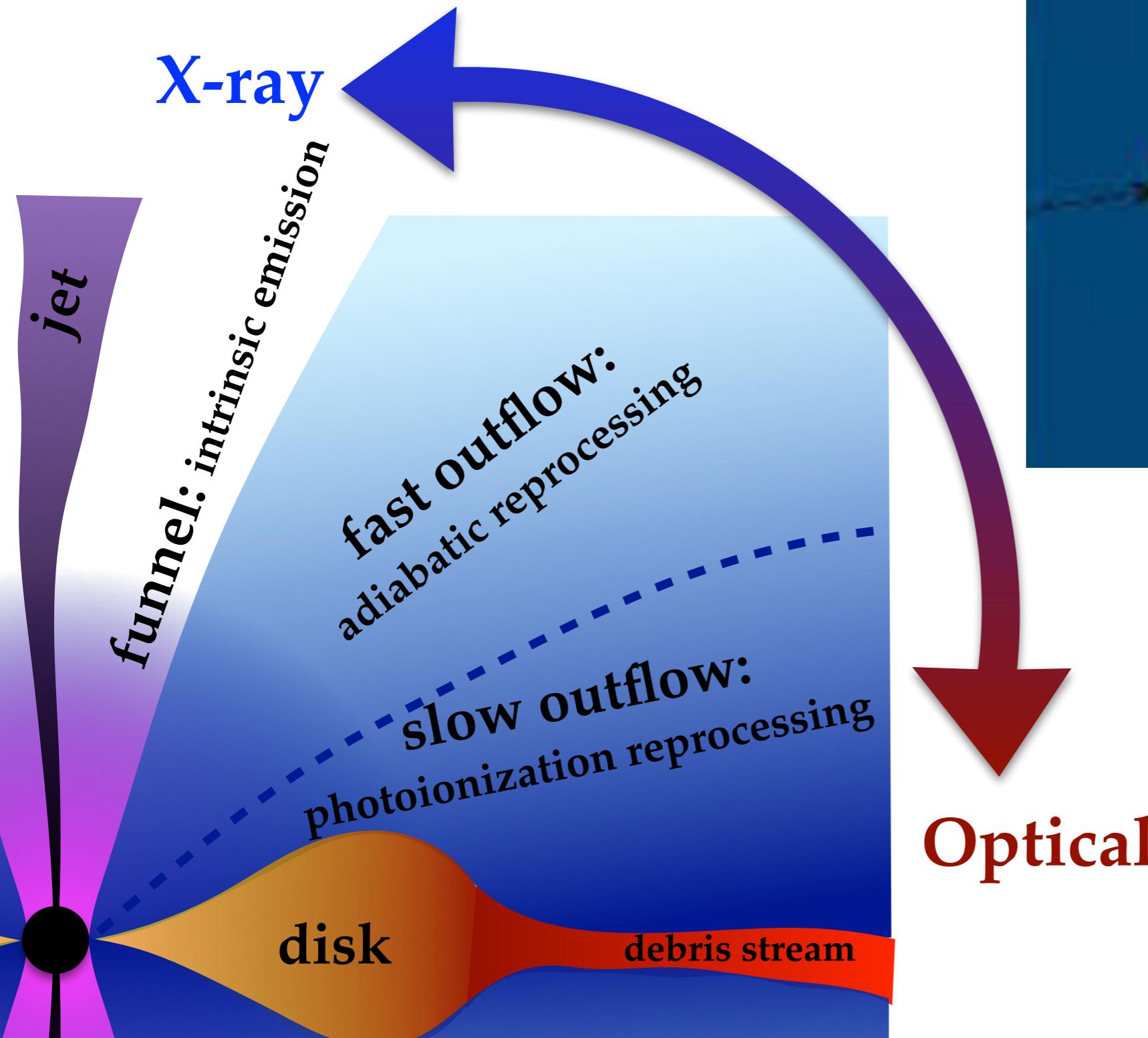


LD, McKinney, Roth et al. 2018

Thomsen, Kwan, LD, et al, 2022  
arXiv: 2206.02804

- Disk simulation: 3D full GR-Radiation-MHD code HARMRAD  
(Gammie+ 03, McKinney+ 12,14)
- Spectra: Monte-Carlo Radiative Transfer Code SEDONA (non-LTE, scattering, Comptonization, ff/bf/bb)  
(Kasen+06, Roth+16)

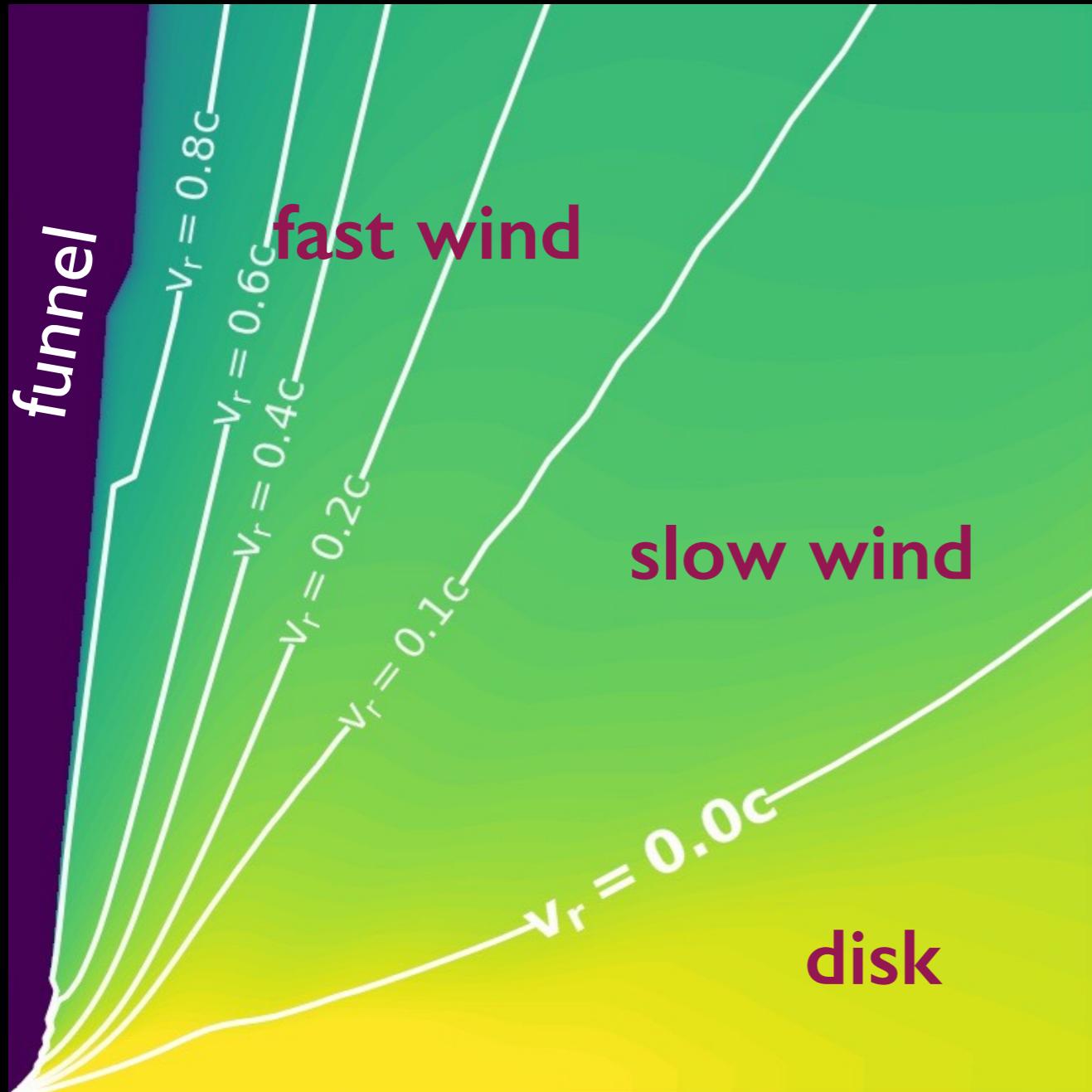
# Dynamical Unified TDE Model



LD, McKinney, Roth  
et al. 2018

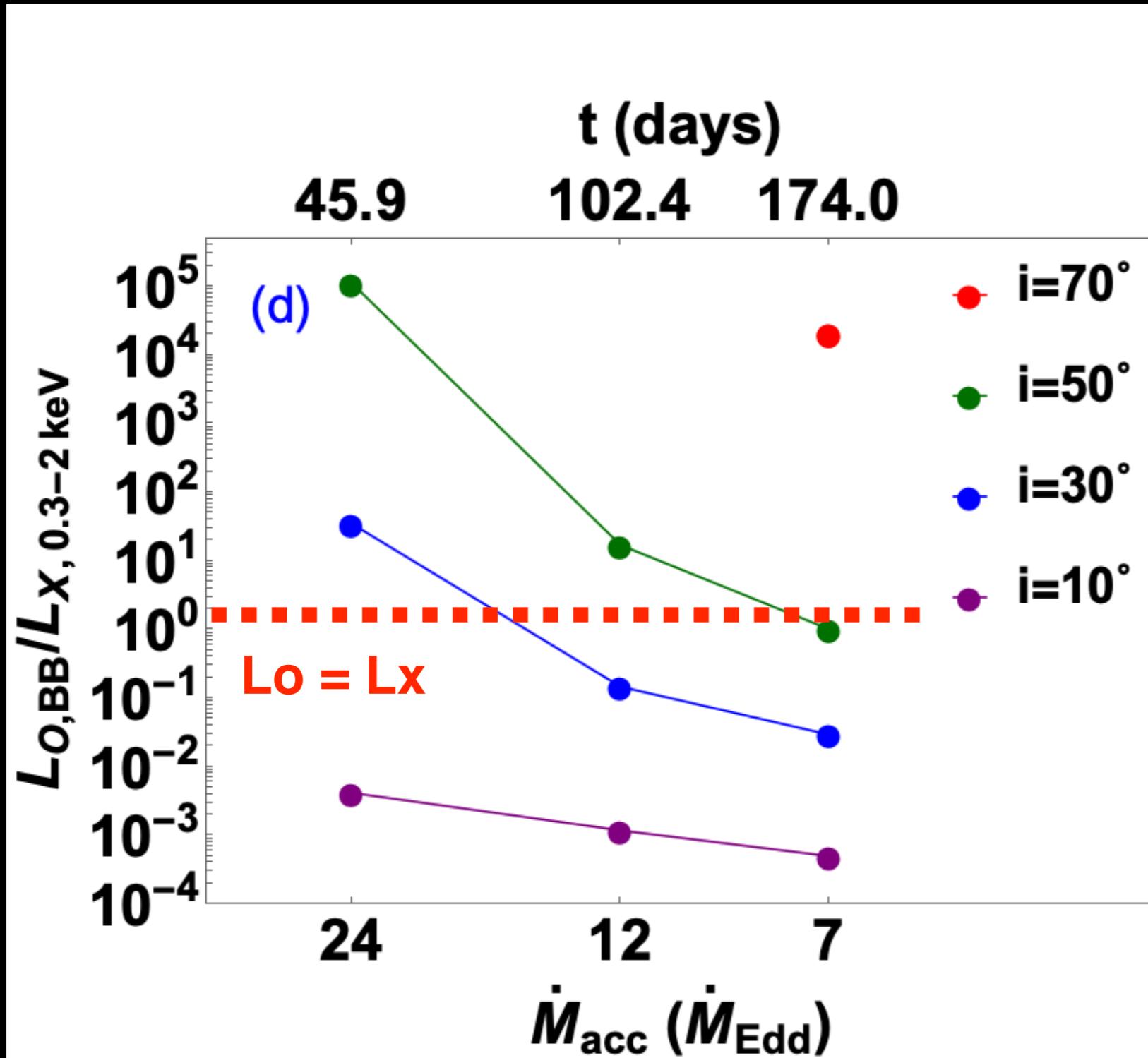
Thomsen, Kwan,  
LD et al. 2022

# Why are some TDEs X-ray or optically strong?



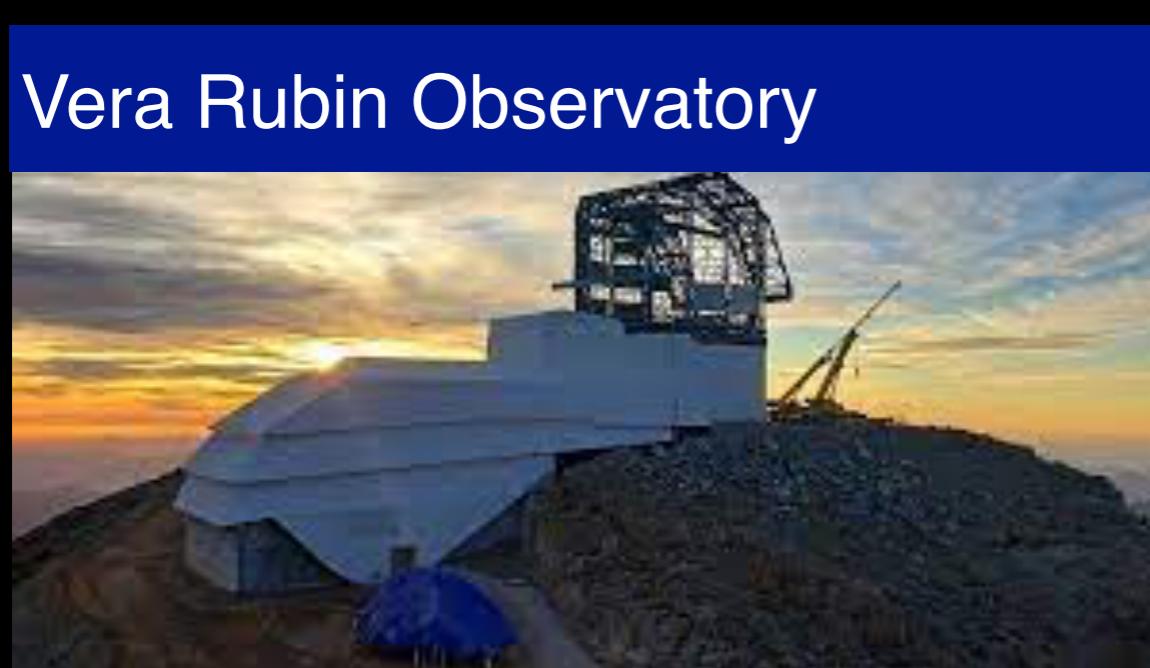
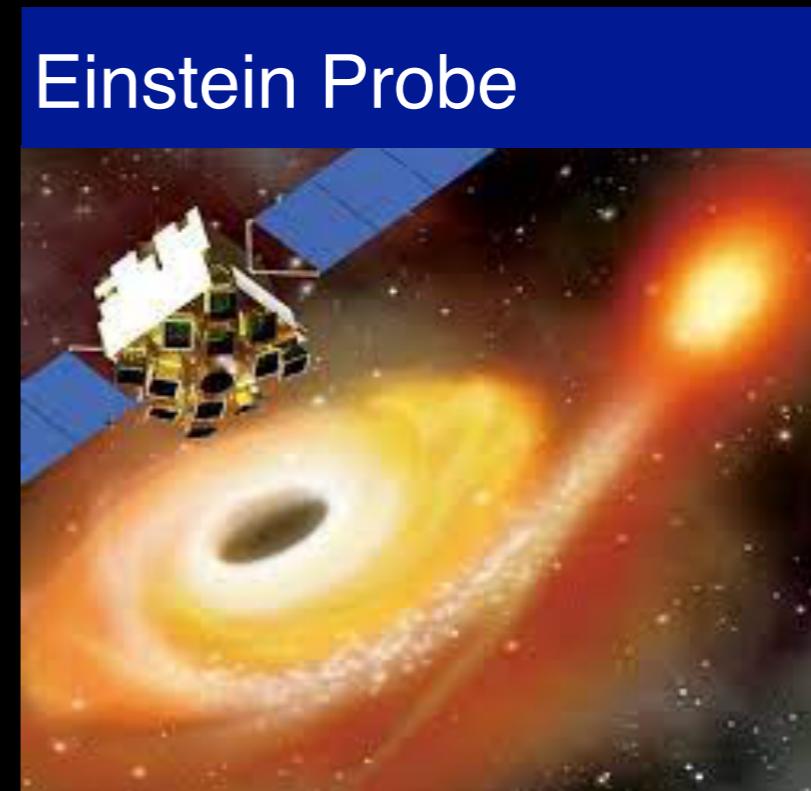
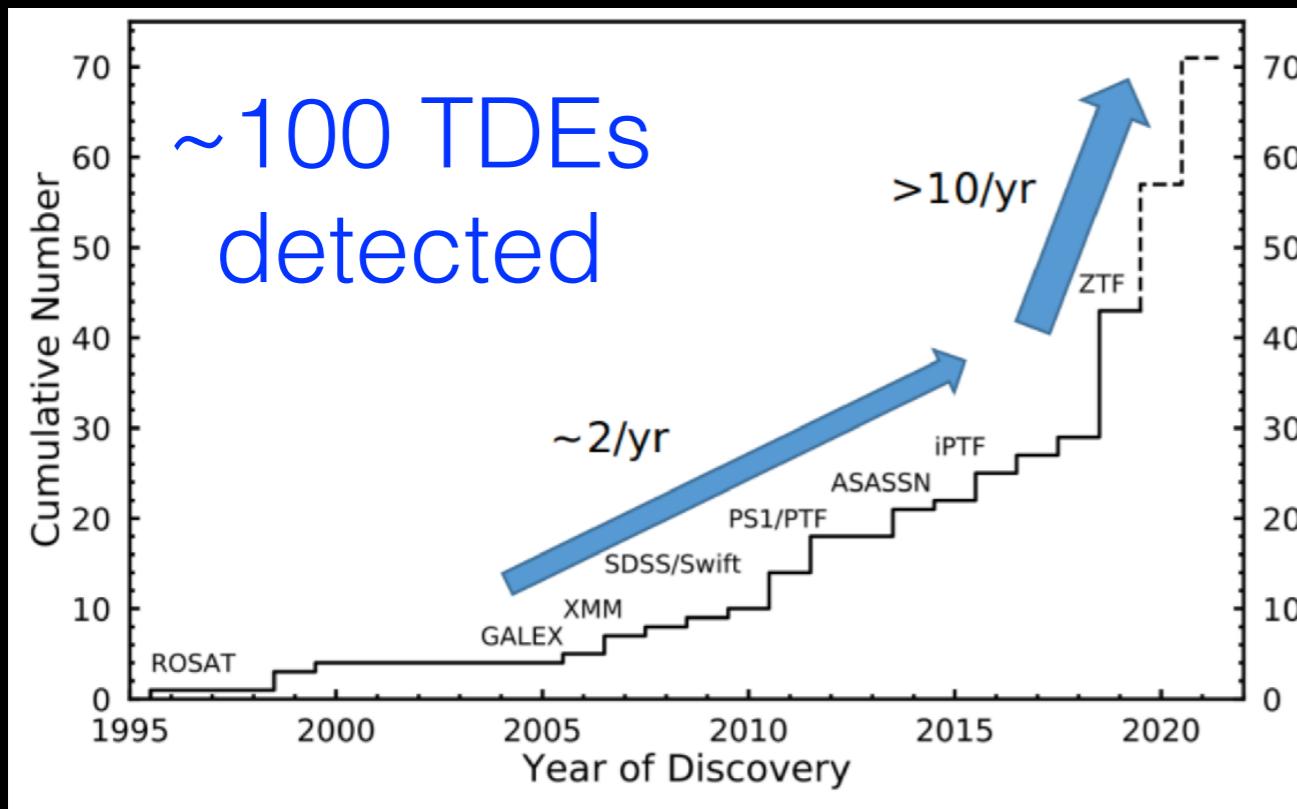
viewing angle  
(+ accretion rates)

# Why do optical TDEs rebrighten in X-rays?



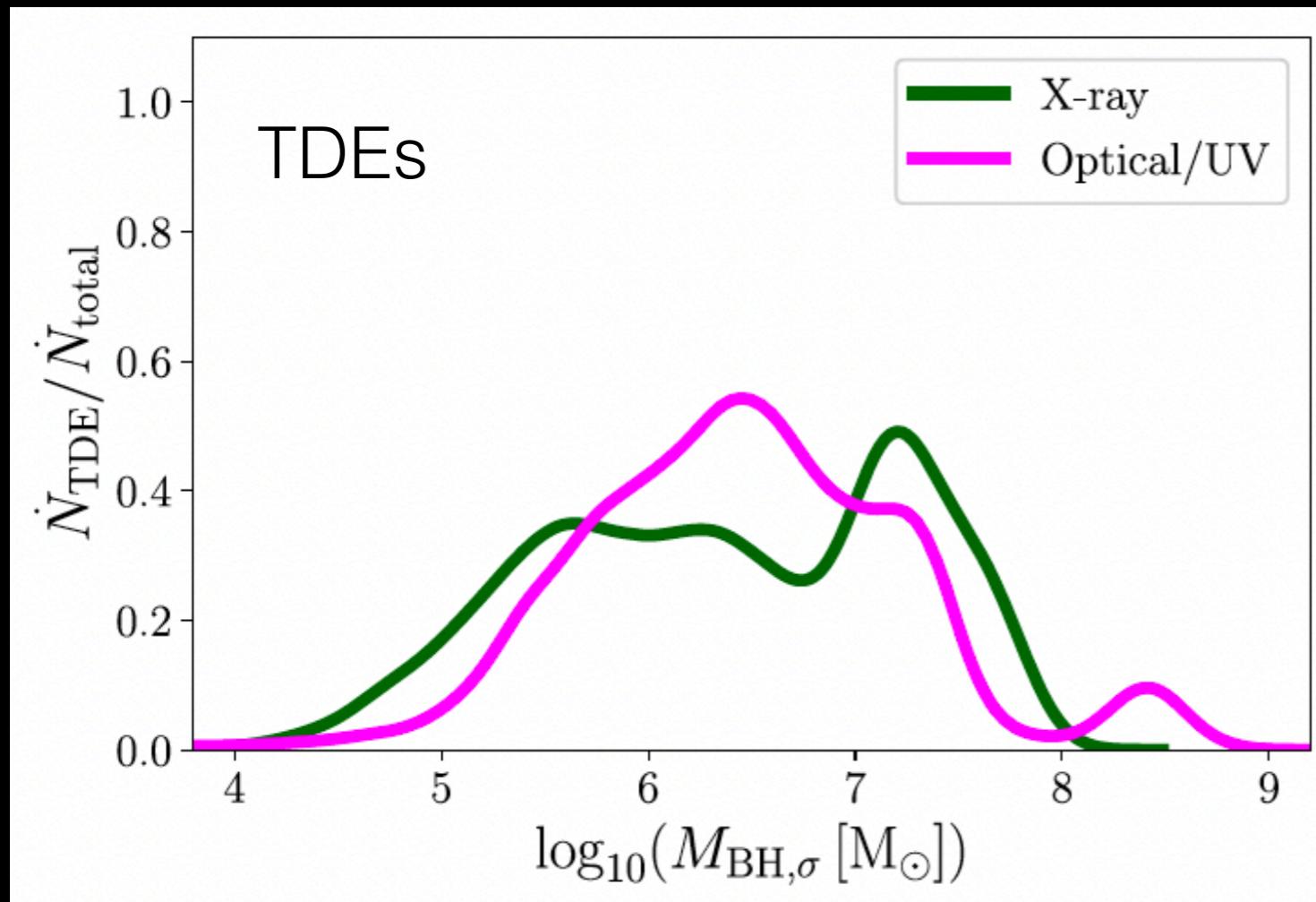
Thomsen, Kwan, LD, et al, 2022

# TDE/Transient surveys in the next decade



# What can we learn from X-ray TDEs?

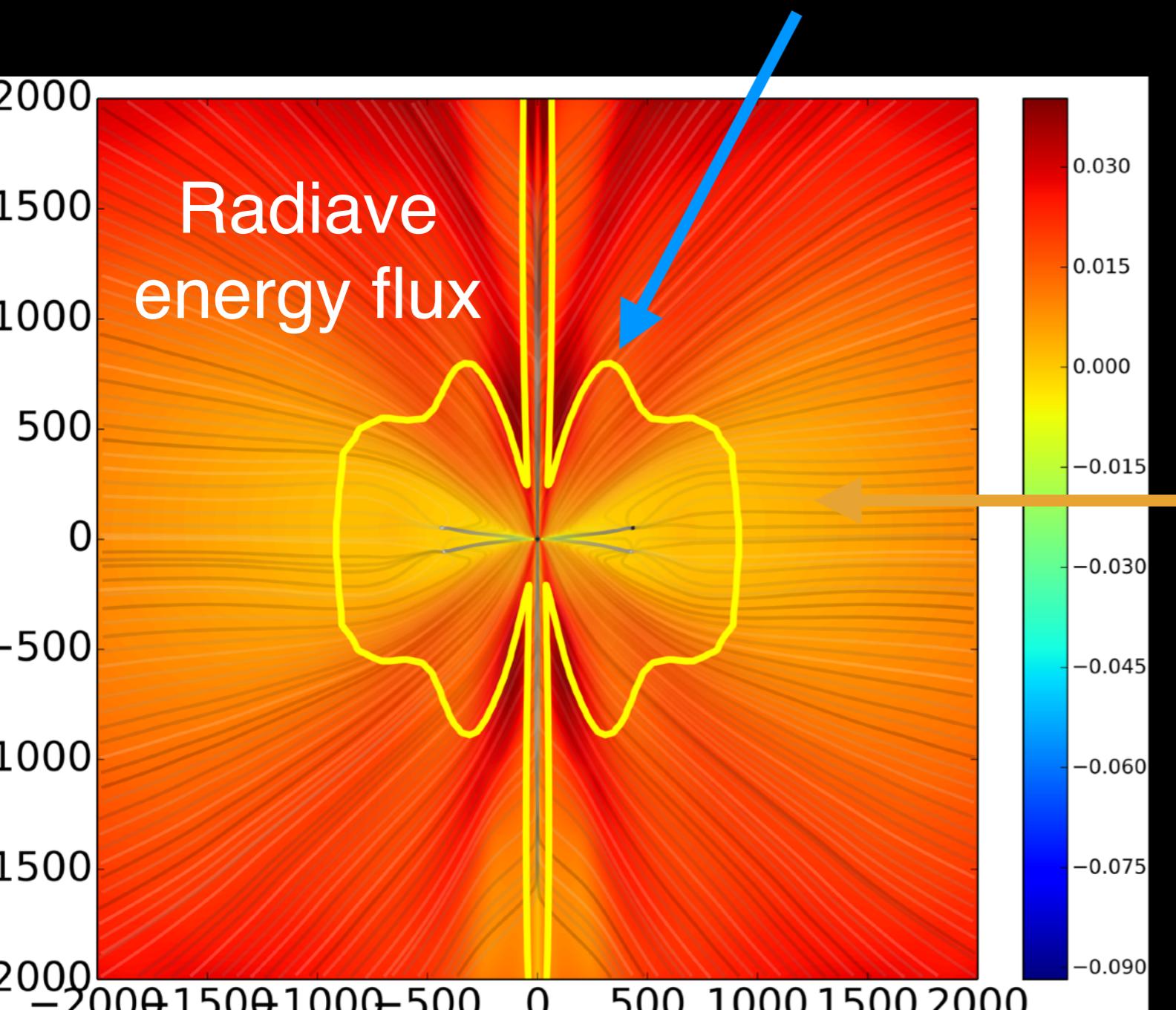
(Dormant) Massive Black Hole Demographics



Wong, Pfister, LD, 2022

# What can we learn from X-ray TDEs?

X-ray: beamed,  
super-Eddington



- ◆ Super-Eddington luminosity as NLS1s?

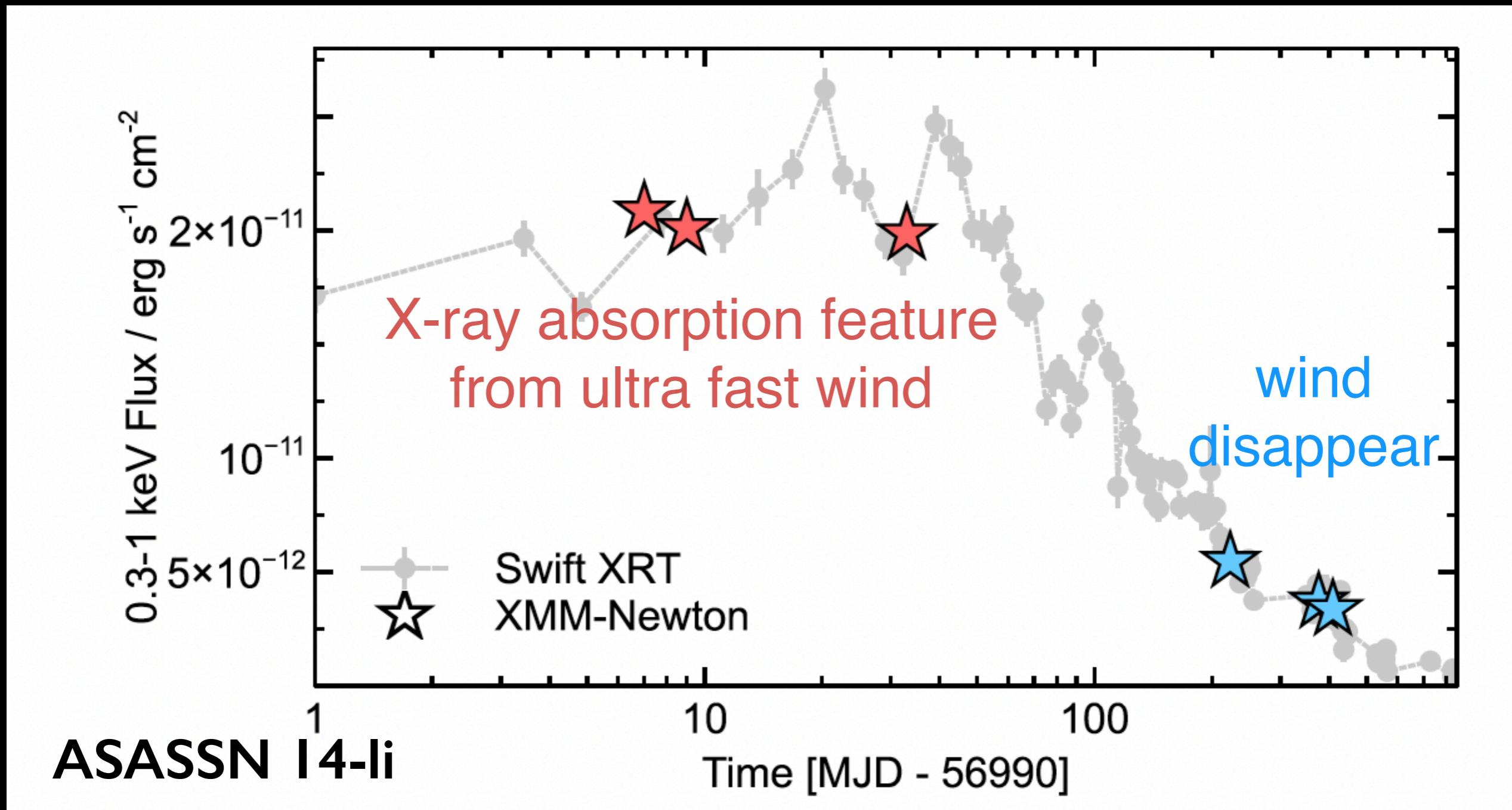
- ◆ Beaming effect similar to ULXs?

Optical: Eddington-regulated

LD, McKinney, Roth et al. 2018

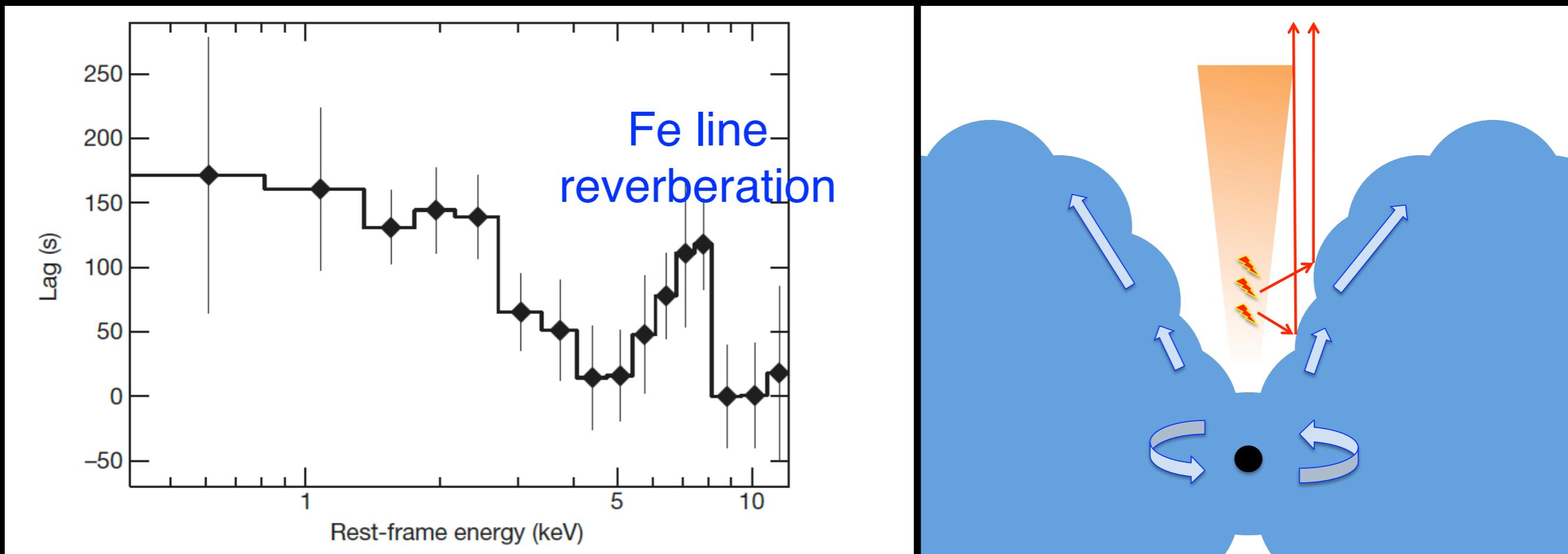
# What can we learn from X-ray TDEs?

wind  $\leftrightarrow$  accretion



# What can we learn from X-ray TDEs?

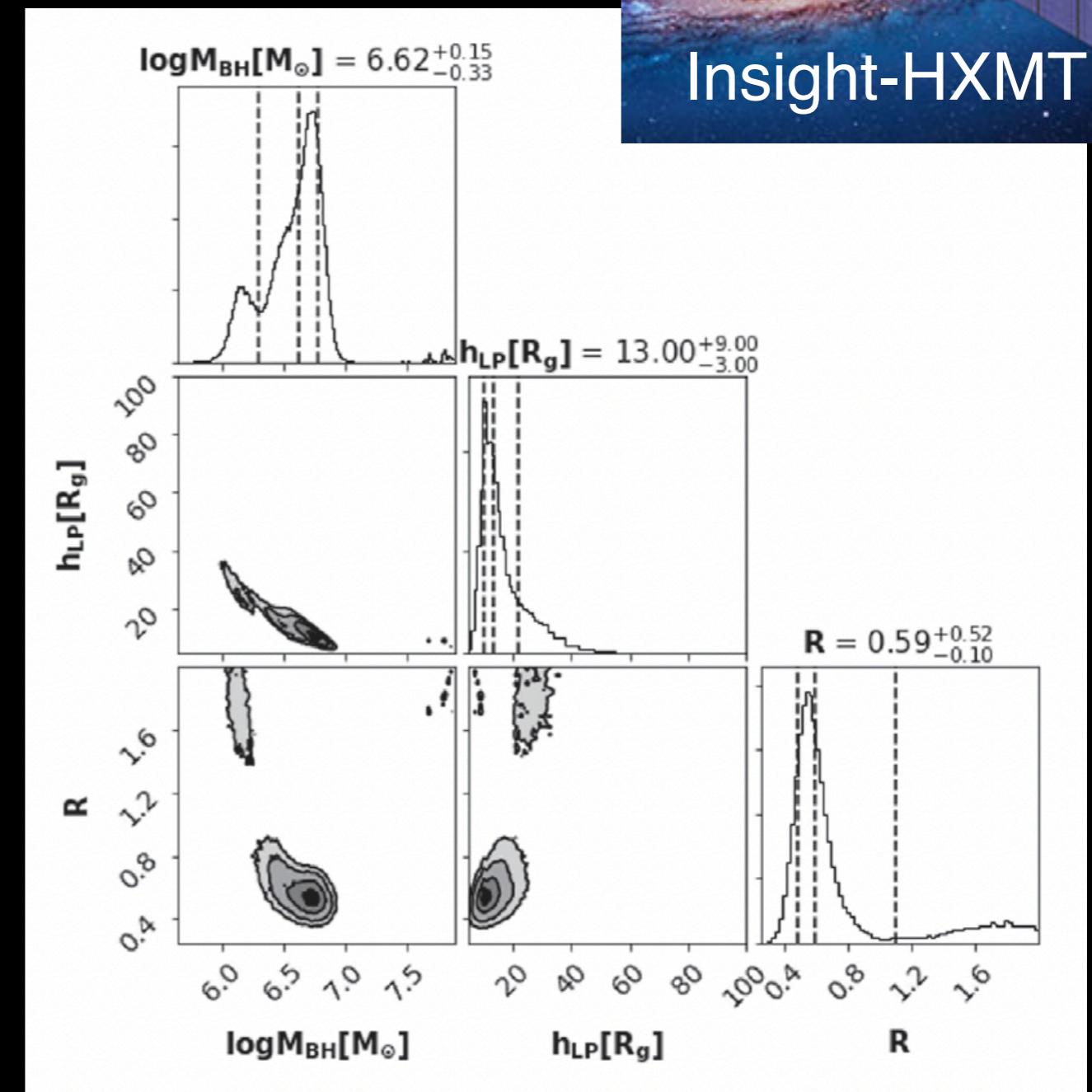
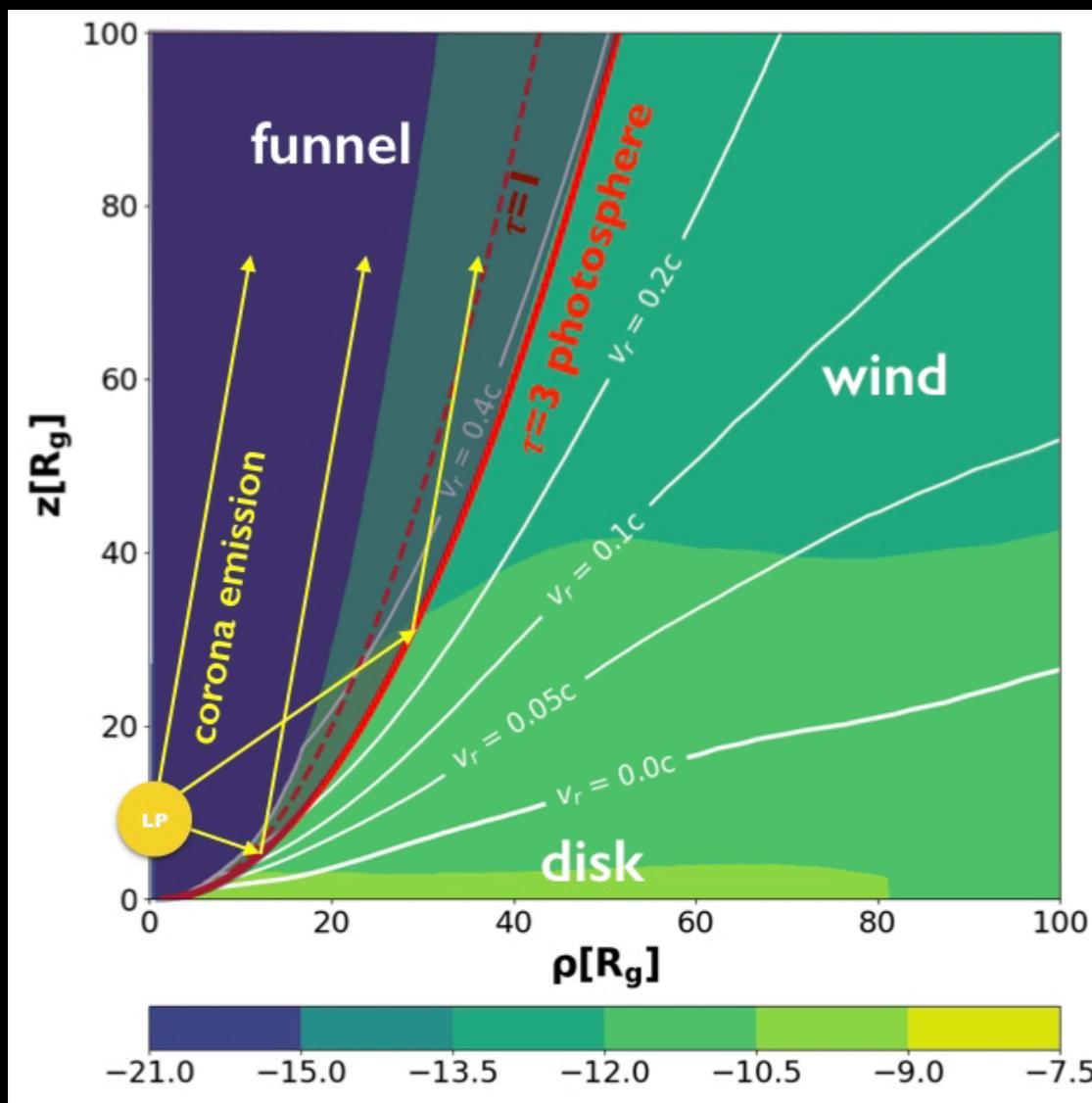
Fe K $\alpha$  reverberation observed from TDE Swift J1644 / super-Eddington disk for the first time



Kara, Miller, Reynolds & LD, 2016, Nature

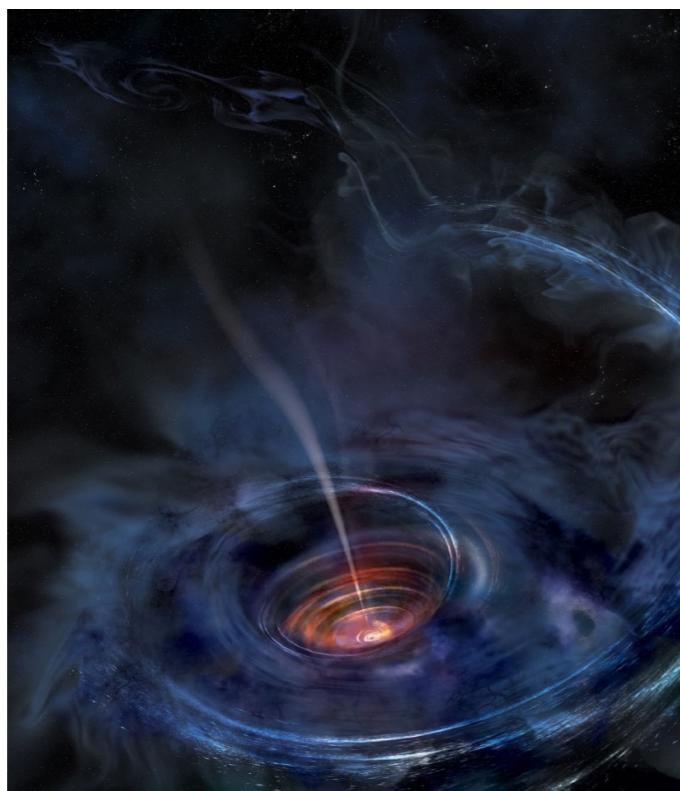
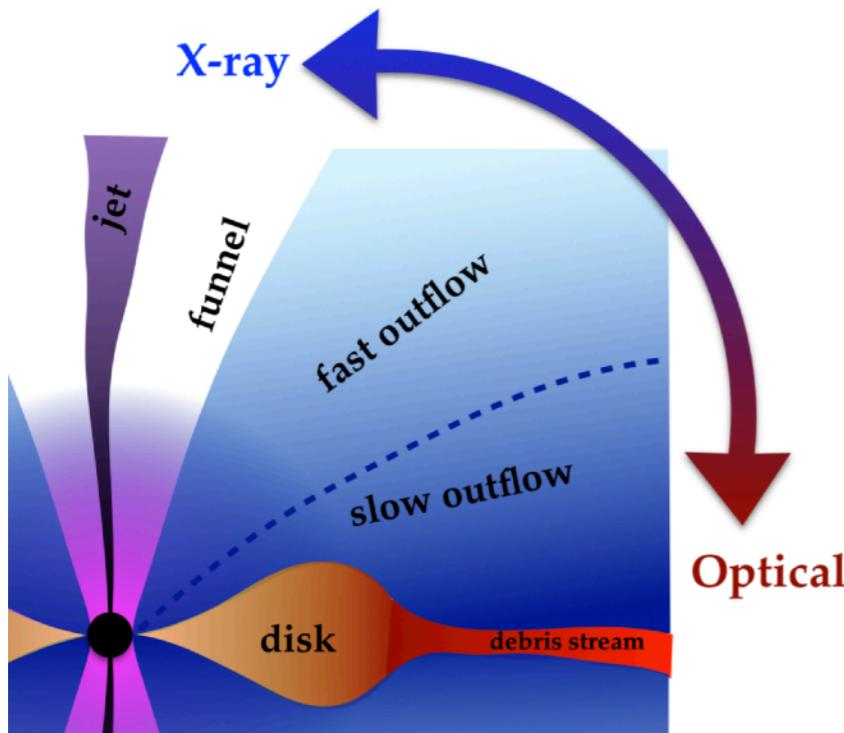
# What can we learn from X-ray TDEs?

Constrain black hole mass, disk morphology, wind launching, coronal height & geometry...



Thomsen, LD et al. 2019, 2022

# Takeaways



Diversity of TDEs can be understood via a dynamical unification model.

X-ray observations + modelings of TDEs shed light on the physics of black hole accretion disk, wind, relativistic jet, radiation, and corona.

A lot of X-ray TDE science remains to be done!

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