# Charmless two-body B decays in perturbative QCD factorization approach

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Chinese Physics C Vol. 46, No. 12 (2022) 123103

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# Overview

## Motivation

- Significances
- Experiment promotions
- Theory progresses
- Introduction of PQCD approach
  - Three scale factorization frame
  - Progresses towards to NLO
- **3** PQCD updates of  $B \rightarrow PP, PV, VV$  decays

# 4 Conclusion

#### Motivation: Signficiance

- Asymmetry between matter and antimatter indicates the interaction with CPV, Heavy flavour physics (HFP) provides many processes with CPV, but is not enough and new mechanism of CPV is imminent.
- In the post Higgs Era, the precise testing of SM and searching of NP are the core tasks of particle physics.
- HFP plays am important role in both two targets.
- *B* meson decays is the vanguard of HFP study.
- Timeline of **B** physics
  - $\dagger\,$  1973, Kaboyashi & Maskawa proposed a 3  $\times$  3 unitary matrix (4 parameters) of quark mixing to accommodate CPV,
  - † 1977, CFS-E288 at FermiLab discovered  $\Upsilon$  meson ( $b\bar{b}$ ), Lederman,
  - $\dagger\,$  1981,  $Bigi\,\&\,$  Santa pointed out the expectation of large CPV in  $B^0$  decay according to CKM theory,
  - $\dagger$  1987, Oddone proposed the construction of B factories to study CPV,
  - † 1999, BABAR and Belle started running; 2001(04),  $A_{CP}(t, f)(A_{CP})$  in  $B^0$  decays,
  - <sup>†</sup> 2009, LHCb played in to the game; 2013(20),  $A_{CP}(A_{CP}(t, f))$  in  $B_s$  decays, 2012,  $A_{CP}$  in  $B^+$  decays; 2019,  $\delta A_{CP}$  in D decays,
  - † Anomalies:  $R_{K^{(*)}}, R_D, P_5', B_s \rightarrow \mu \mu, |V_{ub}|, |V_{cb}|$

- Success running of B factories(1999-2008), CPV in B<sup>0</sup> decays, anomalies
- LHC(2009-2023), 3-5 order more events, CPV in  $B^+$ ,  $B_s$ , D decays, anoma.
- SuperKEKB(2018-2026),  $8 \times 10^{35} \mathrm{cm}^{-2} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$ , 80 times larger than that of KEKB,
  - $\dagger$  reduce the uncertainty of  $|V_{ub}|$  from 2.5% to 1.2% in  $B o \pi l 
    u, 
    ho l 
    u$
  - † improve the accuracy of  $A_{CP}$ ,  $\delta A_{CP}$  in  $B \to K^*\pi$ ,  $K\rho$ ,  $K^*\rho$  to that in  $K\pi$  channel
  - †  $B \to VV$ :  $f_{\perp}$ , relative phase  $\phi_{\parallel}, \phi_{\perp}, \delta_0$  and helicity CP parameters  $\mathcal{A}_{CP}^0, \mathcal{A}_{CP}^{\perp}$
  - † CKM triangle angle  $\alpha$  from  $B \to \pi^0 \pi^0$ , and et al. [CERN Yellow Rep. Monogr, 2019]
  - $\ddagger$  The first measurements of  $B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^0, B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^0$  have been released [Belle-II, 2021].
- HL-LHC(2027-2033),  $\mathcal{L} = 23(300) \text{fb}^{-1}$  in phase 1(2), 2 order larger than it at LHC,
  - $\dagger$  reduce the uncertainty of  $|V_{ub}|$  from 2.4% to 0.7%(0.4%) in  $B o \pi\pi, \pi
    ho, 
    ho
    ho$
  - $\dagger$  improve the measurement of  $C_{\pi^+\pi^-}, S_{\pi^+\pi^-}$  by three times (one order)
  - <sup>†</sup> CKM triangle angle  $\alpha$  from  $B \rightarrow \rho\rho, \rho\pi$ , and et al. [E. Kou et al. [Belle-II], 2019]
- More precise study of *B* decays from the theoretical side is imperative.

#### • High precision calculation of two-body B decays

<sup>†</sup>  $B \rightarrow \pi\pi$  decay is studied from LCSRs [Khodjamirian 2001,03,05] the high order & power corrections of  $B \rightarrow P, V$  form factors [Bharucha 2016, Wang 15,16,20, Lü 19, Beneke 17, Gubernari 19, Cheng 17,19] LQCD [HPQCD 2013]

<sup>†</sup> NF: ~  $F_{B \rightarrow M_2} \otimes f_{M_1}$  [Khodjamirian 2001,03,05] GF: pQCD corrections from  $O_{i=1,2}$  and  $O_{i=3,10}$  [Ali 1998,99] QCDF: VC to  $\mathcal{M}_{t,p}$  + correction to spectator scattering, full NNLO [Benele 2010, Bell 15, 20, Huber 16, Beneke 06,07, Jain 07] [Lu 2022]

† SCET: introduces different fields in different energy regions, simple kinematics but complicated dynamics [Bauer 2001, Chay 04, Becher 15], QCDF/SCET [Beneke 2015]

 To eliminate the end-point singularity emerged in collinear factorization, the PQCD approach is established by picking up the k<sub>T</sub> of valence quarks.

†  $B \rightarrow M$  FFs and the annihilation amp. are both calculable [Keum 2001, Lü 01]

- † LO  $(\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s))$   $B \to PP, PV, VV$  decays [Xiao 2007; Lü 02; Li 05, Li 06, Zou 15], [Hua 2021]
- † partially NLO  $(\mathcal{O}(lpha_s^2))$ : factorizable amplitudes [Cheng & Xiao 2021]

to effective operators [Mishima 2003, Li 05]

to hard scattering [Li 2012, Cheng 14], [Li 13, Cheng 15,15, Hua 18], [Li 14, Liu 15,16]

• A systematical study of B decays with high accuracy is in time.



- Derive the effective Hamiltonian by integrating over  $m_W$  [Buchalla 1996]
  - <sup>†</sup> Product of two charged currents is expanded by a series of local operators *O<sub>i</sub>* with the weighted coefficients *C<sub>i</sub>*
- Dynamics at the scale  $\mathcal{O}(m_W)$  is absorbed into Wilson coefficients  $C_i(\mu)$ 
  - <sup>†</sup>  $C_i$  is obtained by matching the  $\mathcal{L}_{eff}$  with the full theory of weak decays [Ma 80, Inami&Lim 81, Clements 83]
- The rest go into the four fermion effective operators  $O_i(\mu)$
- The key is to calculate the hadron matrix element  $\langle M_1 M_2 | O_i | B 
  angle$

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- Diagrams at scales  $O(\Lambda_{QCD}) O(m_b)$ : Hadron matrix element  $\langle M_1 M_2 | O_i | B \rangle$
- Factorization: detach the hard kernel *H* O<sub>i</sub> at scale O(m<sub>b</sub>)
   from the hadron wave function Φ B, M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub> mesons at scale O(Λ<sub>QCD</sub>)
- Prediction power:  $\mathcal{H}$  is calculated perturbatively order by order,  $\Phi$ s are universal



End-point singularities appear in diagrams (a,b,e,f)

- Introduce **k**<sub>T</sub> to regularize the end-point singularity [Huang 1991]
- Enriches the study of hadron DAs, TMD definition with Wilson link, observables
- Scales of transversal momentum and the large logarithms [borrowed from H.N Li]



† Multiple scales and hence large single logarithms in  $\mathcal{H}$  and  $\Phi$  from QCD corrections † Double logs in the soft-collinear regions  $\alpha_s(\mu) \ln^2(\mathbf{k}_T^2/m_R^2)$ 

- In order to repair the perturbative expansion, do resummation by using RGE
- $k_T$  resummation for  $\mathcal{H}$  and obtain  $S(x_i, b_i, Q)$  [Botts 1989, Li 92]
  - † decreases the inverse power of the momentum transfer in the divergence amplitude
  - $\dagger$  exhibits high suppression for large transversal distances (small  $k_T$ ) interactions
- Integrating over  $k_T$ , large log  $\ln^2(x_i)$  when intermediate gluon is on shell
- threshold resummation for  $\Phi$  and obtain  $S_t(x_i, Q)$  [Li 1999]
  - suppresses the small  $x_i$  regions
  - repairs the self-consistency between  $lpha_s(t)$  and hard log  $\ln(x_1x_3Q^2/t^2)$
- ‡ dynamics with  $k_T < \sqrt{Q\Lambda}$  is organized into S(x, b, Q)
- $\ddagger$  dynamics in small x is suppressed by  $S_t(x, Q)$



 $\mathcal{M}(B \to M_1 M_2) = \sum_i C_i(m_W, t) \otimes \mathcal{H}_i(t, b) \otimes \phi(x, b) \operatorname{Exp} \left[ -s(p^+, b) - \int_{1/b}^t \frac{d\bar{\mu}}{\bar{u}} \gamma_{\phi}(\alpha_s(\bar{\mu})) \right]$ 

 $\mathcal{M}(B \to M_1 M_2) = \sum_i C_i(m_W, t) \otimes \mathcal{H}_i(t, b) \otimes \phi(x, b) \operatorname{Exp} \left[ -s(p^+, b) - \int_{1/b}^t \frac{d\bar{\mu}}{\bar{\mu}} \gamma_{\phi}(\alpha_s(\bar{\mu})) \right]$ 

The NLO QCD/QED corrections to C<sub>i</sub> has been finished [Buchalla, 1996, Rev. Mod. Phys]

$$\begin{split} C_{1}(m_{W}) &= \frac{11}{2} \frac{\alpha_{s}(m_{W})}{4\pi}, \\ C_{2}(m_{W}) &= 1 - \frac{11}{6} \frac{\alpha_{s}(m_{W})}{4\pi}, \\ C_{3}(m_{W}) &= 1 - \frac{11}{6} \frac{\alpha_{s}(m_{W})}{4\pi} - \frac{35}{18} \frac{\alpha_{em}}{4\pi}, \\ C_{3}(m_{W}) &= -\frac{\alpha_{s}(m_{W})}{24\pi} \left[ E_{0}(\frac{m_{t}^{2}}{m_{W}^{2}}) - \frac{2}{3} \right] \\ &+ \frac{\alpha_{em}}{6\pi} \frac{1}{\sin^{2}\theta_{W}} \left[ 2B_{0}(\frac{m_{t}^{2}}{m_{W}^{2}}) + C_{0}(\frac{m_{t}^{2}}{m_{W}^{2}}) \right] \\ C_{4}(m_{W}) &= -\frac{\alpha_{s}(m_{W})}{8\pi} \left[ E_{0}(\frac{m_{t}^{2}}{m_{W}^{2}}) - \frac{2}{3} \right], \end{split} \\ \end{split}$$

Inami-Lim functions B, C, D, E from box,  $Z, \gamma, g$  penguin diagrams, respectively Scale running from  $m_W$  to  $\mathcal{O}(m_b)$  by evolution matrix:  $C_i(\mu) = U(\mu, m_W)C_i(m_W)$ 

• The NLO corrections to ME  $\langle M_1 M_2 | O_i | B \rangle$ 



Vertex of effective operator in  $\mathcal{M}_{a,b}$  Completed in collinear factorization [Beneke 2001, Mishima 03, Li 05]

- $B \rightarrow P$  transition form factors in  $\mathcal{M}_{a,b}$  Done up to twist three [Li 2012, Cheng 14]
- $\dagger$  EM form factors in  $\mathcal{M}_{e,f}$  Done up to twist three for PP, PV [Li 2010,12, Cheng 14,15, Hua 18]
- Scalar form factor in  $\mathcal{M}_{e,f}$  with helicity flip Done up to twist three [Cheng 15]
- † Glauber gluon correction to  $\mathcal{M}_{c,d}$  Done for  $M = \pi$  [Li 2014, Liu 2015,16]
- TMD wave functions [Ji 2004, Bacchetta 2008, Collins 2011,14] [Li 2004, 2014, 2015]
- NLO corrections to spectator annihilation amplitudes are still missing

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• General decomposition of Wilson coefficients for each certain effective weak vertex

	Weak vertex	Typical amplitudes	Wilson coefficients
	[s,s,s],[d,d,d]	$\mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}}, \mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}$	$a_3 + a_4 - \frac{a_9 + a_{10}}{2},  C_3 + C_4 - \frac{C_9 + C_{10}}{2}$
spectator	meson M <sub>3</sub>	$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}$	$a_5 - \frac{a_7}{2},  C_5 - \frac{C_7}{2}$
<b>†</b>		$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{SP}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{SP}},  \mathcal{E}_{NF}^{\mathbf{SP}}/\mathcal{R}_{NF}^{\mathbf{SP}}$	$a_6 - \frac{a_8}{2},  C_6 - \frac{C_8}{2}$
- f.a	[d, s, s], [s, d, d]	$\mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}},  \mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}$	$a_4 - \frac{a_{10}}{2},  C_3 - \frac{C_9}{2}$
$[\underline{q_1, q_2}, q_3]$		$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}$	$a_6 - \frac{a_8}{2}$ , $C_5 - \frac{C_7}{2}$
Ļ	[s,s,d], [d,d,s]	$\mathcal{E}^{\mathrm{LL}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathrm{LL}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathrm{LL}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathrm{LL}}_{NF}$	$a_3 - \frac{a_9}{2}$ , $C_4 - \frac{C_{10}}{2}$
emission meso	on <i>M</i> <sub>2</sub>	$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}$	$a_5 - \frac{a_7}{2},  C_6 - \frac{C_8}{2}$
	[u,u,s], [u,u,d]	$\mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}},  \mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}$	$a_2,  C_2$
		$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}$	$a_3 + a_9,  C_4 + C_{10}$
		$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{SP}}/\mathcal{A}^{\mathbf{SP}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{SP}}_{NF}/\mathcal{A}^{\mathbf{SP}}_{NF}$	$a_5 + a_7,  C_6 + C_8$
	[s,u,u],  [d,u,u]	$\mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}},  \mathcal{E}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{ extsf{LL}}_{NF}$	$a_1, C_1$
		$\mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}},  \mathcal{E}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{\mathbf{LR}}_{NF}$	$a_4 + a_{10},  C_3 + C_9$
		$\mathcal{E}^{SP}/\mathcal{R}^{SP},  \mathcal{E}^{SP}_{NF}/\mathcal{R}^{SP}_{NF}$	$a_6 + a_8$ , $C_5 + C_7$

• ie. Decay amplitude of  $B^+ o \pi^+ K^0$  at NLO

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{M}(B^{+} \to \pi^{+} K^{0}) &= \frac{G_{F}}{\sqrt{2}} V_{ub}^{*} V_{uc} \Big[ a_{1} \mathcal{A}_{\pi}^{\mathrm{LL}} + C_{1} \mathcal{A}_{NF,\pi}^{\mathrm{LL}} + \mathcal{M}_{B-K^{*}\pi^{-}}^{\mathrm{(q]}, u} \Big] + \frac{G_{F}}{\sqrt{2}} V_{cb}^{*} V_{cs} \mathcal{M}_{B-K^{*}\pi^{-}}^{\mathrm{(q]}, c} - \frac{G_{F}}{\sqrt{2}} V_{cb}^{*} V_{ts} \Big[ \left( a_{4} - \frac{a_{10}}{2} \right) \mathcal{E}_{\pi}^{\mathrm{LL}} \\ &+ \left( a_{6} - \frac{a_{8}}{2} \right) \mathcal{E}_{\pi}^{\mathrm{SP}} + \left( C_{3} - \frac{C_{9}}{2} \right) \mathcal{E}_{NF,\pi}^{\mathrm{LL}} + \left( C_{5} - \frac{C_{7}}{2} \right) \mathcal{E}_{NF,\pi}^{\mathrm{LR}} + \left( a_{4} + a_{10} \right) \mathcal{A}_{\pi}^{\mathrm{LL}} + \left( a_{6} + a_{8} \right) \mathcal{A}_{\pi}^{\mathrm{SP}} \\ &+ \left( C_{3} + C_{9} \right) \mathcal{A}_{NF,\pi}^{\mathrm{LL}} + \left( C_{5} + C_{7} \right) \mathcal{A}_{NF,\pi}^{\mathrm{LR}} + \mathcal{M}_{B-K^{*}\pi^{-}}^{\mathrm{(q]},1)} + \mathcal{M}_{B-K^{*}\pi^{-}}^{\mathrm{(mp)}} \Big], \end{split}$$

riangle the glauber gluon corrections and TMD wave functions are not taken into account in this work

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• Operator decomposition of  $B \rightarrow PP$  decays

	Topology	Channel
	$\{\mathbf{P}, T, C, E, P_{ew}\}$	$\pi^0 K^+,  \eta_q K^+$
	$\{\mathbf{T}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{C}, \mathbf{E}, \mathbf{P}_{\mathrm{ew}} \}$	$\pi^+\eta_q$
<b>T</b> ree/color-favoured tree emission	$\{{\bf T}, C, P_{\rm ew}\;\}$	$\pi^+\pi^0$
QCD Penguin	$\{{\bf P}, E, P_{ew} \}$	$\pi^+ K^0,\eta_s K^+,K^+ ar K^0$
	$\{\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{P}_{\mathrm{ew}}\}$	$\pi^+\eta_s$
$\mathbf{C}$ olor-suppressed tree emission	$\{\mathbf{T}, \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ew}} \; \}$	$\pi^+\pi^-$
Pom: Electroweak penguin	$\{\mathbf{P}, \mathrm{T}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ew}}\}$	$\pi^- K^+$
em	$\{\mathbf{C}, \mathbf{E}, \mathbf{P}, \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{ew}} \}$	$\pi^0\pi^0,\pi^0\eta_q,\eta_q\eta_q$
E: tree annihilation amplitude	$\{{\bf P}, C, P_{\rm ew} \}$	$\pi^0 K^0,  \eta_q K^0$
	$\{{\bf P}, {\rm P_{ew}}\;\}$	$\eta_{s}K^{0},  K^{0}ar{K}^{0},  \pi^{0}\eta_{s},  \eta_{s}\eta_{s},  \eta_{q}\eta_{s}$
	$\{{\bf E}, {\rm P}, {\rm P}_{\rm ew} \}$	$K^+K^-$

- Main uncertainties of PQCD calculation: high order QCD corrections & LCDAs
  - † characterized by the variation in the factorization scale
  - minimized by setting  $\mu_t$  as the largest virtuality in hard scattering
  - two-loop expression for the strong coupling

Meson	$\pi^{\pm}/\pi^{0}$	$K^{\pm}/K^0$	$\eta_q$	$\eta_x$
m/GeV [108]	0.140/0.135	0.494/0.498	0.104	0.705
f/GeV	0.130 [108]	0.156 [108]	0.125 [114]	0.177 [114]
m <sub>0</sub> /GeV	1.400	1.892 [112]	1.087	1.990
$a_1$	0	$0.076 \pm 0.004$ [113]	0	0
$a_2$	$0.270 \pm 0.047$ [14]	0.221±0.082 [113]	$0.250 \pm 0.150$ [115]	$0.250 \pm 0.150$ [115]
Meson	$\rho^{\pm}/\rho^{0}$	$K^{*\pm}/K^{*0}$	ω	ø
m/GeV [108]	0.775	0.892	0.783	1.019
f <sup>  </sup> /GeV [9]	0.210/0.213	0.204	0.197	0.233
$f^{\perp}/\text{GeV}$	0.144/0.146 [116]	0.159 [9]	0.162 [9]	0.191 [9]
$a_1^{\parallel}$	0	$0.060 \pm 0.040$ [117]	0	0
$a_1^{\perp}$	0	$0.040 \pm 0.030$ [117]	0	0
$a_2^{\parallel}$	$0.180 \pm 0.037$ [116]	$0.160 \pm 0.090$ [117]	$0.150 \pm 0.120$ [117]	$0.230 \pm 0.080$ [117]
$a_2^{\perp}$	0.137±0.030 [116]	$0.100 \pm 0.080$ [117]	$0.140 \pm 0.120$ [117]	$0.140 \pm 0.070$ [117]

Input parameters of meson LCDAs

default scale  $1\,{\rm GeV}$ 

#### • Anatomy of NLO corrections to $\mathcal{B}$ and $\mathcal{A}_{\rm CP}$ of $\pi\pi, \pi K$ modes

	1	S				
Mode	LO	+VC	+QL	+MP	$+\mathcal{F}^{NLO}$	PDG [108]
$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \to \pi^+ \pi^0)$	3.58	3.89			$4.18^{+1.32}_{-0.97}$	$5.5 \pm 0.4$
$\mathcal{A}_{CP}$	-0.05	0.09			$0.08^{+0.09}_{-0.09}$	$3 \pm 4$
$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$	6.97	6.82	6.92	6.76	7.31+2.38	$5.12\pm0.19$
$C_{\pi^{+}\pi^{-}}$	-23.4	-27.6	-13.8	-13.3	$-12.8^{+3.5}_{-3.3}$	$-32 \pm 4$
$S_{\pi^+\pi^-}$	-31.1	-35.5	-46.4	-37.0	$-36.4^{+1.5}_{-1.5}$	$-65 \pm 4$
$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \to \pi^0 \pi^0)$	0.14	0.29	0.30	0.22	$0.23^{+0.07}_{-0.05}$	$1.59 \pm 0.26$
$C_{\pi^{0}\pi^{0}}$	-3.1	60.1	73.6	77.6	$80.2^{+5.2}_{-6.7}$	$33 \pm 22$
$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \to \pi^+ K^0)$	17.0	20.8	28.0	19.4	$20.3^{+6.3}_{-4.4}$	$23.7 \pm 0.8$
$\mathcal{A}_{CP}$	-1.19	-0.95	-0.06	-0.08	$-0.08^{+0.08}_{-0.09}$	$-1.7 \pm 1.6$
$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \to \pi^0 K^+)$	10.0	12.75	16.76	11.92	$12.3^{+3.8}_{-2.7}$	$12.9 \pm 0.5$
$\mathcal{A}_{CP}$	-10.9	-5.20	2.26	2.48	$2.28^{+1.61}_{-1.74}$	$3.7 \pm 2.1$
$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \to \pi^- K^+)$	14.3	18.0	23.9	16.4	$17.1^{+5.2}_{-3.7}$	$19.6 \pm 0.5$
$\mathcal{A}_{CP}$	-15.2	-14.2	-4.16	-5.42	$-5.43^{+2.24}_{-2.34}$	$-8.3\pm0.4$
$\mathcal{B}(B^0\to\pi^0K^0)$	5.90	8.12	10.4	6.99	7.38 <sup>+2.11</sup> -1.50	$9.9 \pm 0.5$
$C_{\pi^{0}K^{0}}$	-2.62	-7.31	-6.57	-7.97	$-7.70^{+0.21}_{-0.13}$	0 ± 13
$S_{\pi^{0}K^{0}}$	70.1	73.5	71.6	71.9	$71.9^{+0.6}_{-0.6}$	$58 \pm 17$

 $\dagger$  B: QL and MP corrections cancel, VC and NLO ffs do not have a significant effect

- $\dagger$  NLO corrections change asymmetry parameters more significantly than  ${\cal B}$
- <sup>†</sup> VC (QL) flips the sign of the direct CPV of  $\pi^+\pi^0$  and  $\pi^0\pi^0$  ( $\pi^0K^+$ ) modes  $\mathcal{A}_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+\pi^0) - \mathcal{A}_{CP}(B^+ \to K^+\pi^-) = 7.71^{+2.74}_{-2.92}(PQCD)$  VS 12.0 ± 2.4(Data)
- † Color-suppressed modes  $(\pi^0\pi^0,\pi^0K^0)$  are more sensitive to NLO corrections.
- † PQCD shows a large direct CPV in π<sup>-</sup>K<sup>+</sup>, π<sup>+</sup>π<sup>-</sup> modes in 2000 (LO), which are confirmed by BABRA and Belle afterward.

• Updated PQCD results for the branching ratios of  $B \rightarrow PP$  decays (in units of  $10^{-6}$ )

				-		
	Mode	PQCD	SCET1 [125]	SCET2 [125]	QCDF [127]	PDG [108]
	$B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ K^0$	20.3+6.3+0.1 -4.4-0.1			21.7+13.4	$23.7 \pm 0.8$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 K^+$	12.3 <sup>+3.8+0.1</sup> -2.7-0.1			$12.5_{-4.8}^{+6.8}$	$12.9\pm0.5$
	$B^+ \to \eta' K^+$	52.0 <sup>+15.0+2.1</sup> -10.8-0.7	$69.5 \pm 28.4$	$69.3 \pm 27.7$	74.5+63.6	$70.4 \pm 2.5$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^+$	6.68 <sup>+2.26+1.85</sup> -1.60-0.96	$2.7 \pm 4.8$	$2.3 \pm 4.5$	$2.2^{+2.0}_{-1.3}$	$2.4 \pm 0.4$
	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{K}^0$	1.56+0.48+0.02 -0.34-0.02			$1.8^{+1.1}_{-0.7}$	$1.31\pm0.17$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+$	4.18+1.30+0.22 4.45			5.9 <sup>+2.6</sup> -1.6	$5.5 \pm 0.4$
η <sub>q</sub> -η <sub>s</sub> mixing	$B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \eta'$	$2.00^{+0.57+0.36}_{-0.42-0.31}$	$2.4 \pm 1.3$	$2.8 \pm 1.3$	$3.8^{+1.6}_{-0.8}$	$2.7\pm0.9$
$\checkmark \eta_q - \eta_s - \eta_g$ mi	$\times in \mathbf{g}^* \rightarrow \pi^+ \eta$	2.62 <sup>+0.78+0.45</sup> -0.57-0.40	$4.9 \pm 2.0$	$5.0 \pm 2.1$	5.0 <sup>+1.5</sup> -0.9	$4.02\pm0.27$
[Fan 2012]	$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^- K^+$	17.1 <sup>+5.2+0.1</sup> -3.7-0.1			$19.3^{+11.4}_{-7.8}$	$19.6\pm0.5$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 K^0$	7.38+2.11+0.03 -1.50-0.04			8.6 <sup>+5.4</sup> -3.6	$9.9 \pm 0.5$
	$B^0 \to \eta' K^0$	52.3 <sup>+14.9+2.1</sup> -10.8-0.3	$63.2\pm26.3$	$62.2 \pm 25.4$	70.9 <sup>+59.1</sup> -29.8	$66 \pm 4$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \eta K^0$	4.63 <sup>+1.57+1.51</sup> -1.09-0.79	$2.4 \pm 4.4$	$2.3 \pm 4.4$	$1.5^{+1.7}_{-1.1}$	$1.23^{+0.27}_{-0.24}$
	$B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \bar{K}^0$	1.48+0.47+0.01 -0.33-0.00			$2.1^{+1.3}_{-0.8}$	$1.21\pm0.16$
	$B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	0.046+0.058+0.009 -0.039-0.008			$0.1 \pm 0.04$	$0.078 \pm 0.015$
	$B^0 \to \pi^+\pi^-$	$7.31^{+2.35+0.38}_{-1.68-0.36}$ 5.35			$7.0^{+0.8}_{-1.0}$	$5.12\pm0.19$
✓ Glauber gluor	n e <mark>ßfect</mark> o <sub>n</sub> o	$0.23^{+0.07+0.01}_{-0.05-0.01}$ 0.61			$1.1^{+1.2}_{-0.5}$	$1.59\pm0.26$
[Liu 2014]	$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta'$	0.20 <sup>+0.05+0.02</sup> -0.03-0.01	$2.3 \pm 2.8$	$1.3 \pm 0.6$	$0.42^{+0.28}_{-0.15}$	$1.2 \pm 0.6$
	$B^0 \to \pi^0 \eta$	$0.20^{+0.06+0.02}_{-0.04-0.01}$	$0.88 \pm 0.68$	$0.68 \pm 0.62$	$0.36^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$	$0.41\pm0.17$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \eta \eta$	0.37+0.09+0.08 -0.07-0.07	$0.69 \pm 0.71$	$1.0 \pm 1.5$	$0.32^{+0.15}_{-0.08}$	< 1
	$B^0 \rightarrow \eta \eta'$	$0.29^{+0.07+0.06}_{-0.05-0.06}$	$1.0 \pm 1.6$	$2.2 \pm 5.5$	$0.36^{+0.27}_{-0.13}$	< 1.2
	$B^0 \rightarrow \eta' \eta'$	0.42+0.09+0.13	$0.57 \pm 0.73$	$1.2 \pm 3.7$	$0.22^{+0.16}_{-0.08}$	< 1.7

† NLO corrections play an important role in penguin dominated models  $\pi K, \eta' K$  and pure annihilation mode  $K^0 K^0$ 

 $\dagger$  PQCD predicted  ${\cal B}(B_s o \pi^+\pi^-) \sim 6 imes 10^{-6}$  in 2007 (LO), confirmed by CDF in 2011

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• Updated PQCD results for the CPV of  $B \rightarrow PP$  decays (in units of  $10^{-2}$ )

					<ul> <li>•</li> </ul>	
	Mode	PQCD	SCET1 [125]	SCET2 [125]	QCDF [127]	PDG [108]
	$B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ K_S^0$	$-0.08^{+0.08+0.02}_{-0.09-0.02}$			$0.28^{+0.09}_{-0.10}$	$-1.7 \pm 1.6$
	$B^+ \to \pi^0 K^+$	$2.28^{+1.53+0.50}_{-1.65-0.57}$			4.9+6.3	$3.0 \pm 2.1$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^+$	$-1.83^{+0.40+0.77}_{-0.40-1.03}$	$-1 \pm 1$	$7 \pm 1$	$0.45^{+1.4}_{-1.1}$	$0.4 \pm 1.1$
	$B^+ \to \eta K^+$	$-7.75^{+1.06+0.81}_{-0.99-0.43}$	$33 \pm 31$	$-33 \pm 40$	$-14.5^{+18.6}_{-28.1}$	$-37\pm8$
	$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	$1.83^{+1.93+0.14}_{-1.87-0.18}$			$-6.4 \pm 2.0$	14
	$B^+ \to \pi^0 \pi^+$	$0.08^{+0.06+0.07}_{-0.06-0.04}$			$-0.11^{+0.06}_{-0.03}$	3±4
$\eta_q$ - $\eta_s$ mixing	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \eta'$	68.9 <sup>+2.4+1.0</sup> -2.4-0.9	$21\pm21$	$2 \pm 18$	$1.6^{+10.6}_{-13.8}$	$6 \pm 16$
$\sqrt{\eta_q} - \eta_s - \eta_g$ mixin	g $B^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \eta$	24.8 <sup>+3.6+0.8</sup> -3.3-0.7	$5 \pm 29$	$37 \pm 29$	$-5.0^{+8.7}_{-10.8}$	$-14 \pm 7$
[Fan 2012]	$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^- K^+$	$-5.43^{+1.86+1.26}_{-1.92-1.34}$			$-7.4^{+4.6}_{-5.0}$	$-8.3\pm0.4$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 K_S^0$	$-7.70^{+0.17+0.12}_{-0.09-0.09}$			$-10.6^{+6.2}_{-5.7}$	$C_{\pi^0 K^0} = 0 \pm 13$
		71.9 <sup>+0.3+0.5</sup> -0.3-0.5			79.0 <sup>+7.2</sup> -5.7	$S_{\pi^0 K^0} = 58 \pm 17$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \eta' K_S^0$	$-2.65^{+0.10+0.07}_{-0.10-0.11}$	$1.1 \pm 1.4$	$-2.7 \pm 1.2$	$3.0^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$	$C_{\eta'K^0}=-6\pm 4$
		69.8 <sup>+0.1+0.1</sup> -0.1-0.1	70.6	71.5	$67.0 \pm 1.4$	$S_{\eta' K^0} = 63 \pm 6$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \eta K_S^0$	$-7.88^{+0.14+0.06}_{-0.10-0.02}$	$21 \pm 21$	$-18 \pm 23.2$	$-23.6^{+16.0}_{-29.0}$	
		70.0+0.2+0.2 -0.3-0.1	69	79	79.0 <sup>+8.9</sup> -8.5	
	$B^0 \rightarrow K^0_S K^0_S$	$-17.3^{+0.6+0.4}_{-0.4-0.3}$			$-10.0^{+1.2}_{-2.0}$	$C_{K^0_{S}K^0_{S}}=0\pm 40$
		5.34 <sup>+1.05+0.53</sup> -1.06-0.49				$S_{K^0_S K^0_S} = -80 \pm 50$
	$B^0 \to \pi^+\pi^-$	$-12.8^{+3.3+1.1}_{-3.1-1.1}$			$17.0^{+4.5}_{-8.8}$	$C_{\pi^+\pi^-}=-32\pm 4$
		$-36.4^{+0.5+1.4}_{-0.4-1.4}$			$-69^{+20.6}_{-13.5}$	$S_{\pi^+\pi^-} = -65 \pm 4$
	$B^0 \to \pi^0 \pi^0$	$-80.2^{+5.2+0.4}_{-6.7-0.2}$			57.2+33.7	$C_{\pi^0\pi^0} = -33 \pm 22$
		53.5 <sup>+8.7+3.1</sup> -8.4-3.0				

	Mode	PQCD	SCET1 [128]	SCET2 [128]	QCDF [127]	PDG [108]
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ K^{*0}$	5.52 <sup>+1.93+0.38</sup> -1.36-0.41	8.5 <sup>+5.0</sup> -3.9	9.9 <sup>+3.7</sup> -3.2	10.4+4.5	$10.1 \pm 0.8$
	$B^+ \to \pi^0 K^{*+}$	3.58 <sup>+1.19+0.18</sup> -0.82-0.15	$4.2^{+2.3}_{-1.8}$	$6.5^{+2.0}_{-1.8}$	6.7 <sup>+2.5</sup> -2.3	$6.8\pm0.9$
$\eta_q$ - $\eta_s$ mixing	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^{*+}$	$1.54^{+0.51+0.17}_{-0.34-0.08}$	$4.5^{+6.7}_{-4.0}$	$4.8^{+5.4}_{-3.7}$	$1.7^{+4.9}_{-1.6}$	$4.8^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$
? $\eta_q$ - $\eta_s$ - $\eta_g$ mixing	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^{*+}$	$6.08^{+0.41+2.02}_{-0.30-1.45}$	$17.9^{+6.5}_{-6.1}$	$18.6^{+5.1}_{-5.3}$	$15.7^{+12.7}_{-8.3}$	$19.3 \pm 1.6$
	$B^+ \to K^+ \omega$	6.17 <sup>+1.25+1.59</sup> -0.90-1.33	$5.1^{+2.6}_{-2.1}$	$5.9^{+2.2}_{-1.8}$	$4.8^{+5.6}_{-3.0}$	$6.5 \pm 0.4$
	$B^+ \to K^+ \phi$	4.61 <sup>+1.41+2.29</sup> -0.82-0.63	9.7+5.2	8.6+3.4	8.8+5.5	8.8+0.7
	$B^+ \to K^+ \rho^0$	3.28 <sup>+0.25+0.50</sup> -0.21-0.48	$6.7^{+2.9}_{-2.4}$	$4.6^{+1.9}_{-1.6}$	3.5+4.1	$3.7 \pm 0.5$
	$B^+ \to K^0 \rho^+$	$6.11_{-0.34-0.86}^{+0.45+0.96}$	$9.3^{+5.0}_{-4.0}$	$10.1_{-3.5}^{+4.3}$	7.8+9.6	$7.3^{+1.0}_{-1.2}$
	$B^+ \to K^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$	$0.47^{+0.15+0.02}_{-0.10-0.03}$	$0.49^{+0.28}_{-0.22}$	$0.51^{+0.2}_{-0.17}$	$0.80^{+0.36}_{-0.33}$	$0.59\pm0.08$
	$B^+ \to \bar{K}^0 K^{*+}$	$0.31_{-0.02-0.09}^{+0.02+0.10}$	$0.54_{-0.22}^{+0.28}$	$0.51^{+0.22}_{-0.18}$	$0.46^{+0.56}_{-0.31}$	
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \rho^0$	$4.96^{+1.34+0.13}_{-1.01-0.14}$	$10.7^{+1.2}_{-1.1}$	$7.9^{+0.8}_{-0.8}$	8.7 <sup>+3.2</sup> -1.9	$8.3\pm1.2$
	$B^+ \to \pi^0 \rho^+$	$10.9^{+3.4+0.6}_{-2.4-0.6}$	$8.9^{+1.0}_{-1.0}$	$11.4^{+1.3}_{-1.1}$	$11.8^{+2.3}_{-1.8}$	$10.9 \pm 1.4$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta' \rho^+$	4.06 <sup>+1.22+0.84</sup> -0.89-0.77	$0.37^{+2.5}_{-0.23}$	$0.44^{+3.2}_{-0.20}$	5.6 <sup>+1.2</sup> -0.9	$9.7 \pm 2.2$
	$B^+ \to \eta \rho^+$	5.59 <sup>+1.68+1.17</sup> -1.22 <sup>-1.06</sup>	$3.9^{+2.0}_{-1.7}$	$3.3^{+1.9}_{-1.6}$	$8.3^{+1.3}_{-1.1}$	$7.0 \pm 2.9$
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \omega$	5.42 <sup>+1.44+0.47</sup> -1.10-0.45	$6.7^{+0.80}_{-0.70}$	$8.5^{+0.9}_{-0.9}$	$6.7^{+2.5}_{-1.5}$	$6.9 \pm 0.5$
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \phi$	$0.042^{+0.014+0.002}_{-0.010-0.002}$	~ 0.003	~ 0.003	~ 0.043	$0.032 \pm 0.015$

• Updated PQCD results for the branching ratios of  $B^+ \rightarrow PV$  decays (in units of  $10^{-6}$ )

† NLO corrections play an important role in  $\phi, \omega$  involved modes,  $\omega$ - $\phi$  mixing ?

#### • Updated PQCD results for the CPV of $B^+ \rightarrow PV$ decays (in units of $10^{-2}$ )

	Mode	PQCD	SCET1 [128]	SCET2 [128]	QCDF [127]	PDG [108]
	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta' K^{*+}$	$1.54^{+9.05+14.9}_{-8.16-9.74}$	$2.7^{+27.4}_{-19.5}$	$2.6^{+26.7}_{-32.9}$	65.5 <sup>+35.7</sup> -63.9	$-26 \pm 27$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta K^{*+}$	$-34.5^{+2.5+0.9}_{-2.4-0.8}$	$-2.6^{+5.4}_{-5.5}$	$-1.9^{+3.4}_{-3.6}$	$-9.7^{+7.3}_{-8.0}$	2±6
large CPV predictions	$B^+ \to K^+ \omega$	31.5+0.6+0.1 -1.1-0.7	$11.6^{+18.2}_{-20.4}$	$12.3^{+16.6}_{-17.3}$	$22.1^{+19.6}_{-18.2}$	$-2 \pm 4$
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ K^{*0}$	$-0.94^{+0.26+0.04}_{-0.29-0.03}$	0	0	$0.4^{+4.5}_{-4.2}$	$-4 \pm 9$
	$B^+ \to \pi^0 K^{*+}$	$-0.01^{+4.40+1.12}_{-4.87-1.26}$	$-17.8^{+30.4}_{-24.7}$	$-12.9^{+12.0}_{-12.2}$	$1.6^{+11.5}_{-4.2}$	$-39\pm21$
	$B^+ \to K^+ \rho^0$	58.7 <sup>+4.3+3.2</sup> -4.0-2.8	$9.2^{+15.2}_{-16.1}$	$16.0^{+20.5}_{-22.5}$	45.4 <sup>+36.1</sup> -30.2	$37 \pm 10$
	$B^+ \to K^0 \rho^+$	$0.99^{+0.01+0.13}_{-0.01-0.18}$	0	0	$0.3^{+0.5}_{-0.3}$	$-3 \pm 15$
large CPV in rare deca	$V B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \bar{K}^{*0}$	21.3+6.2+1.2 -5.7-1.4	$-3.6^{+6.1}_{-5.3}$	$-4.4^{+4.1}_{-4.1}$	$-8.9^{+3.0}_{-2.6}$	$12 \pm 10$
	$B^+ \to K^+ \phi$	$-1.93^{+0.66+0.66}_{-0.60-0.42}$	0	0	$0.6^{+0.1}_{-0.1}$	$2.4 \pm 2.8$
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \phi$	0.0			0.0	$1 \pm 5$
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \omega$	$-29.8^{+0.5+1.1}_{-0.4-0.8}$	$0.5^{+19.1}_{-19.6}$	$2.3^{+13.4}_{-13.2}$	$-13.2^{+12.4}_{-10.9}$	$-4 \pm 5$
	$B^+ \to \pi^+ \rho^0$	$14.9^{+0.4+0.5}_{-0.4-0.6}$	$-10.8^{+13.1}_{-12.7}$	$-19.2^{+15.6}_{-13.5}$	$-9.8^{+11.9}_{-10.5}$	$0.9 \pm 1.9$
	$B^+ \to \pi^0 \rho^+$	$-7.31^{+0.06+0.07}_{-0.02-0.03}$	$15.5^{+17.0}_{-19.0}$	$12.3^{+9.4}_{-10}$	$9.7^{+8.3}_{-10.8}$	$2 \pm 11$
$\eta_q$ - $\eta_s$ mixing	$B^+ \to \eta' \rho^+$	$29.0_{-0.4-0.1}^{+0.4+0.0}$	$-19.8^{+66.6}_{-37.6}$	$-21.7^{+135.9}_{-24.3}$	$1.4^{+14.0}_{-11.9}$	$26 \pm 17$
$\eta_q$ - $\eta_s$ - $\eta_g$ mixing	$B^+ \rightarrow \eta \rho^+$	$-13.0^{+0.1+0.1}_{-0.1-1.5}$	$-6.6^{+21.5}_{-21.3}$	$-9.1^{+16.7}_{-15.8}$	-8.5+6.5	$11 \pm 11$

 $\dagger$  The measured direct CPV in  $B \rightarrow PV$  is significantly larger than that in  $B \rightarrow PP$ 

- † It is hard to measure  $B \rightarrow PV$  decays precisely  $\Leftarrow$  vector meson is not stable
- Three-body B decays along with intermediate  $B \rightarrow PV$  decays, but difficult to resolve

?

#### $B \rightarrow PP, PV, VV$ decays: Numerics

• Updated PQCD results for the branching ratios of  $B^+ \rightarrow VV$  decays (in units of  $10^{-6}$ )

	Mode	PQCD	SCET [130]	QCDF [127,131]	PDG [108]
	$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ K^{*0}$	9.40 <sup>+1.43+1.05</sup> -1.34-0.95	$8.93 \pm 3.18$	9.2 <sup>+3.8</sup> -5.5	9.2±1.5
	$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^{*+}$	$6.25^{+1.12+0.59}_{-0.84-0.53}$	$4.64 \pm 1.37$	$5.5^{+1.4}_{-2.5}$	$4.6 \pm 1.1$
	$B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+}$	5.48+1.52+0.81 -1.36-0.66	$5.56 \pm 1.60$	$3.0^{+2.5}_{-1.5}$	< 7.4
	$B^+ \to \phi K^{*+}$	$12.3^{+1.7+1.5}_{-1.4-1.4}$	$9.86 \pm 3.39$	$10.0^{+12.4}_{-3.5}$	$10.2 \pm 2.0$
isospin symmetry	$B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \bar{K}^{*0}$	$0.66^{+0.12+0.09}_{-0.09-0.08}$	$0.52 \pm 0.18$	$0.6^{+0.3}_{-0.3}$	$0.91\pm0.29$
smallness of $\mathcal{B}(a^0 a^0)$	$B^+ \rightarrow  ho^0  ho^+$	$14.0^{+4.1+0.4}_{-3.0-0.4}$	$22.1 \pm 3.7$	$20.06^{+4.5}_{-2.1}$	$24.0 \pm 1.9$
$\downarrow$	$B^+ \to \rho^+ \omega$	$10.9^{+2.8+1.0}_{-2.1-0.9}$	$19.2 \pm 3.1$	16.9 <sup>+3.6</sup> -1.8	$15.9 \pm 2.1$
$\mathcal{B}( ho^+ ho^-)\sim 2\mathcal{B}( ho^+ ho^0)$	$B^+ \to \rho^+ \phi$	$0.042^{+0.011+0.004}_{-0.008-0.003}$	$0.005\pm0.001$		< 3.0
	$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- K^{*+}$	8.72 <sup>+1.27+0.97</sup> -0.96-0.87	$10.6 \pm 3.2$	8.9 <sup>+4.9</sup> -5.6	$10.3 \pm 2.6$
VS (no new physics v	violates $QCD_{B^0} \rightarrow \rho^0 K^{*0}$ isospi	n symmetry $3.37+0.58+0.43$ 3.37-0.29-0.39	$5.87 \pm 1.87$	$4.6^{+3.6}_{-3.6}$	$3.9 \pm 1.3$
PQCD: $\sim 1.6$	$B^0  ightarrow \omega K^{*0}$	5.93 <sup>+0.89+1.74</sup> -0.73-1.55	$3.82 \pm 1.39$	$2.5^{+2.5}_{-1.5}$	$2.0 \pm 0.5$
Data: $\sim 1$	$B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^{*0}$	$11.8^{+1.6+1.5}_{-1.3-1.5}$	$9.14 \pm 3.14$	$10.0 \pm 0.5$	
	$B^0 \to K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0}$	$0.38^{+0.09+0.02}_{-0.06-0.01}$	$0.48\pm0.16$	$0.6^{+0.2}_{-0.3}$	$0.83 \pm 0.24$
	$B^0 \to K^{*+} K^{*-}$	$0.17^{+0.02+0.05}_{-0.02-0.03}$		$0.16^{+0.1}_{-0.1}$	< 2.0
	$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-$	$22.7^{+6.3+0.6}_{-4.8-0.6}$	$27.7 \pm 4.1$	25.5 <sup>+2.8</sup> -3.0	$27.7 \pm 1.9$
$PQCD: \mathcal{B}(\rho^0 \rho^0) \sim 2\mathcal{B}(\pi)$	$(\pi^0)_{B^0 \to \rho^0 \rho^0}$	$0.54^{+0.16+0.04}_{-0.11-0.04}$	$1.00\pm0.29$	$0.9^{+1.9}_{-0.5}$	$0.96 \pm 0.15$
$Data: \mathcal{B}( ho^0 ho^0) \sim \mathcal{B}(\pi^0\pi)$	$\frac{1}{B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \omega}$	0.89 Glauberigluon	$0.59 \pm 0.19$	inconsistence betw	een two B factorie
	$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \phi$	$0.019^{+0.005+0.002}_{-0.004-0.001}$	$\sim 0.002$		< 3.3
	$B^0 \rightarrow \omega \omega$	$1.21^{+0.24+0.31}_{-0.19-0.24}$	$0.39\pm0.13$	$0.7^{+1.1}_{-0.4}$	$1.2 \pm 0.4$
	$B^0 \rightarrow \omega \phi$	$0.018^{+0.005+0.005}_{-0.004-0.005}$	$\sim 0.002$		< 0.7
	$B^0 \to \phi \phi$	0.029+0.002+0.006			< 0.027

† NLO corrections play an important role in rare modes  $\rho^+\phi, \rho^0\rho^0(\omega, \rho), \omega\omega(\phi)$ 

#### $B \rightarrow PP, PV, VV$ decays: Numerics

$$\begin{split} \sqrt{2}\mathcal{M}(B^+ \to \pi^+\pi^0) &= \mathcal{M}(B^0 \to \pi^+\pi^-) - \mathcal{M}(B^0 \to \pi^0\pi^0),\\ \sqrt{2}\mathcal{M}(B^+ \to \pi^+\rho^0 + \pi^0\rho^+) &= \mathcal{M}(B^0 \to \pi^+\rho^- + \pi^-\rho^+) - 2\mathcal{M}(B^0 \to \pi^0\rho^0),\\ \sqrt{2}\mathcal{M}(B^+ \to \rho^+\rho^0) &= \mathcal{M}(B^0 \to \rho^+\rho^-) - \mathcal{M}(B^0 \to \rho^0\rho^0). \end{split}$$

• Updated PQCD results for the CPV of  $B^+ \rightarrow VV$  decays (in units of  $10^{-2}$ )

Mode	PQCD	SCET [130]	QCDF [127,131]	PDG [108]
$B^+ \to \rho^+ K^{*0}$	$0.58^{+0.13+0.16}_{-0.12-0.18}$	$-0.56 \pm 0.61$	$-0.3^{+2}_{-1}$	$-1 \pm 16$
$B^+ \to \rho^0 K^{*+}$	30.6 <sup>+0.5+0.1</sup> -0.7-0.2	$29.3 \pm 31.0$	$43^{+13}_{-28}$	$31 \pm 13$
$B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+}$	43.0 <sup>+1.7+3.8</sup> _2.0-3.2	$24.3\pm27.1$	$29 \pm 35$	
$B^+ \to \phi K^{*+}$	$2.40^{+0.14+0.13}_{-0.14-0.10}$	$-0.39 \pm 0.44$	0.05	$-1\pm 8$
$B^+ \to K^{*+} \bar{K}^{*0}$	$-26.8^{+2.3+1.0}_{-2.4-2.0}$	$9.5 \pm 10.6$		
$B^+ \to \rho^0 \rho^+$	$0.03^{+0.00+0.00}_{-0.01-0.00}$	0.0	0.06	$-5\pm5$
$B^+ \to \rho^+ \omega$	$-25.9^{+1.8+1.3}_{-1.9-1.2}$	$-13.6\pm16.1$	$-8^{+3}_{-4}$	$-20\pm9$
$B^+ \to \rho^+ \phi$	0.0	0.0		
$B^0 \to \rho^- K^{*+}$	32.4+0.1+0.1 -0.1-0.2	20.6±23.3	$32^{+2}_{-14}$	$21 \pm 15$
$B^0 \to \rho^0 K^{*0}$	$-14.4^{+1.2+0.9}_{-1.4-1.0}$	$-3.30\pm3.91$	$-15 \pm 16$	$-6 \pm 9$
$B^0 \rightarrow \omega K^{*0}$	9.89 <sup>+0.96+1.59</sup> -0.80 <sup>-1.12</sup>	$3.66 \pm 4.05$	$23^{+10}_{-18}$	$45 \pm 25$
$B^0 \to \phi K^{*0}$	$0.86^{+0.06+0.07}_{-0.06-0.06}$	$-0.39 \pm 0.44$	$0.8^{+0.4}_{-0.5}$	$0 \pm 4$
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-$	$-1.85^{+0.20+0.01}_{-0.11-0.00}$	$-7.68 \pm 9.19$	$11^{+11}_{-4}$	$C_{\rho^+\rho^-}=0\pm9$
	$-12.7^{+0.1+0.4}_{-0.1-0.3}$		$-19^{+9}_{-10}$	$S_{\rho^+ \rho^-} = -14 \pm 13$
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0$	74.6+1.3+1.9 -1.9-2.3	$19.5 \pm 23.5$	$-53^{+26}_{-54}$	$C_{\rho^0 \rho^0} = 20 \pm 90$
	$1.38^{+0.74+2.15}_{-0.03-1.93}$		$16^{+50}_{-49}$	$S_{\rho^0 \rho^0} = 30 \pm 70$

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#### • Updated PQCD results for the $f_L$ of $B^+ \rightarrow VV$ decays (in units of $10^{-2}$ )

Mode	PQCDL0 [51]	PQCD	SCET [130]	QCDF [127,131]	HFLAV [134]
$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ K^{*0}$	$70.0 \pm 5.0$	76.6+1.5	$45.0 \pm 18.0$	48.0+52.0	$48 \pm 8$
$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^{*+}$	75.0+4.0	80.0+1.5	$42.0 \pm 14.0$	67.0 <sup>+31.0</sup> -48.0	$78 \pm 12$
$B^+ \rightarrow \omega K^{*+}$	64.0±7.0	77.4+0.5	$53.0 \pm 14.0$	67.0 <sup>+32.0</sup> -39.0	$41 \pm 19$
$B^+ \rightarrow \phi K^{*+}$	57.0+6.3	68.7+1.3	$51.0 \pm 16.4$	49.0 <sup>+51.0</sup> -43.0	$50 \pm 5$
$B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \overline{K}^{*0}$	74.0±7.0	82.4+1.1	$50.0 \pm 16.0$	45.0 <sup>+55.0</sup> -38.0	82+15
$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^+$	$98.0 \pm 1.0$	96.9+0.1	~ 100	96.0±2.0	95±1.6
$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \omega$	$97.0 \pm 1.0$	96.3+0.3	$97.0 \pm 1.0$	96.0+2.0	90±6
$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \phi$	$95.0 \pm 1.0$	81.3+1.9	~ 100		
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^- K^{*+}$	68.0 <sup>+5.0</sup> -4.0	75.7+1.5	$55 \pm 14$	53.0 <sup>+45.0</sup> -32.0	$38 \pm 13$
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 K^{*0}$	65.0 <sup>+4.0</sup> -5.0	71.0+1.5	$61.0 \pm 13.0$	39.0 <sup>+60.0</sup> -31.0	$17.3 \pm 2.6$
$B^0 \rightarrow \omega K^{*0}$	65.0±5.0	77.7+0.4	$40.0 \pm 20.0$	58.0 <sup>+44.0</sup> -17.0	$69 \pm 11$
$B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^{*0}$	56.5+5.8	69.5 <sup>+1.2</sup>	$51.0 \pm 16.4$	50.0 <sup>+51.0</sup> -44.0	$49.7 \pm 1.7$
$B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \overline{K}^{*0}$	$58.0 \pm 8.0$	68.8 <sup>+5.3</sup>	$50.0 \pm 16.0$	52.0 <sup>+48.0</sup> -49.0	$74 \pm 5$
$B^0 \to K^{*+} K^{*-}$	~ 100.0	~ 100.0		~ 100.0	
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^+ \rho^-$	$95.0 \pm 1.0$	93.8 <sup>+0.1</sup> -0.1	$99.1 \pm 0.3$	92.0 <sup>+1.0</sup> -3.0	$99.0^{+2.1}_{-1.9}$
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \rho^0$	$12.0^{+16.0}_{-2.0}$	$80.9^{+1.9}_{-1.9}$	$87.0 \pm 5.0$	92.0 <sup>+7.0</sup> -37.0	71_9
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \omega$	67.0 <sup>+8.0</sup> -9.0	$74.2^{+0.1}_{-0.1}$	$58.0 \pm 14.0$	52.0 <sup>+12.0</sup> -44.0	
$B^0 \rightarrow \rho^0 \phi$	$95.0 \pm 1.0$	$81.3^{+1.9}_{-1.8}$	~ 100		
$B^0 \rightarrow \omega \omega$	$66.0^{+10.0}_{-11.0}$	$88.4^{+0.9}_{-0.8}$	$64.0 \pm 15.0$	94.0 <sup>+4.0</sup> _20.0	
$B^0  ightarrow \omega \phi$	94.0 <sup>+2.0</sup> _3.0	$80.8^{+0.8}_{-1.4}$	~ 100		
$B^0  ightarrow \phi \phi$	$97.0 \pm 1.0$	99.9 <sup>+0.0</sup>			

<sup>†</sup> PQCD showed  $f_L$  in penguin dominated  $B \rightarrow VV$  channels down by annihilation mechanism in 2002 (LO), before the "polarization puzzle" appeared.

- The up-to-date PQCD predictions with including the current well-known NLO and sub-leading power corrections can explain most of the data.
- †  $K\pi, K\rho, K\omega, K\phi$  and  $K^*\rho, K^*\omega, K^*\phi$  channels  $\checkmark \checkmark K^*\pi, K^*K$  channels  $\checkmark$
- †  $f_L$  of  $K^*\rho$ ,  $K^*\omega$ ,  $K^*\phi$  channels is still larger than the HFLAV result LD effect in  $B \to K^*$  transition ? NLO corrections to  $B \to V$  form factors ? width effect of the intermediate vector resonant (four-body decays) ?
- †  $\eta^{(\prime)}$  involved channels do not consist well with data the large mixing mechanism  $\eta_q - \eta_s - \eta_g$  provides a possible solution
- <sup>†</sup> The CPV of charged (neutral) *B* decays is (not) sensitive to the new added two power correction (heavy quark expansion), especially for the channels with at least one  $\eta^{(\prime)}$  in the final state.

#### Conclusion with opportunities and challenges of PQCD

- Corrections from 3 particle *B* meson DAs and high twist light meson DAs † interaction between largely off-shell gluon with three-particle configurations  $O(\Lambda/m_B)$ ?
- Complete NLO calculation for two-body *B* meson decays
- $\dagger$  vertex corrections, B o 
  ho type ff, tensor meson ffs, annihilation spectator amplitude  $\cdots$
- Complete NLO calculation for the radiative and  $P_{\rm EW}$  B meson decays
- † B meson distribution amplitude
- TMD wave functions of B and  $B_c$  mesons,  $\Lambda_b$  baryon
- Systematic power counting with including  $k_T$
- Sudakov factor of baryon and three particle configuration of meson
- Multibody B decay, more observables, CPV sources, factorization formula
- Input of meson and dimeson DAs, optimal choice of factorization scale

# The End, Thanks.