

# New Flavor Opportunities at a Future $ee$ Collider

1000,000,000,000+

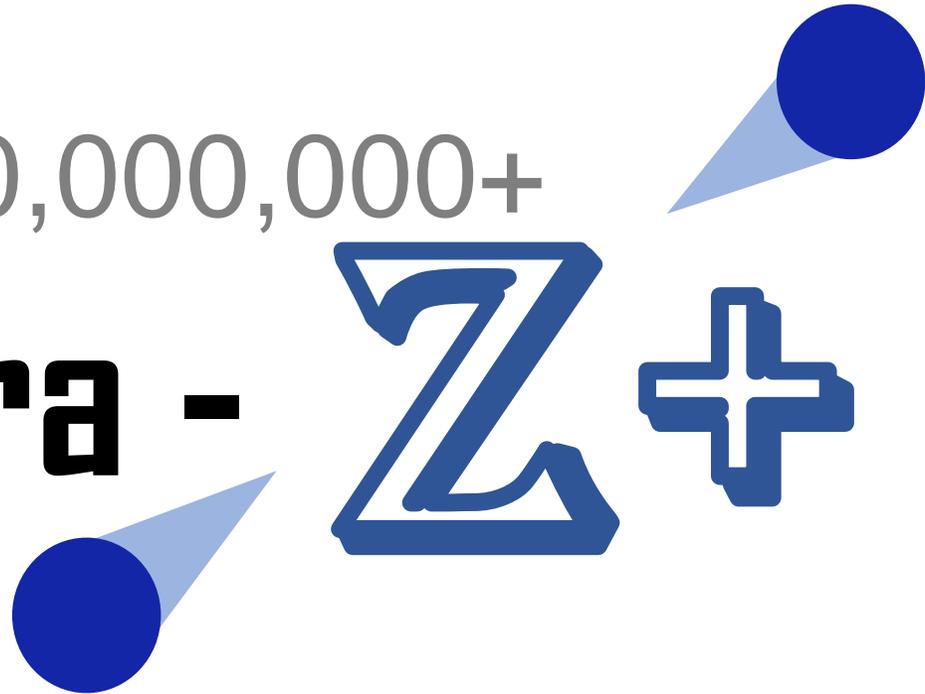
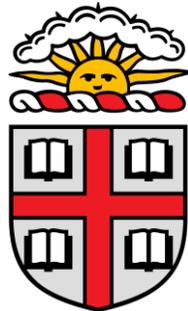
As a Tera -

$Z^+$

Lingfeng Li

Brown University

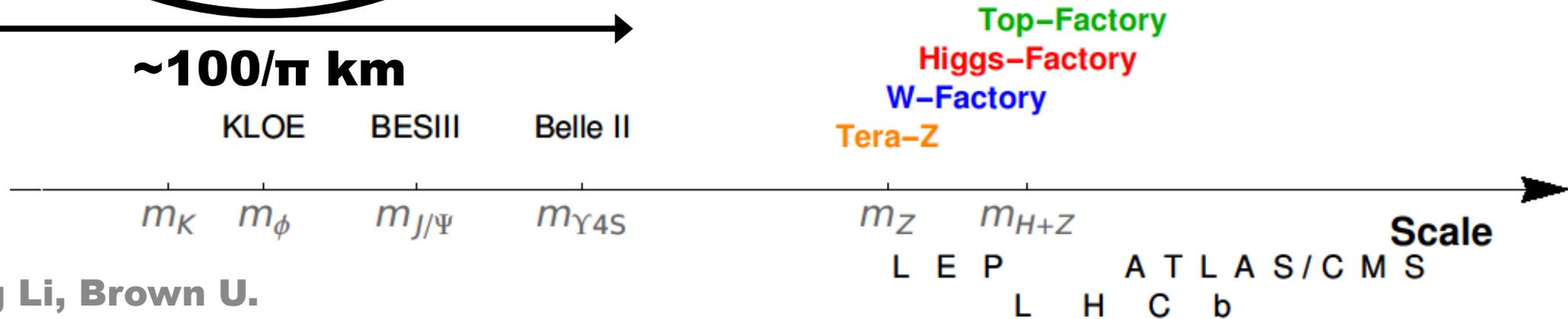
Dec. 11, 2022 HFCPV 2022

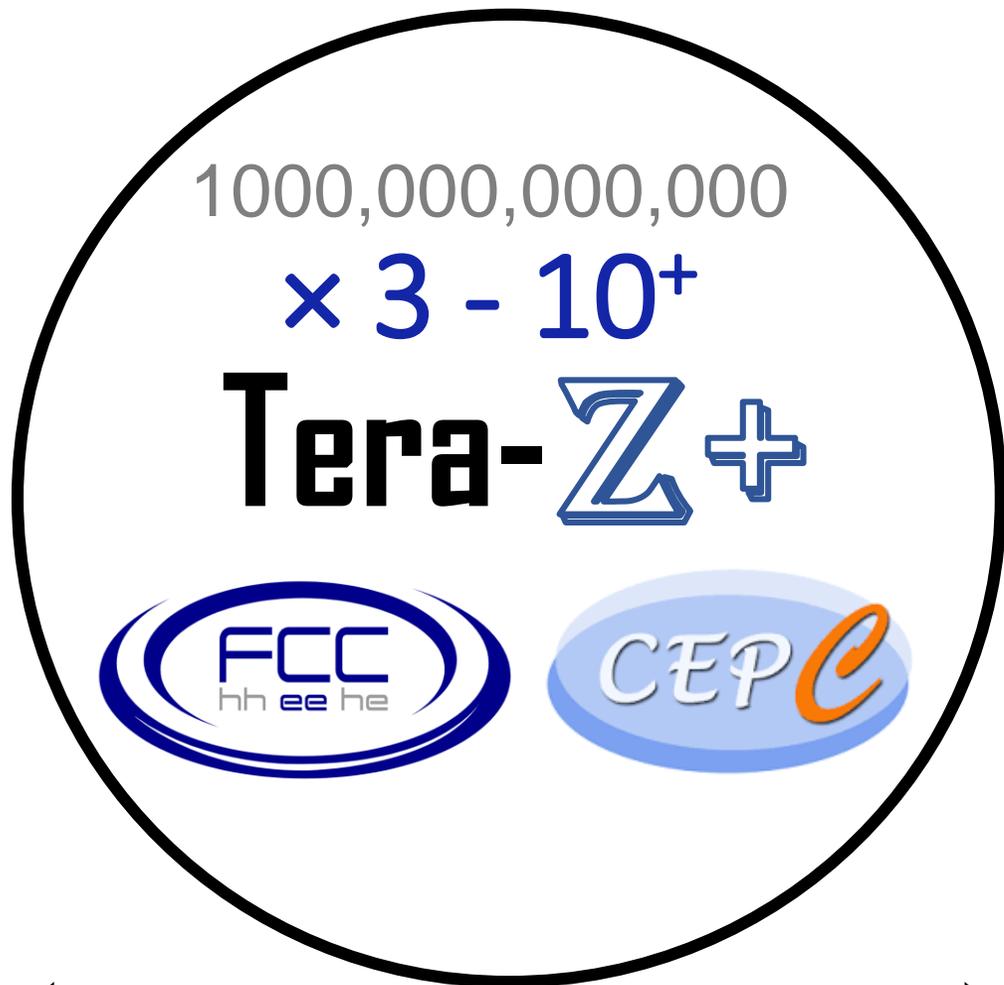




- Clean lepton collider (good for  $\nu$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $\tau$ ,  $e$  ...  
Big advantages vs. hadronic ones)
- $O(10^{11+})$  b/c/ $\tau$  ( $>$  B-factory of  $50 \text{ ab}^{-1}$ )
- Generates all kinds of hadrons ( $B_c$ ,  $\Lambda_b$ ,  $T_{bb}$ ...)
- Large energy (20-45 GeV) and boost for precision measurements
- Most advanced tech. infused detectors

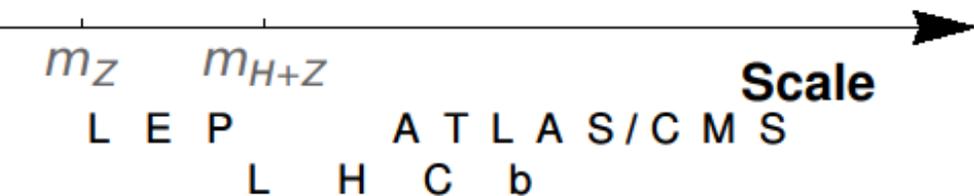
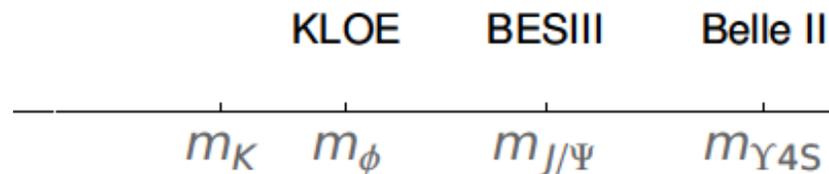
~100/ $\pi$  km





- Higher luminosity as the accelerator design keeps upgrading
- $\geq 2$  interaction points and various detectors

Flavor physics also need energy larger than 91 GeV (e.g.,  $|V_{cb}|$  from W decays)





Still a lot to understand  
even we can write down  $\mathcal{L}_{SM}$

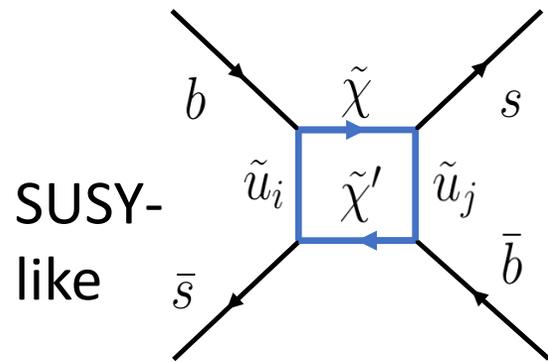
Great ways to probe new physics  
Great prize awaits?



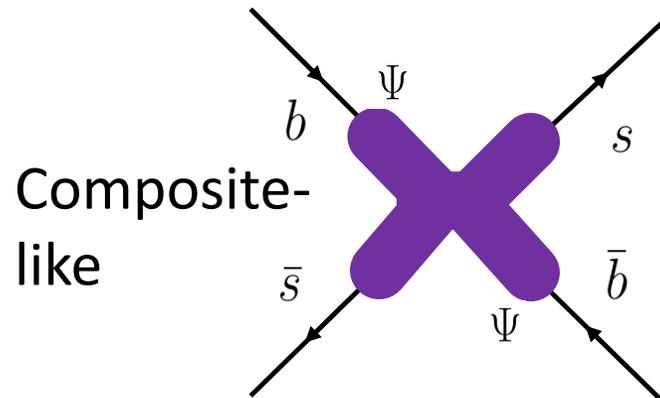
# Flavor and New Physics

Heavy flavors (b, c, and  $\tau$ ) are long-lived particles, width  $< 10^{-11}$  GeV  $\ll$  mass:

$$\Gamma_{\text{SM}} \sim \frac{G_F^2 m_f^5}{192\pi^3} \times \text{const} \propto \frac{m_f^5}{m_W^4}.$$

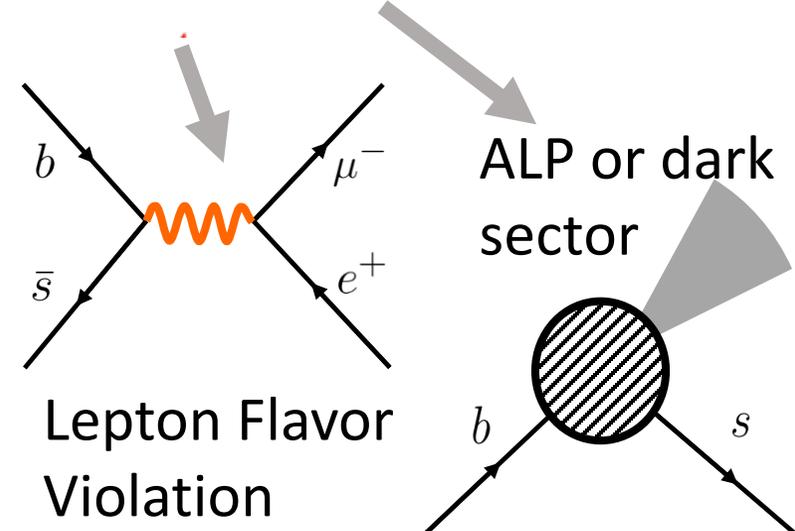


$$\Gamma_{\text{BSM}} \propto \frac{m_f^5}{\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^2 m_W^2} \text{ (w/ interference), or } \frac{m_f^5}{\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^4} \text{ (w/o interference)}$$



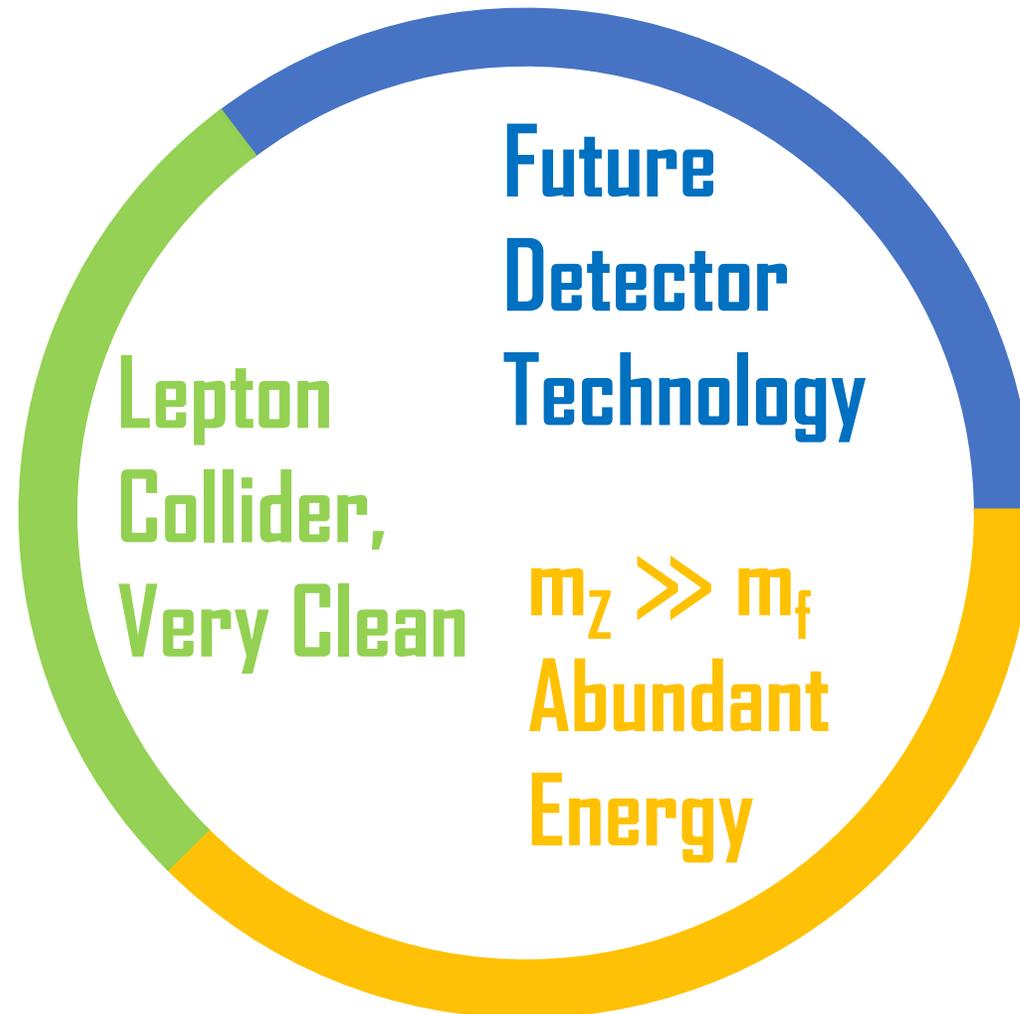
$$\left( \frac{m_W^2}{\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^2} \text{ or } \frac{m_W^4}{\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^4} \gg \frac{m_f^4}{\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^4} \right)$$

Large rates with moderate suppression



# Recognizing “Golden” Modes

- Neutrinos
- Neutrals  
(photon/ $\pi^0$ / $\eta$ ...)
- Rare modes
- BSM states



- Baryonic tracks
- Electron and Muon
- $b \rightarrow c \rightarrow \tau$  cascade
- Long-lived particles

- Boost: 0(fs) time scales
- Heavy Species: Bs, Bc,  $\Lambda_b$ , exotics...
- Multiple soft tracks

# Recent Progress

**Disclaimer:** *Priorities are given to numerical results with (fast or full) simulations in stead of theoretical works.*

*Apologize for any missing contributions due to personal ignorance and prejudice.*

# CEPC Flavor White Paper (Ongoing)

6 Spectroscopy and Exotics

7 Charm Physics

8  $\tau$  Physics

9 Flavor Physics at Higher Energies

9.1 Flavor Physics from  $Z$  Decays

9.2 Flavor Physics from  $W$  Decays

9.3 Flavor Physics from Higgs and Top

10 Production of BSM States from Heavy Flavor Decays

11 Two Photon and ISR Physics with Heavy Flavors

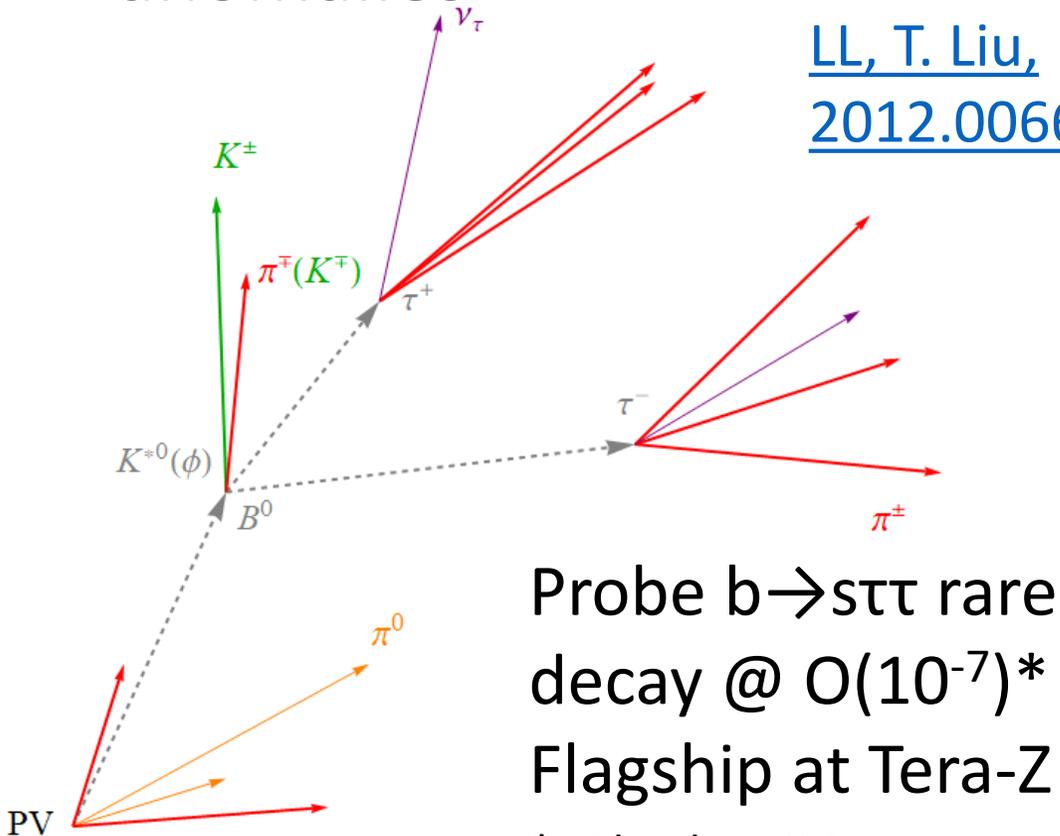
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Taken from the flavor physics white paper (in preparation)

# Heavy Quark Weak Decays (FCNC)

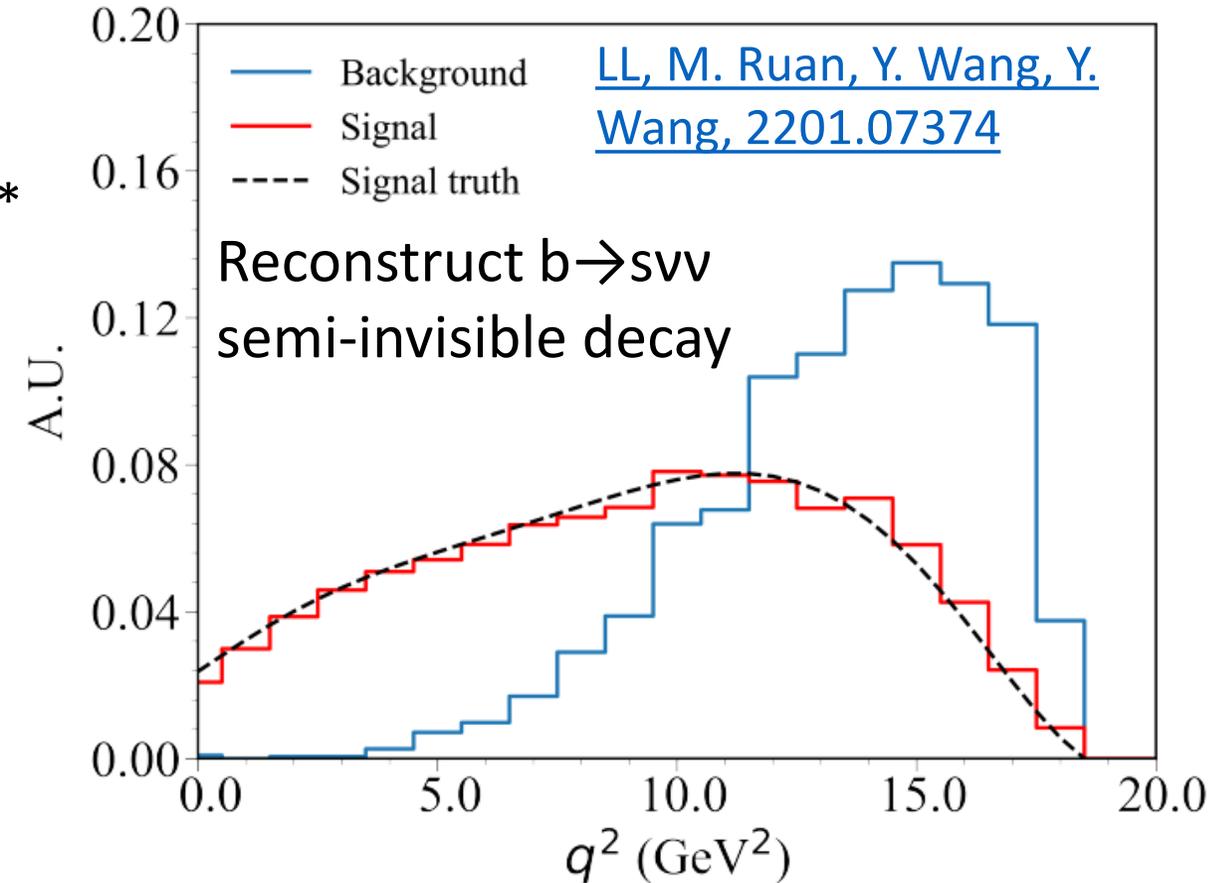
- Rare decays, sensitive to BSM
- Partially motivated by  $R_K$  and  $R_{K^*}$  anomalies

[LL, T. Liu, 2012.00665](#)



Probe  $b \rightarrow s \tau \tau$  rare decay @  $O(10^{-7})^*$   
Flagship at Tera-Z

\*: Absolute BR



See also:

[S. Descotes-Genon, S. Fajfer, J. Kamenik, M. Novoa-Brunet 2208.10880](#)

# Heavy Quark Weak Decays (FCC)

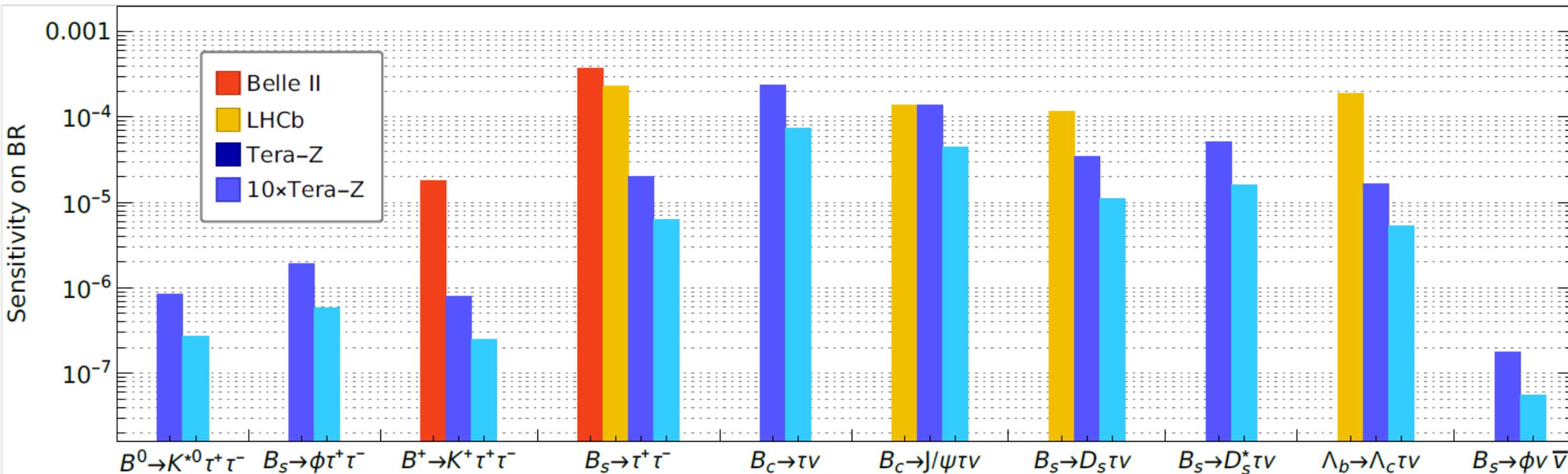
See also

[Y. Amhis, M. Hartmann, C. Hulsens, D. Hill, O. Sumensari 2105.13330](#)

[T. Zheng, J. Xu, L. Cao, D. Yu, W. Wang et al., 2007.08234](#)

[M. Ho, T.H. Kwok, X. Jiang, LL, Tao Liu, 2212.02433](#)

- Anomalies indicating lepton flavor universality violation
- Potential for  $|V_{cb}|$  &  $|V_{ub}|$  extraction
- Current focus: (Semi)leptonic modes

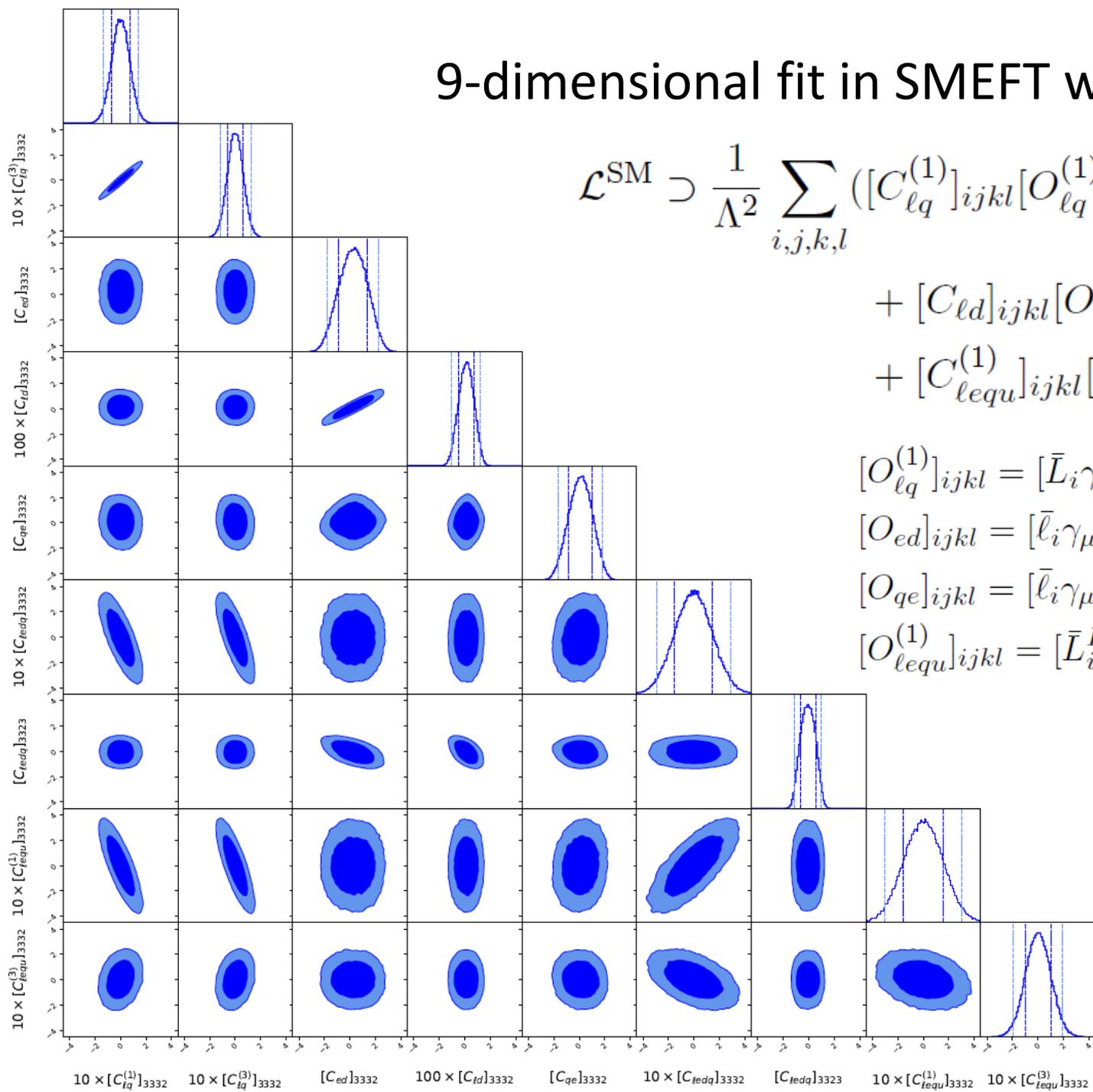


# 9-dimensional fit in SMEFT with effectively 9 LFUV observables

$$\mathcal{L}^{\text{SM}} \supset \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \sum_{i,j,k,l} ([C_{\ell q}^{(1)}]_{ijkl} [O_{\ell q}^{(1)}]_{ijkl} + [C_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{ijkl} [O_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{ijkl} + [C_{ed}]_{ijkl} [O_{ed}]_{ijkl}$$

$$+ [C_{ld}]_{ijkl} [O_{ld}]_{ijkl} + [C_{qe}]_{ijkl} [O_{qe}]_{ijkl} + [C_{ledq}]_{ijkl} [O_{ledq}]_{ijkl} \\ + [C_{lequ}^{(1)}]_{ijkl} [O_{lequ}^{(1)}]_{ijkl} + [C_{lequ}^{(3)}]_{ijkl} [O_{lequ}^{(3)}]_{ijkl}) + \text{h.c.} ,$$

$$[O_{\ell q}^{(1)}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{L}_i \gamma_\mu L_j] [\bar{Q}_k \gamma^\mu Q_l] , \quad [O_{\ell q}^{(3)}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{L}_i \gamma_\mu \sigma^a L_j] [\bar{Q}_k \gamma^\mu \sigma^a Q_l] , \\ [O_{ed}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{\ell}_i \gamma_\mu \ell_j] [\bar{d}_k \gamma^\mu d_l] , \quad [O_{ld}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{L}_i \gamma_\mu L_j] [\bar{d}_k \gamma^\mu d_l] , \\ [O_{qe}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{\ell}_i \gamma_\mu \ell_j] [\bar{Q}_k \gamma^\mu Q_l] , \quad [O_{ledq}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{L}_i^I \ell_j] [\bar{d}_k Q_l^I] , \\ [O_{lequ}^{(1)}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{L}_i^I \ell_j] \epsilon_{IJ} [\bar{Q}_k^J u_l] , \quad [O_{lequ}^{(3)}]_{ijkl} = [\bar{L}_i^I \sigma_{\mu\nu} \ell_j] \epsilon_{IJ} [\bar{Q}_k^J \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_l] ,$$

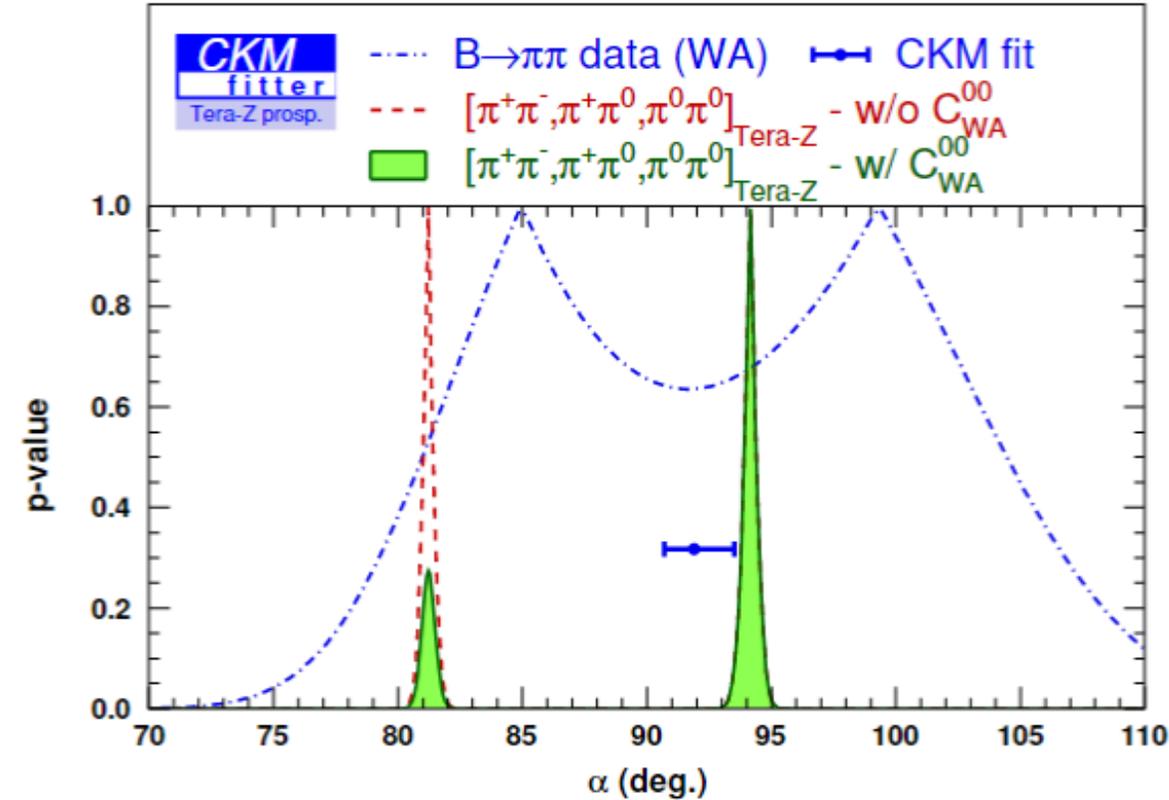


Probing O(10) TeV BSM or higher

# CPV

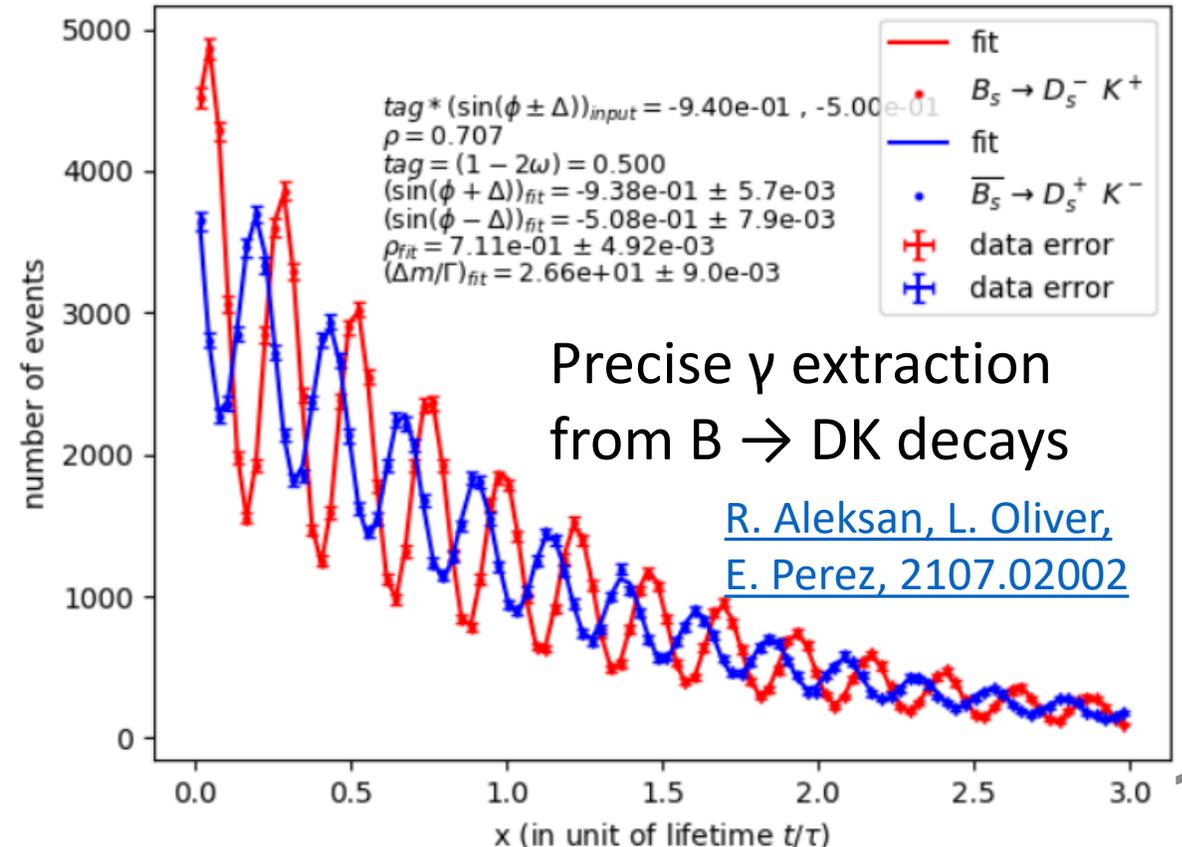
- Multiple new ways of measurement
- Current focus: B decays

See also: [J. Charles, S. Descotes-Genon, Zoltan Ligeti, S. Monteil, M. Papucci, K. Trabelsi, L. Silva, 2006.04824](#)  
[R. Aleksan, L. Oliver, E. Perez, 2107.05311](#)  
[X. Li, M Ruan, M. Zhao, 2205.10565](#)



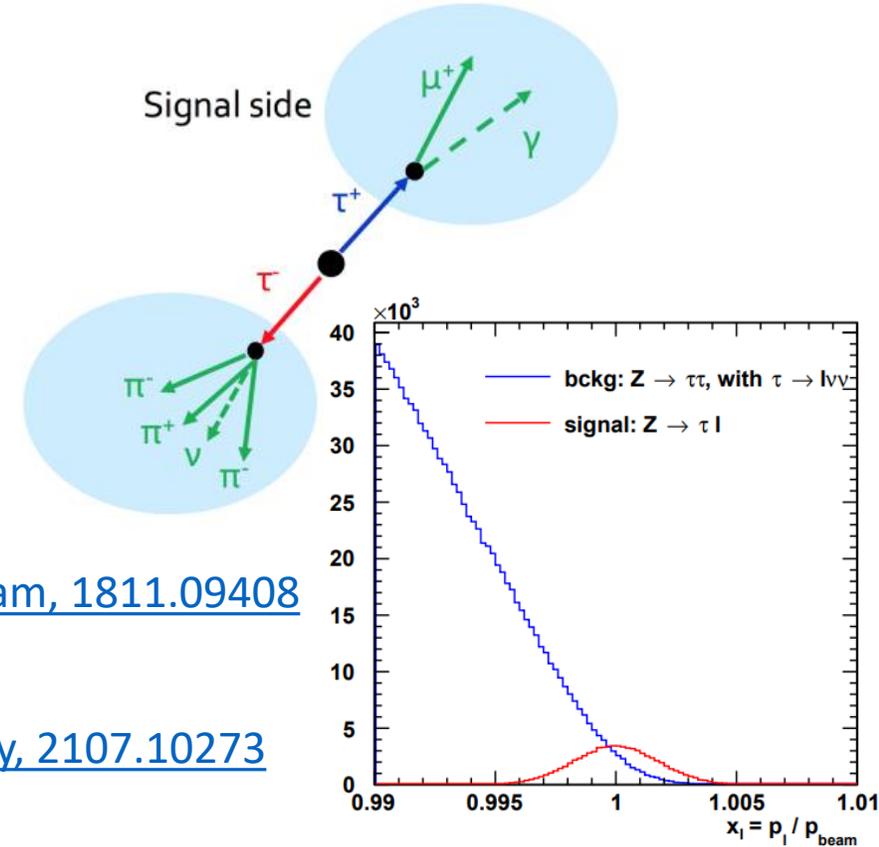
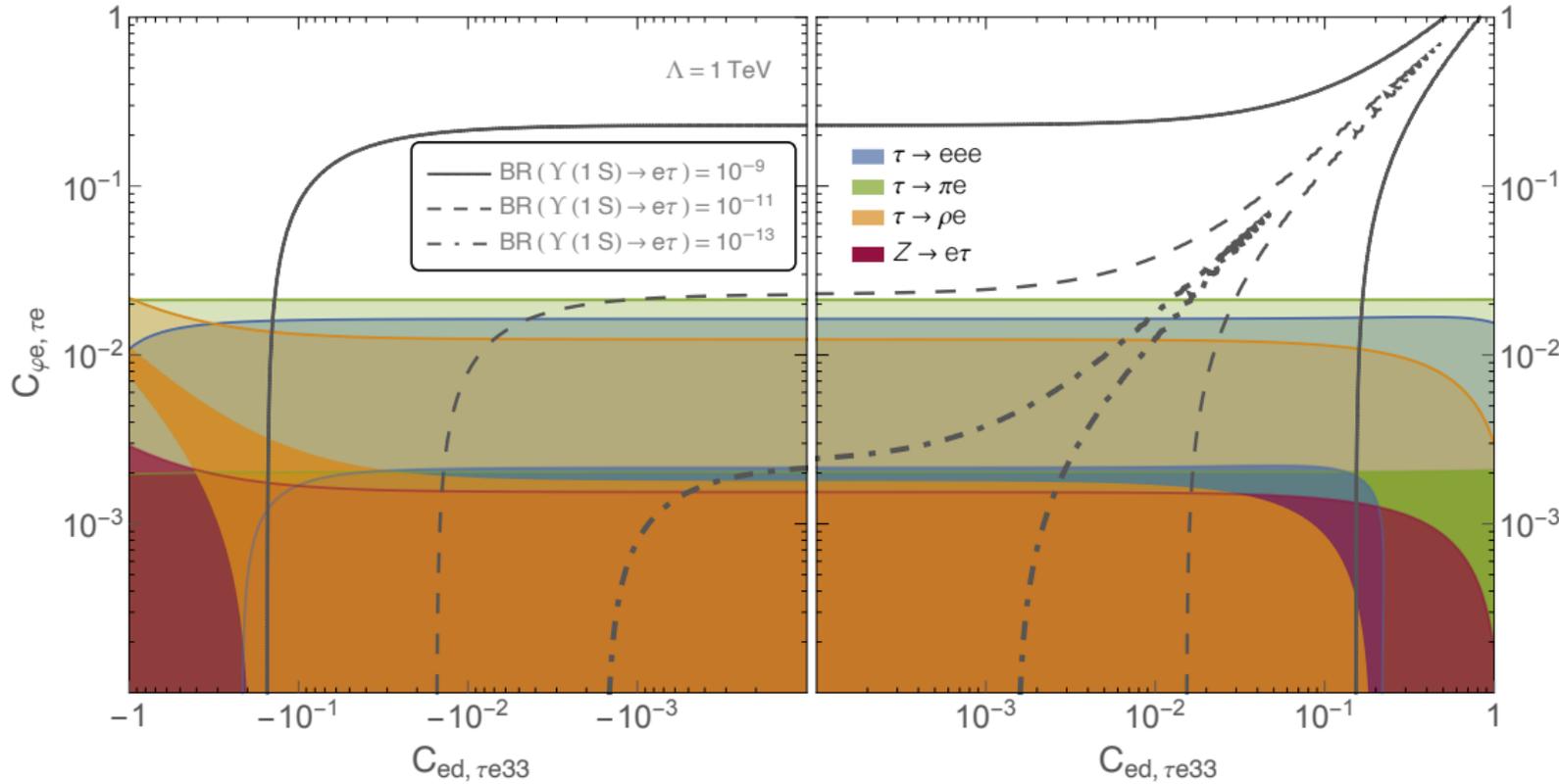
[Y. Wang, S. Descotes-Genon, O. Deschamps, LL, S. Chen, Y. Zhu, M. Ruan, In prep](#)

Measure CKM  $\alpha$  down to O(0.4) degree,  
 Removing mirror solutions



# Tau and Lepton Sector

- A most powerful tau machine
- Current focus: charged lepton flavor violation (cLFV)



[L. Calibbi, T. Li, X. Marcano, M.A. Schmidt, 2207.10913](#)

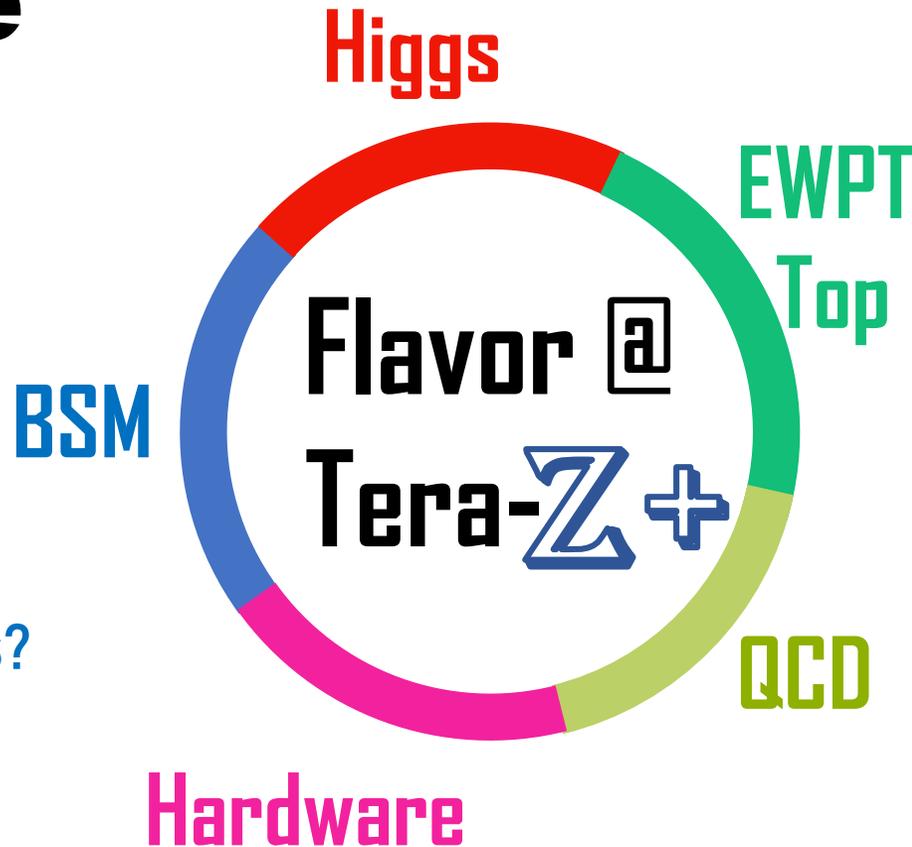
[M. Dam, 1811.09408](#)

Complementarity between Z pole, quarkonia, and lepton cLFV decays

See also: [L. Calibbi, X. Marcano, J. Roy, 2107.10273](#)  
[M. Dam, 2107.12832](#)

# Summary: A flavor-centric perspective

- ❑ Origin of matter?  
understand lepton and baryon numbers
- ❑ Light dark matter?
- ❑ Lepton Flavor  
Universality anomalies?



- ❑ Origin of flavor hierarchy?
- ❑ CP violation phases from Yukawa?

- ❑ Flavor physics beyond the Tera-Z phase?
- ❑ Common need in  $\tau$  phys.

- ❑ How does asymptotic freedom work with flavor?
- ❑ New formalism beyond the conventional meson-baryon picture?

- ❑ Use a plethora of data to improve hadronization

❑ Most demanding field:  
We need better tracker, E(H)CAL, electronics... everything!