

Korea RI Accelerator

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On behalf of KoRIA Project Team

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KoRIA in Short

- RI Accelerator in Korea
- ISOL and In-Flight method
- Multi-purpose
 - Not just for nuclear physics
- Proposed budget: 450 M\$
- Timeline
 - Design: 2009 - 2012
 - Construction: 2012 - 2016

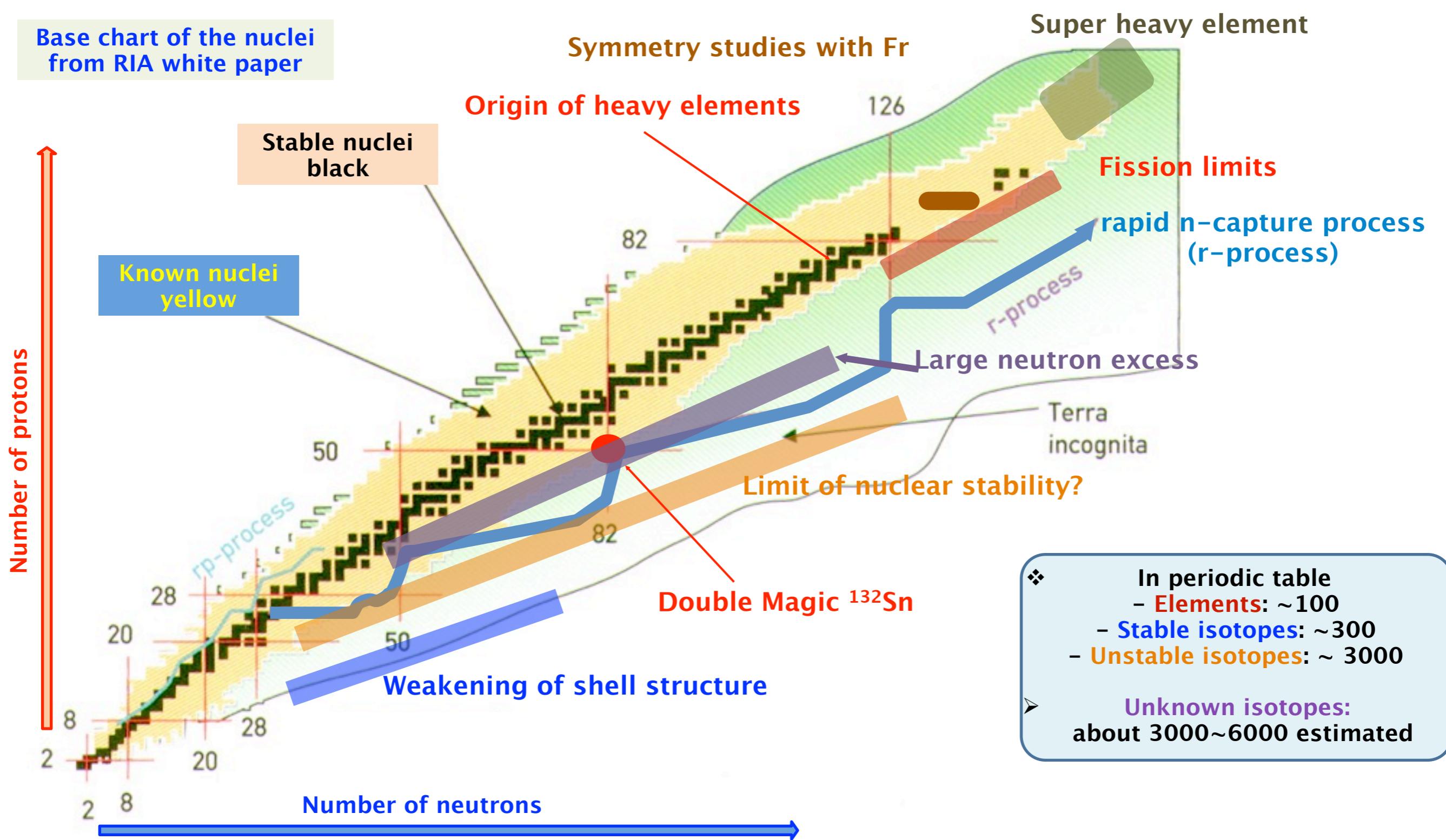
Key Elements

- 200MeV/u, 8p μ A Superconducting Linac
- Cyclotron driven ISOL facility
- Particles : H ~ U, Stable Heavy Ion and Unstable Radioactive Isotope
- Both ISOL & In Flight method for production of rare isotope beams

Why RIs?

“Nuclear science is entering a new era of discovery in understanding how nature works at the most basic level and in applying that knowledge in useful ways”.

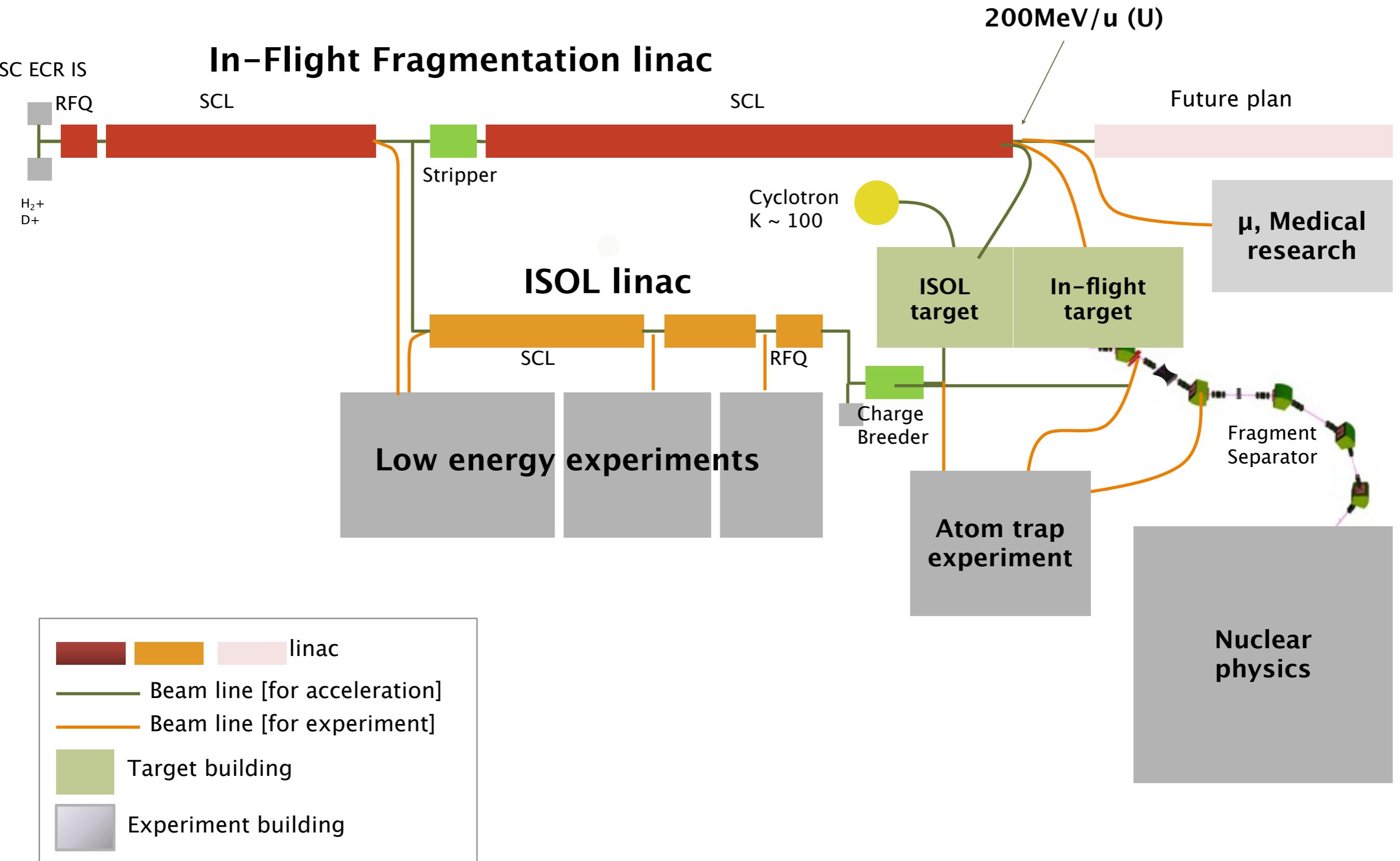
- National Academy 2007 RISAC Report -



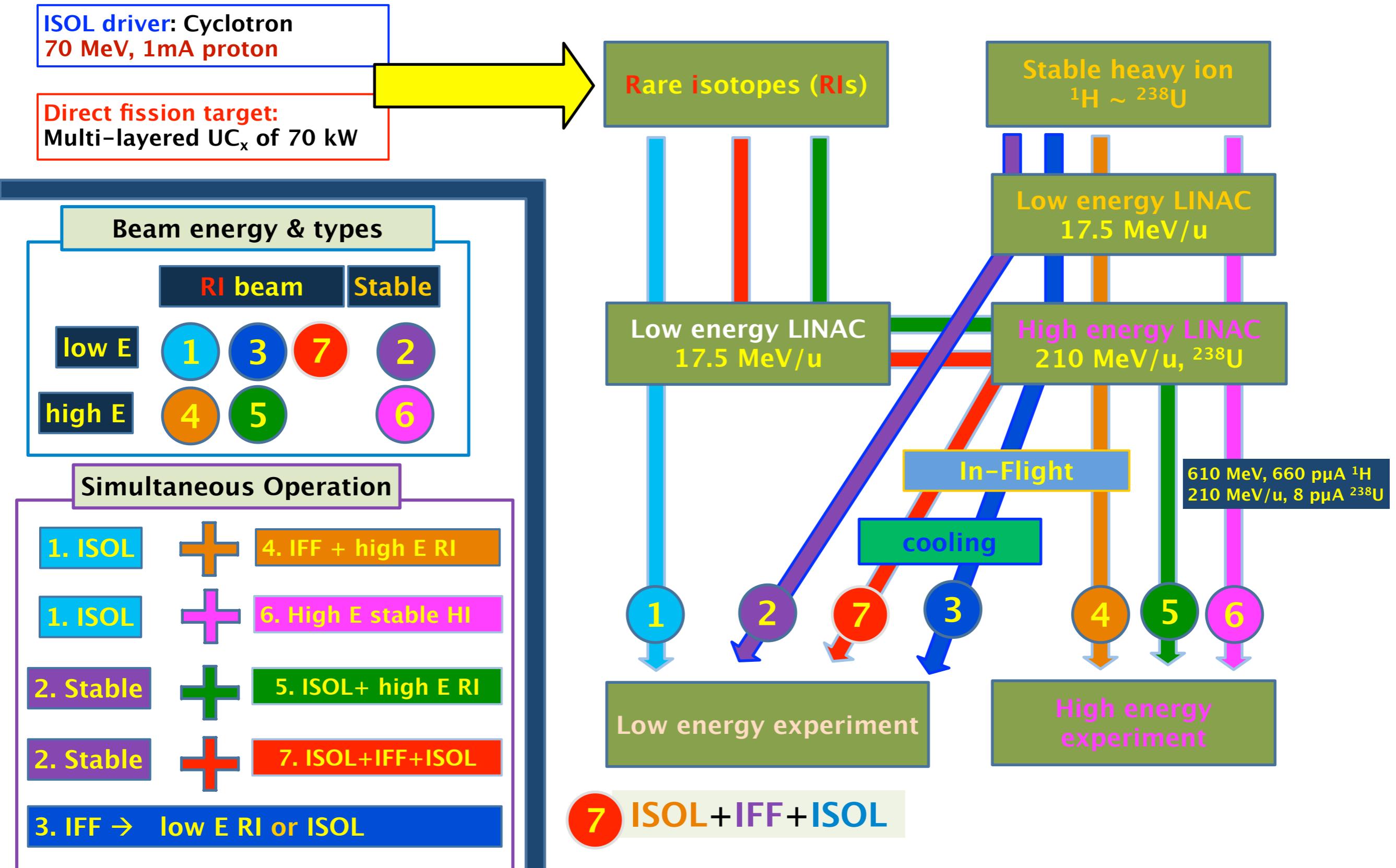
Multi-purpose

- Nuclear physics
- Nuclear astrophysics
- Fundamental symmetries
- Material science
- Bio and medical sciences
- Atomic physics
- Nuclear data

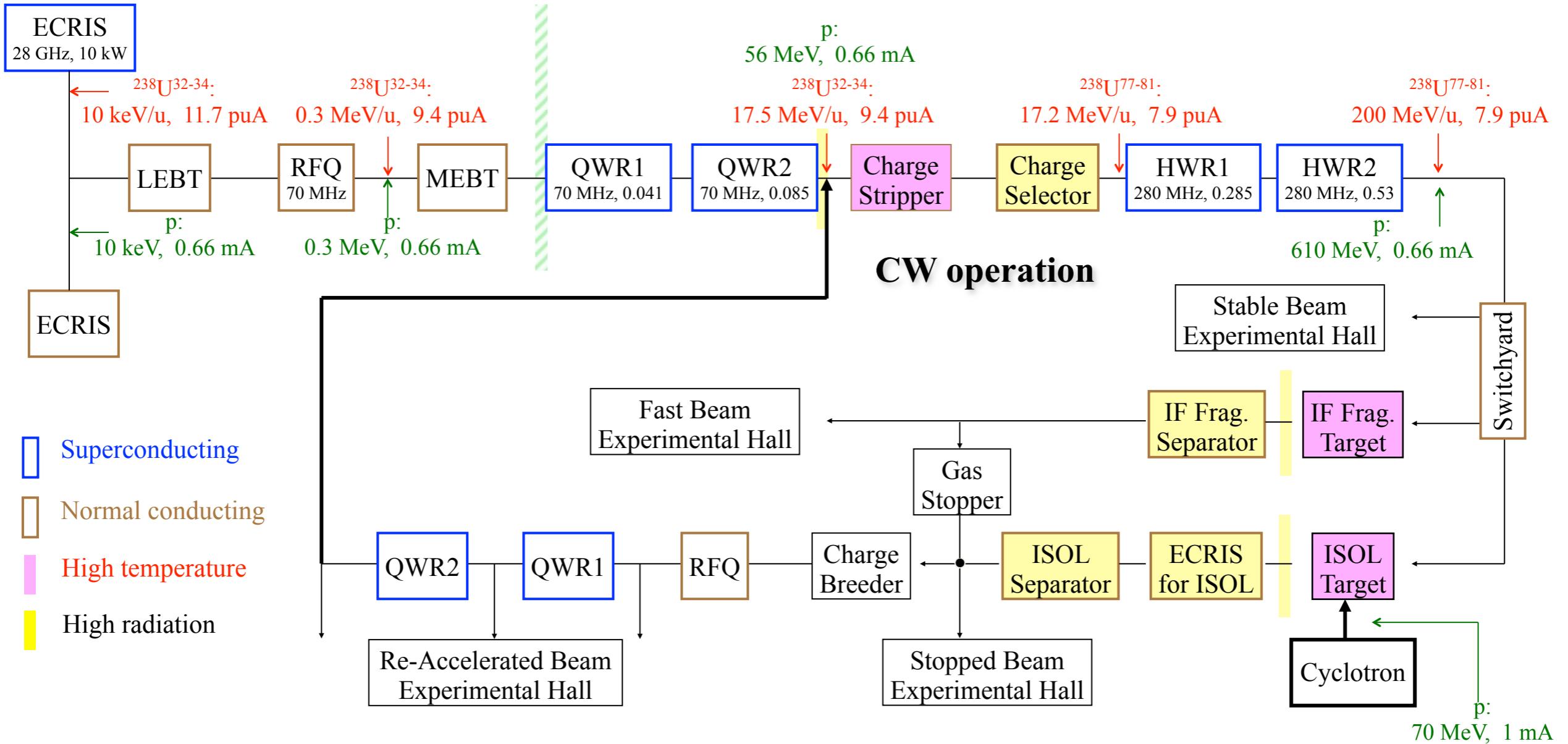
KoRIA layout



Scheme of RI beams at KoRIA



Block Diagram of KoRIA



Acronyms

- ECRIS: Electron Cyclotron Resonance Ion Source
- L(M)EBT: Low (Medium) Energy Beam Transport
- RFQ: Radio Frequency Quadrupole
- Q(H)WR: Quarter (Half) Wave Resonator
- IF Frag.: In-Fight Fragmentation
- ISOL: Isotope Seperator On-Line

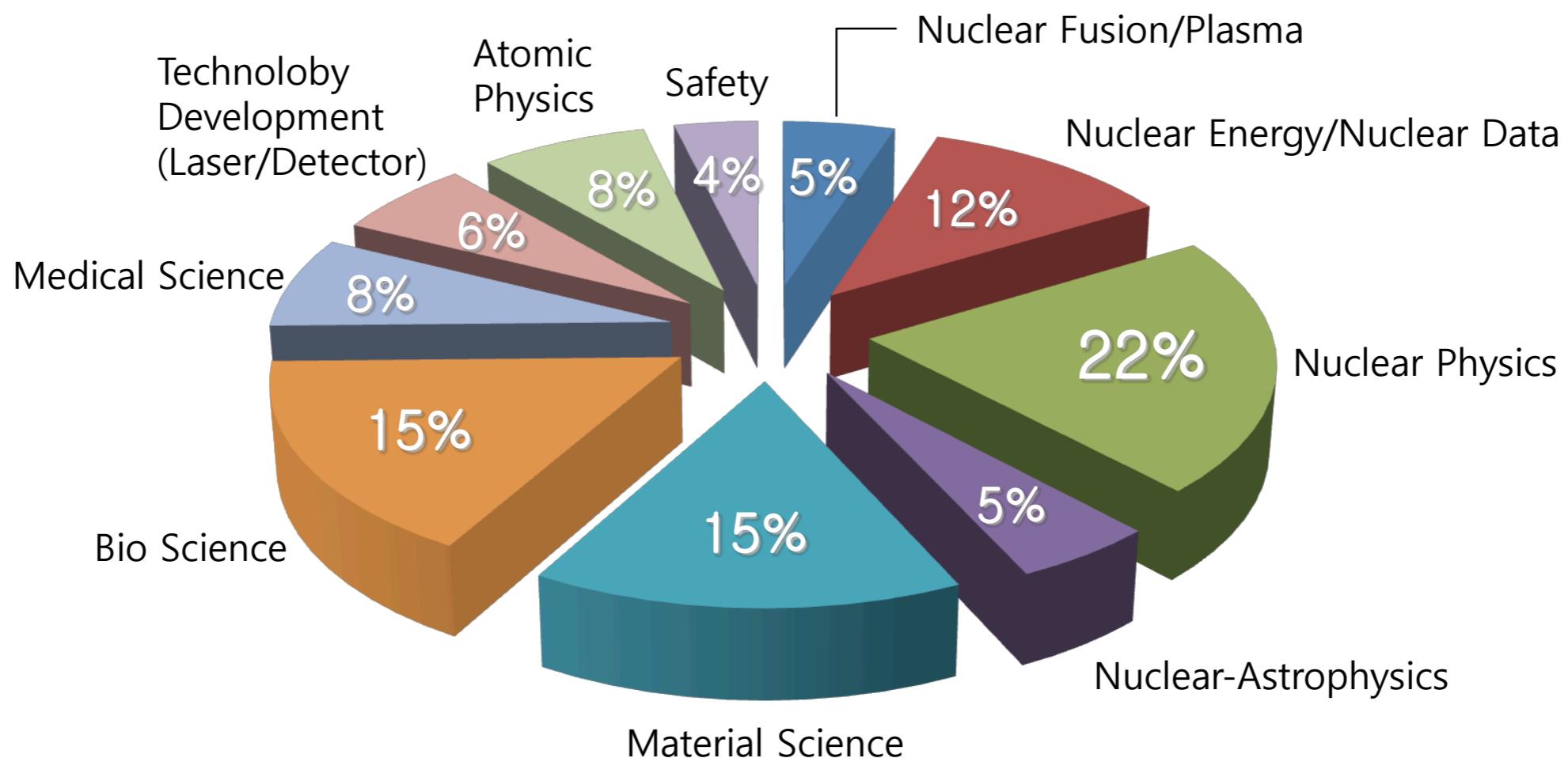
Comparison to foreign facilities

ISOL: Isotope Source On Line
IFF: In-flight fragmentation
* planned

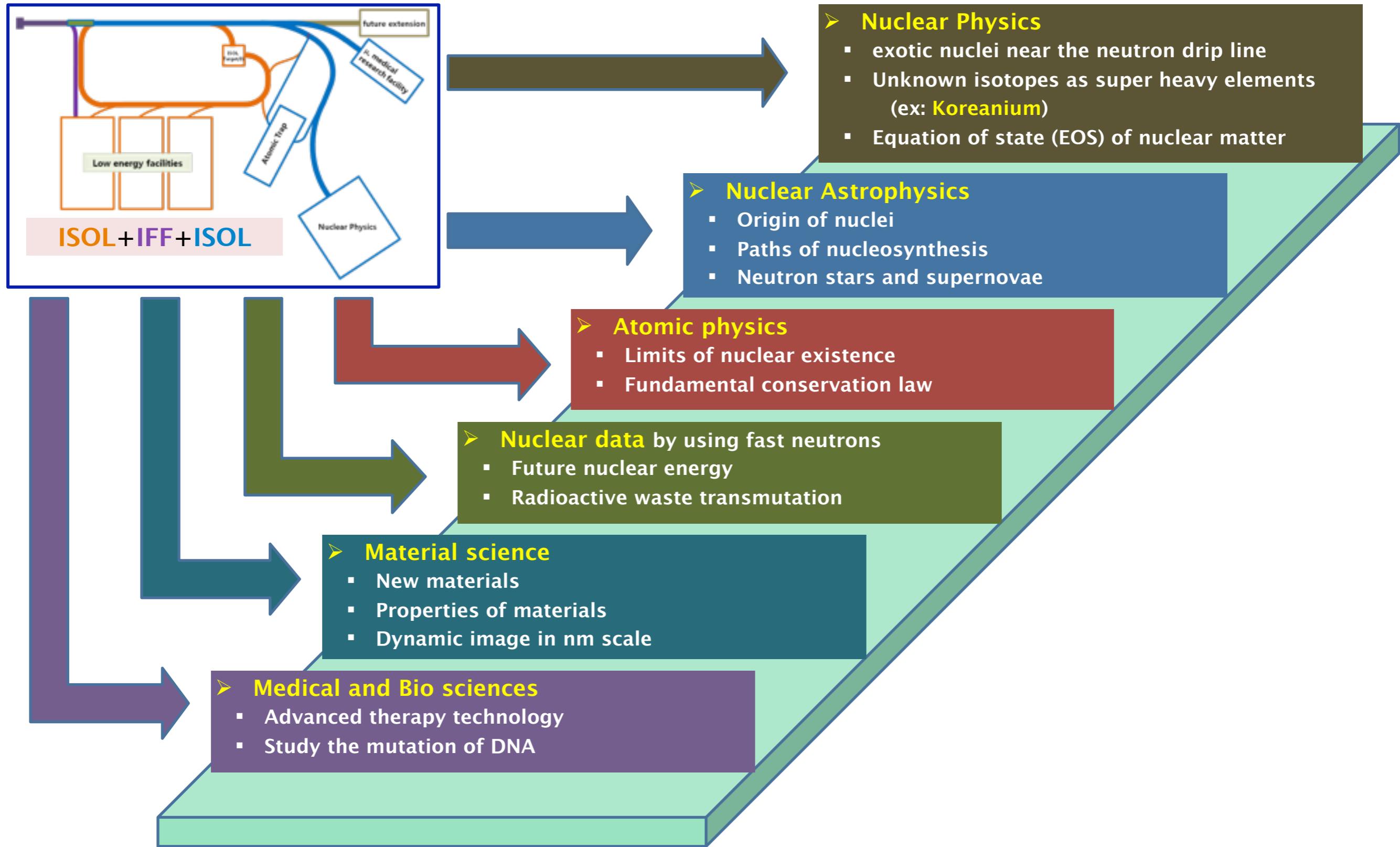
Facility	KoRIA Korea	FRIB MSU	RIBF RIKEN	HIE- ISOLDE CERN	ISAC I, II TRIUMF	SPIRAL2 GANIL	SPES INFN
RI beam production method	ISOL+IFF+ISOL	IFF+ISOL	IFF+ISOL*	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
Target collision Particle (energy)	ISOL: 70 MeV p IFF: 600 MeV ^1H 200 MeV/u ^{238}U	\sim 600 MeV ^1H \sim 200 MeV/u ^{238}U	Heavy ion 440–345 MeV/u	H (~1.4 GeV)	H (~500 MeV/u) E (50 MeV)	H (~33 MeV) D (~40 MeV) 중이온 (~14.5 MeV/u)	H (40–50MeV)
2 nd RIB energy	ISOL: 200 MeV/u IFF: 150 MeV/u	Catcher-reacceleration: 3, 12 MeV/u IFF: ~150 MeV/u	< 345 MeV/u	3–10 MeV/u	ISAC I: ~1.8 MeV/u ISAC II: ~16 MeV/u	2–25 MeV/u	10 MeV/u
Accelerator type	Cyclotron RFQ+SC LINAC	RFQ + SC LINAC	RFQ + LINAC + 4 Ring Cyclotron	Synchrotron RFQ + IH structure + SC LINAC	Cyclotron RFQ + SC LINAC e-LINAC	RFQ + SC LINAC Cyclotron	Cyclotron S-RFQ, SC LINAC
Completion	2016	~2017	~2010	2015	~2015	~2012	2012

Letters of Intent

- Call for letters of intent in Korea (2009)
- 83 LoI's received



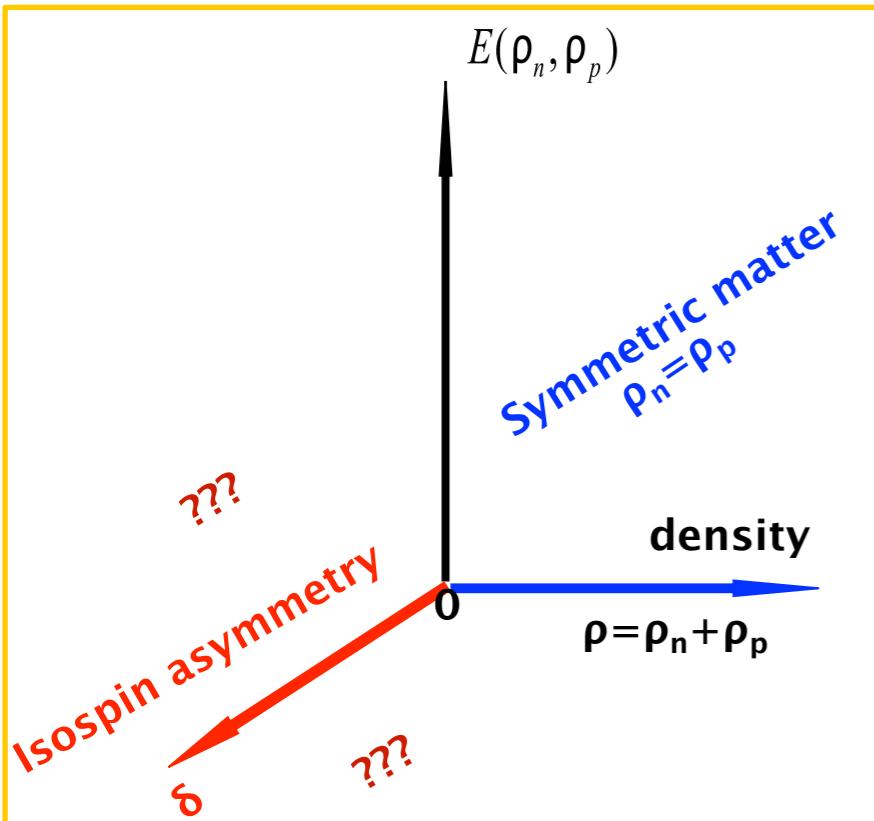
Research goals at KoRIA



Nuclear Physics at KoRIA

- Search for drip lines
- Basic properties of n-rich isotopes
- Modification of shell gaps
- Shape deformation
- Neutron halos, skins
- Many more ...

Nuclear symmetry energy at KoRIA



- ❖ Nuclear equation of state in the extended isospin space?

Energy per nucleon in asymmetric matter

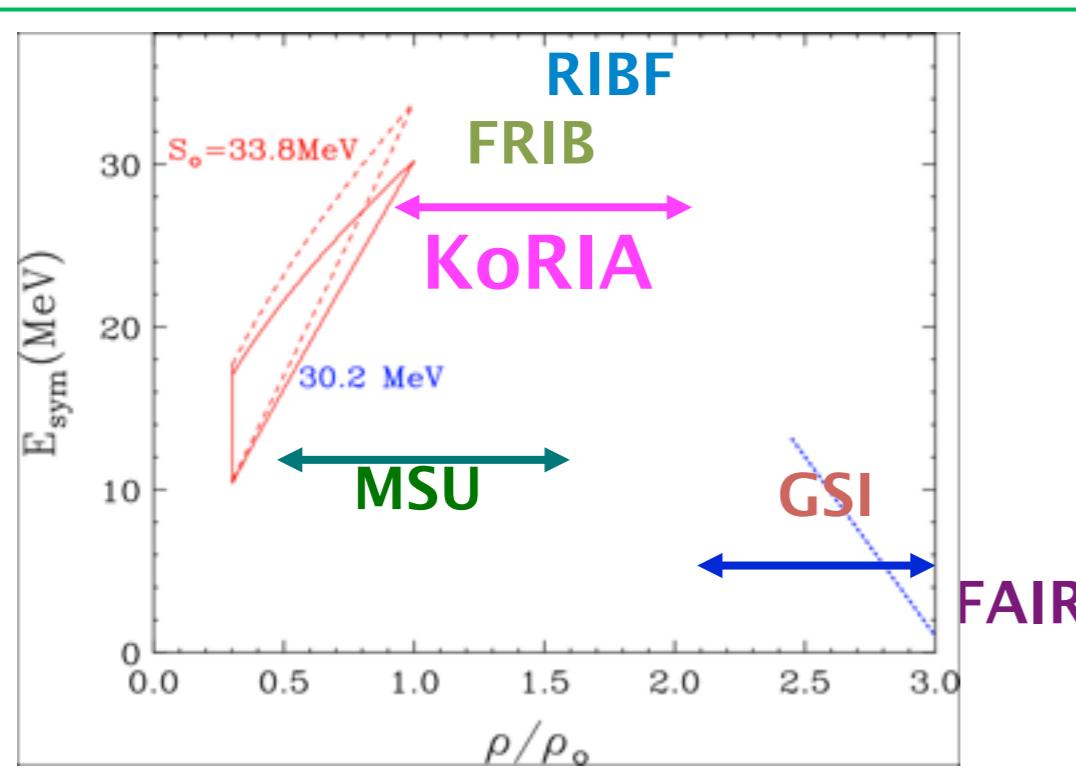
$$E(\rho_n, \rho_p) = E_0(\rho_n = \rho_p) + E_{sym}(\rho) \left(\frac{\rho_n - \rho_p}{\rho} \right)^2 + o(\delta^4)$$

Energy per nucleon
in symmetric matter symmetry
energy

Isospin
asymmetry

$$\rho \text{ (nucleon density)} = \rho_n + \rho_p$$

ρ_n : neutron density
 ρ_p : proton density



- ❖ Exploring a wide range of N/Z asymmetry

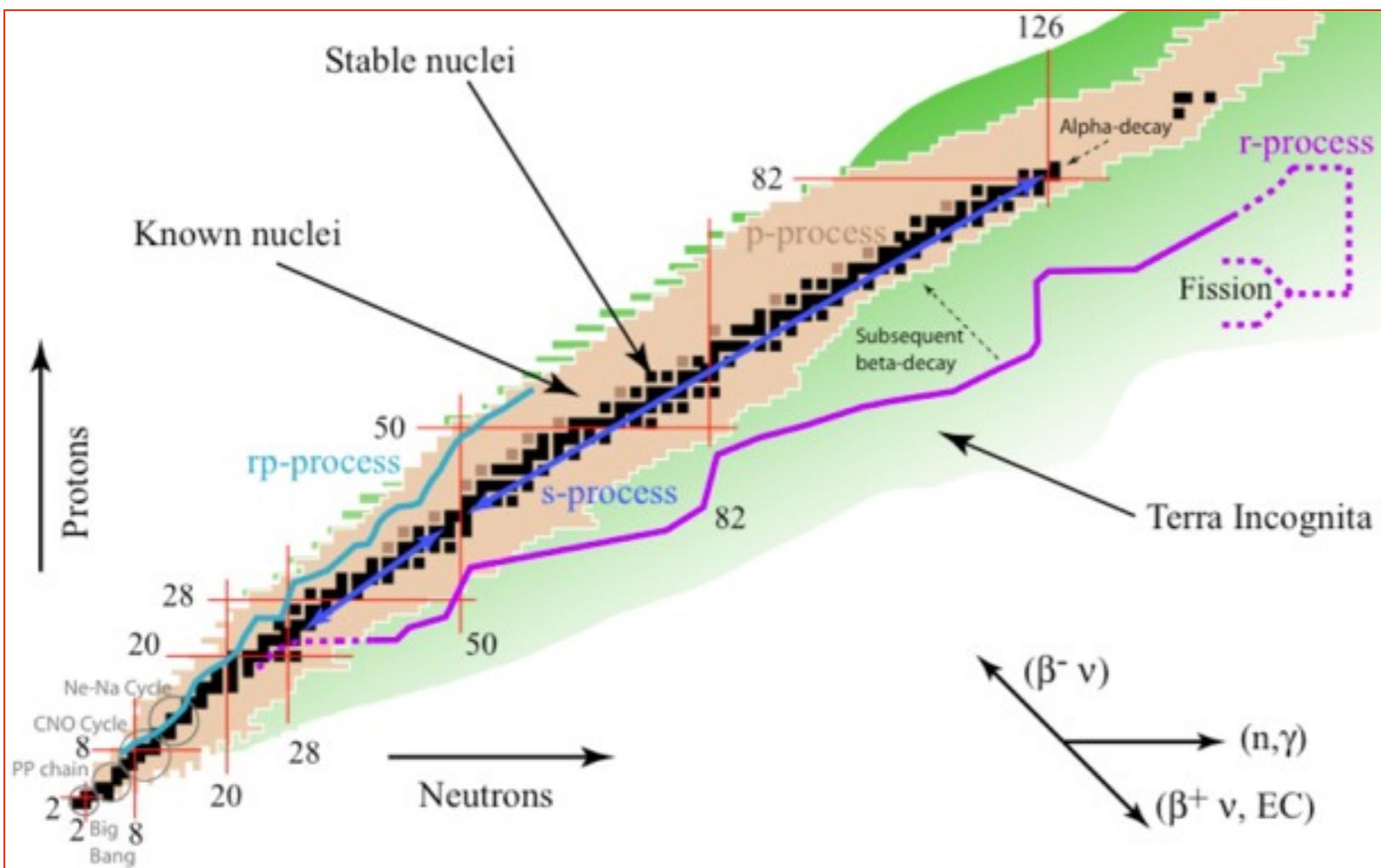
Density dependence of the asymmetric energy
of the nuclear EoS

- ❖ Experimental observables for EOS

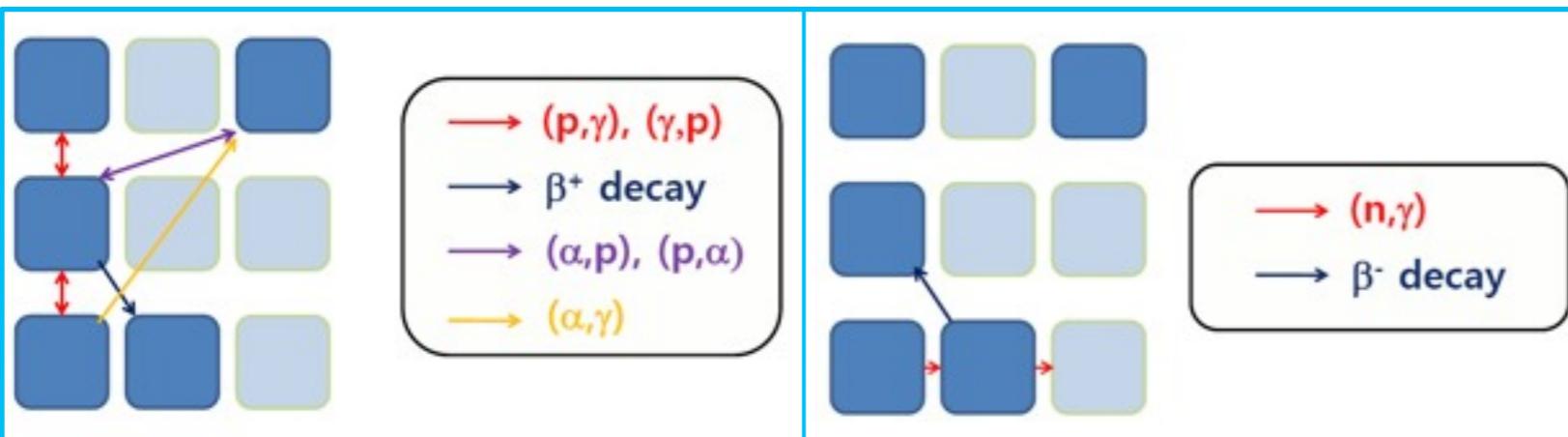
- Size of nuclei
- π^-/π^+ , n/p, or ${}^3\text{H}/{}^3\text{He}$ ratio
- Isospin effect
- Collective flow

Nuclear astrophysics at KoRIA

➤ Understand the role of unstable nuclei in the nucleosynthesis



- ❖ Nuclear reactions related to important cosmic gamma-ray observations
- ❖ Crucial reactions in the CNO and HCNO cycles
- ❖ Nucleosynthesis
 1. Rapid proton capture process (**rp-process**)
 2. Slow neutron capture process (**s-process**)
 3. Rapid neutron capture (**r-process**)



Atomic and nuclear physics at KoRIA

Precision Mass Measurements

High-accuracy mass measurements and mass comparisons of stable or radioactive nuclides on the level of 10^{-8}

Key questions

Fundamental property

Test of nuclear models and formulas

Nuclear Structure

Shell closures, pairing, deformation Halos

Reaction and decays

Q-values, Boundaries on exotic decays

Limits and Islands

Drip lines and Superheavies

Nuclear Astrophysics

r- and rp-process

Fundamental tests

Symmetries

Weak interaction: CVC hypothesis, search for scalar and tensor currents

Precision Laser Spectroscopy

Magnetic & electrostatic hyperfine structure
spin, magnetic moment, and quadrupole moment

Key questions

Limits of nuclear existence

New formation type of nuclear matter

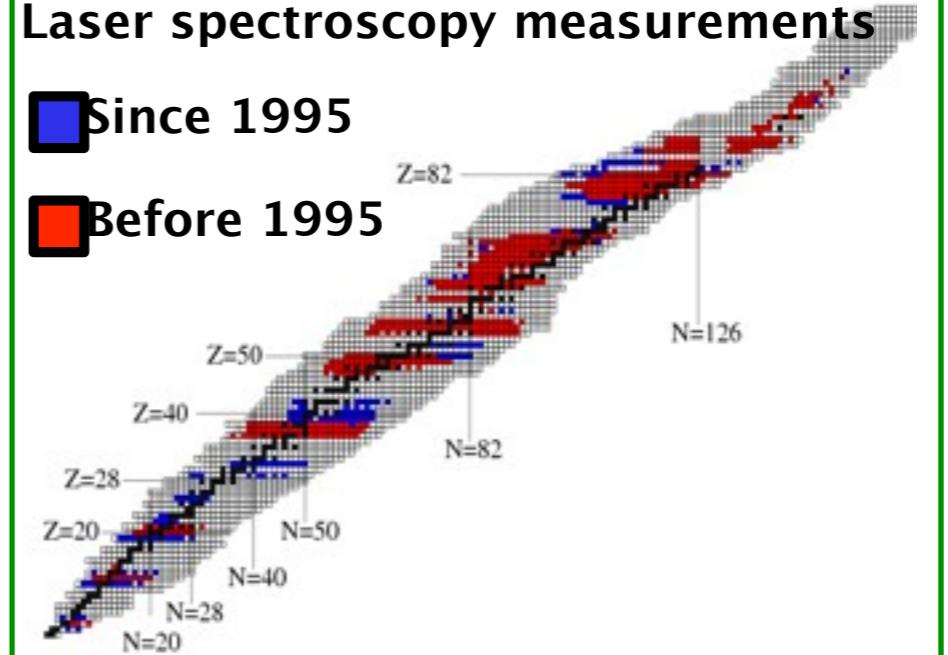
New collective motion

Change of the ordering of quantum states

Laser spectroscopy measurements

Since 1995

Before 1995



Nuclear data at KoRIA

Topic 1

Fast neutron data & fusion applications

$p, d \rightarrow Li, Be, \dots$

Fast neutrons

Topic 2

Nuclear data for GEN-VI & future system

$p \rightarrow W, Ta, Pb, U$

Spallation neutrons

Nuclear data for waste transmutation

$HI \rightarrow In-flight, ISOL$

RIB

Short-lived Rare Isotopes

Neutron C.S.

Topic 3

Improve nuclear reaction models

$W, Ta, Pb, U \rightarrow p, d$

Inverse kinematics

Nuclear data for ultra short-lived isotopes

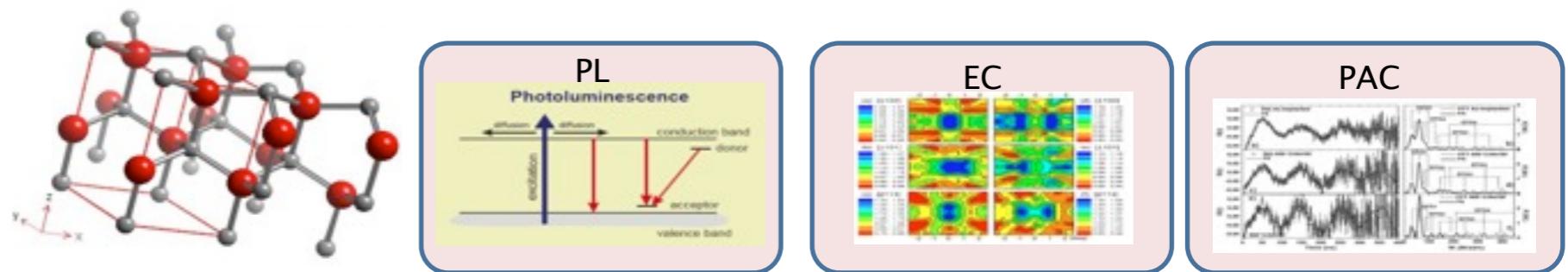
$d, t, He, \dots \rightarrow U, Pu, Np, Cm$

Surrogate reactions

Material science at KoRIA

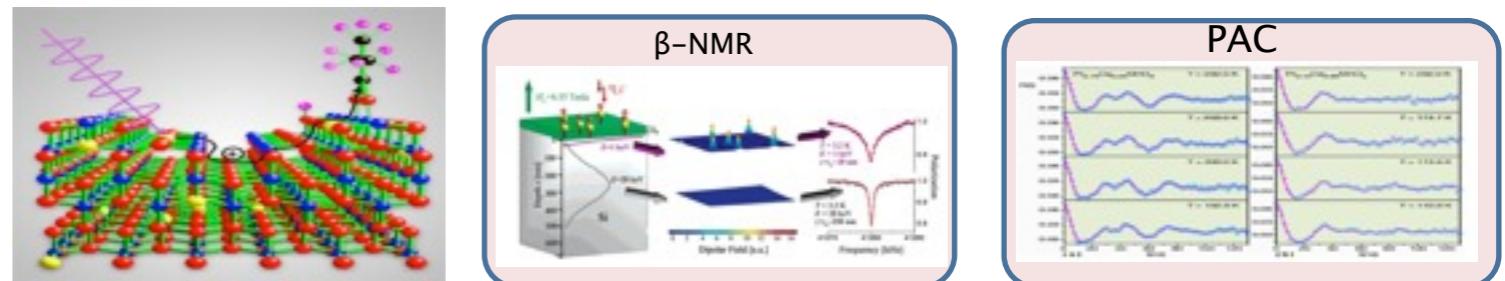
❖ Semiconductor

- Electric and magnetic configuration
- Lattice location of dopant
- Band structure
- Diffusion properties



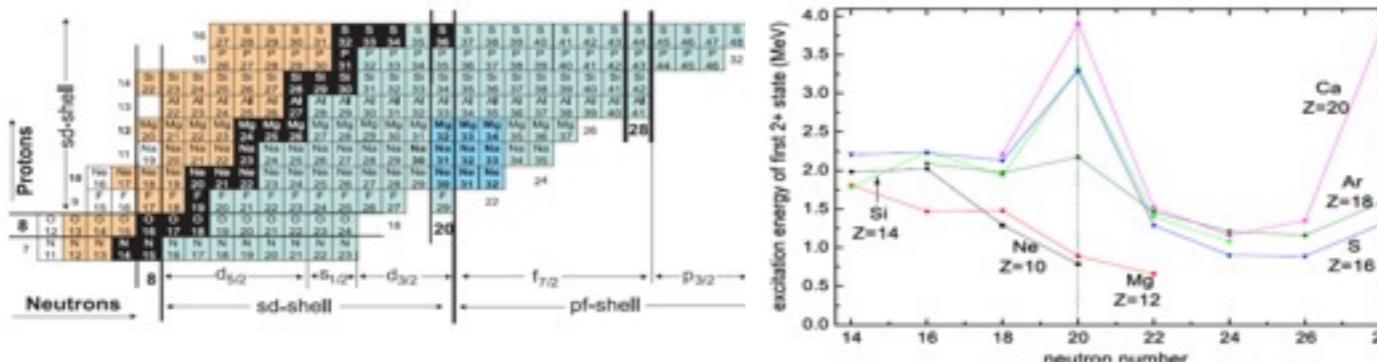
❖ Magnetism & Superconductor

- Spin-lattice relaxation
- Resonance shift in the magnetic material
- Nano-scopic analysis on the phase transition of the transition metal oxide materials.



❖ Nuclear Moments: Unique tool to investigate the nuclear wave function

- Magnetic Moment : Island of Inversion, Mirror Symmetry (β -NMR)
- Electric Quadrupole : Core polarization (β -NQR)



Medical and Bio science at KoRIA

Medical Science

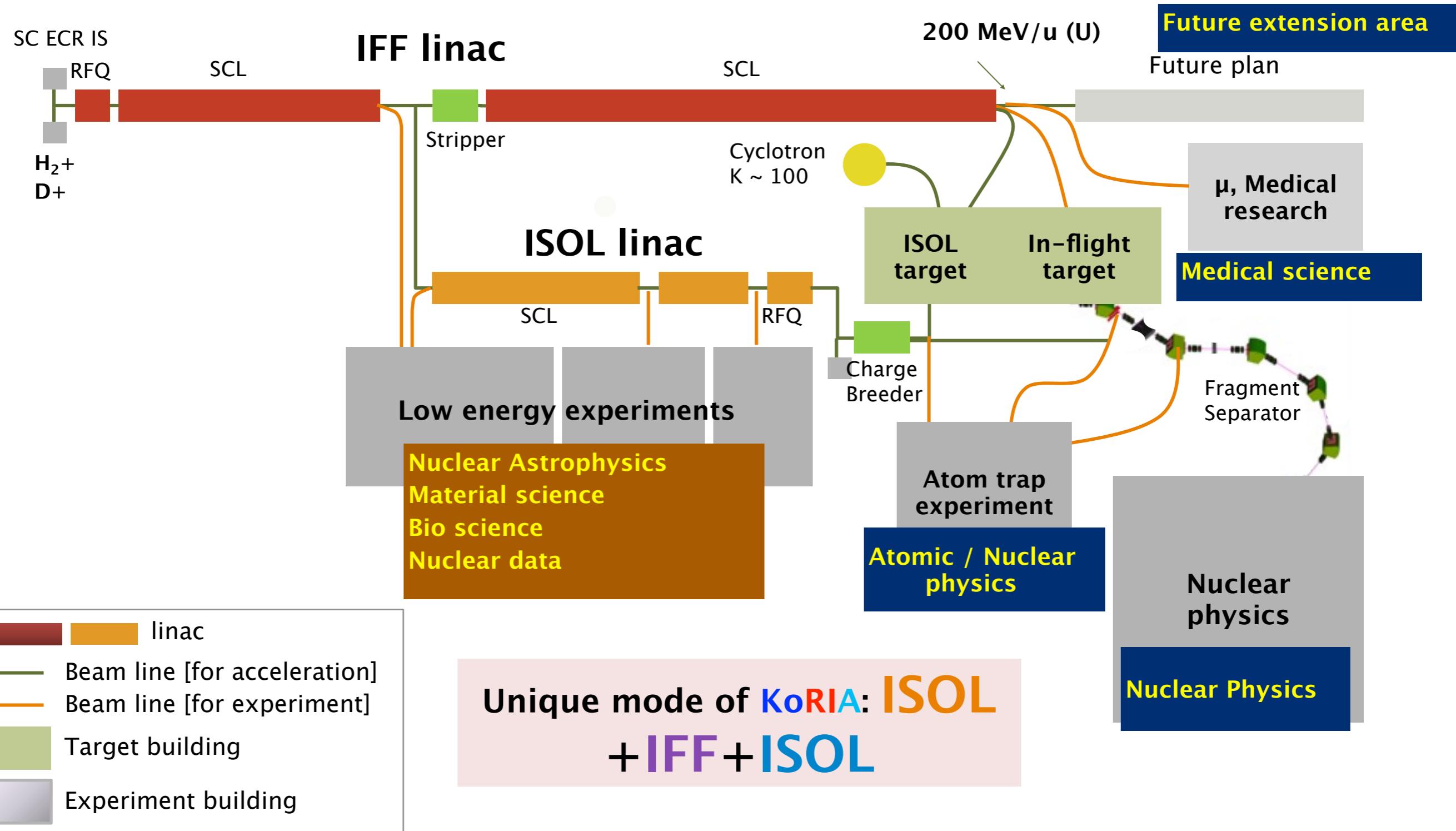
- Radioresistance of cancer cells to RI beams.
- Damage of normal tissues to RI beams.
- Radiation dose distribution using ^{11}C .
- New genes and proteins from microorganisms for human application.
- Particle beam therapy using π^- , He, O, Ne, Si, and Ar.

Bio Science

- RBE of heavy ion beam and oxygen dependence
- Genomic and proteomic research responsible to heavy ion beam
 - Neoplastic cell transformation of heavy ions
 - γ -radiation is carcinogen in normal animal?
- Epigenetic change by heavy ion beam
 - Embryonic development

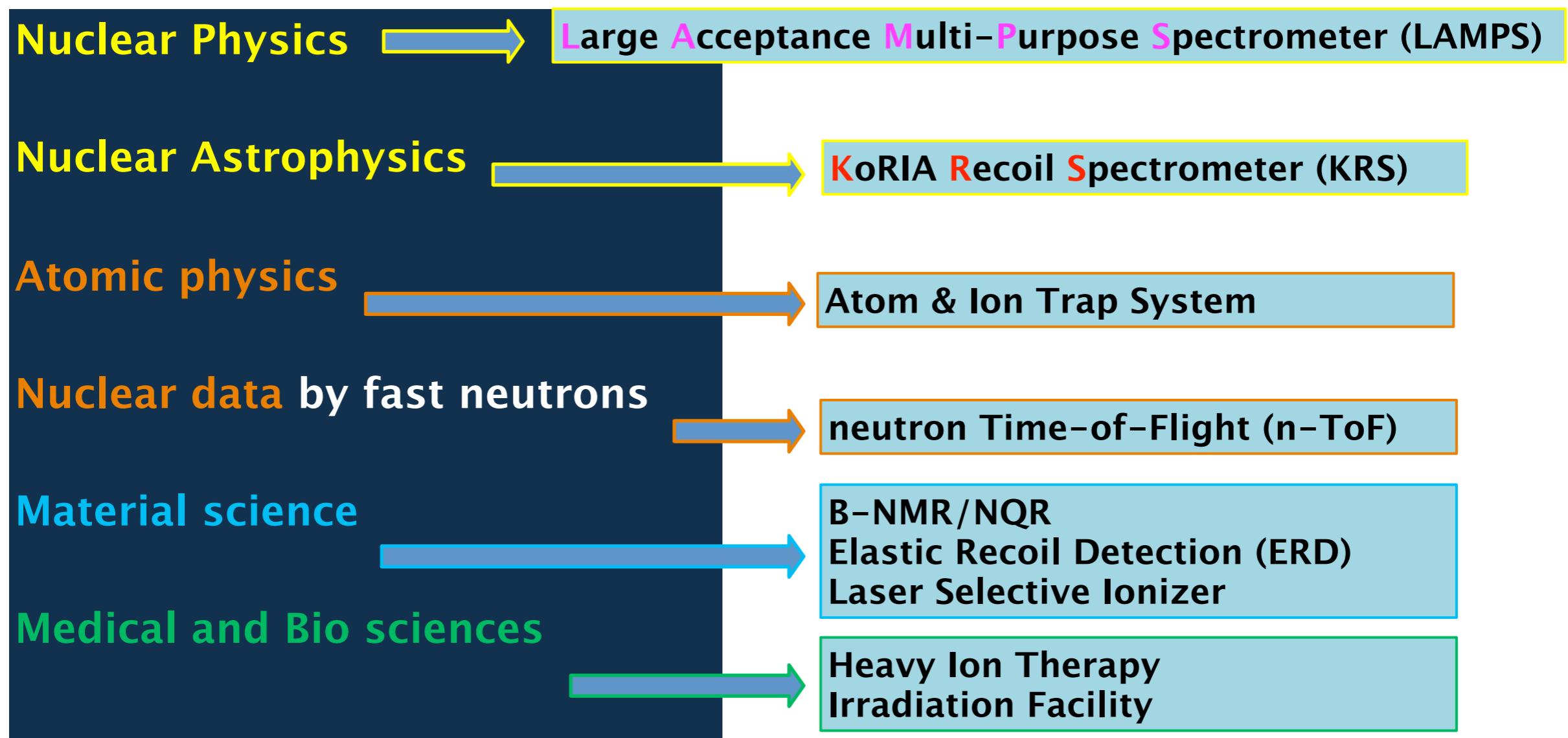
Korea Rare Isotope Accelerator (KoRIA)

Researches of basic and applied science with stable and unstable isotopes



Facilities for the scientific researches

- Design the experimental facilities in conceptual level
- User training program with the international collaboration

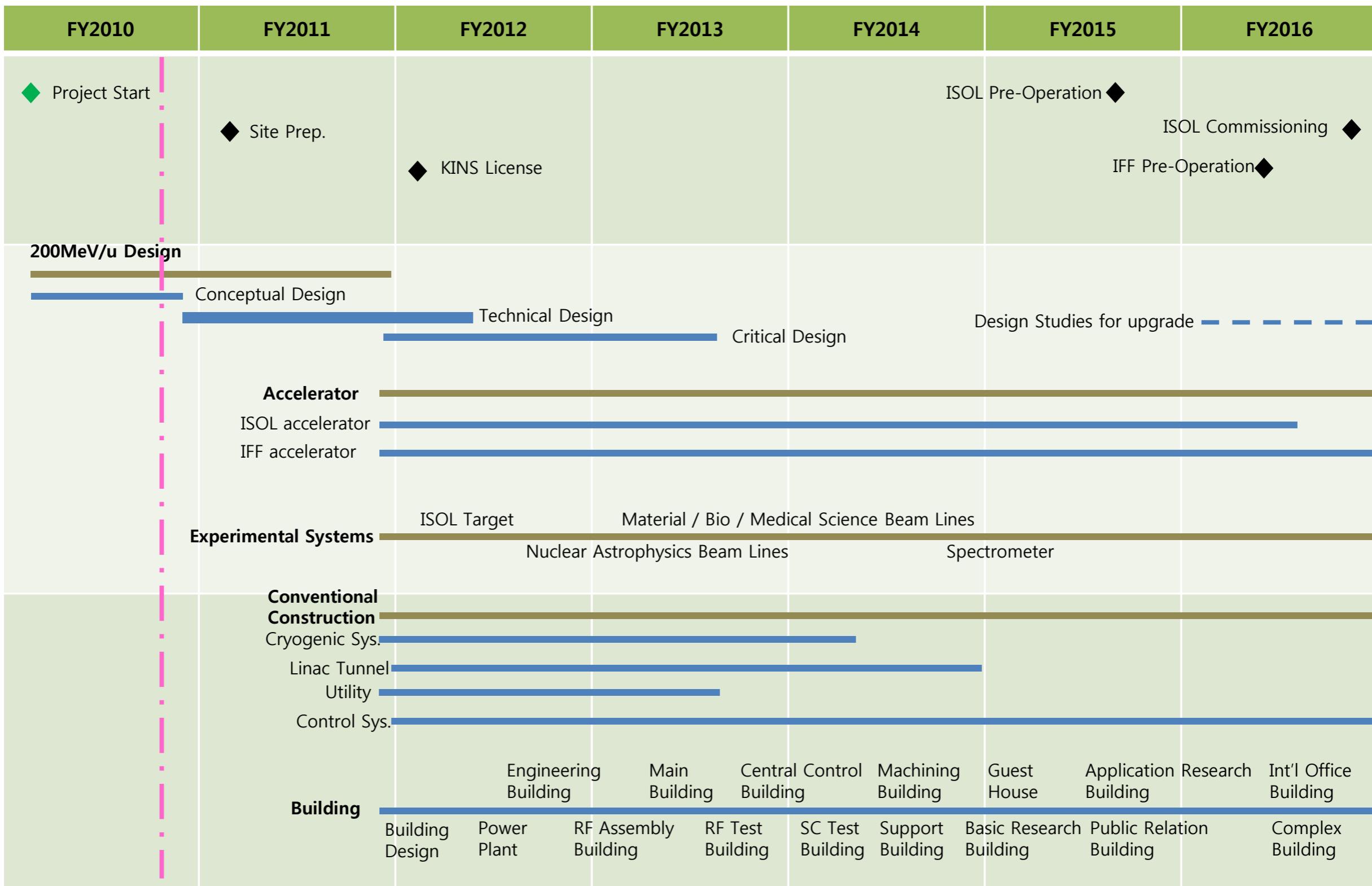


KoRIA User Community

67 Ph.D.s and 43 students in 8 working groups

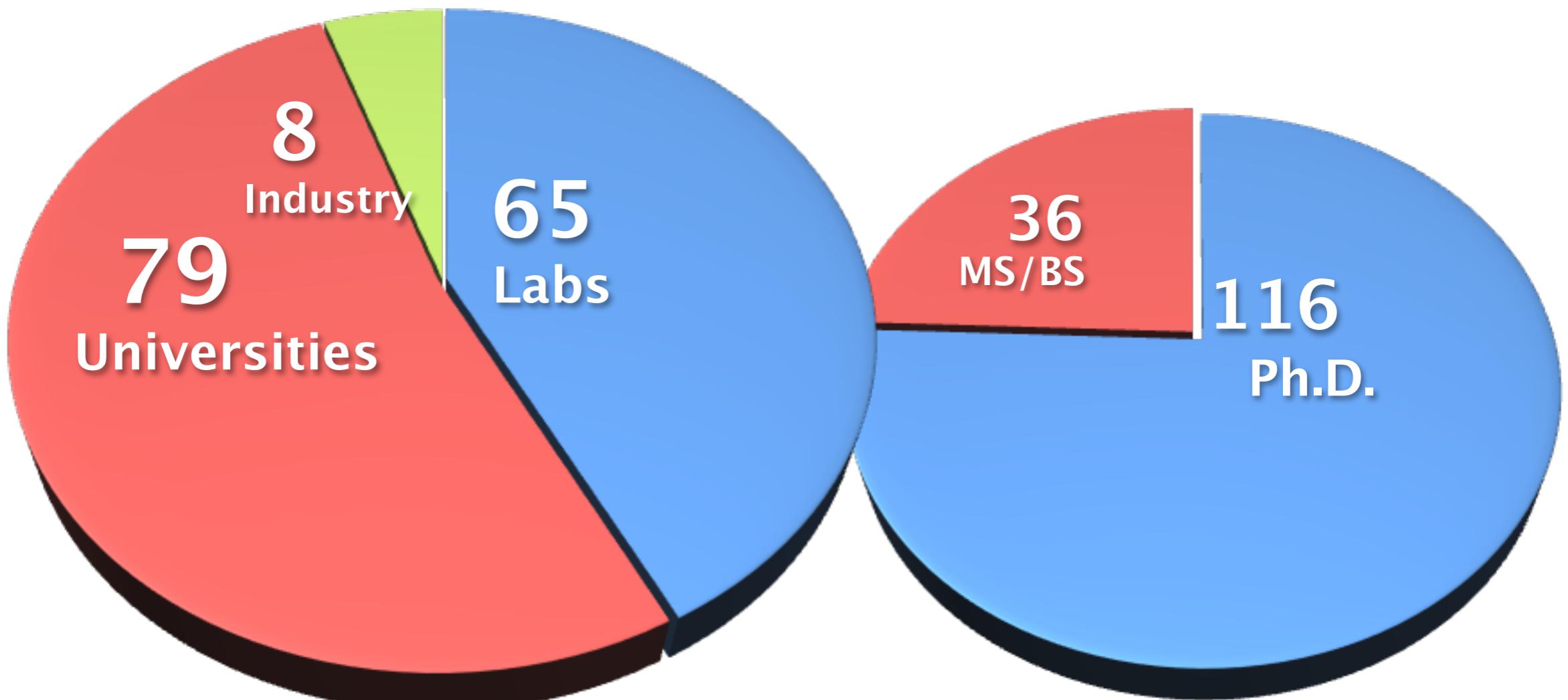
Principal Investigator	Y. K. Kim	B. G. Cheoun, B. H. Kang, M. S. Ryu, S. M. Kang, D. Y. Jang, B. H. Park, T. Schaarschmidt, S. K. Lee, J. S. Kang, K. H. Jo, B. K. Shin, S. H. Kim, I. S. Lee (4/10)						
Working Group	Nuclear structure	Nuclear astrophysics & synthesis	Symmetry energy	Theory for Supernova & Astrophysics	Medical & Bio Application	RI Material Research	Nuclear Data	Atom traps for RI research
Leader (Institution)	S. Choi (Seoul National Univ.)	C. B. Moon (Hoseo Univ.)	C. H. Hyun (Daegu Univ.)	M. K. Cheoun, (Soongsil Univ.)	W. Y. Park (Chungbuk National Univ.)	S. H. Park KAERI	Y.O. Lee KAERI	D. H. Yu KRISS
Group member	I. K. Yoo S. Stepanian Sato H. S. Lee #K. S. Lee #E. J. Ha M. Evgeniy H. S. Do J. K. Lee C. W. Son K. S. Oh K. E. Choi J. H. Song H. K. Kim J. S. Song (5+2/9)	I. S. Hahn J. H. Lee Y. K. Kwon J. Y. Moon C. C. Yun J. S. Yoo A. Kim E. H. Kim J. S. Park (8/2)	S. H. Lee H. C. Kim E. J. Kim J. K. Ahn Y. S. Oh K. S. Lee C. H. Lee H. J. Lee B. Hong #K. S. Lee H. J. Jeong, J. H. Jeong K. B. Kim, S. H. Kim J. Y. Park, J. H. Jeong S. Y. Yu, H. S. Jo S. J. Kim, K. H. Lee M. E. Baek, B. H. Choi E. A. Joo, K. Y. Baek J. H. Jang, S. H. Hwang H. H. Shim, J. K. Lee Y. M. Kim (11/19)	C. Ryu #E. J. Ha (3/0)	Y. C. Ahn I. G. Kim K. C. Kim I. L. Jeong H. J. Song J. R. No J. C. Ahn *Join research not project member (5+3/3)	J. K. Kim W. Hong B. Y. Han S. K. Ahn H. S. Shin N. Y. Kim H. S. Kim B. J. Seo *Y. J. Rhee *D. H. Shin *S. J. Ye	G. D. Kim J. G. Yoo H. J. Woo T. Y. Song H. I. Kim C. W. Lee #Y. J. Rhee #J. M. Han #H. M. Park #K. H. Ko #G. Lim (14/0) # Joining 2 working groups	Y. K. Lee C. Y. Park J. C. Moon T. Y. Kwon S. E. Park S. B. Lee H. S. Kang M. K. Oh Y. H. Park (10/0)

Timeline



Conceptual Design Project

1. Budget : ~ 2M \$
2. Period : March 10 ~ January 9, 2011
3. Manpower : ~ 200 persons



National Research Foundation

International Advisory Committee

Technical Advisory Committee

KoRIA CD Project

Domestic Advisory Committee

Project Management (~ 40)

Administration

Safety issues

Industry

International Cooperation

Public Relations

Accelerator System (~60)

Beam Physics

Ion Source

RFQ

SC Linac

Cyclotron

Beamlines : ISOL/ IFF

Beam Diagnostics

RF system

Global control

Cryogenics

Radiation Safety

Conventional system

Instrumentation and users group (~ 110)

Multipurpose spectrometer

Nuclear data measurement

Bio/Medical Sciences

Precision mass measurement

Fundamental symmetries (Trap)

Materials sciences

....

KoRIA for Nuclear Physics in Asia

- One of new major construction project in the world
- One more facility for nuclear physics community in the world
- Great opportunities for young scientists
- Collaborations are welcome from all over the world, especially from Asia!

Stay hungry. Stay foolish.

Steve Jobs, CEO, Apple Inc.

All dreams come true.

Your job is dreaming dreams.

A hungry, foolish nuclear physicist



Thank you