



Beyond the Standard Model Higgs at CEPC

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The 2023 international workshop on the high energy Circular Electron
Positron Collider @ Nanjing University
2023-10-23

Outline

- Introduction
- BSM Higgs studies
 - Higgs Exotic Decay
 - Exotic Light Higgs Searches
 - Dark Sector scalars or pseudo-scalars at Z-Factory
 - Higgs invisible decay for Higgs Portal Dark Matter
- Summary

The Higgs boson turns ten in 2012

G.P. Salam, L.T. Wang, G. Zanderighi, Nature Perspectives 2022



Why is the electroweak interaction so much stronger than gravity?

- Are there new particles close to the mass of the Higgs boson?
- Is the Higgs boson elementary or made of other particles?
- Are there anomalies in the interactions of the Higgs boson with the W and Z bosons?

Why is there more matter than antimatter in the Universe?

- Are there charge-parity violating Higgs decays?
- Are there anomalies in the Higgs self-coupling that would imply a strong first-order early-Universe electroweak phase transition?
- Are there multiple Higgs sectors?

What is dark matter?

- Can the Higgs boson provide a portal to dark matter or a dark sector?
- Is the Higgs lifetime consistent with the Standard Model?
- Are there new decay modes of the Higgs boson?

What is the origin of the vast range of quark and lepton masses in the Standard Model?

- Are there modified interactions to the Higgs boson and known particles?
- Does the Higgs boson decay into pairs of quarks or leptons with distinct flavours (for example, $H \rightarrow \mu^+ \tau^-$)?

What is the origin of the early Universe inflation?

- Any imprint in cosmological observations?

- Higgs could be the key of the particle physics open questions

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- Higgs could be the key of major particle physics open problems

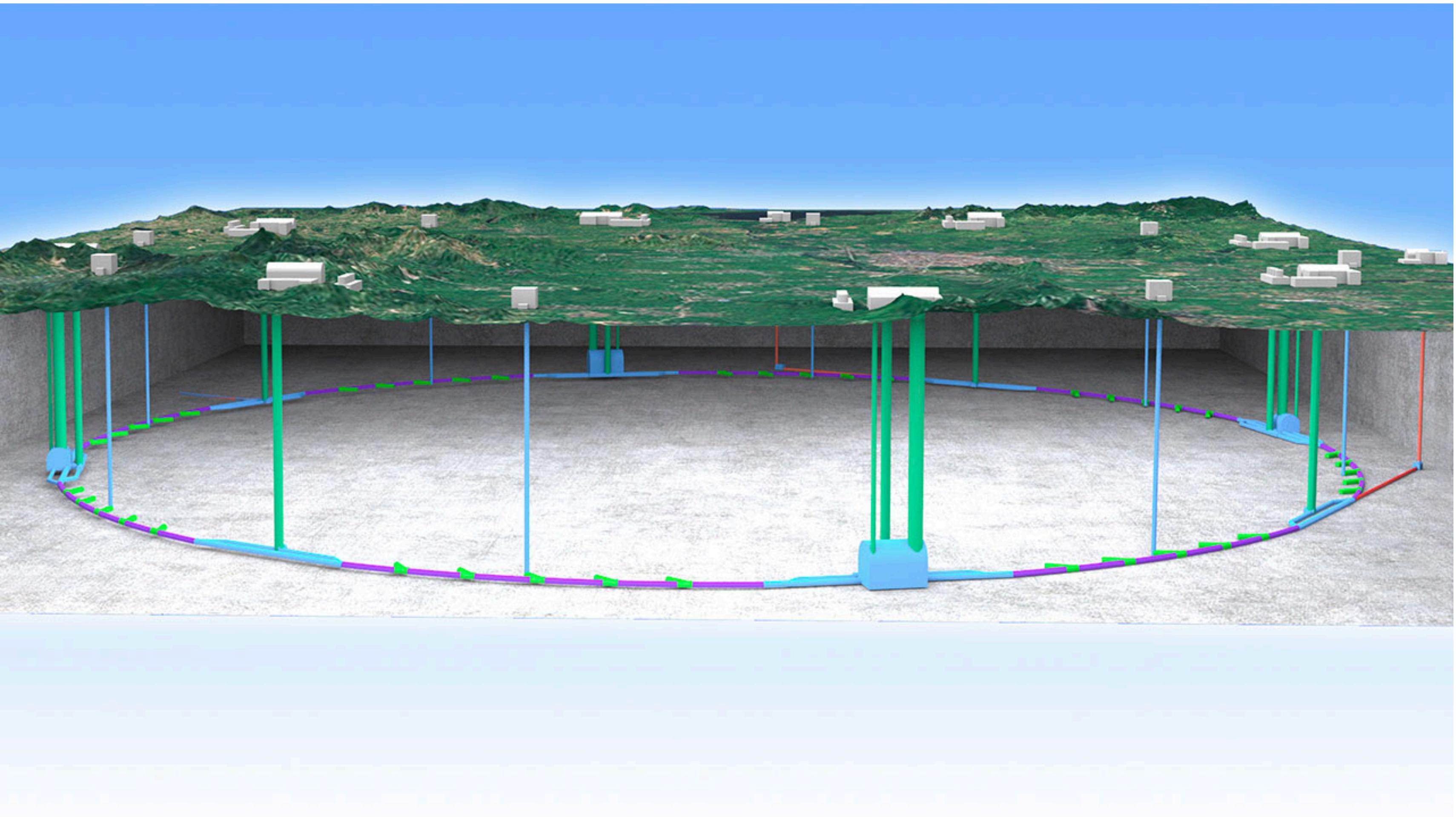
- Use the Higgs boson as a new tool for discovery

(Particle Physics Project Prioritization Panel (P5) Strategic Planning 2019)

- Higgs factory is the way to go!

CEPC and its precision approach to new territories

- A Higgs factory running at 240 GeV with e^+e^- collision
- Later it has added Z, WW, $t\bar{t}$ runs to broadening the physics scope
- It is a multi-purpose precision machine



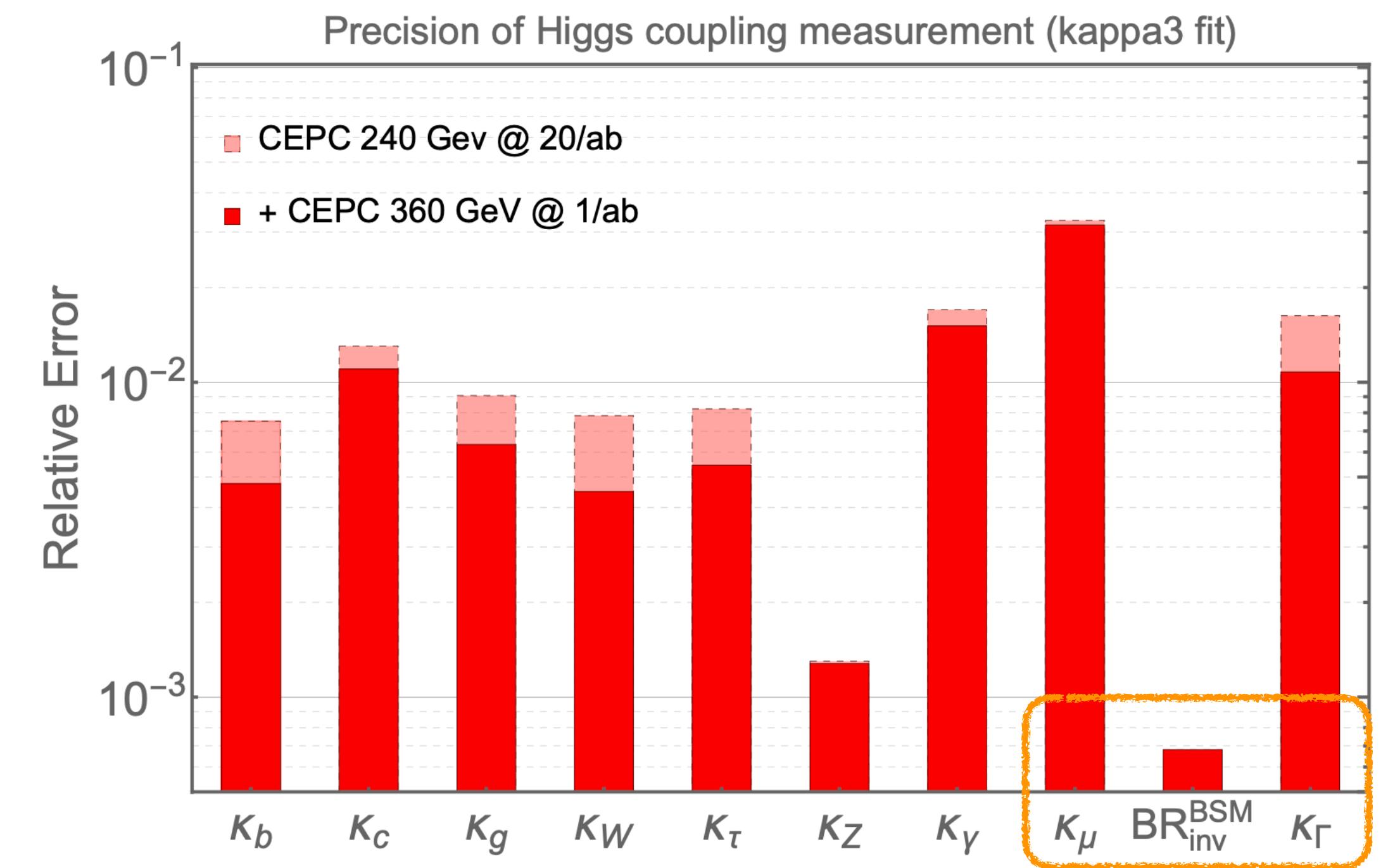
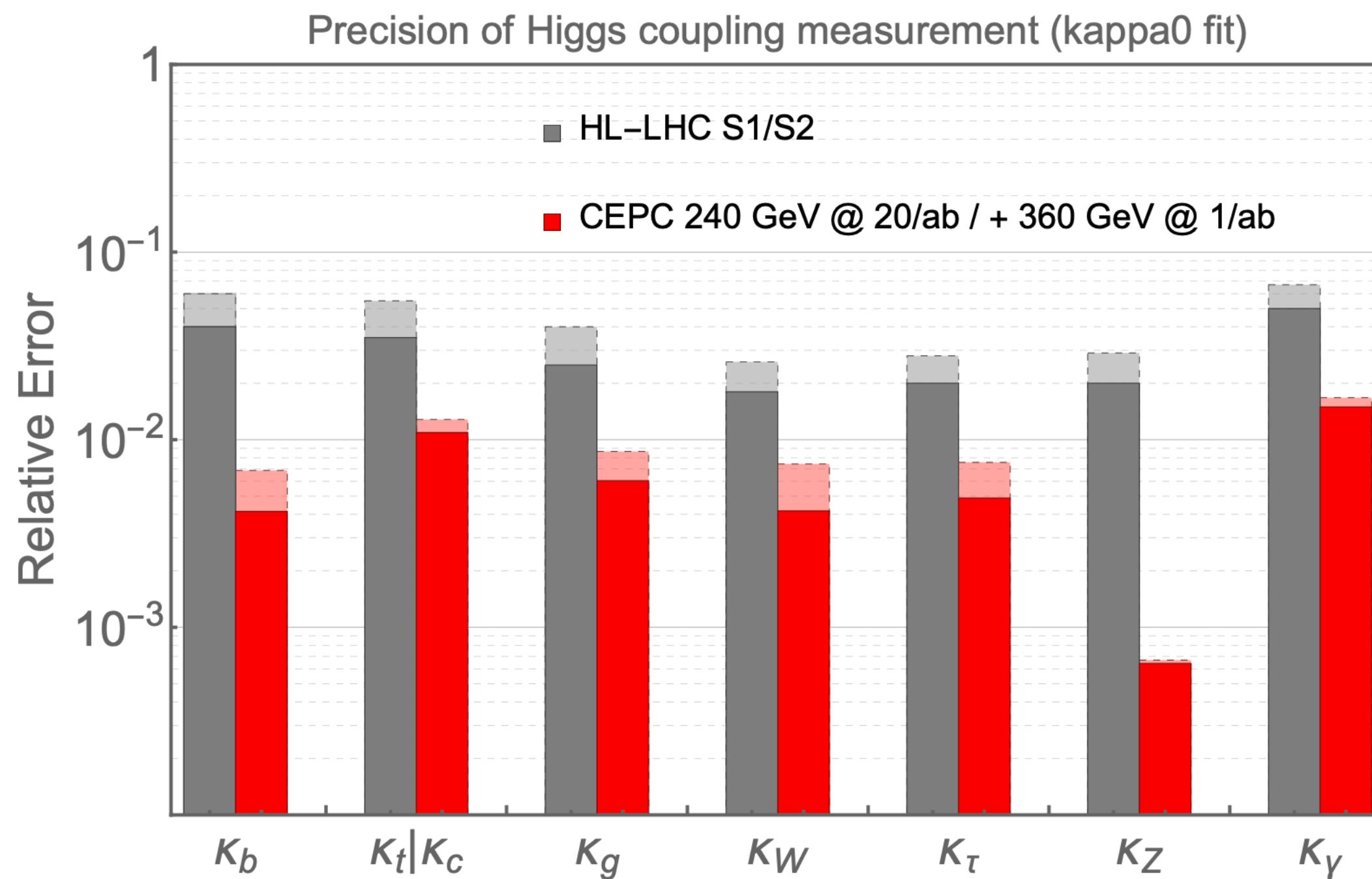
CEPC physics goal

- Precision measurement of Higgs boson (width, couplings, mass, decay channels...)
- Precision test on SM for electroweak, flavor, and QCD physics
- Exotics from H (4M), Z (4T), W (200M) and top ($\sim 1M$) measurements
- Searching for BSM physics

Operation mode		ZH	z	w+w-	t <bar>t</bar>
\sqrt{s} [GeV]		240	91	160	360
Run time [years]		7	2	1	-
CDR (30 MW)	L / IP [$\times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$]	3	32	10	-
	$\int L dt$ [ab $^{-1}$, 2 IPs]	5.6	16	2.6	-
	Event yields [2 IPs]	1×10^6	7×10^{11}	2×10^7	-
	Run Time [years]	10	2	1	5
TDR (Latest)	30 MW	L / IP [$\times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$]	5.0	115	16
		$\int L dt$ [ab $^{-1}$, 2 IPs]	13	60	4.2
		Event yields [2 IPs]	2.6×10^6	2.5×10^{12}	1.3×10^8
	50 MW	L / IP [$\times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$]	8.3	192	26.7
		$\int L dt$ [ab $^{-1}$, 2 IPs]	21.6	100	6.9
		Event yields [2 IPs]	4.3×10^6	4.1×10^{12}	2.1×10^8

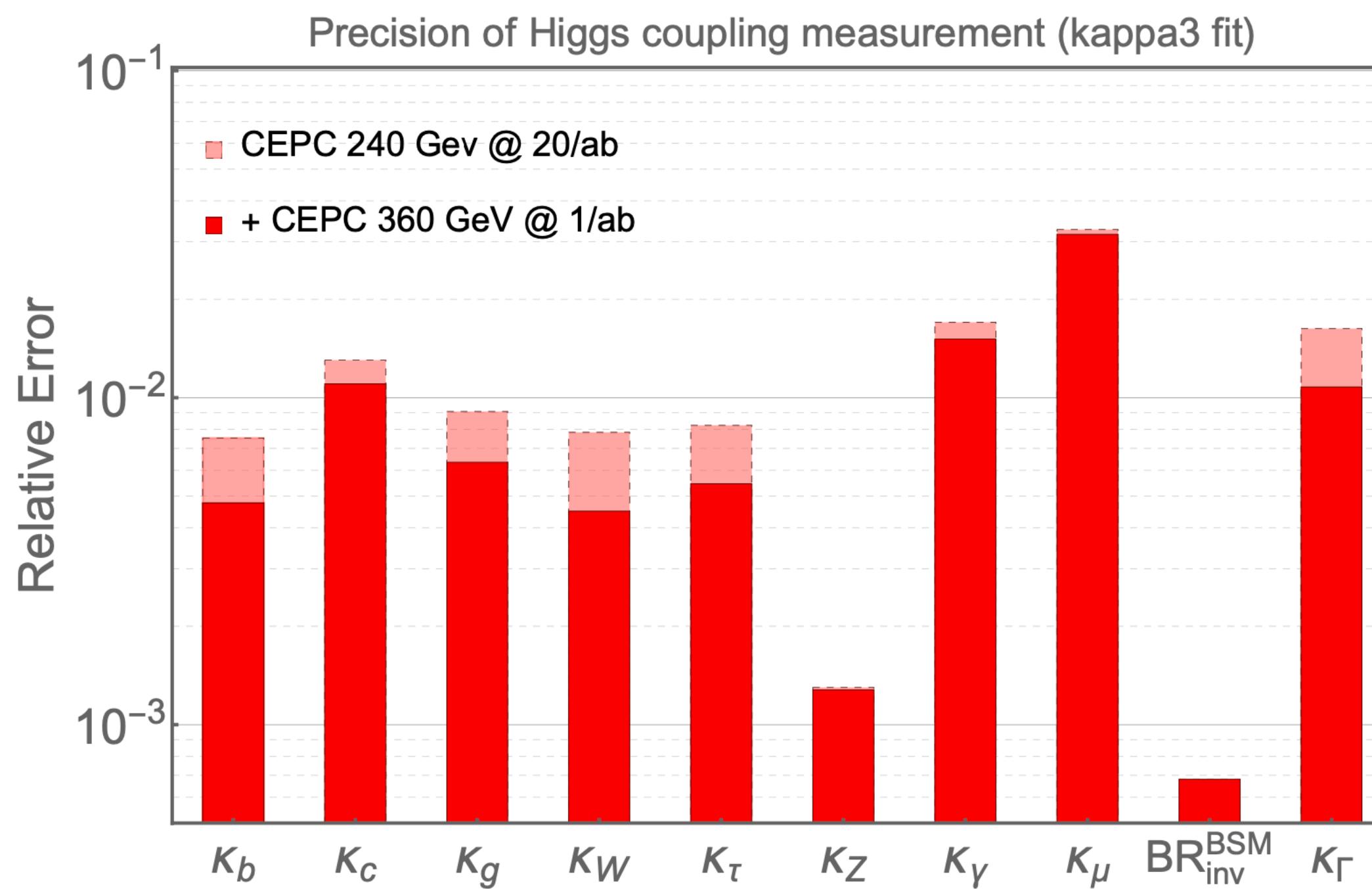
The progress of electroweak studies at CEPC

- Precision Higgs coupling measurement
 - Reaching 0.1%-1% of precision
 - Muon coupling, invisible BR and total width measurements



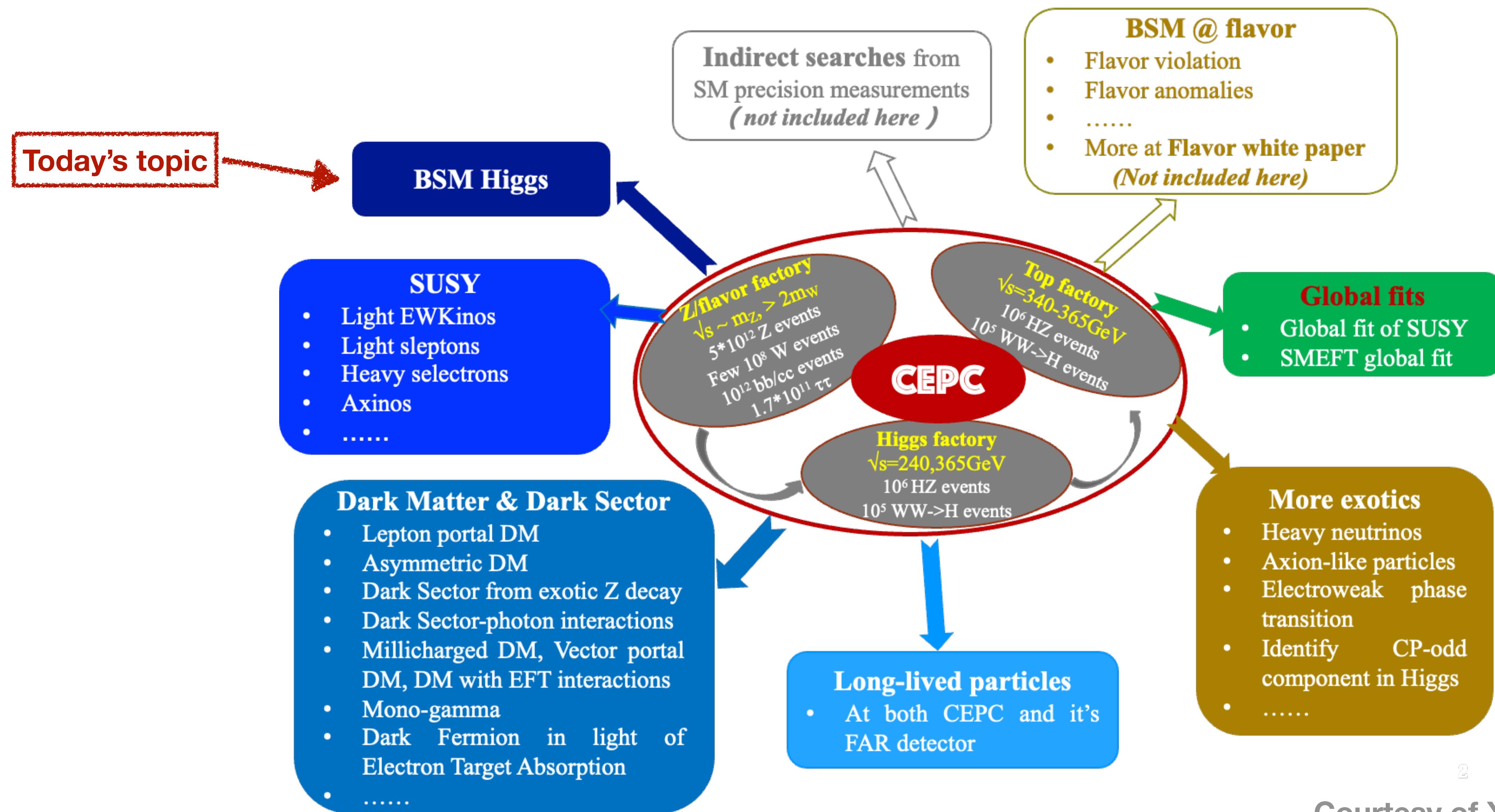
The progress of electroweak studies at CEPC

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BR	240 GeV, 20 ab ⁻¹		360 GeV, 1 ab ⁻¹		
	ZH	vvH	ZH	vvH	eeH
inclusive	0.26%	-	1.40%	\	\
H \rightarrow bb	0.14%	1.59%	0.90%	1.10%	4.30%
H \rightarrow cc	2.02%	-	8.80%	16%	20%
H \rightarrow gg	0.81%	-	3.40%	4.50%	12%
H \rightarrow WW	0.53%	-	2.80%	4.40%	6.50%
H \rightarrow ZZ	4.17%	-	20%	21%	-
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	0.42%	-	2.10%	4.20%	7.50%
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	3.02%	-	11%	16%	-
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$	6.36%	-	41%	57%	-
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	8.50%	-	35%	-	-
Br _{upper} ($H \rightarrow inv.$)	0.07%	-	-	-	-
Γ_H	1.65%		1.10%		

CEPC BSM Physics Program



BSM inputs and status

■ BSM Higgs (1709.06103; 1808.02037; 1912.01431; 2008.05492; 2011.04540)

■ SUSY Searches

- Direct SUSY Searches (CPC46(2022)013106; 2101.12131; 2203.10580; 2202.11011, 2211.08132)
- Indirect search of SUSY (2010.09782)

■ Dark Matter and Dark Sector searches

- Lepton portal DM (JHEP 06 (2021) 149)
- Asymmetric DM (PRD 104(2021)055008)
- Dark Sector from exotic Z decay (1712.07237)
- DM (Millicharged DM, Vector portal DM, DM with EFT interactions): 1903.1211
- Mono-gamma (2205.05560), Dark Sector-photon interactions (2208.08142)
- Dark Fermion in light of Electron Target Absorption (2306.00657)

■ Long-lived particles (1904.10661, 1911.06576, 2201.08960)

■ More exotics:

- Heavy neutrinos (2102.12826, 2201.05831);
- Axion-like particles (2103.05218, 2204.04702, 2210.09335, [J. Phys. G](#))
- Electroweak phase transition (1911.10210, 1911.10206, 2011.04540, 2204.05085)
- Identify CP-odd component in Higgs study (2212.05390)
-

■ Global fits:

- Global fit of SUSY (2203.04828, 2203.07883)
- SMEFT global fit (2206.08326)

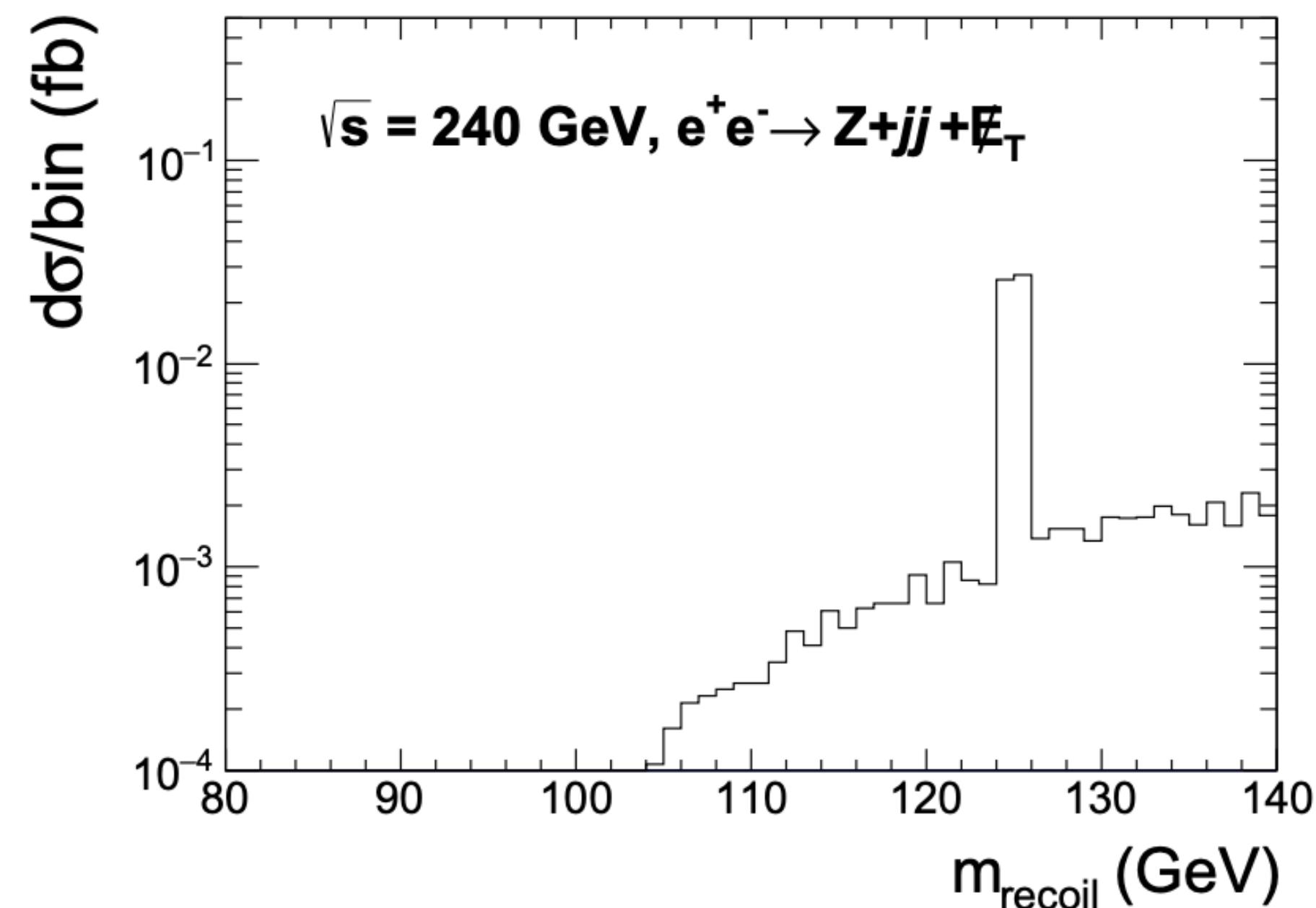
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BSM Higgs studies I: Higgs Exotic Decay

Physics potential of CEPC, 2205.08553 (snowmass 2021)

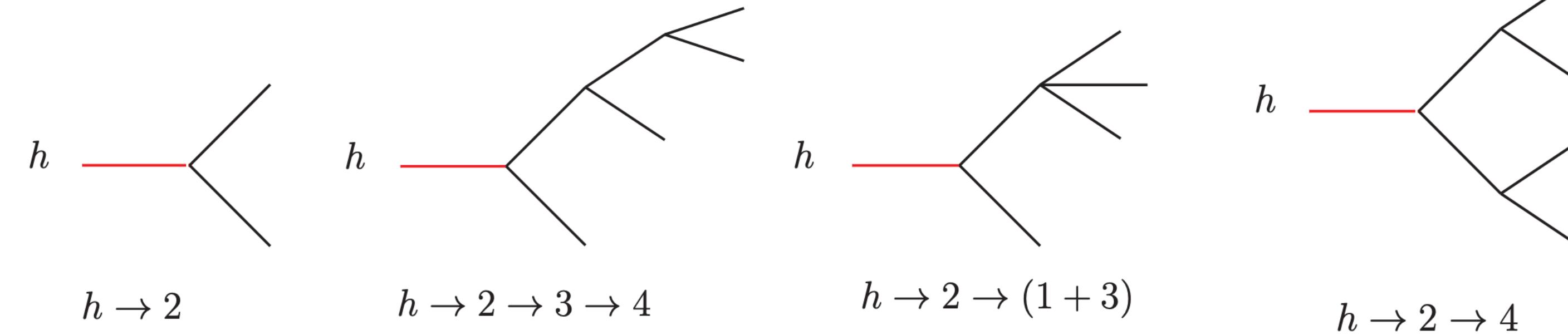
- The Higgs bremsstrahlung production: $e^+e^- \rightarrow hZ, Z \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$
- CEPC advantage over LHC: initial state is known
- Enabling “recoil mass” technique: the four-momentum for h is known
- The partial missing energy final state can be tested at CEPC



BSM Higgs studies I: Higgs Exotic Decay

Physics potential of CEPC, 2205.08553 (snowmass 2021)

- The decay representative topologies: $h \rightarrow X_1 + X_2$

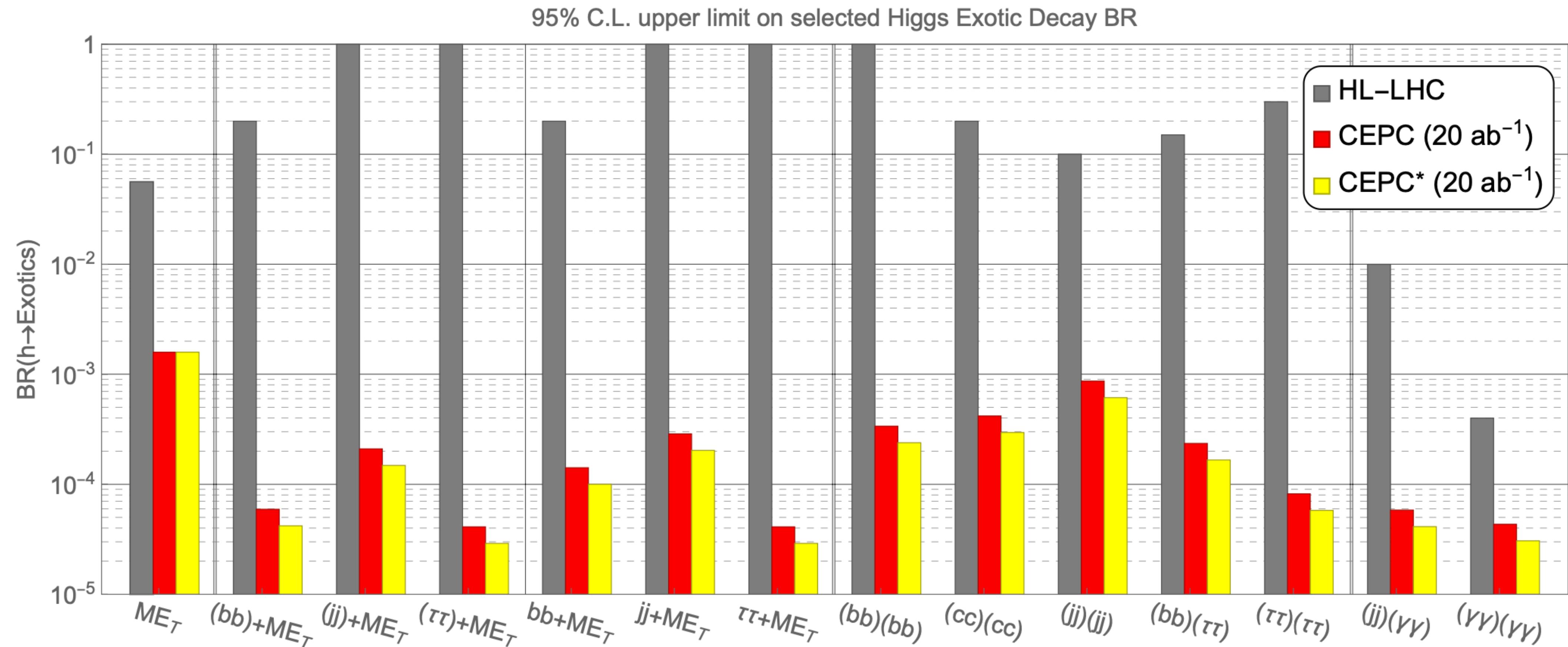


- The particles $X_{1,2}$ maybe detector stable, cascade decay to 2 particles or 3 particles.
- These final state particles can be visible or invisible
 - E.g. from NMSSM: $h \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 + \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 + jj; h \rightarrow jj + \text{MissingE}$
 - E.g. from Singlet Scalar ark sector mediator: $h \rightarrow s + s \rightarrow (jj) + (\chi\chi) \rightarrow (jj) + \text{MissingE}$
 - E.g. from Sterile Neutrino: $h \rightarrow \nu + N, N \rightarrow \nu + jj/\ell^+\ell^-$

BSM Higgs studies I: Higgs Exotic Decay

- CEPC can provide precision test on Higgs exotic decay with production of 4 million Higgs

Physics potential of CEPC, 2205.08553 (snowmass 2021)



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BSM Higgs studies II: Exotic Light Higgs Search

- Before SM Higgs discovery, LEP searched light Higgs for SM
- CEPC should continue this task at higher luminosity and precision:
 - **CEPC Advantage:** LHC is not good due to large QCD BKG at lower E regions
 - Extra light singlet or Doublet (neutral) Higgs models are common in BSM
 - The scalar potential for 2HDM + Singlet Scalar model
 - Possible light elements:
CP-even: H_0, s_1
CP-odd : A_0, s_2
 - The extension of Higgs potential can lead to Strong First Order Phase Transition (SFOPT), see Michael Ramsey-Musolf's talk

$$\begin{aligned} V(H_1, H_2, S) = & m_{11}^2 H_1^\dagger H_1 + m_{22}^2 H_2^\dagger H_2 \\ & - \mu^2 (H_1^\dagger H_2 + H_2^\dagger H_1) + \frac{1}{2} m_S^2 S^2 \\ & + \frac{\lambda_1}{2} (H_1^\dagger H_1)^2 + \frac{\lambda_2}{2} (H_2^\dagger H_2)^2 \\ & + \lambda_3 H_1^\dagger H_1 H_2^\dagger H_2 + \lambda_4 H_1^\dagger H_2 H_2^\dagger H_1 \\ & + \frac{\lambda_5}{2} \left[(H_1^\dagger H_2)^2 + (H_2^\dagger H_1)^2 \right] \\ & + \frac{\lambda_6}{8} S^4 + \frac{1}{2} [\lambda_7 H_1^\dagger H_1 + \lambda_8 H_2^\dagger H_2] S^2 \end{aligned}$$

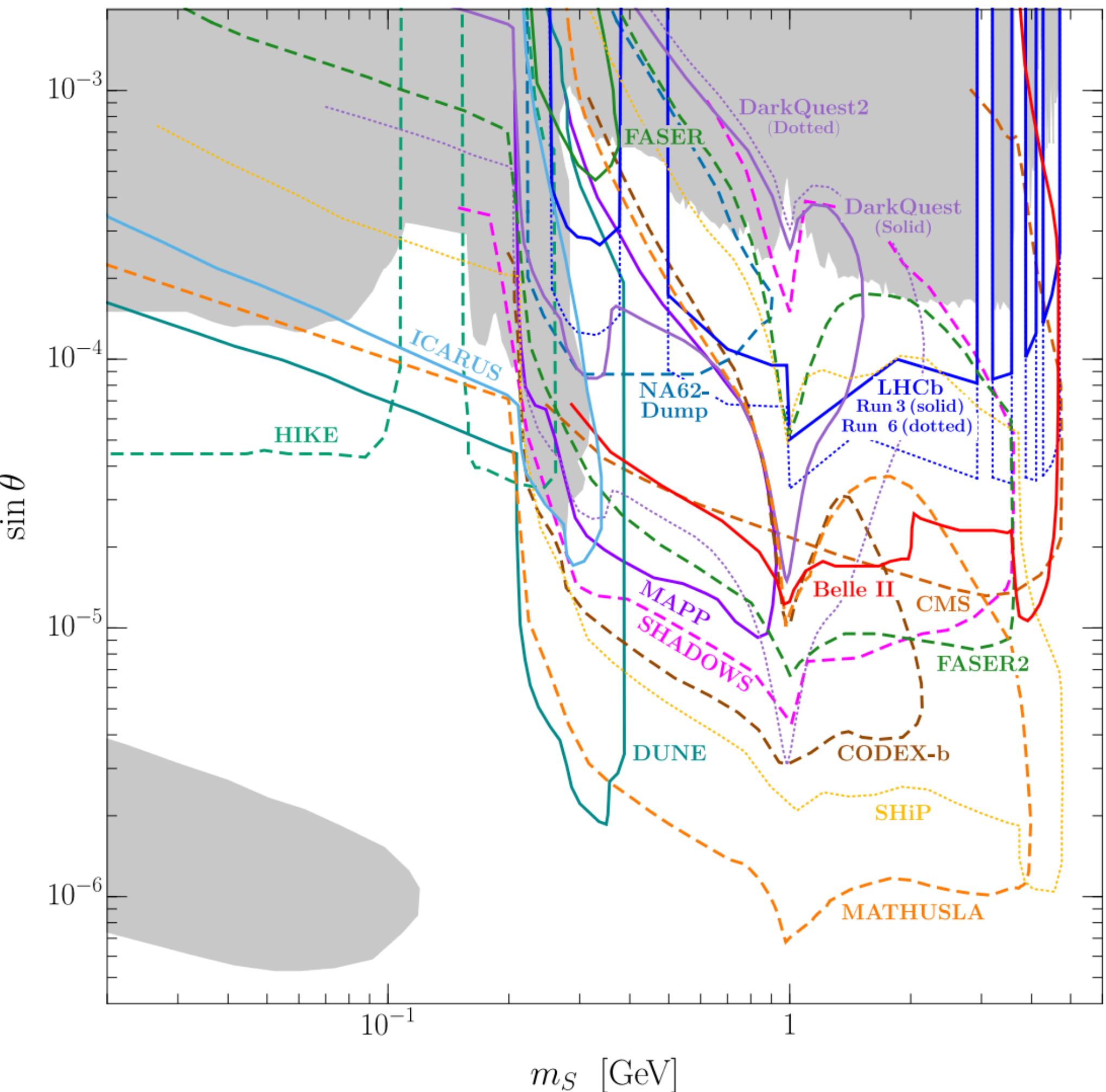
BSM Higgs studies II: Exotic Light Higgs Search

- The vanilla targets for light Higgs (Higgs Portal)

$$-\mathcal{L} \supset (A S + \lambda S^2) H^\dagger H$$

- S-h mixing angle θ : $\sin \theta \frac{m_f}{v} S f \bar{f}$

- Two parameters: $m_S, \sin \theta$



BSM Higgs studies II: Exotic Light Higgs Search

- More Baroque setup is possible

- Different mixing angles to different fermions

$$\epsilon_q \approx \epsilon_W$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} \supset \sum_q \epsilon_q \frac{m_q}{v} \phi \bar{q} q + \sum_\ell \epsilon_\ell \frac{m_\ell}{v} \phi \bar{\ell} \ell + \epsilon_W \frac{2m_W^2}{v} \phi W_\mu^+ W^{\mu-}.$$

- Type-X 2HDM + Singlet

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{yuk}} = -\lambda_u \bar{Q} \tilde{\Phi}_2 u_R - \lambda_d \bar{Q} \Phi_2 d_R - \lambda_e \bar{L} \Phi_1 e_R + h.c.,$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{2}\text{Re}[\Phi_1^0] \\ \sqrt{2}\text{Re}[\Phi_2^0] \\ \phi_0 \end{pmatrix} \simeq \begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & -\sin \alpha & \sin \theta_{1\phi} \\ \sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & \sin \theta_{2\phi} \\ -\sin \theta_{1\phi} & -\sin \theta_{2\phi} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} H \\ h \\ \phi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\epsilon_q \simeq \frac{\sin \theta_{2\phi}}{\sin \beta}, \quad \epsilon_\ell \simeq \frac{\sin \theta_{1\phi}}{\cos \beta}.$$

$$\epsilon_W \simeq (\sin \theta_{1\phi} \cos \beta + \sin \theta_{2\phi} \sin \beta)$$

$$\approx \epsilon_\ell \cos^2 \beta + \epsilon_q \sin^2 \beta \approx \epsilon_q,$$

BSM Higgs studies II: Exotic Light Higgs Search

- The Fermion portal to Dark Sector

- The Interaction: $\lambda \bar{\psi} \phi f_{\text{SM}}$

- Dark Scalars in the Dark Sector

- Fermion portal — quark-lepton portal

- f can be quark-lepton, L/R-handed

	DM	SM char	Z_2
ψ	Yes	No	-1
ϕ	No	Yes	-1
f_{SM}	No	Yes	1

JL, S. Brian, N. Weiner, I. Yavin, 1303.4404 (JHEP)
Y. Bai, J. Berger, 1308.0612 (JHEP)

- Coupling to specific flavor

$$\mathcal{L} \supset -g_u S \bar{u} u - g_\chi S \bar{\chi} \chi,$$

UV completed by Vector-like Fermions

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}_{\text{VLQ}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu S \partial^\mu S - \frac{1}{2} m_S^2 S^2 + \bar{U}' i \gamma^\mu D_\mu U' - M \bar{U}' U' \\ - [y_i \bar{Q}_L^i U'_R H_c + \lambda^i \bar{U}'_L u_{Ri} S + \text{h.c.}] \end{aligned}$$



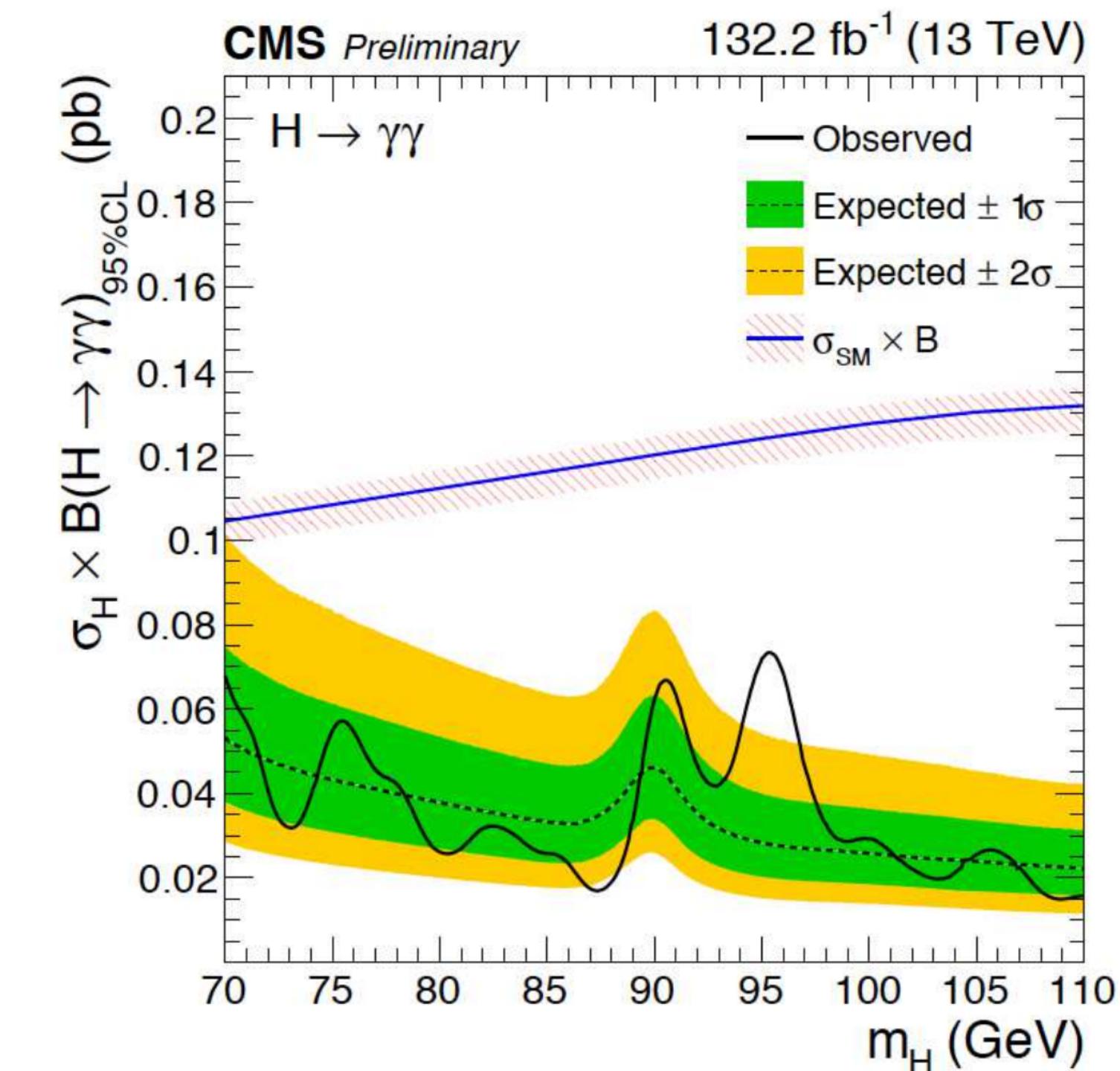
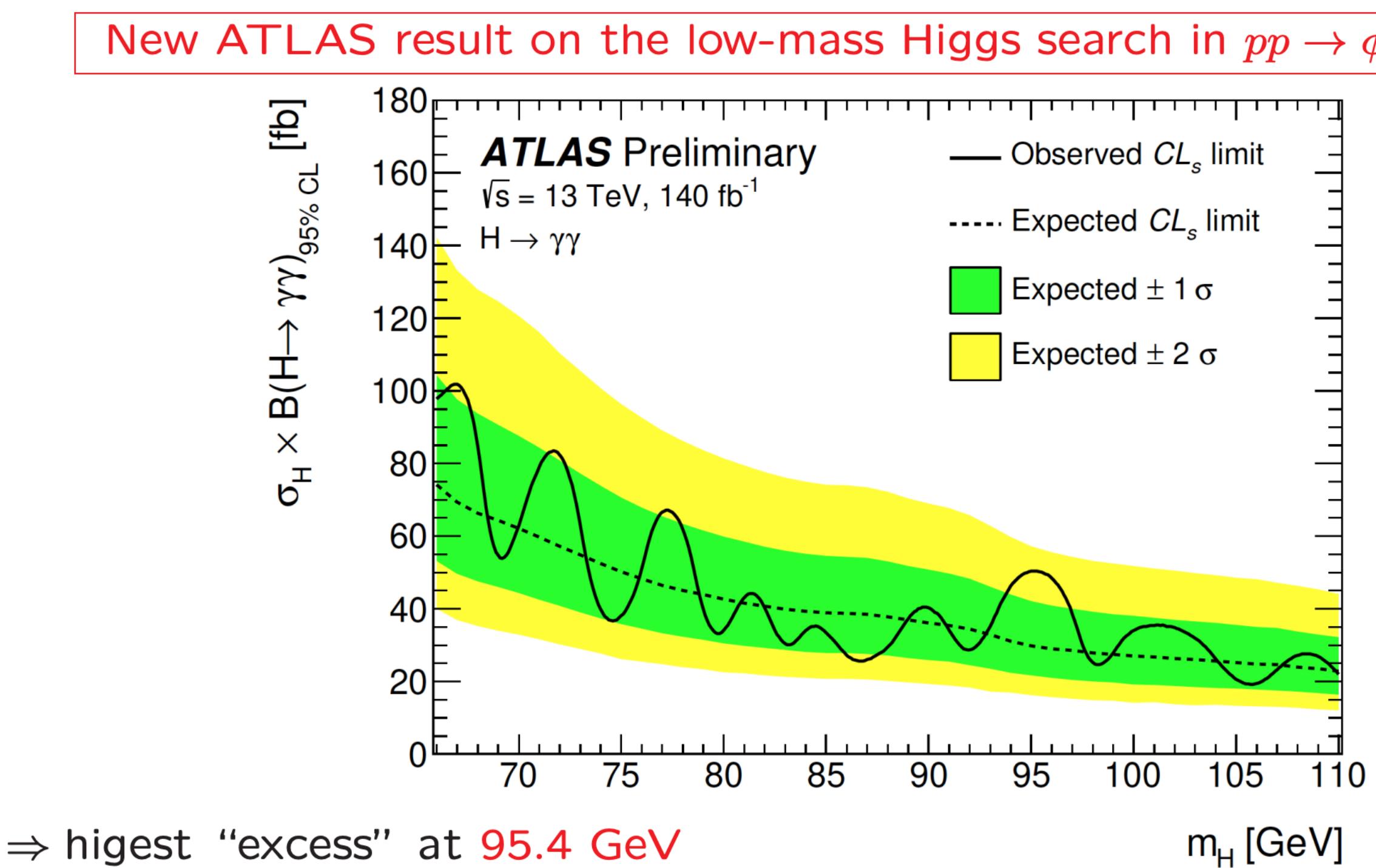
Higher Dimensional EFT

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{y_i \lambda^j}{M} S \bar{Q}_L^i u_{Rj} H_c + \text{h.c.}$$

Batell et al, 2107.08059

BSM Higgs studies II: Exotic Light Higgs Search

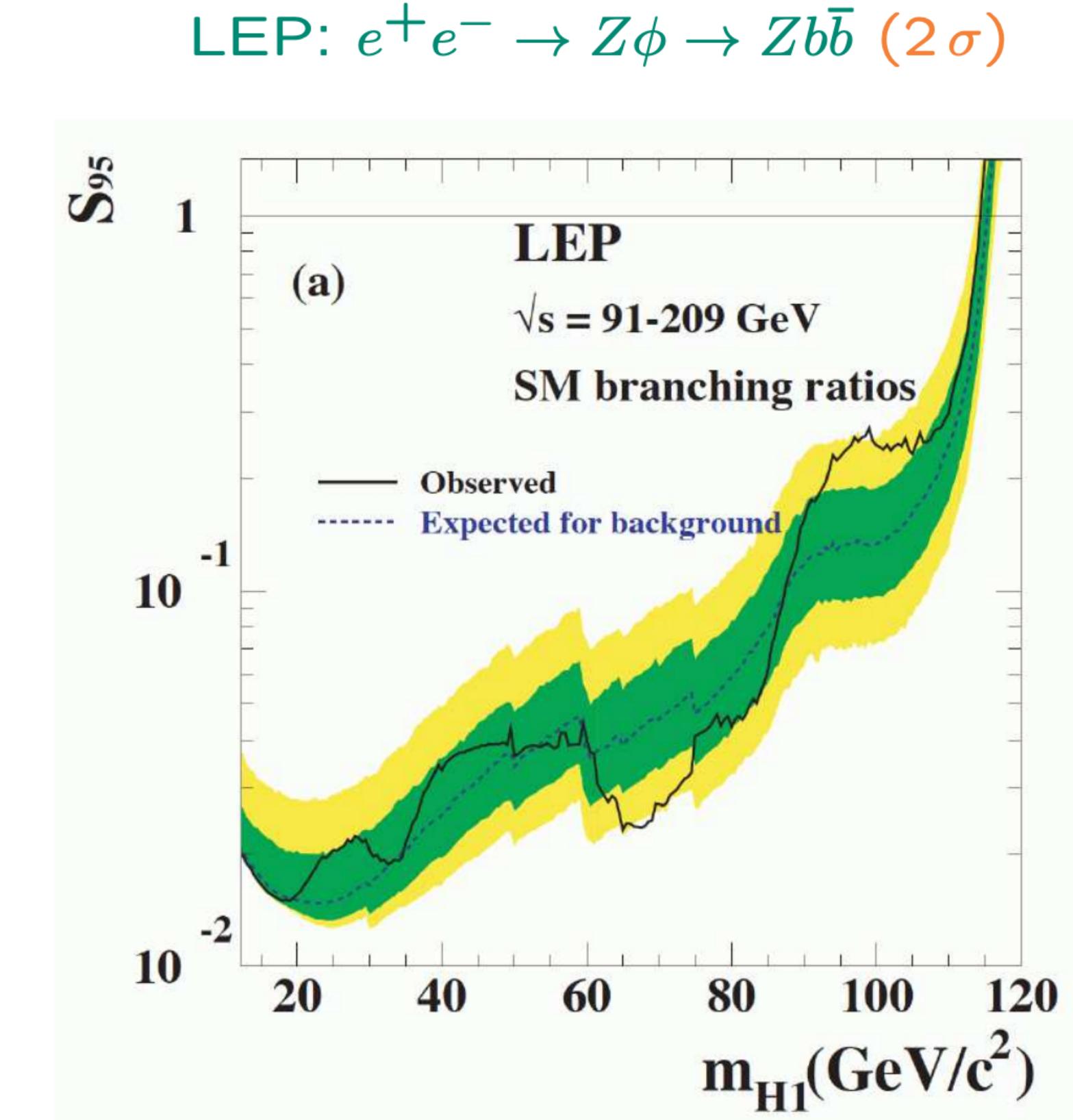
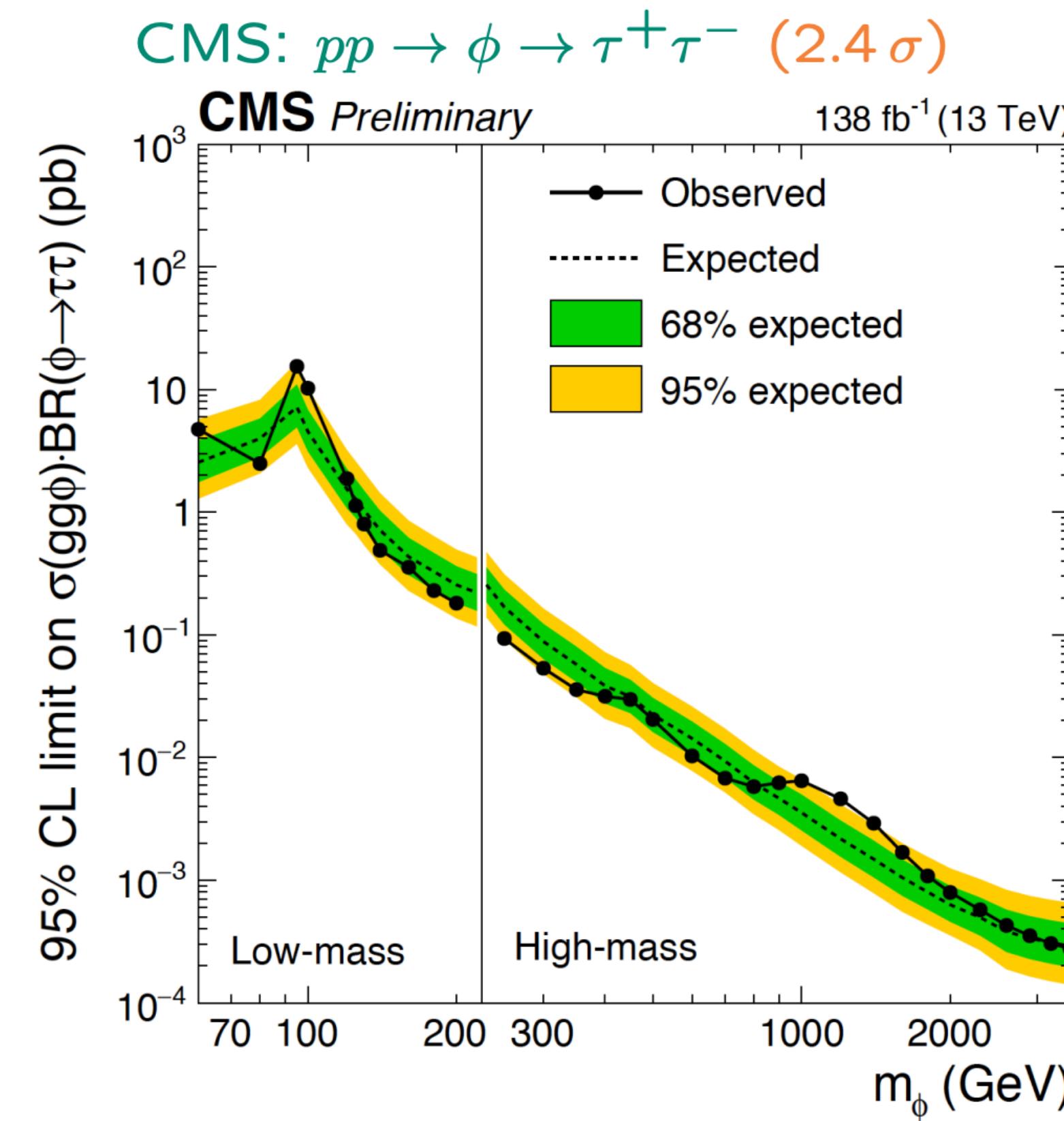
- An interesting interlude from LHC low mass Higgs studies (96 GeV)



Courtesy of Sven Heinemeyer, PPC2023

BSM Higgs studies II: Exotic Light Higgs Search

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- Agreement between ATLAS/CMS (S. Heinemeyer 23'), stay tuned
- See also the talk from Karabo Mosala

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BSM Higgs studies III: DS Scalars at the Z-factory

- Kinetic Mixing Portal: A' should kinetic mixing with Hypercharge field

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4}F'^{\mu\nu}F'^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}\textcolor{red}{m_{A'}}^2 A'^{\mu}A'^{\mu} - \frac{1}{2}\textcolor{blue}{\epsilon} F'^{\mu\nu}\textcolor{orange}{B}^{\mu\nu} + g'A'_{\mu}j_D^{\mu}$$

- Z gauge boson is involved (K denotes A')

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} \supset & \frac{-1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} Z_{\text{SM}}^{\mu\nu} & A_{\text{SM}}^{\mu\nu} & K^{\mu\nu} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \epsilon t_W \\ 0 & 1 & -\epsilon \\ \epsilon t_W & -\epsilon & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Z_{\mu\nu, \text{SM}} \\ A_{\mu\nu, \text{SM}} \\ K_{\mu\nu} \end{pmatrix} \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} Z_{\text{SM}}^{\mu} & A_{\text{SM}}^{\mu} & K^{\mu} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m_K^2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Z_{\mu, \text{SM}} \\ A_{\mu, \text{SM}} \\ K_{\mu} \end{pmatrix}, \end{aligned}$$

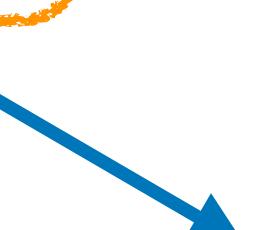
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- After normalizing kinetic terms and diagonalizing 3x3 mass matrix

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L} &\supset g Z_{\mu, \text{SM}} J_Z^\mu + e A_{\mu, \text{SM}} J_{\text{em}}^\mu + g_D K_\mu J_D^\mu \\
 &= \tilde{Z}_\mu \left(g J_Z^\mu - \boxed{g_D \frac{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 t_W}{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2} \epsilon J_D^\mu} + g \frac{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 (m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - 2m_K^2) t_W^2}{2(m_K^2 - m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2)^2} \epsilon^2 J_Z^\mu - e \frac{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 t_W}{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2} \epsilon^2 J_{\text{em}}^\mu \right) \\
 &\quad + \tilde{K}_\mu \left(\boxed{g_D J_D^\mu} + \boxed{g \frac{m_K^2 t_W}{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2} \epsilon J_Z^\mu} + \boxed{e \epsilon J_{\text{em}}^\mu} + g_D \frac{(m_{Z, \text{SM}}^4 c_W^2 - 2m_K^2 m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 + m_K^4) c_W^{-2}}{2(m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2)^2} \epsilon^2 J_D^\mu \right) \\
 &\quad + \tilde{A}_\mu e J_{\text{em}}^\mu.
 \end{aligned}$$


Vanish in the $m_{A'} \ll m_Z$ limit

BSM Higgs studies III: DS Scalars at the Z-factory

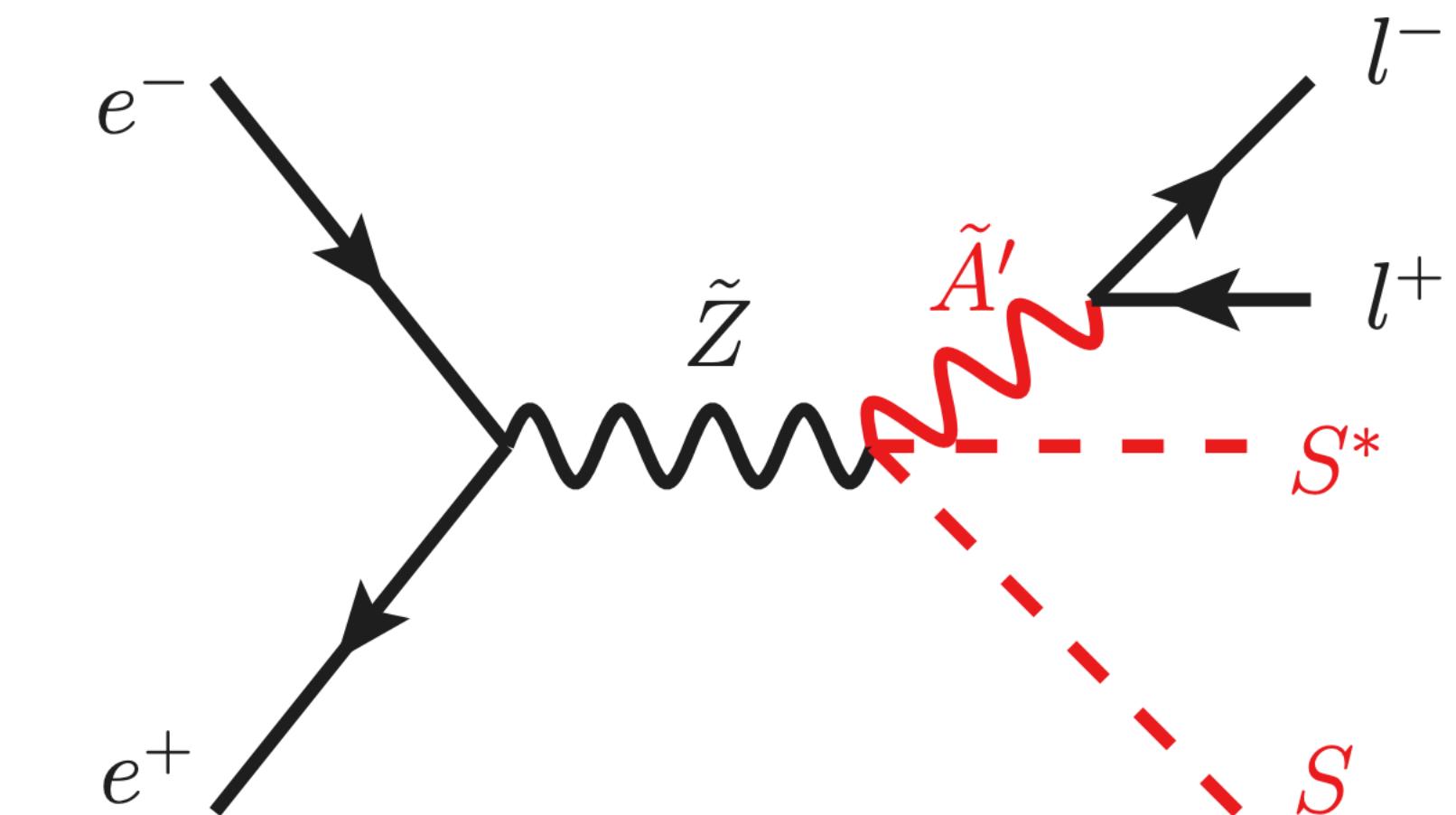
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- After normalizing kinetic terms and diagonalizing 3x3 mass matrix

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} &\supset g Z_{\mu, \text{SM}} J_Z^\mu + e A_{\mu, \text{SM}} J_{\text{em}}^\mu + g_D K_\mu J_D^\mu \\ &= \tilde{Z}_\mu \left(g J_Z^\mu - g_D \frac{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 t_W}{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2} \epsilon J_D^\mu \right) + g \frac{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 (m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2)}{2(m_K^2 - m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2)} \epsilon J_D^\mu \\ &\quad + \tilde{K}_\mu \left(g_D J_D^\mu + g \frac{m_K^2 t_W}{m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2 - m_K^2} \epsilon J_Z^\mu + e \epsilon J_{\text{em}}^\mu \right) + g_D \frac{(m_{Z, \text{SM}}^4 - m_K^4)}{2(m_K^2 - m_{Z, \text{SM}}^2)} \epsilon J_{\text{em}}^\mu \\ &\quad + \tilde{A}_\mu e J_{\text{em}}^\mu. \end{aligned}$$

Exist but usually overlooked
Could be tested at future Z-factory (e.g. CEPC)



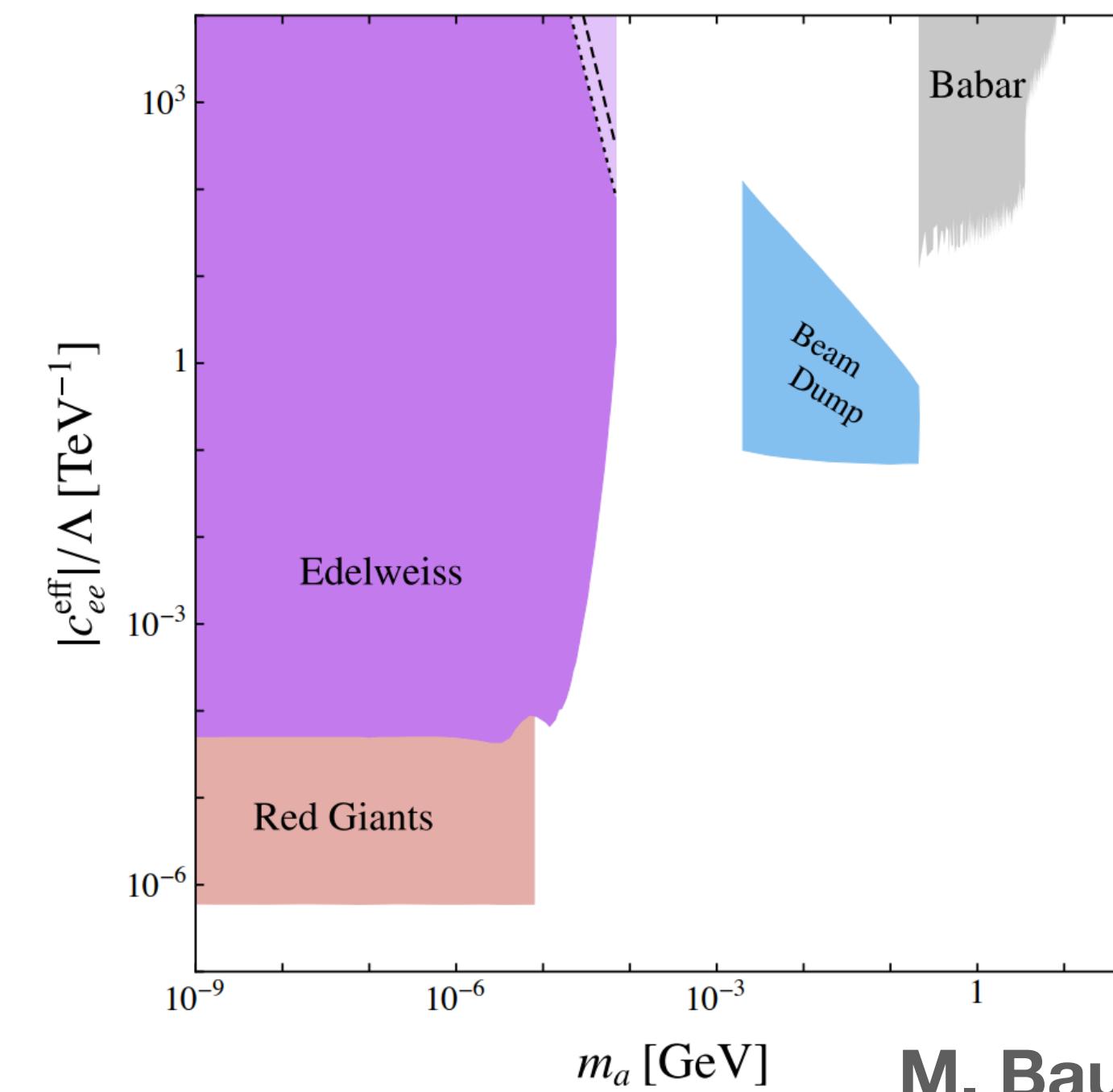
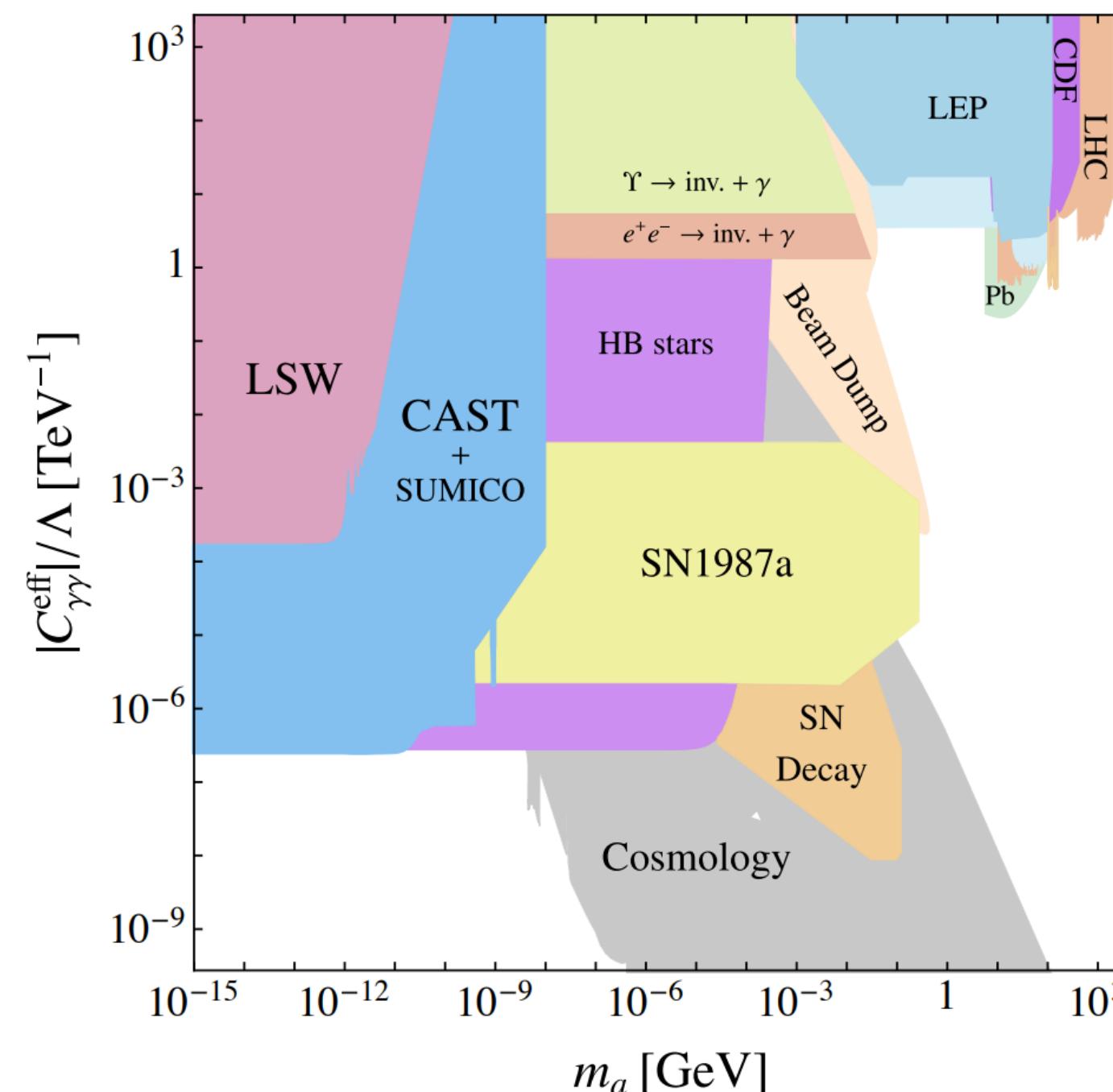
E.g. if dark scalar is contained in the current j_D

BSM Higgs studies III: DS Pseudo-Scalars at the Z-factory

- The general Axion/ALPs Lagrangian

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}^{D \leq 5} = & \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu a) (\partial^\mu a) - \frac{m_{a,0}^2}{2} a^2 + \frac{\partial^\mu a}{\Lambda} \sum_F \bar{\psi}_F \mathbf{C}_F \gamma_\mu \psi_F \\ & + g_s^2 C_{GG} \frac{a}{\Lambda} G_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{G}^{\mu\nu,A} + g^2 C_{WW} \frac{a}{\Lambda} W_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{W}^{\mu\nu,A} + g'^2 C_{BB} \frac{a}{\Lambda} B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}\end{aligned}$$

- Motivates searches at colliders and beam dump searches

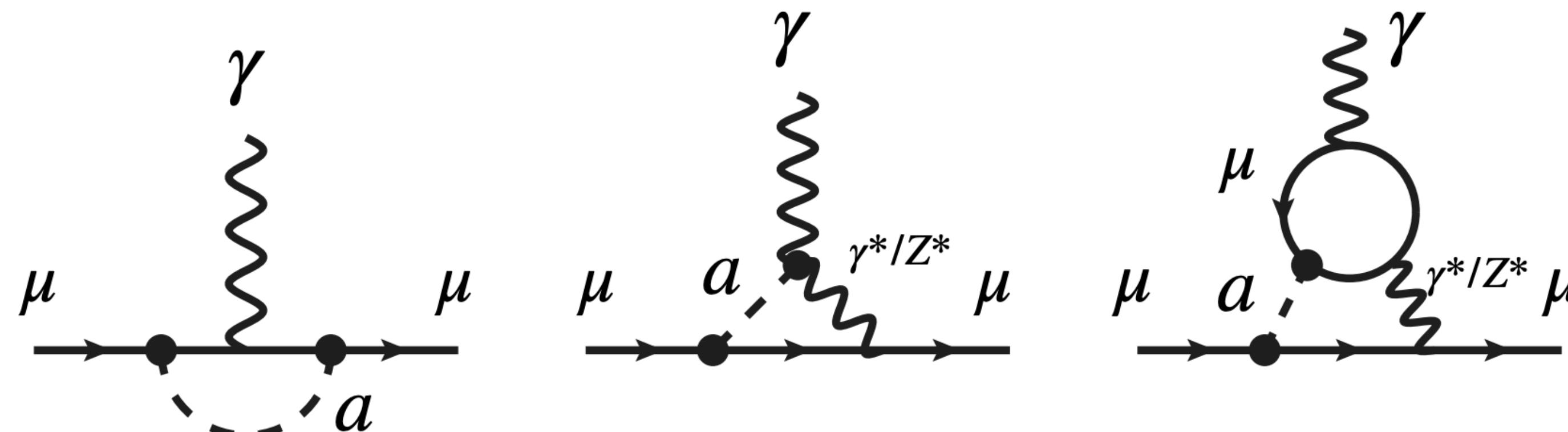


BSM Higgs studies III: DS Pseudo-Scalars at the Z-factory

- A pseudo-scalar connection to muon g-2

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- Couplings to muon, Hypercharge field B, and SU(2) W



W.Y. Keung et al, hep-ph/0009292

W.J. Marciano et al. 1607.01022

M. Bauer, M. Neubert, A. Thamm, 1708.00443

M. A. Buen-Abad, J. Fan, M. Reece, C. Sun 2104.03267

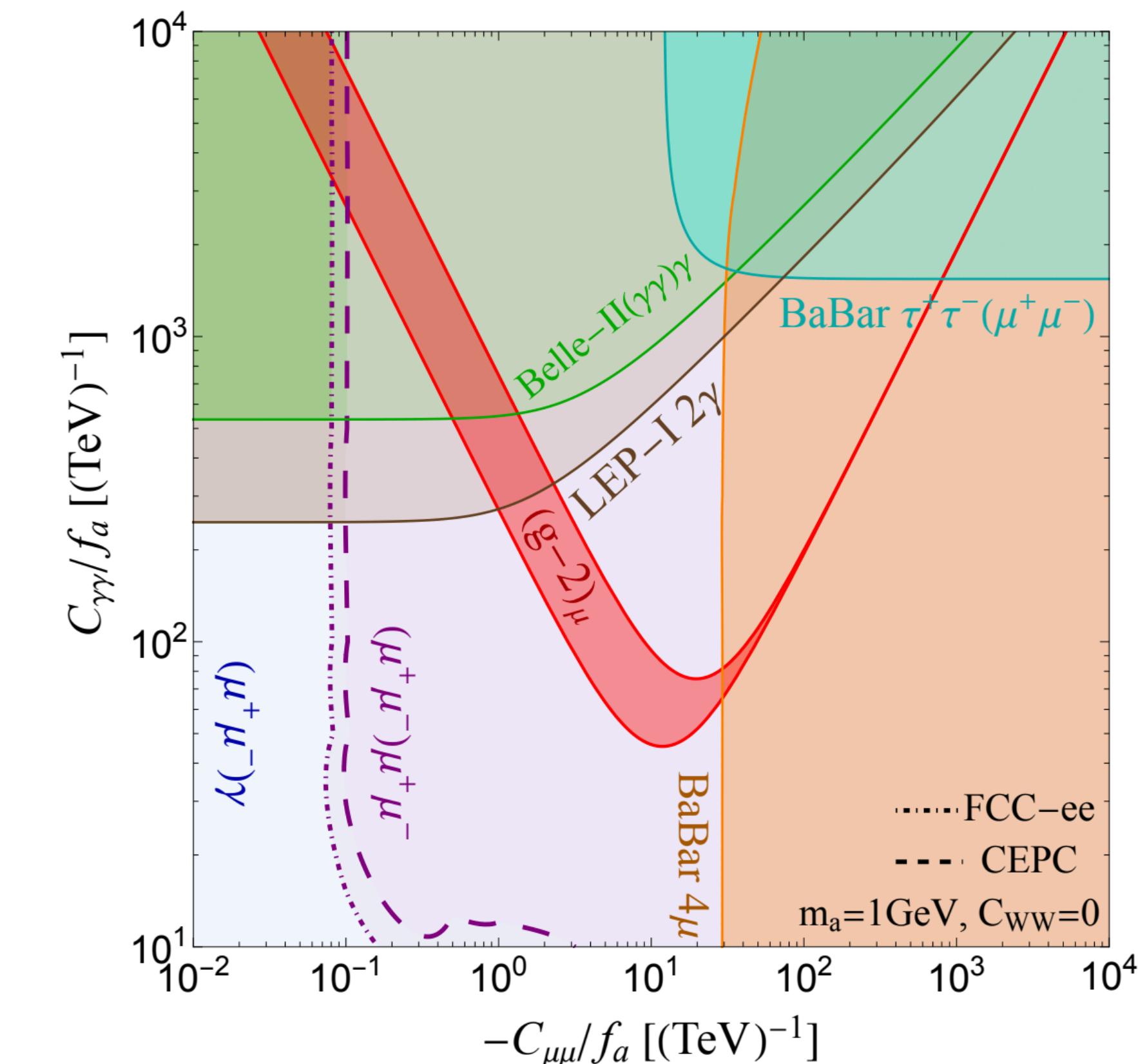
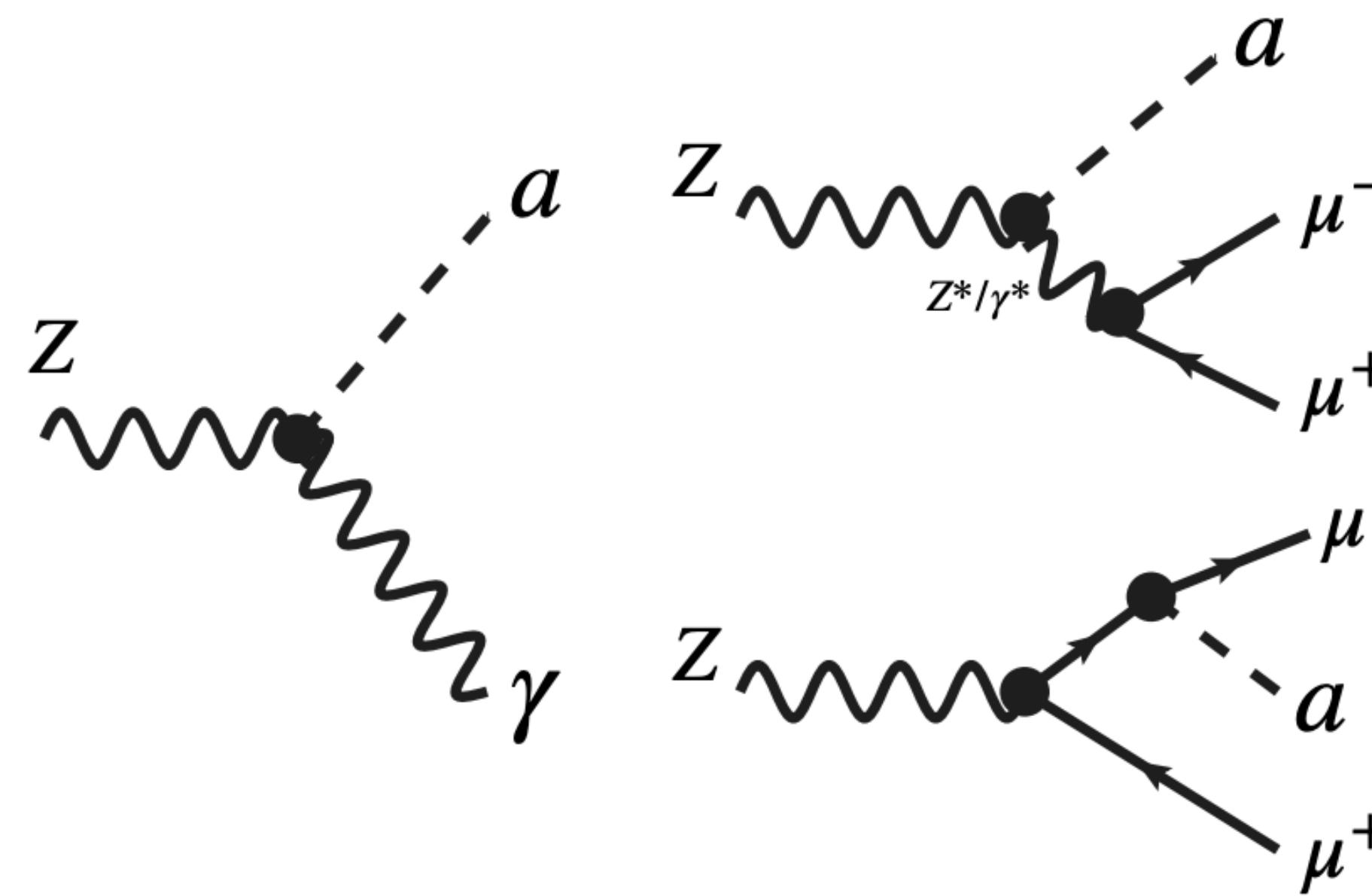
JL, X. Ma, L.T. Wang, W.P. Wang 2210.09335 (PRD)

BSM Higgs studies III: DS Pseudo-Scalars at the Z-factory

- A pseudo-scalar connection to muon g-2 and future Z-factory

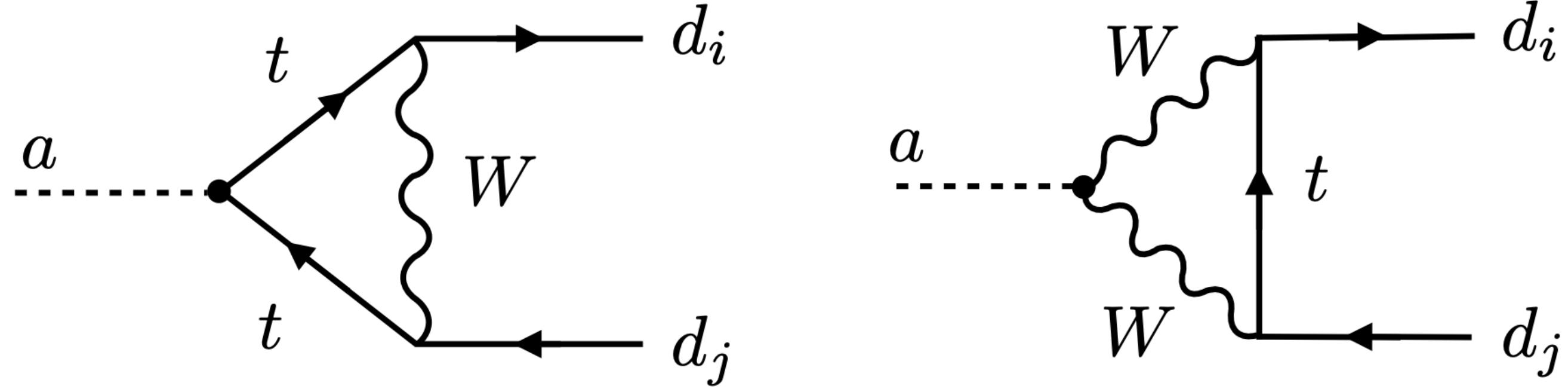
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}^{D \leq 5} = & \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu a)(\partial^\mu a) - \frac{m_{a,0}^2}{2} a^2 + \frac{\partial^\mu a}{\Lambda} \sum_F \bar{\psi}_F \mathbf{C}_F \gamma_\mu \psi_F \\ & + g_s^2 C_{GG} \frac{a}{\Lambda} G_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{G}^{\mu\nu,A} + g^2 C_{WW} \frac{a}{\Lambda} W_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{W}^{\mu\nu,A} + g'^2 C_{BB} \frac{a}{\Lambda} B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu} \end{aligned}$$

- Z exotic decays

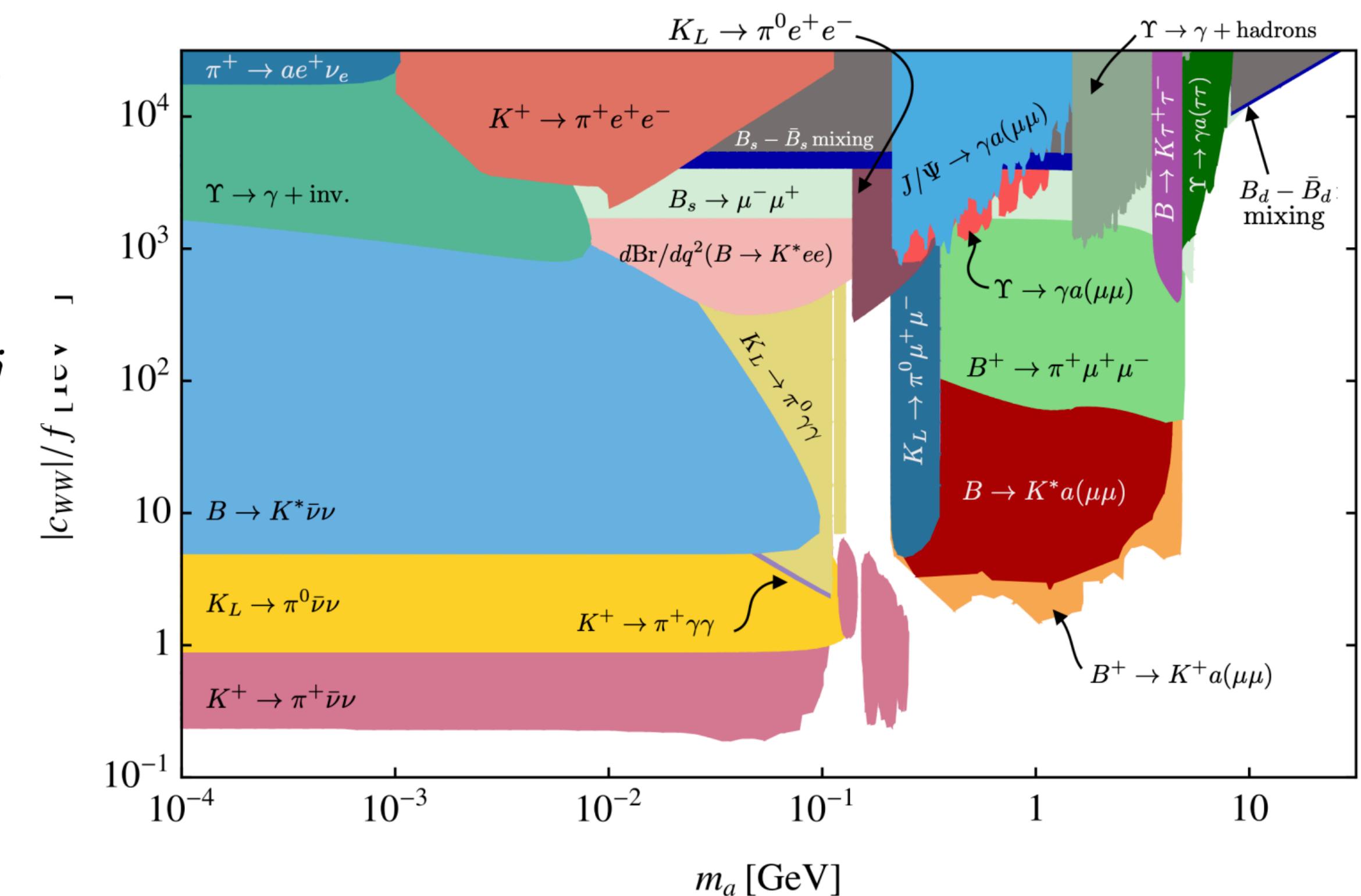


BSM Higgs studies III: DS Pseudo-Scalars at CEPC

- The general Lagrangian (usually people consider flavor diagonal)
- However, if starting from high energy, it will end up with flavor off-diagonal interactions at low energy: $\mathbf{C}_F \rightarrow \mathbf{C}_F^{ij}$



- Providing ALP motivations to Flavor Searches at low energy, e.g. BES-III, Belle-II, STCF
- For CEPC, new opportunities on Charged Lepton Flavor Violation



Outline

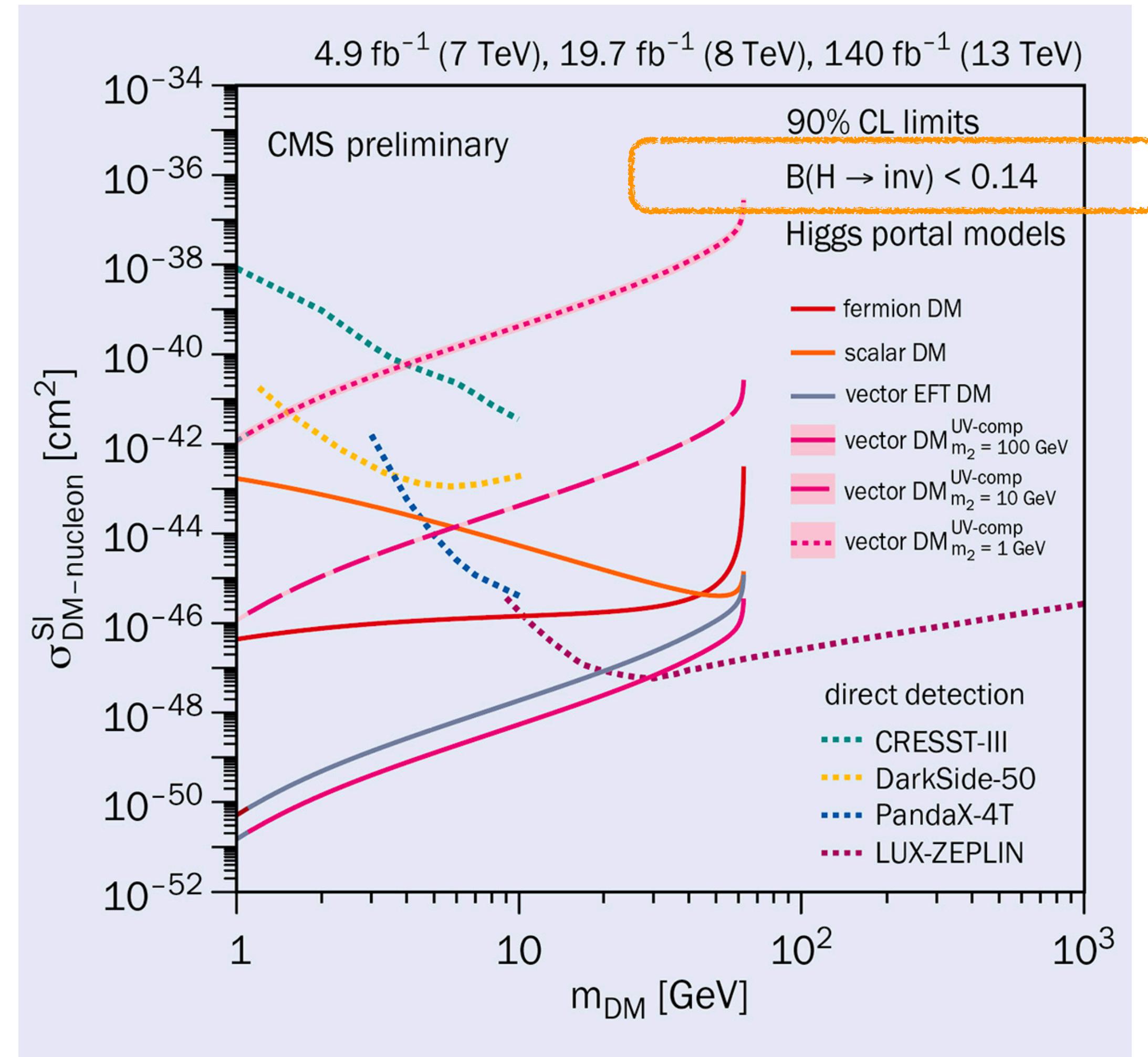
- Introduction
- BSM Higgs studies
 - Higgs Exotic Decay
 - Exotic Light Higgs Searches
 - Dark Sector scalars or pseudo-scalars at Z-Factory
 - Higgs invisible decay for Higgs Portal Dark Matter
- Summary

BSM Higgs studies IV: Invisible Higgs Decay

- Precision measurement for BSM Higgs

- Invisible Higgs test to **0.07%@CEPC**

	240 GeV, 20 ab $^{-1}$		360 GeV, 1 ab $^{-1}$		
	ZH	vvH	ZH	vvH	eeH
inclusive	0.26%		1.40%	\	\
H \rightarrow bb	0.14%	1.59%	0.90%	1.10%	4.30%
H \rightarrow cc	2.02%		8.80%	16%	20%
H \rightarrow gg	0.81%		3.40%	4.50%	12%
H \rightarrow WW	0.53%		2.80%	4.40%	6.50%
H \rightarrow ZZ	4.17%		20%	21%	
H \rightarrow $\tau\tau$	0.42%		2.10%	4.20%	7.50%
H \rightarrow $\gamma\gamma$	3.02%		11%	16%	
H \rightarrow $\mu\mu$	6.36%		41%	57%	
H \rightarrow Z γ	8.50%		35%		
Br $_{upper}(H \rightarrow inv.)$	0.07%				
Γ_H	1.65%		1.10%		



Summary

- Future ee collider (CEPC/FCC-ee etc) provides valuable opportunities to test Standard Model and Beyond the SM physics
- **BSM Higgs** searches benefits from the high precision and unique environment of CEPC
 - **Exotic Higgs decay** at CEPC can benefit from “recoil mass” technique
 - **Exotic Light Higgs Searches** should be carried out at CEPC
 - **Dark Sector scalars or pseudo-scalars** related with Z boson can be tested at Z-Factory
 - **Higgs invisible decay** is a crucial test for Higgs Portaled Dark Matter
- CEPC offers a diverse and extensive research program covering various aspects for BSM Higgs

Thank you!

Backup slides

