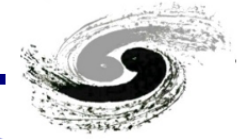


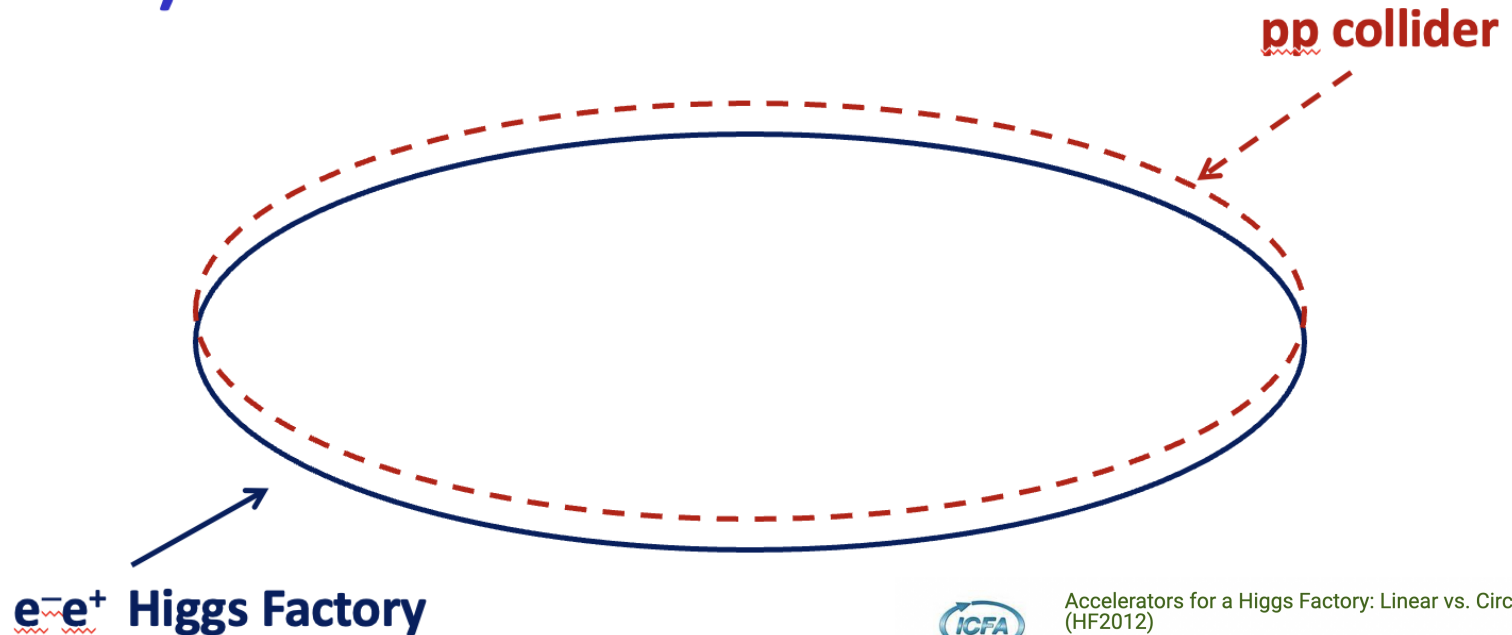
CEPC status briefing & objectives of workshop

Manqi Ruan

What is a (CHF + SppC)



- Circular Higgs factory (phase I) + super pp collider (phase II) in the same tunnel



Accelerators for a Higgs Factory: Linear vs. Circular (HF2012)

Nov 14 – 16, 2012
Fermilab
US/Central timezone

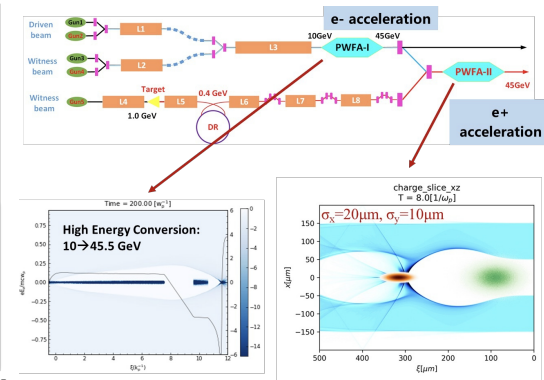
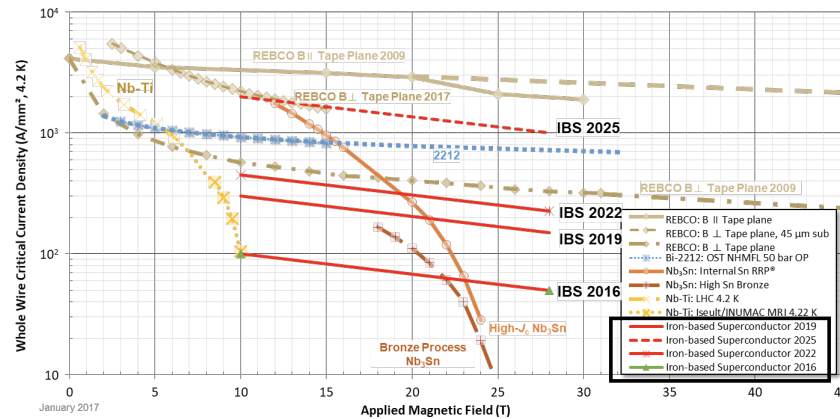
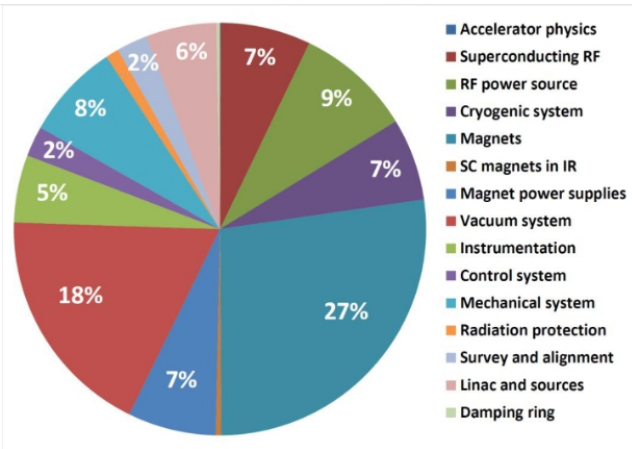
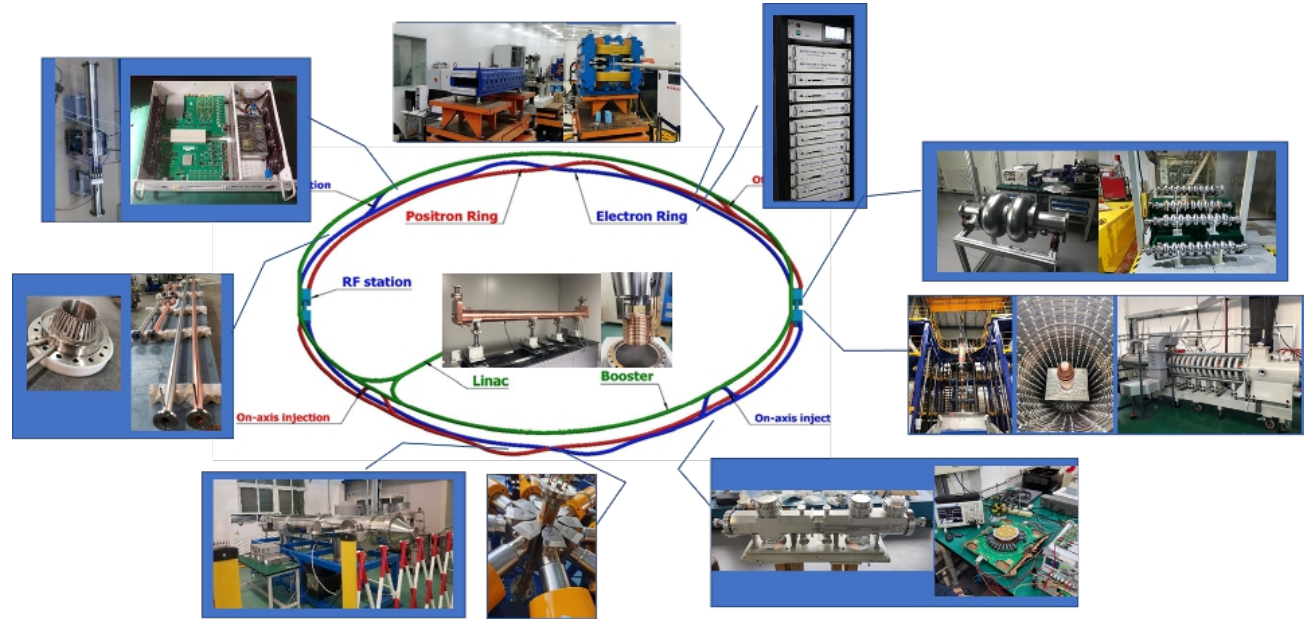
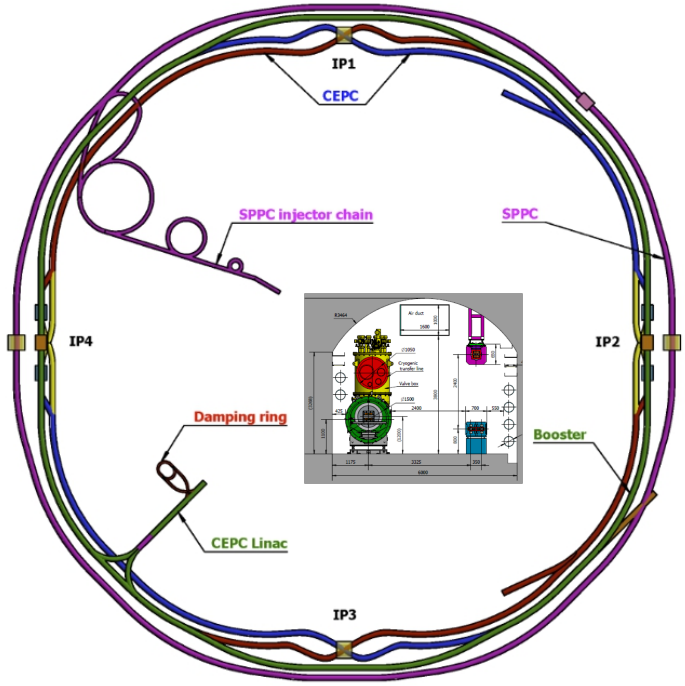
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2012-11-15

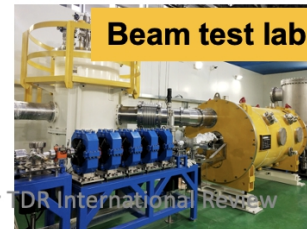
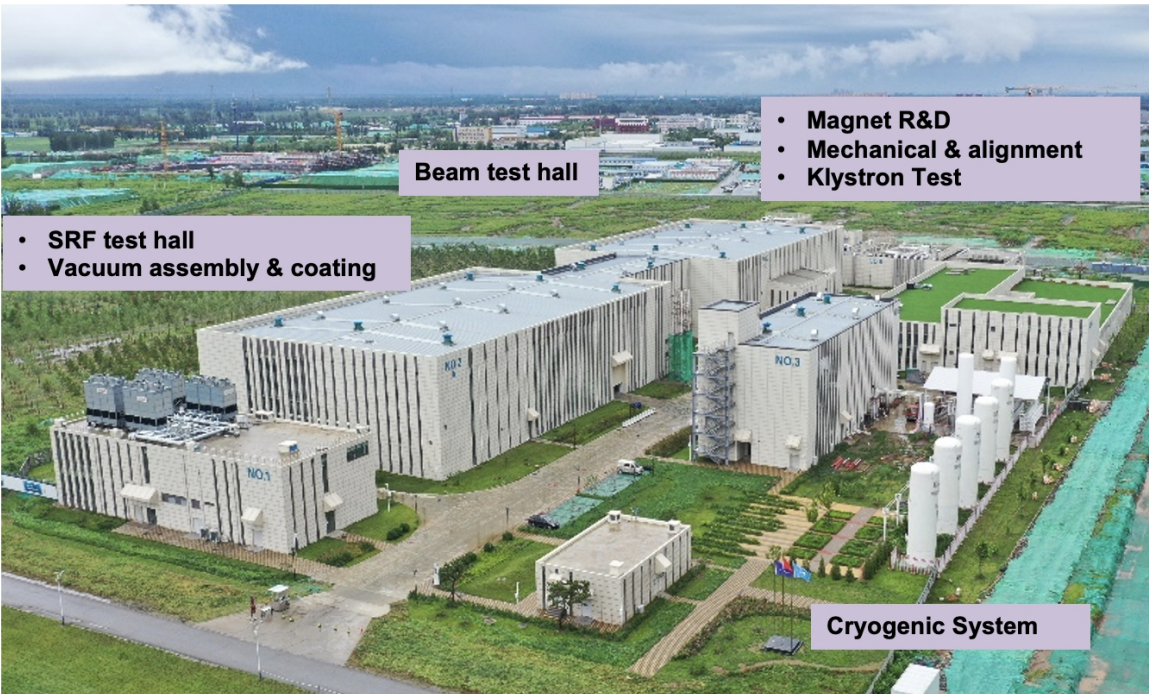
HF2012

中国科学院高能物理研究所
Institute of High Energy Physics

Accelerator at 2023



Platform for key technology R&D



Accelerator key technology R&D platform was established:

- SRF cavity and module
- High precision magnet
- Vacuum assembly & coating
- High efficiency Klystron
- Mechanics and alignment
- Beam test facility

12-16. June. 2023, Hongkong, CEPC Accelerator DR International Review

TDR review: HK June 2023



1 Executive Summary

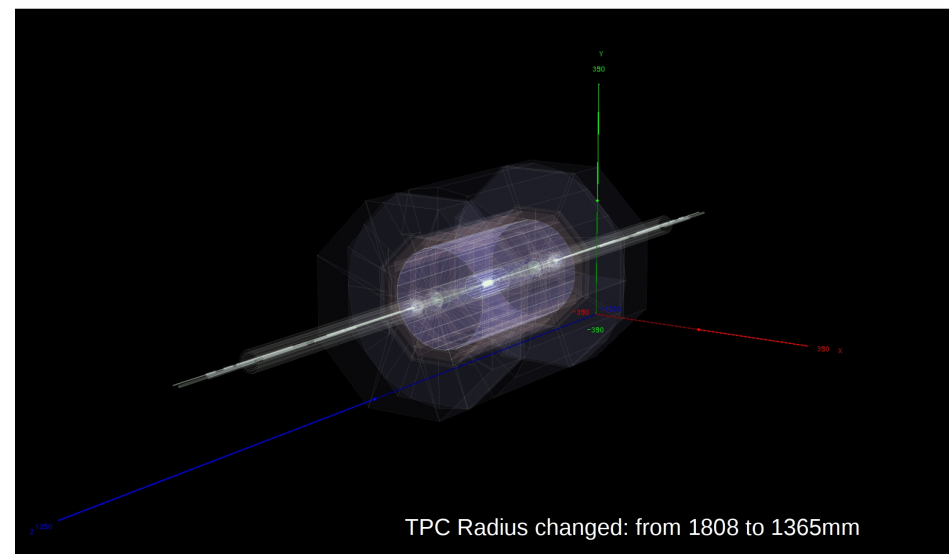
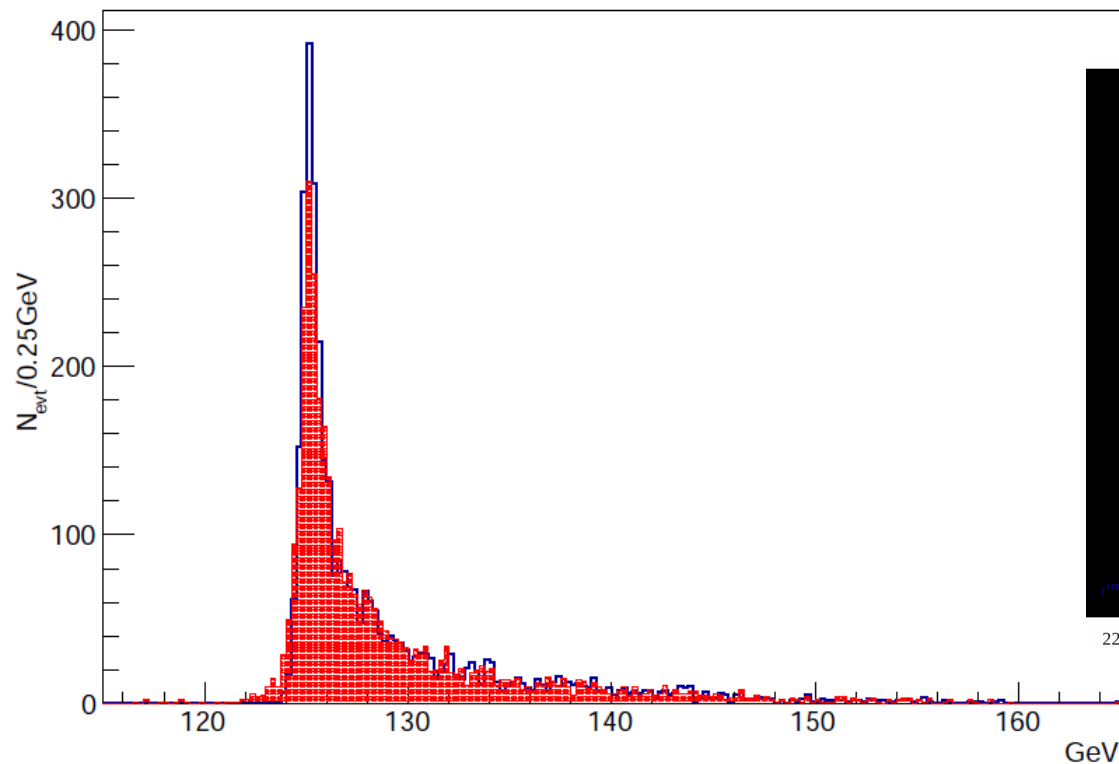
Five years after the completion of the CDR, the draft TDR for the CEPC accelerator has been prepared. The TDR will be completed taking into account the feedback from this Committee. The key technologies for CEPC have been developed. Prototypes meeting or exceeding the specifications are available. The CEPC team is on track to launch an engineering-design effort. After a site has been selected, the construction of the CEPC could start in 2027 or 2028. The Committee endorses this plan.

The Committee wishes to congratulate the CEPC team on the excellent progress. The Committee is impressed by the amount and quality of the work performed and presented.

The next section provides answers to the different charge questions, the following sections contain comments and recommendations related to the individual presentations.

Physics - Detector study: 2013

ZH evt, Recoil Mass to Z, Z- $\rightarrow\mu\mu$

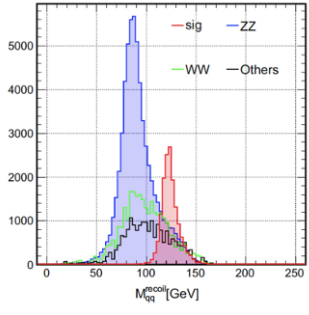
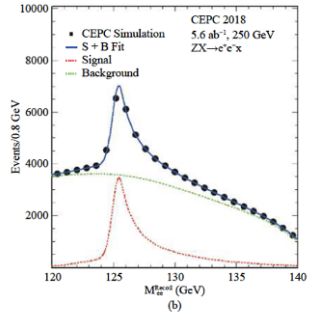
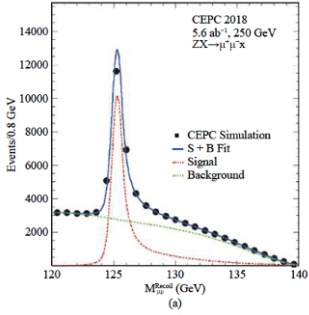


22/06/2013

39

- *Detector optimization – detector scale (track radius)*

Physics study: 2023



Chinese Physics C Vol. 43, No. 4 (2019) 043002

Precision Higgs physics at the CEPC*

Fenfen An(安芬芬)^{5,22} Yu Bai(白羽)²³ Chumhui Chen(陈春晖)²³ Xin Chen(陈新)²³ Zhenxing Chen(陈振兴)²³
 Joao Guimaraes da Costa⁴ Zhenwei Cui(崔振威)²³ Yaouan Fang(方亚泉)^{4,5,24,25} Chengdaog Fu(付成栋)²³
 Jun Gao(高俊)²⁶ Yanyan Gao(高艳艳)²² Yuanming Gao(高原宇)²³ Shaofeng Ge(葛韶峰)^{22,23}
 Jiayin Gu(顾嘉蔚)^{23,29} Fangyi Guo(郭方毅)^{1,4} Jun Guo(郭军)³³ Tao Han(韩涛)³³ Shuang Han(韩爽)¹
 Hongjian He(何红建)^{31,32} Xianke He(何显柯)²³ Xiaoping He(何小娟)^{31,32,33} Jifeng Hu(胡继峰)²³
 Shih-Chieh Hsu(徐士杰)² Shan Jin(金山)² Maoqiang Jing(荆茂强)^{4,7} Susumu Jyotishmati¹⁰ Ryuta Kiuchi⁴
 Chia-Ming Kuo(郭家驹)²³ Peirhui Lai(赖培斌)²³ Boyang Lai(李博扬)²³ Congqiao Li(李聪乔)²³ Gang Li(李刚)^{23,29}
 Linfeng Li(李海峰)²² Liang Li(李亮)²⁶ Shut Li(李数)^{1,10} Tong Li(李通)²² Qiang Li(李强)²³ Liao Liang(梁浩)^{4,6}
 Zhijun Liang(梁志均)¹ Libo Liao(廖立波)¹ Bo Liu(刘波)^{4,23} Jianbei Liu(刘建北)¹ Tao Liu(刘涛)¹⁴
 Zhen Jiu(刘真)^{24,30,31} Xinchou Lou(娄辛丑)^{4,5,23,24} Lianliang Ma(马连良)²² Bruce Melindo^{33,34} Xin Mo(莫欣)⁴
 Milla Pandurovic¹⁶ Jianming Qian(钱剑明)^{24,25} Zhongyi Qian(钱卓勇)²³ Nikolaos Rompotis²²
 Manqi Ruan(阮曼奇)^{4,6} Alex Schuy²² Lianyou Shan(申连友)²³ Jingyuan Shi(史晋源)²³ Xin Shi(史欣)⁴
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 Weiming Yao(姚为民)²³ Dan Yu(于丹)¹ Kaiji Zhang(张凯杰)^{4,25} Zhaoru Zhang(张照茹)⁴
 Minori Zhao(赵明子)²³ Yanchu Zhao(赵彦初)⁴ Shuo Zhou(周硕)

CEPC Higgs White Paper

*Supported by the National Key Program for S&T Research and Development (2019YFA0400100), CAS Center for Excellence in Particle Physics, Yifang Wang's Science Imbue of the Ten Thousand Talents Project, the CAS/SAFEA International Partnership Program for Creative Research Teams (2021010185), HEP Juweisi Innovation Grant (Y4441207), Key Research Program of Frontier Sciences, CAS (XKZJ2019-1-5-001), Chinese Academy of Sciences Special Grant for Large Scientific Project (131311KYSB20170005), the National Natural Science Foundation of China(11675202), the Hundred Talent Program of Chinese Academy of Science (Y15124001), the National 1000 Talents Program of China, Frontiers Research Alliance, LIA (2019-ACQ1-013E1159), the NSRF(11428014), the Shanghai Center for Fundamental Physics (MCFP), Tsinghua University Initiative Scientific Research Program, and the Beijing Municipal Science and Technology Commission

+ o(100) journal/arXiv papers

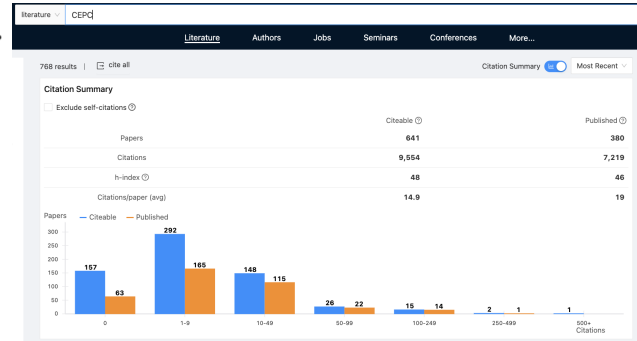
Received 9 November 2018, Revised 31 January 2019, Published online 4 March 2019
 *Supported by the National Key Program for S&T Research and Development (2019YFA0400100), CAS Center for Excellence in Particle Physics, Yifang Wang's Science Imbue of the Ten Thousand Talents Project, the CAS/SAFEA International Partnership Program for Creative Research Teams (2021010185), HEP Juweisi Innovation Grant (Y4441207), Key Research Program of Frontier Sciences, CAS (XKZJ2019-1-5-001), Chinese Academy of Sciences Special Grant for Large Scientific Project (131311KYSB20170005), the National Natural Science Foundation of China(11675202), the Hundred Talent Program of Chinese Academy of Science (Y15124001), the National 1000 Talents Program of China, Frontiers Research Alliance, LIA (2019-ACQ1-013E1159), the NSRF(11428014), the Shanghai Center for Fundamental Physics (MCFP), Tsinghua University Initiative Scientific Research Program, and the Beijing Municipal Science and Technology Commission

Table 2.1: Precision of the main parameters of interests and observables at the CEPC, from Ref. [1] and the references therein, where the results of Higgs are estimated with a data sample of 20 ab⁻¹. The HL-LHC projections of 3000 fb⁻¹ data are used for comparison. [2]

Observable	Higgs		W, Z and top		
	HL-LHC projections	CEPC precision	Observable	Current precision	CEPC precision
M_H	20 MeV	3 MeV	M_W	9 MeV	0.5 MeV
Γ_H	20%	1.7%	Γ_W	49 MeV	2 MeV
$\sigma(ZH)$	4.2%	0.26%	M_{top}	760 MeV	$\mathcal{O}(10)$ MeV
$B(H \rightarrow bb)$	4.4%	0.14%	M_Z	2.1 MeV	0.1 MeV
$B(H \rightarrow ce)$	-	2.0%	Γ_Z	2.3 MeV	0.025 MeV
$B(H \rightarrow gg)$	-	0.81%	R_b	3×10^{-3}	2×10^{-4}
$B(H \rightarrow WW^*)$	2.8%	0.53%	R_c	1.7×10^{-2}	1×10^{-3}
$B(H \rightarrow ZZ^*)$	2.9%	4.2%	R_μ	2×10^{-3}	1×10^{-4}
$B(H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$	2.9%	0.42%	R_τ	1.7×10^{-2}	1×10^{-4}
$B(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$	2.6%	3.0%	A_μ	1.5×10^{-2}	3.5×10^{-5}
$B(H \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$	8.2%	6.4%	A_τ	4.3×10^{-3}	7×10^{-5}
$B(H \rightarrow Z\gamma)$	20%	8.5%	A_b	2×10^{-2}	2×10^{-4}
Bupper($H \rightarrow inv.$)	2.5%	0.07%	N_ν	2.5×10^{-3}	2×10^{-4}

Scientific Significance quantified by CEPC physics studies, via full simulation/phenomenology studies:

- Higgs: Precisions exceed HL-LHC ~ 1 order of magnitude.
- EW: Precision improved from current limit by 1-2 orders.
- Flavor Physics, sensitive to NP of 10 TeV or even higher.
- Sensitive to varies of NP signal.
- ...



Detector study: 2023

Design of experimental facility and technical requirements

Detector

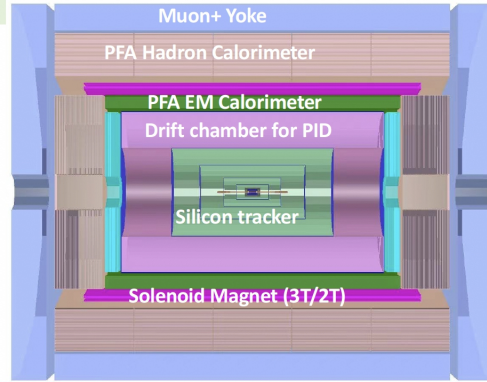
Requirements

boson mass resolution (BMR ~3%)

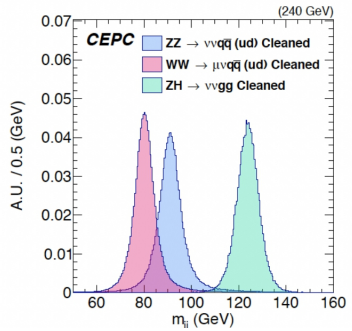
Challenges

- Support Particle flow with
- High granularity
- High precision

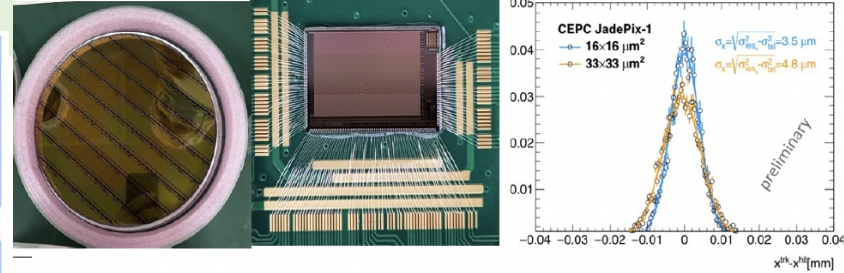
Novel detector design based on PFA calorimeter. Aim at improving BMR from 4% to 3%



Detector	Key parameter	World-class level	CEPC design
PFA based EM calorimeter	EM shower E resolution	~20%/√E	<3%/√E
PFA based Hadron calorimeter	Single hadron E resolution	~50%/√E	~40%/√E

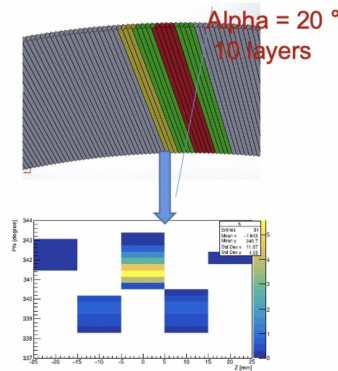
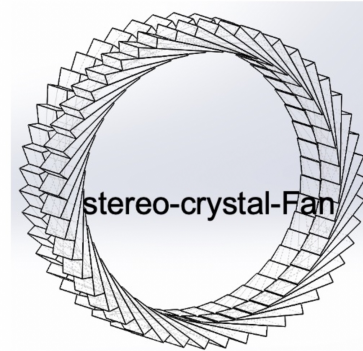
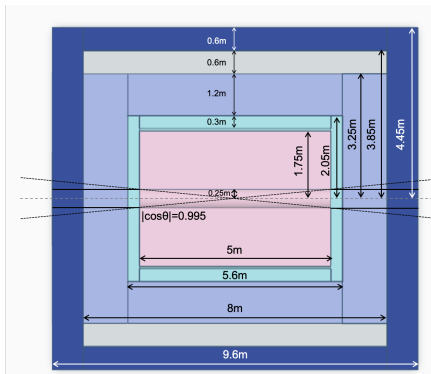
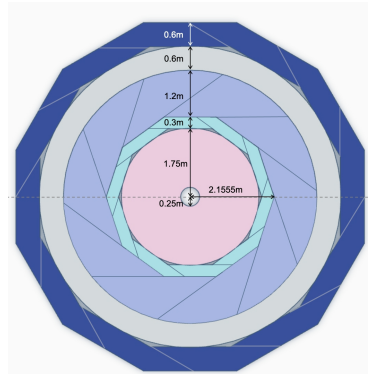
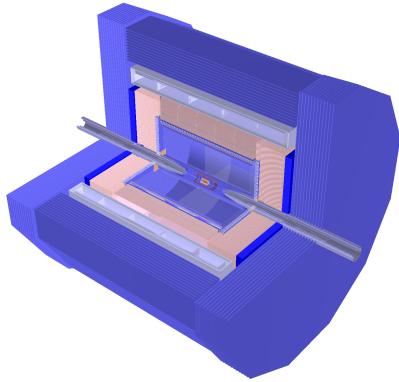
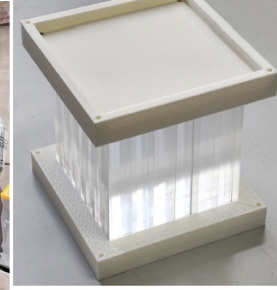
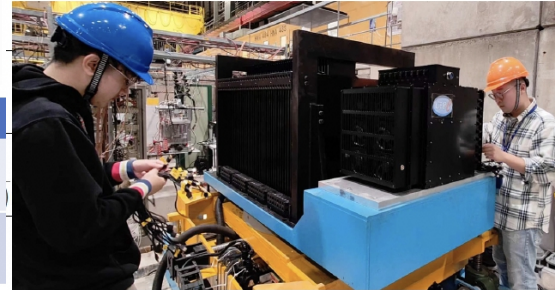


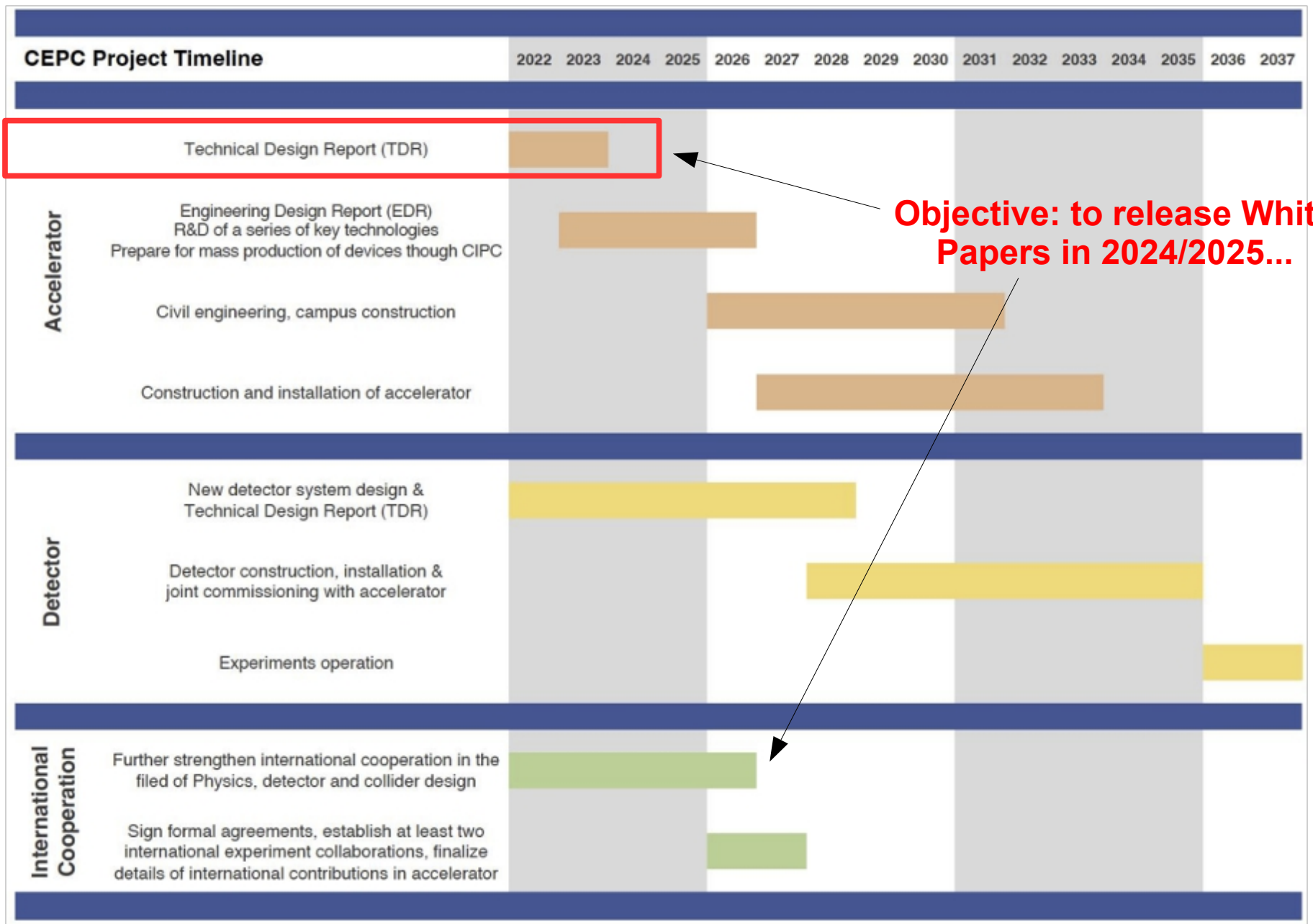
Vertex detector R & D (3-5 μm reso.)



PFA scintillator-W ECAL

4D crystal ECAL





Objective: to release White Papers in 2024/2025...

Physics Studies

- 2019:
 - 1st CEPC Phy/Det WS at PKU, initialize the physics white paper studies
 - Higgs white paper delivered
- ~ 2020: EUSPP studies: provide CEPC inputs
- ~ 2022: Snowmass studies
 - 40 Lols, ~ 20+ citables,
 - Snowmass white papers
- 2023: Flavor white paper – phase-1 delivered
- ~ 2024: Draft version of White paper on EW, NP
- ...
- Multiple WS/Discussions organized:
 - Yangzhou (2019), HKIAS, etc
 - Joint with Cosmology...



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Precision Higgs physics at the CEPC*

Fenfen An(安芬芬)^{4,23} Yu Bai(白羽)⁹ Chunhui Chen(陈春晖)²³ Xin Chen(陈新)⁵ Zhenxing Chen(陈振兴)³
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CEPC Input to the ESPP 2018 - Physics and Detector

CEPC Physics-Detector Study Group

Abstract

The Higgs boson, discovered in 2012 by the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC), plays a central role in the Standard Model. Measuring its properties precisely will advance our understanding of some of the most important questions in particle physics, such as the naturalness of the electroweak scale and the nature of the electroweak phase transition. The Higgs boson could also be a window for exploring new physics, such as dark matter and its associated dark sector, heavy sterile neutrinos, et al. The Circular Electron Positron Collider (CEPC), proposed by the Chinese High Energy community in 2012, is designed to run at a center-of-mass energy of 240 GeV as a Higgs factory. With about one million Higgs bosons produced, many of the major Higgs boson couplings can be measured with precisions about one order of magnitude better than those achievable at the High Luminosity-LHC. The CEPC is also designed to run at the Z-pole and the W pair production threshold, creating close to one trillion Z bosons and 100 million W bosons. It is an ideal facility to perform precision OCD measurements. Several detector concepts have been proposed for the CEPC. The CEPC also offers excellent opportunities for the study of the electroweak sector and the search for new physics. The clean collision environment also makes the CEPC an ideal facility to perform precision OCD measurements. Several detector concepts have been proposed for the CEPC.

ESPPU input

The CEPC also offers excellent opportunities for the study of the electroweak sector and the search for new physics. The clean collision environment also makes the CEPC an ideal facility to perform precision OCD measurements. Several detector concepts have been proposed for the CEPC.

arXiv: 1901.03170
1901.03169

The CEPC also offers excellent opportunities for the study of the electroweak sector and the search for new physics. The clean collision environment also makes the CEPC an ideal facility to perform precision OCD measurements. Several detector concepts have been proposed for the CEPC.

Snowmass2021 White Paper AF3- CEPC

CEPC Accelerator Study Group¹

1. Design Overview

1.1 Introduction and status

The discovery of the Higgs boson at CERN's Large Hadron Collider (LHC) in July 2012 raised new opportunities for large-scale accelerators. The Higgs boson is at the heart of the Standard Model (SM), and is at the center of many biggest mysteries, such as the large hierarchy between the weak scale and the Planck scale, the nature of the electroweak phase transition, the origin of mass, the nature of dark matter, the stability of vacuum, etc. and many other related questions. Precise measurements of the properties of the Higgs boson serve as probes of the underlying fundamental physics principles of the SM and beyond. Due to the modest Higgs boson mass of 125 GeV, it is possible to produce it in the relatively clean environment of a circular electron-positron collider with high luminosity, new technologies, low cost, and reduced power consumption. In September 2012, Chinese scientists proposed a 240 GeV Circular Electron Positron Collider (CEPC), serving two large detectors for Higgs studies and other topics as shown in Fig. 1. The 100 km tunnel for such a machine will be well beyond the current LHC tunnel.

Snowmass input

The CEPC also offers excellent opportunities for the study of the electroweak sector and the search for new physics. The clean collision environment also makes the CEPC an ideal facility to perform precision OCD measurements. Several detector concepts have been proposed for the CEPC.

arXiv: 2203.09451
2205.08553

The CEPC also offers excellent opportunities for the study of the electroweak sector and the search for new physics. The clean collision environment also makes the CEPC an ideal facility to perform precision OCD measurements. Several detector concepts have been proposed for the CEPC.

New ideas: Physics & interpretation

- New Observables:
 - $B_c \rightarrow \tau \nu$
 - V_{cb} from W decay
 - CKM measurements
 - Time dependent CP measurements + Jet Charge...
 - ALPs...
 - ...

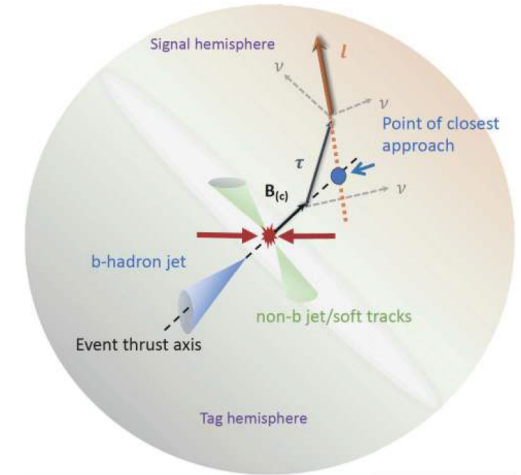


Fig. 6. (color online) $B_c/B \rightarrow \tau \nu, \tau \rightarrow e/\mu \nu \bar{\nu}$ in $Z \rightarrow b \bar{b}$ event topology. The extension of the lepton track passes close by the

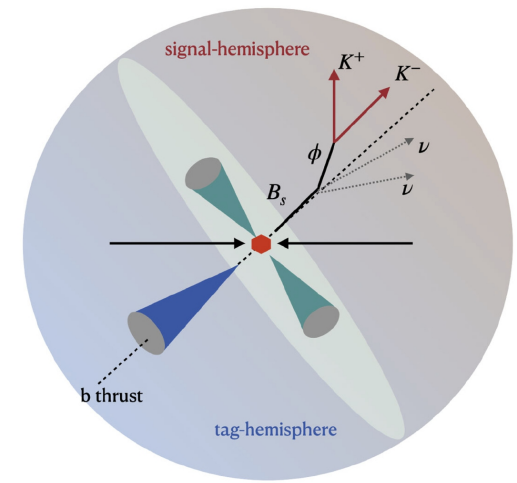
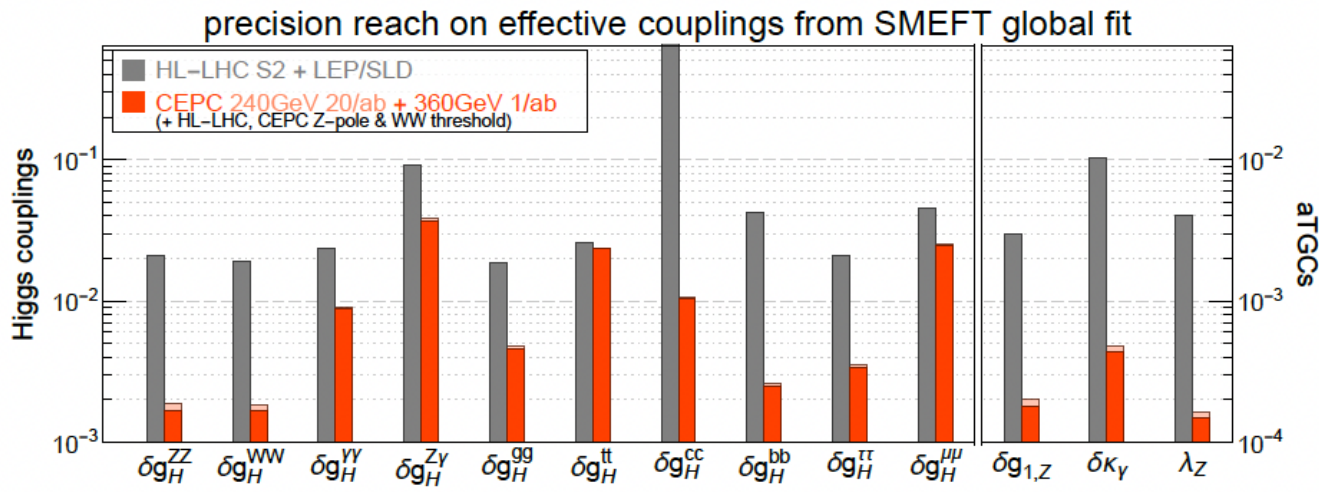
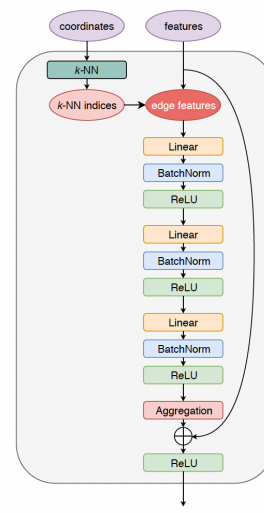
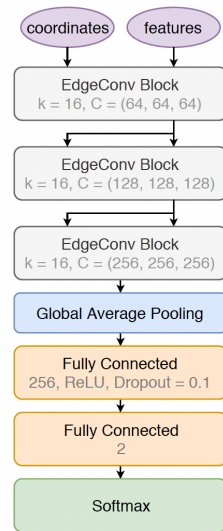
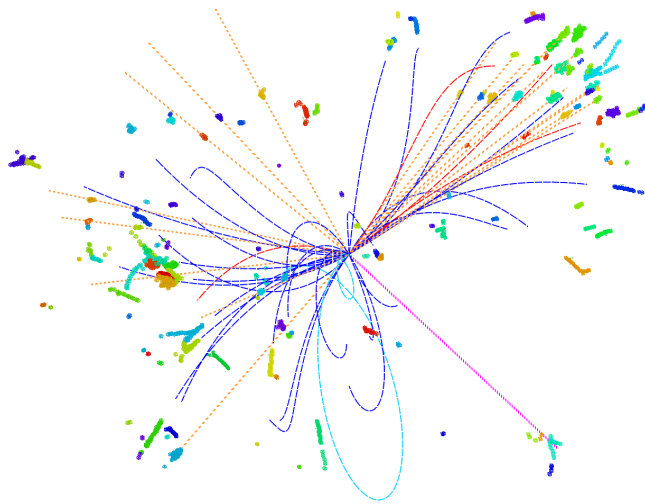
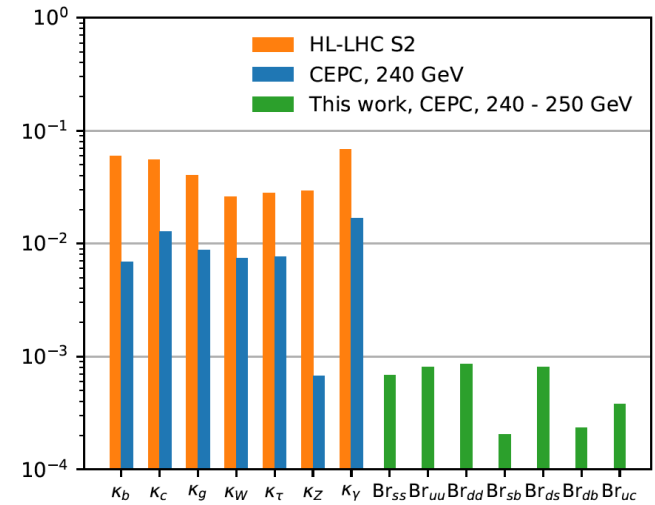
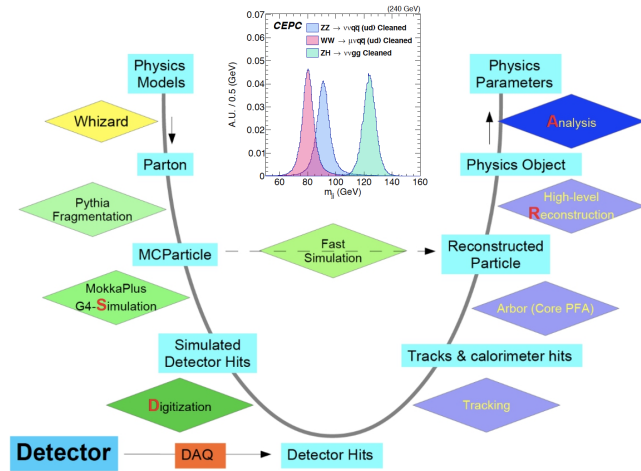
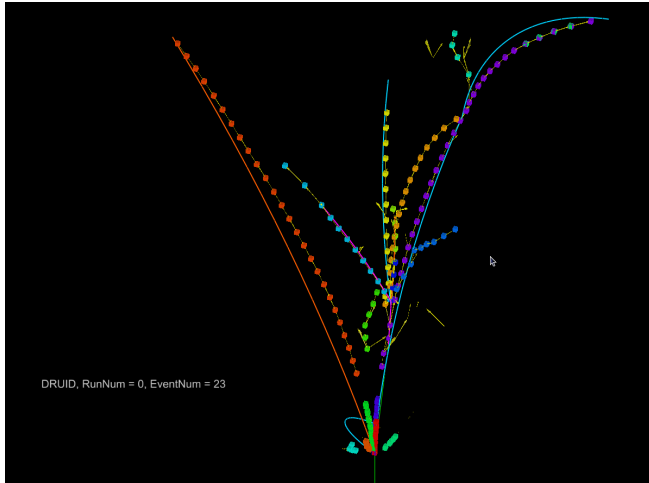


FIG. 2. The topology of FCNC $B_s \rightarrow \phi \nu \bar{\nu}$ decay at the Z pole.

New algorithms: Arbor (PFA), Particle Net (Flavor Tagging)...



Truth	b	\bar{b}	c	\bar{c}	s	\bar{s}	u	\bar{u}	d	\bar{d}	G
b	0.742	0.170	0.033	0.022	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.017
\bar{b}	0.172	0.739	0.022	0.032	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.018
c	0.018	0.015	0.732	0.060	0.038	0.030	0.025	0.009	0.010	0.017	0.046
\bar{c}	0.016	0.018	0.056	0.734	0.030	0.037	0.010	0.024	0.018	0.009	0.047
s	0.003	0.002	0.026	0.021	0.543	0.096	0.030	0.077	0.063	0.046	0.093
\bar{s}	0.002	0.003	0.021	0.025	0.097	0.547	0.079	0.026	0.048	0.060	0.091
u	0.002	0.003	0.023	0.012	0.041	0.123	0.373	0.057	0.088	0.166	0.111
\bar{u}	0.003	0.002	0.014	0.022	0.122	0.041	0.064	0.356	0.183	0.079	0.113
d	0.003	0.002	0.015	0.022	0.096	0.087	0.086	0.210	0.288	0.077	0.115
\bar{d}	0.002	0.003	0.023	0.013	0.088	0.099	0.222	0.079	0.086	0.272	0.112
G	0.014	0.014	0.027	0.027	0.050	0.051	0.044	0.042	0.036	0.035	0.661
	b	\bar{b}	c	\bar{c}	s	\bar{s}	u	\bar{u}	d	\bar{d}	G

New designs: requirement – optimization

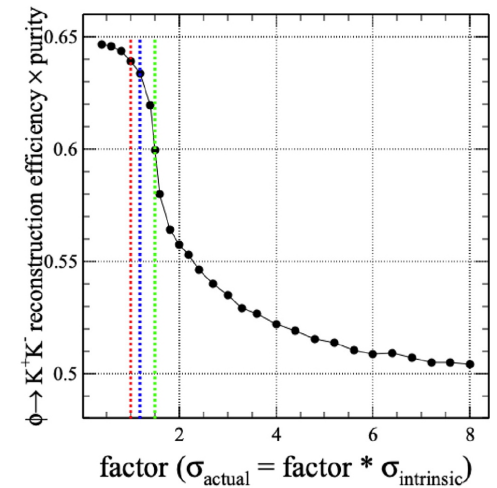
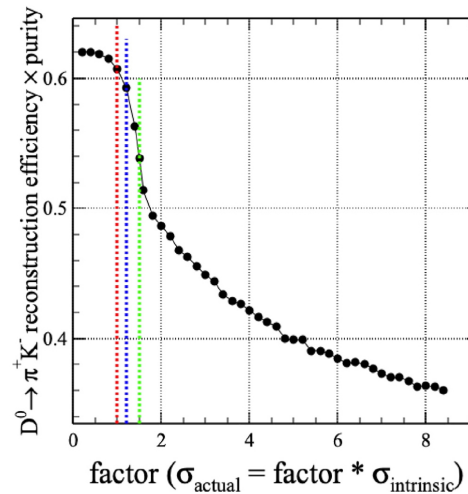
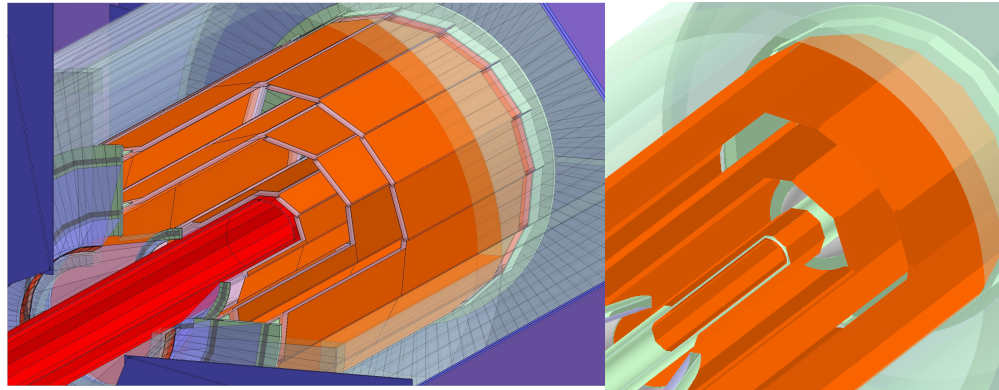
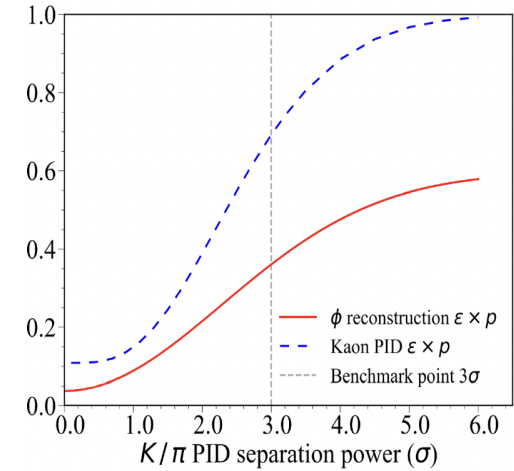
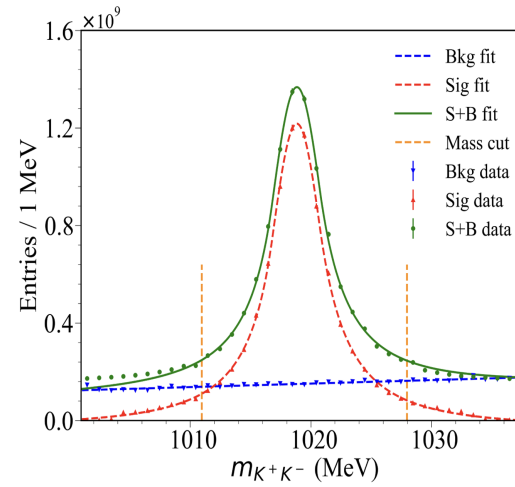
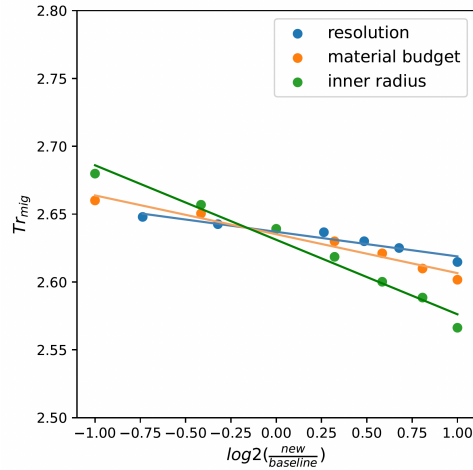
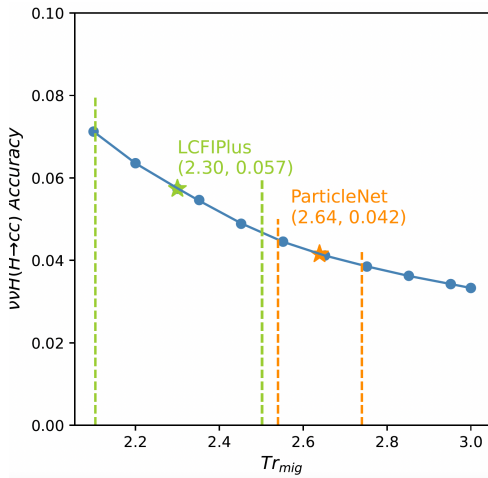


Fig. 12. The distribution of $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-$ reconstruction performance as a function of the factor defined in $\sigma_{actual} = factor \cdot \sigma_{intrinsic}$. The red/blue/green line corresponds to the 0%/20%/50% degradation of dE/dx resolution.

Fig. 13. The distribution of $\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ reconstruction as a function of the factor defined in $\sigma_{actual} = factor \cdot \sigma_{intrinsic}$. The red/blue/green line corresponds to the 0%/20%/50% degradation of the dE/dx resolution.

Summary

- Endeavor of 11 years: CEPC is technologically ready for construction
- Physics studies are critical to promote, to realize CEPC and to maximize its scientific output
 - *New ideas, excellent tools & results, Iterated with facility designs*
 - *White paper: Higgs released in 2019, Flavor (phase-I) about to release*
 - *Objective: to have NP, EW & QCD in 1-2 years...*
 - *Young talents emerge...*
- Pid is essential to the CEPC physics program: to be addressed
- Everything initiated from ideas – anticipate lots of fun in our discussion
- **~ 100 talks** – **please be concise**
- Many Thanks & Enjoy the workshop!

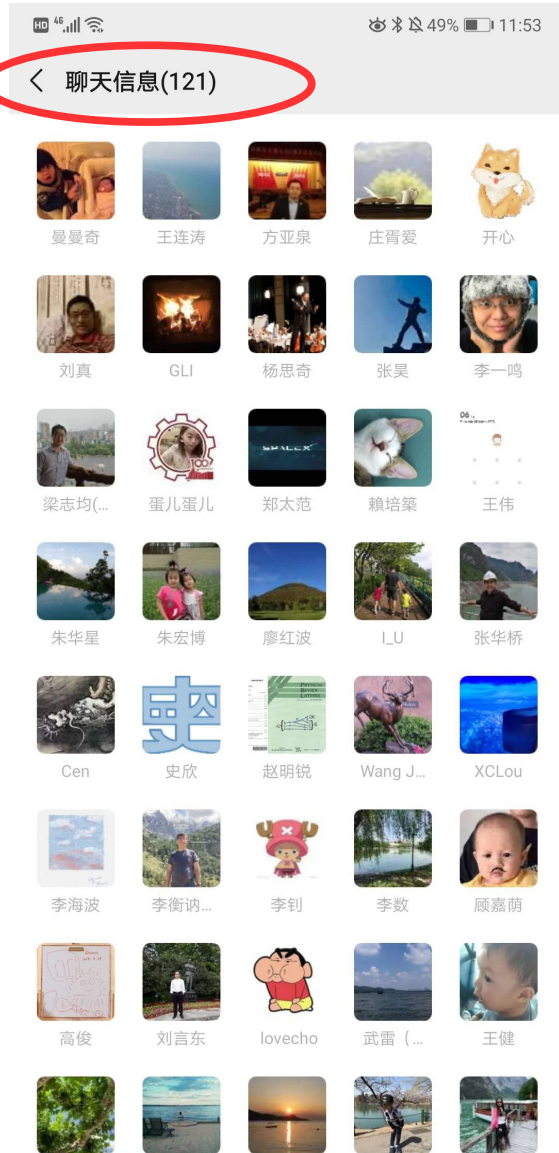
Back up

CEPC 物理、软件和探测器新概念联合研讨会
Joint Workshop of the CEPC Physics, Software and New Detector Concept

2021.4 江苏·扬州

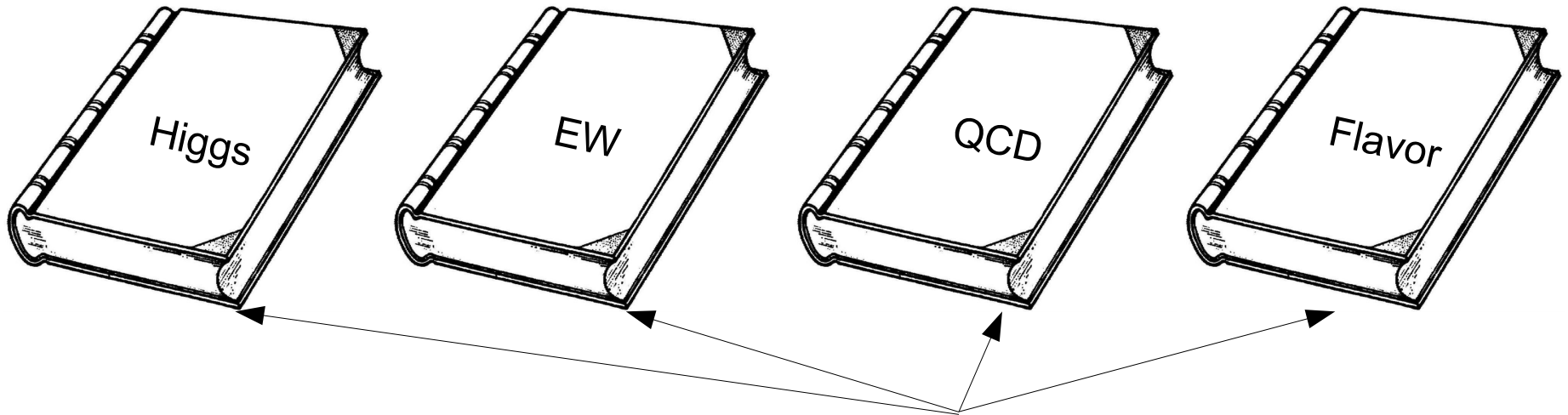


CEPC @ Snowmass



title	ID	author	link
Study of electroweak phase transition in exotic Higgs decays with CEPC Detector simulation	229-v1	Michael Ramsey-Musolf	URL
Exclusive Z decays	226-v1	Qin Qin	URL
Measurement of the leptonic effective weak mixing angle at CEPC	233-v1	Siqi Yang	URL
Heavy Neutrino search in Lepton-Rich Higgs Boson Rare Decays	244-v1	Yu Gao	URL ★
Higgs boson CP properties at CEPC	227-v1	Xin Shi	URL ★
Measurement of branching fractions of Higgs hadronic decays	228-v1	Yanping Huang	URL
Feasibility study of CP-violating Phase $\phi_{1,2}$ measurement via $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ channel at CEPC	230-v1	Mingrui Zhao	URL
Probing top quark FCNC couplings tq_r , tq_Z at future $e+e-$ collider	231-v1	Peiwen Wu	URL ★
Searching for $B_s \rightarrow \phi \nu \nu$ and other $b \rightarrow d \nu \nu$ processes at CEPC	232-v1	Yanyun Duan	URL
Probing new physics with the measurements of $e+e- \rightarrow W+W-$ at CEPC with optimal observables	234-v1	Jiayin Gu	URL ★
NNLO electroweak correction to Higgs and Z associated production at future Higgs factory	235-v1	Zhao Li	URL
SUSY global fits with future colliders using GAMBIT	237-v1	Peter Athron	URL
Probing Supersymmetry and Dark Matter at the CEPC, FCCee, and ILC	238-v1	Waqas Ahmed	URL
Search for $t + j + MET$ signals from dark matter models at future $e+e-$ collider	239-v1	Peiwen Wu	URL
Search for Asymmetric Dark Matter model at CEPC by displaced lepton jets	240-v1	Mengchao Zhang	URL
Dark Matter via Higgs portal at CEPC	241-v1	Tianjun Li	URL
Lepton portal dark matter, gravitational waves and collider phenomenology	242-v1	Jia Liu	URL
CEPC Detectors Letter of Intent	245-v1	Jianchun Wang	URL

Central simulation group will help



- **Input for the benchmarks**
- Dedicated performance study
- Official MC samples
- Training for new analysts
- Analysis a few benchmark
- Feedback to detector
- Services: webpage, indico, mailing list, DocDB, Git.



768 results | cite all

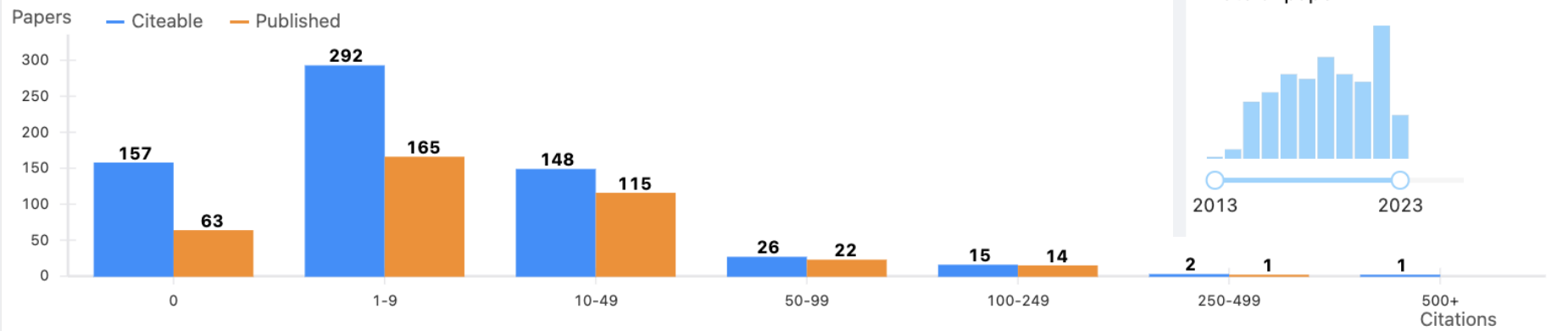
Citation Summary

Most Recent ▾

Citation Summary

Exclude self-citations

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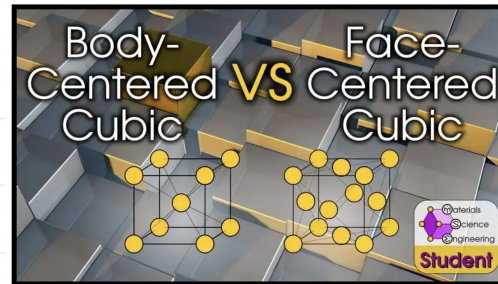
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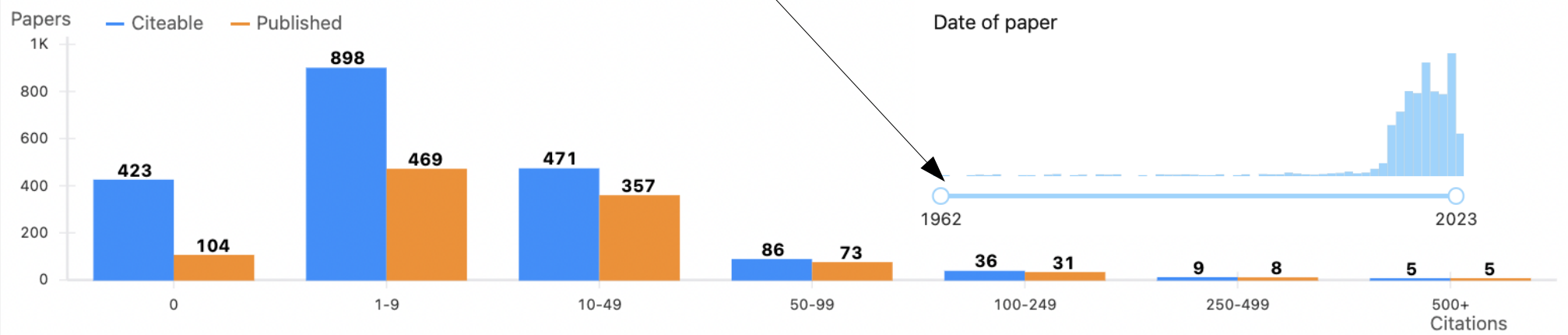
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Citation Summary

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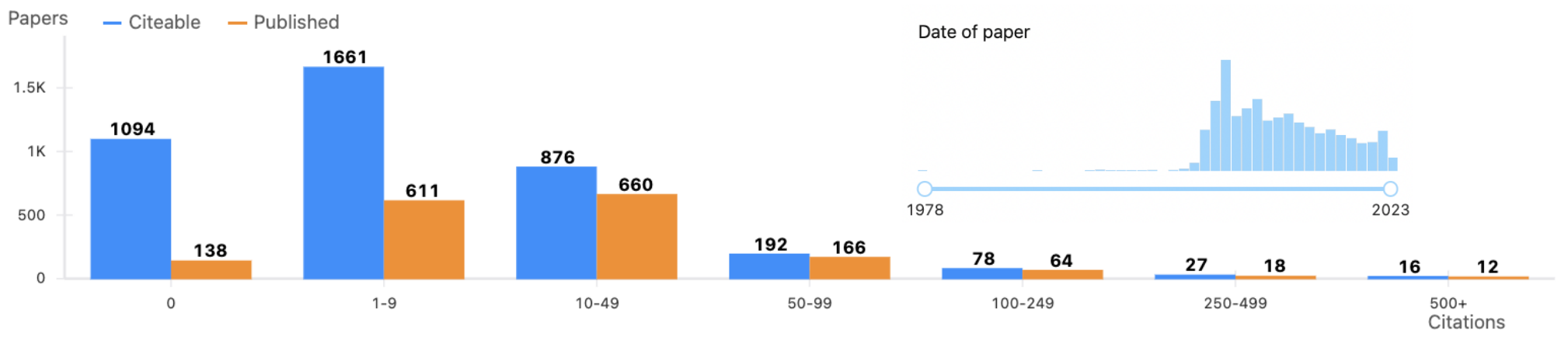
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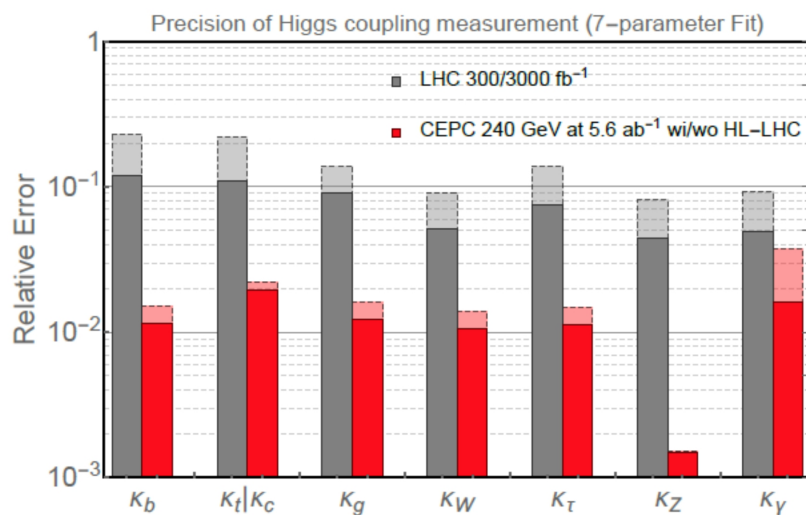
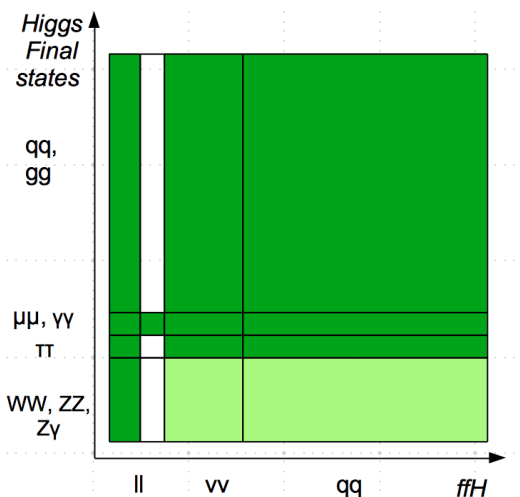
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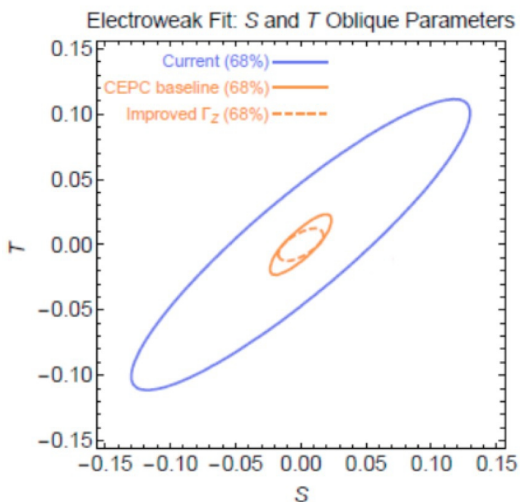
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Citations	74,957	57,987
h-index	108	97
Citations/paper (avg)	19	34.7



Physics @ CDR: starting point



Discussed also the Flavor & QCD Programs without dedicated simulation Studies at that time...



IHEP-CEPC-DR-2018-02
IHEP-EP-2018-01
IHEP-TH-2018-01

CEPC

Conceptual Design Report

Volume II - Physics & Detector

The CEPC Study Group
October 2018