

# Workshop on Grand Unified Theories: Phenomenology and Cosmology (GUTPC)

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## Phase transition catalyzed by primordial black holes

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We investigate the first-order phase transition catalyzed by primordial black holes (PBHs) in the early Universe. We find that super-horizon curvature perturbations generated in this scenario lead to the production of gravitational waves when the scalar modes re-enter the horizon. If PBHs with masses about  $10^{-13} M_{\odot}$  constitute all dark matter, the first-order electroweak phase transition catalyzed by PBHs can explain the gravitational wave signal observed by pulsar timing array collaborations without the overproduction of PBHs.

**Primary authors:** ZENG, Zhenmin (Institute of Theoretical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences); GUO, Zongkuan (Institute of Theoretical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences)

**Presenter:** ZENG, Zhenmin (Institute of Theoretical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences)

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