

μ SR applied to Superconducting & Magnetic Materials

Johan Chang
University of Zurich



Time reversal symmetry breaking

Cr-based superconductivity

Kagome systems: Charge order & superconductivity

Anomalous Hall effect

Collaborators



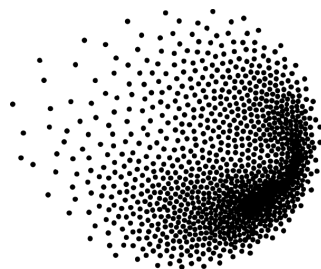
Lei Shu



Changsheng Chen



Zurab Guguchia
Charles Mielke



PSI



Ola Forslund

Muoniverse – A Swiss Muon Science Initiative



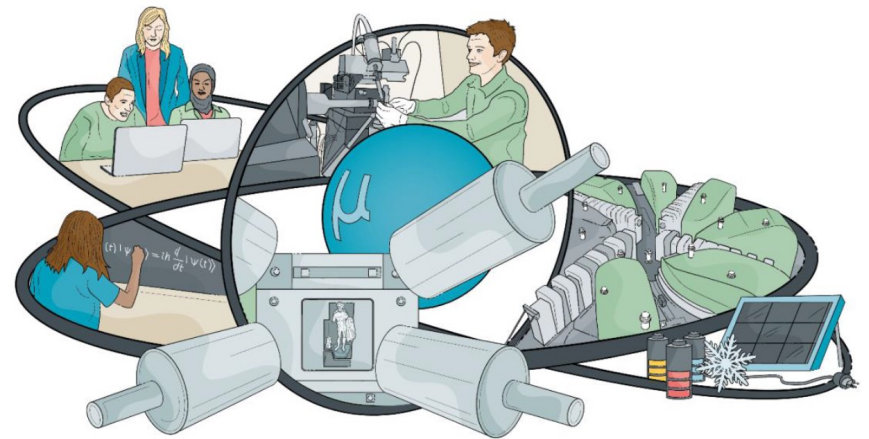
In the wake of the IMPACT/HIMB project (but not restricted to it) an initiative was launched in 2024 within Switzerland to foster muon science and collaborations – **Muoniverse**

Swiss partners from

- Universities
- Research institutes
- Museums

Fundamental science, technology and applications

- Particle physics
- Condensed matter physics
- Material science
- Electrochemistry and batteries
- Cultural heritage and archeology



Example

- PSI and University of Zürich are working on the appointment of a joint professorship on μ SR

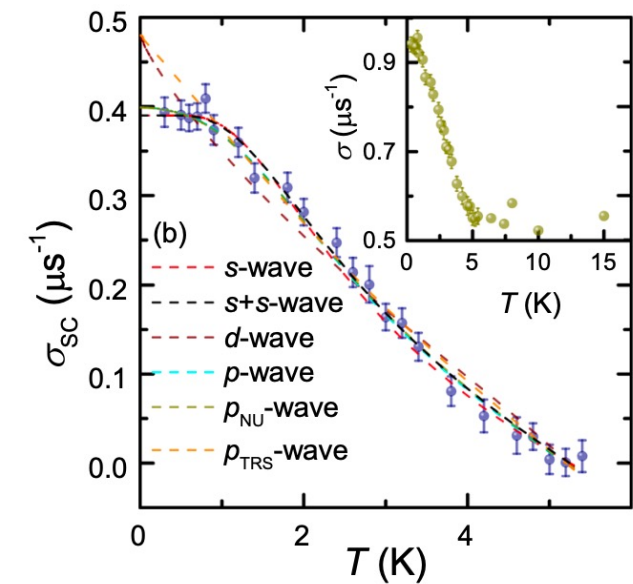
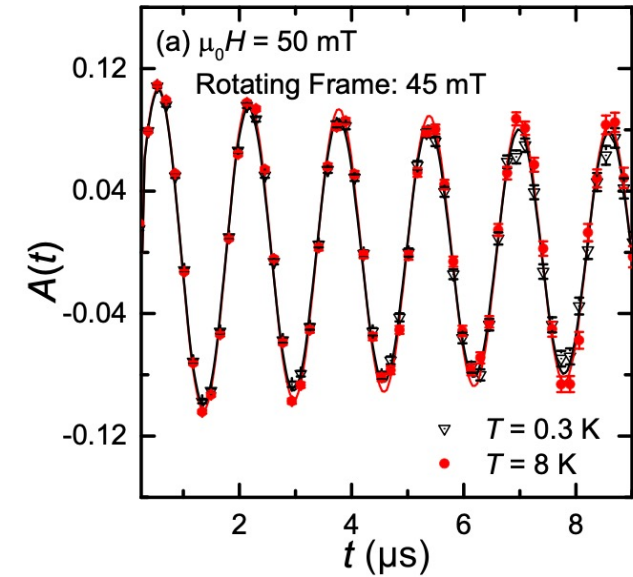
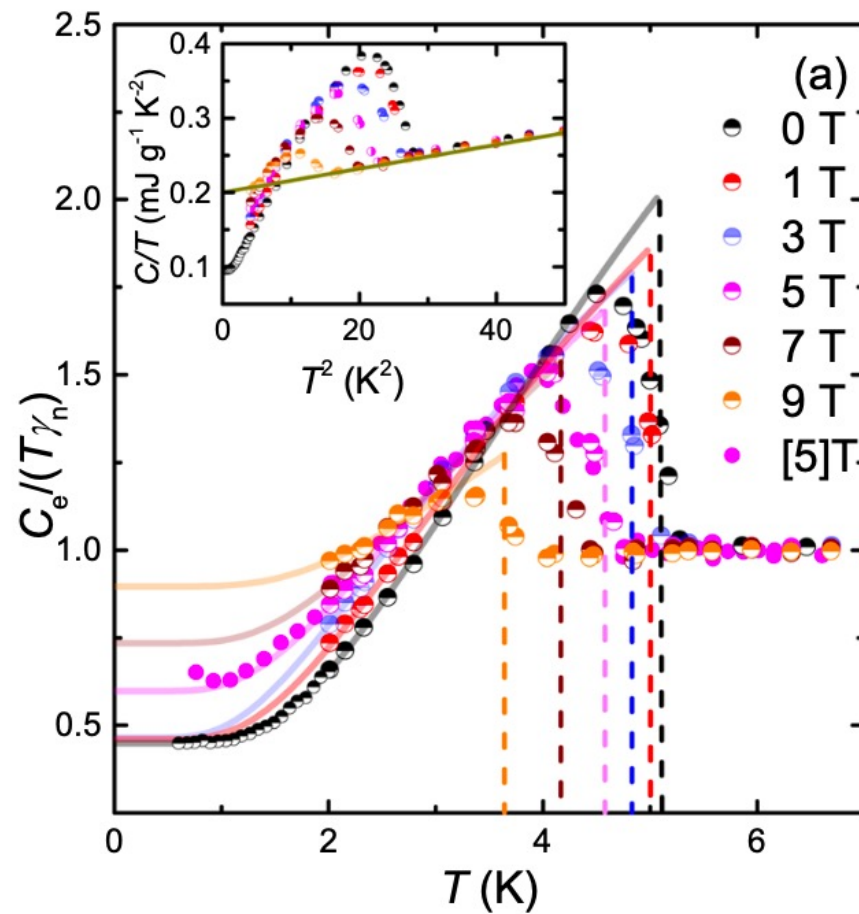
Time reversal symmetry breaking

Cr-based superconductivity

Kagome systems: Charge order & superconductivity

Anomalous Hall effect

Cr-based superconductor: $\text{Pr}_3\text{Cr}_{10-x}\text{N}_{11}$



C.S. Chen et al.,
npj Quantum Materials 9, 22 (2024)

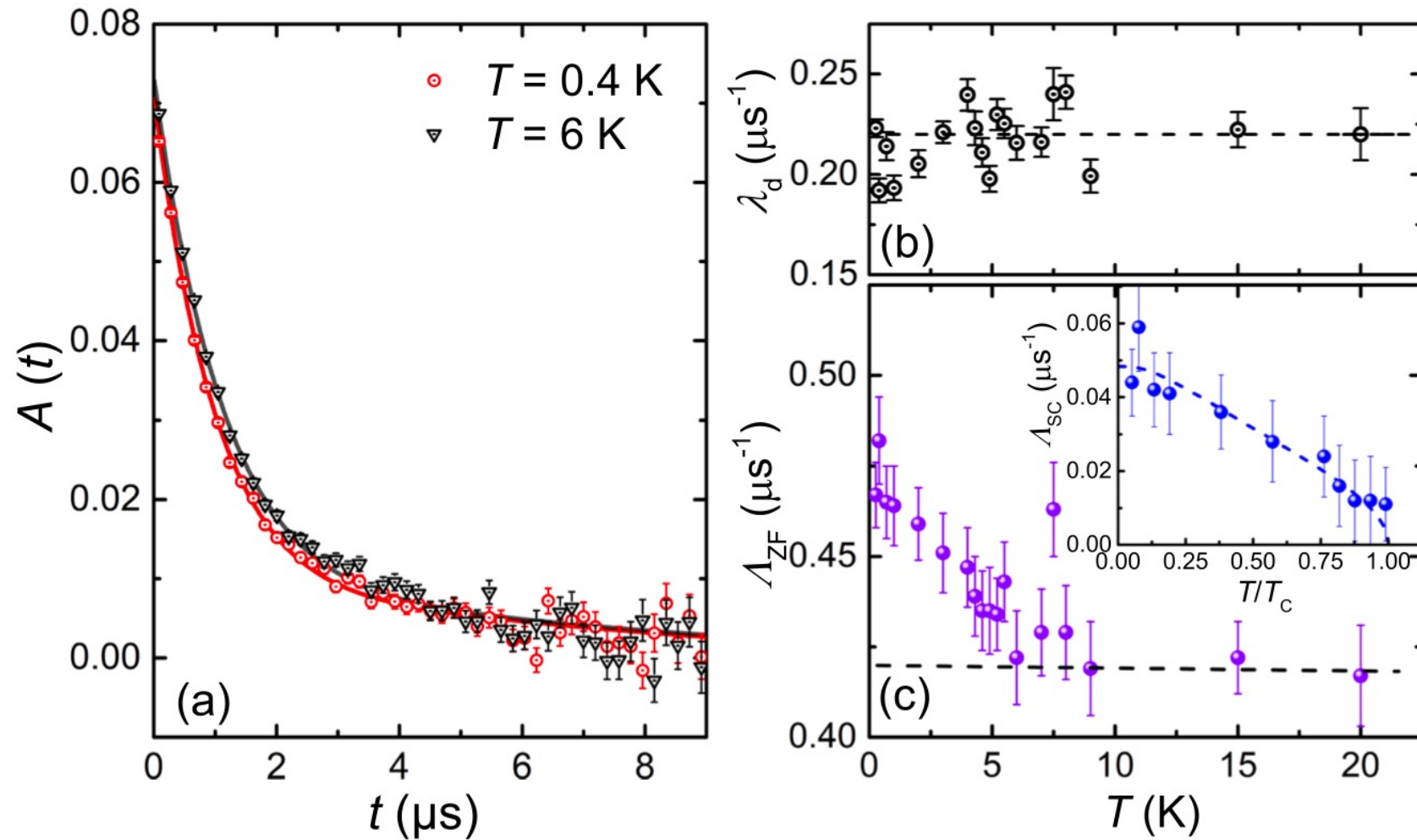
Evidence of p-wave superconductivity

Table 1 | Fitting parameters for different gap symmetry models

Model	s	$s + s$	$p_x \pm ip_y$	$\hat{x}p_x + i\hat{y}p_y$	p_x	$d_{x^2-y^2}$
$g(\varphi)$	1	1	$ \sin \theta $	$NU(\theta, \varphi)$	$ \sin \theta \cos \varphi $	$ \sin^2 \theta \cos 2\varphi $
Δ_0	0.46(1) meV	0.52(3) (80%) 0.2(1) (20%)	0.59(1) meV	0.67(3) meV	0.85(1) meV	0.990(3) meV
$\Delta_0/k_B T_c$	1.02(3)	1.19(4) 0.46(9)	1.30(4)	1.5(2)	1.88(5)	2.18(1)
Nodes	\	\	Point	Point	Line	Line
TRS	Conserved	Conserved	Broken	Broken	Conserved	Surface state broken bulk state conserved
χ^2	0.663	0.618	0.676	0.775	1.73	1.98
Plot						

C.S. Chen et al.,
npj Quantum Materials 9, 22 (2024)

Time-reversal symmetry breaking



C.S. Chen et al.,
npj Quantum Materials 9, 22 (2024)

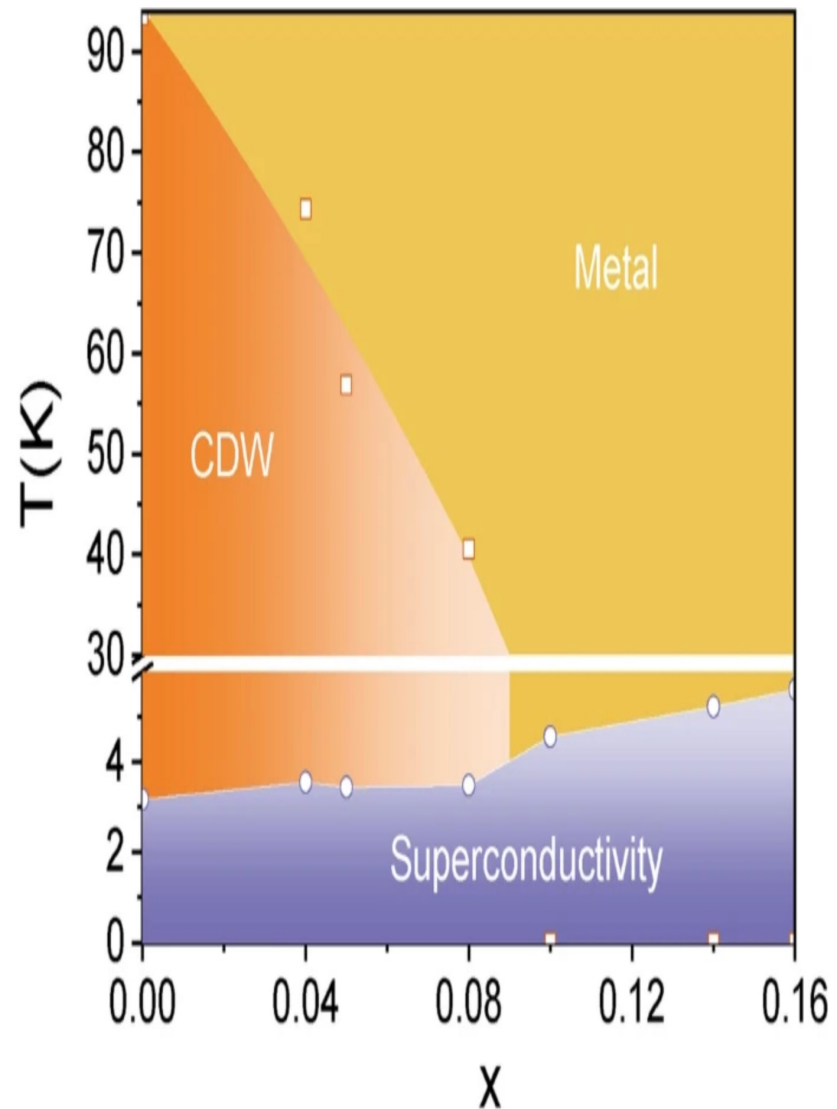
Time reversal symmetry breaking

Cr-based superconductivity

Kagome systems: Charge order & superconductivity

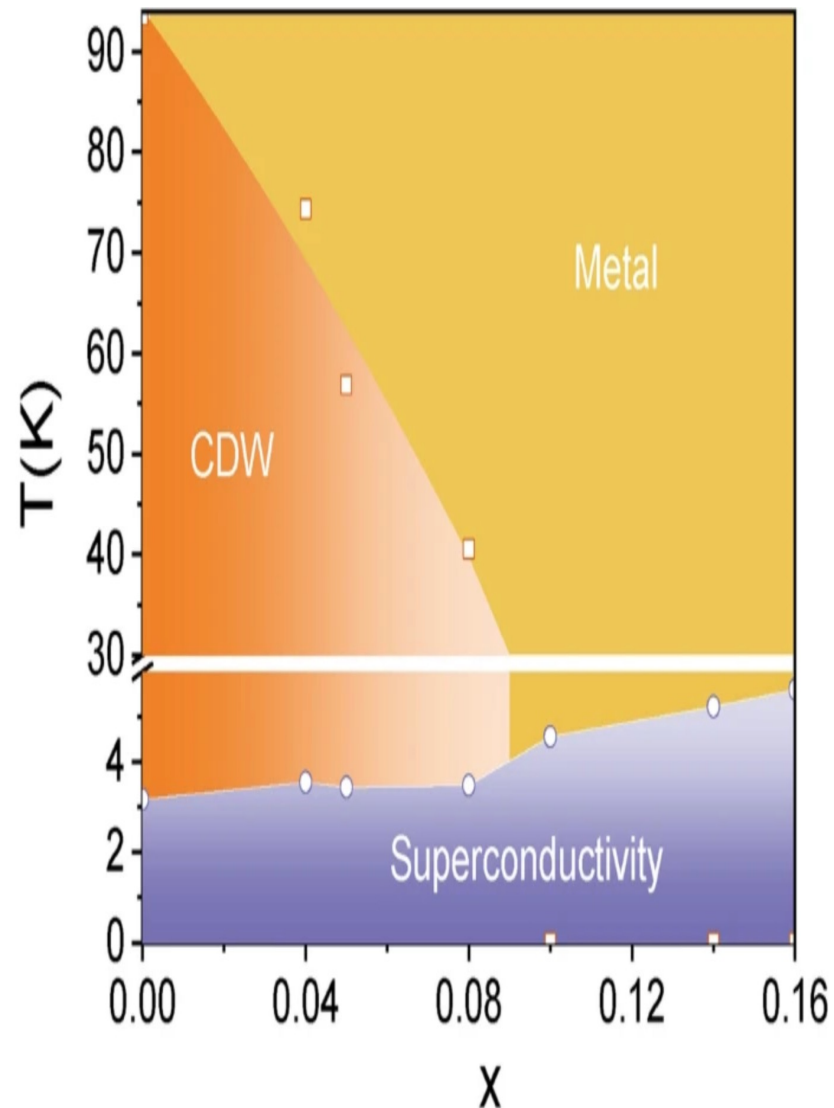
Anomalous Hall effect

Kagome metals

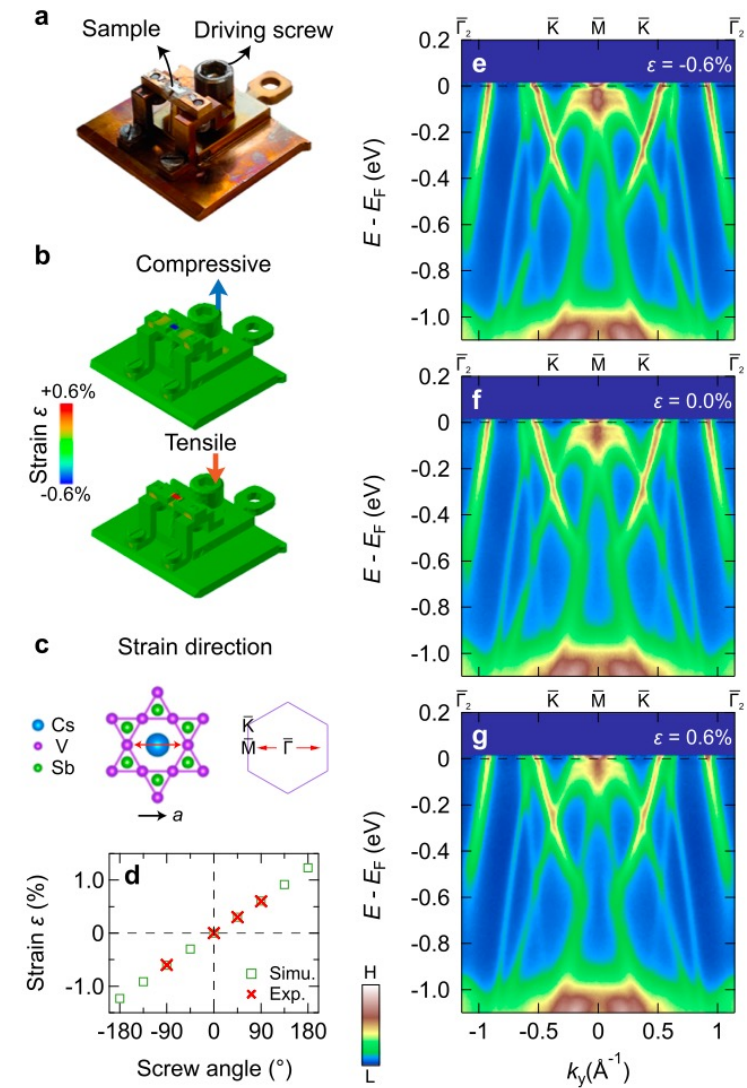


Jinjin Liu et al., *Scientific Reports* 14, 9580 (2024)

Kagome metals

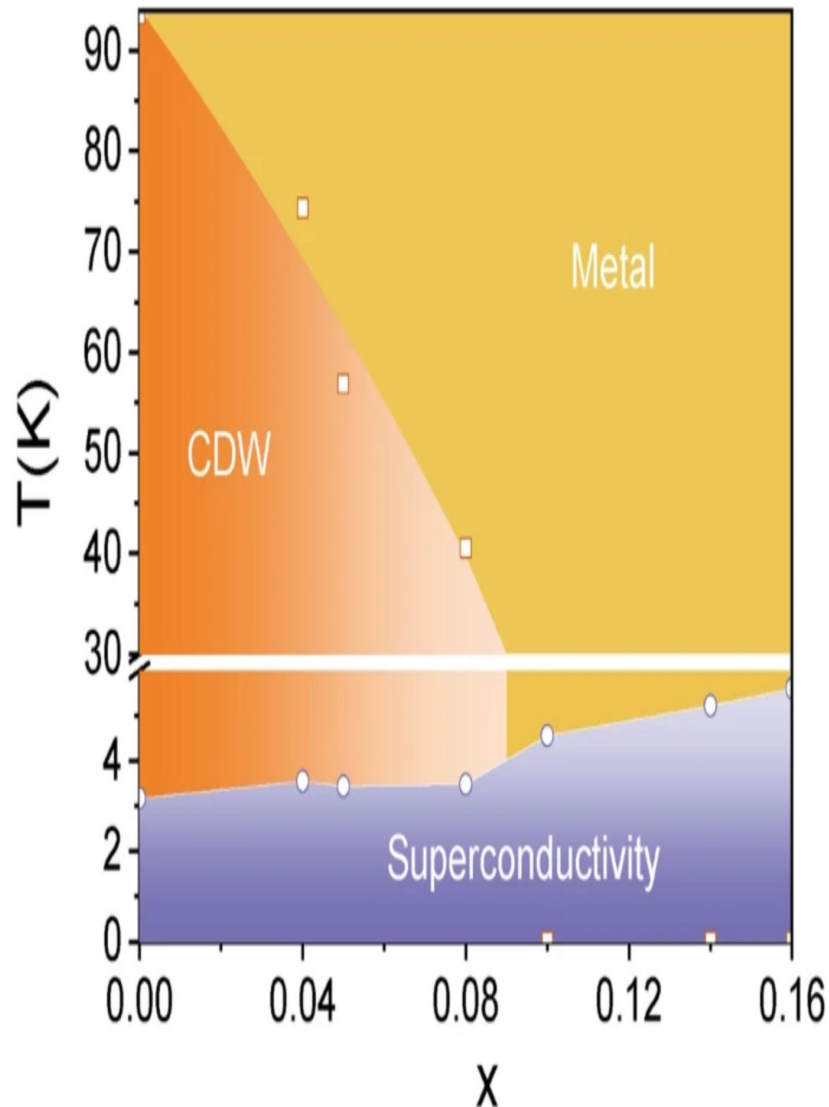


Jinjin Liu et al., *Scientific Reports* 14, 9580 (2024)

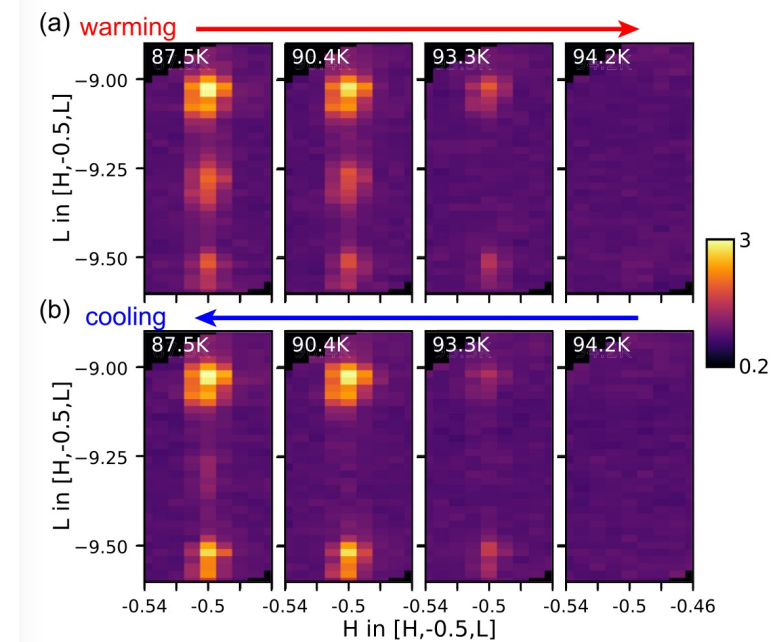


C. Lin et al.,
Nat. Comm. 15, 10466 (2024)

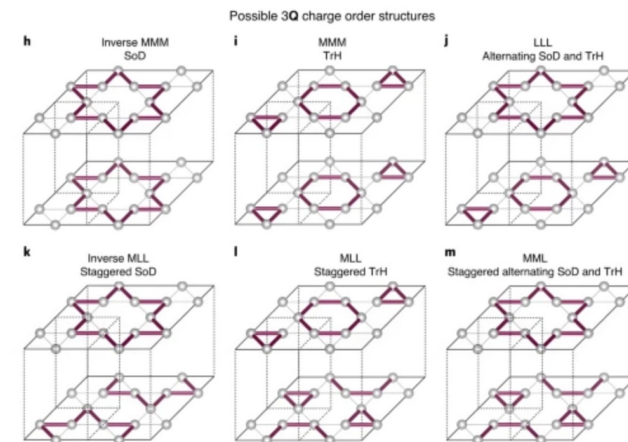
Kagome metals



Jinjin Liu et al., *Scientific Reports* 14, 9580 (2024)

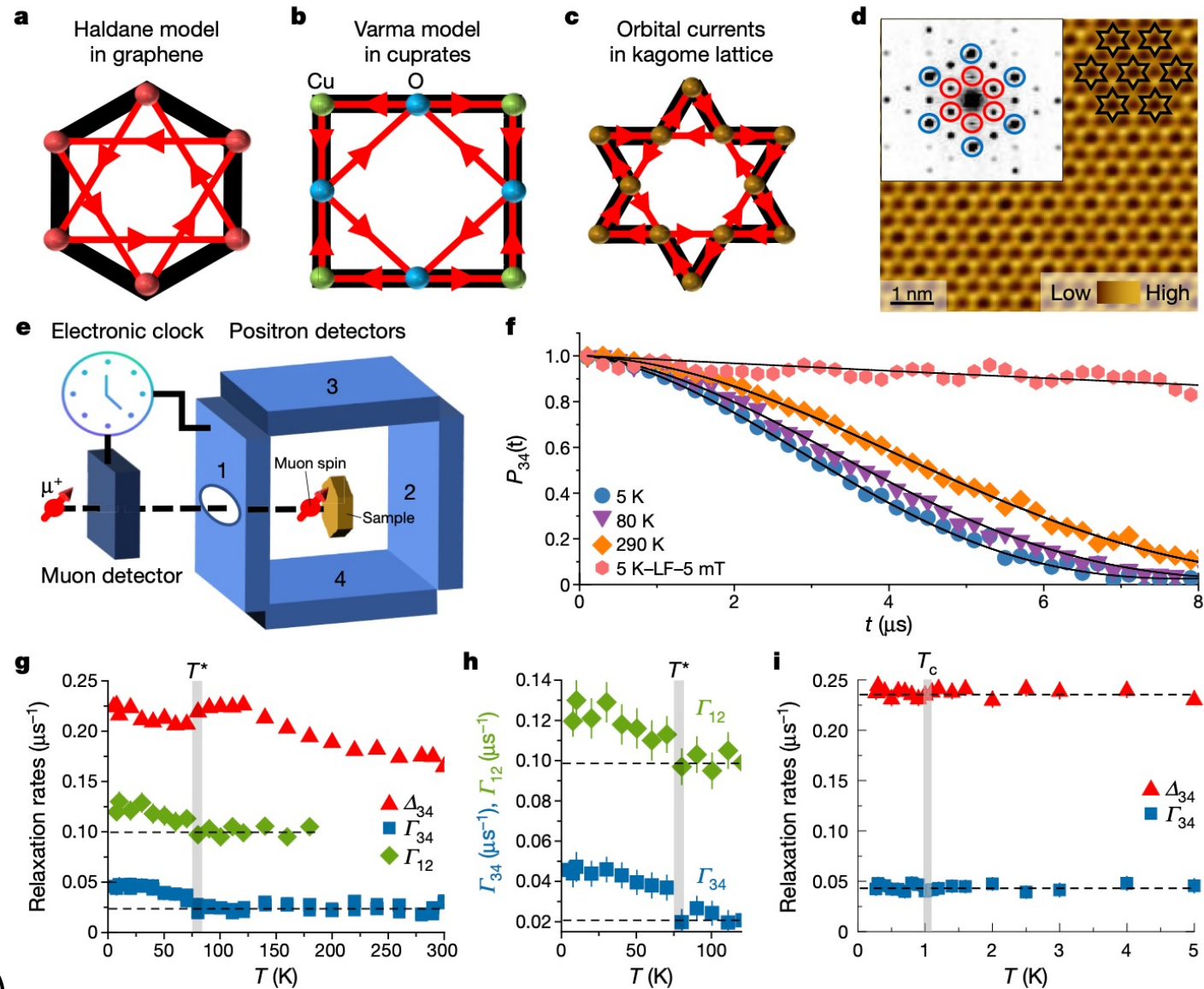


Q. Xiao et al.,
PRR 5, L012032 (2023)



M. Kang et al.,
Nat. Mat. **22**, 186 (2023)

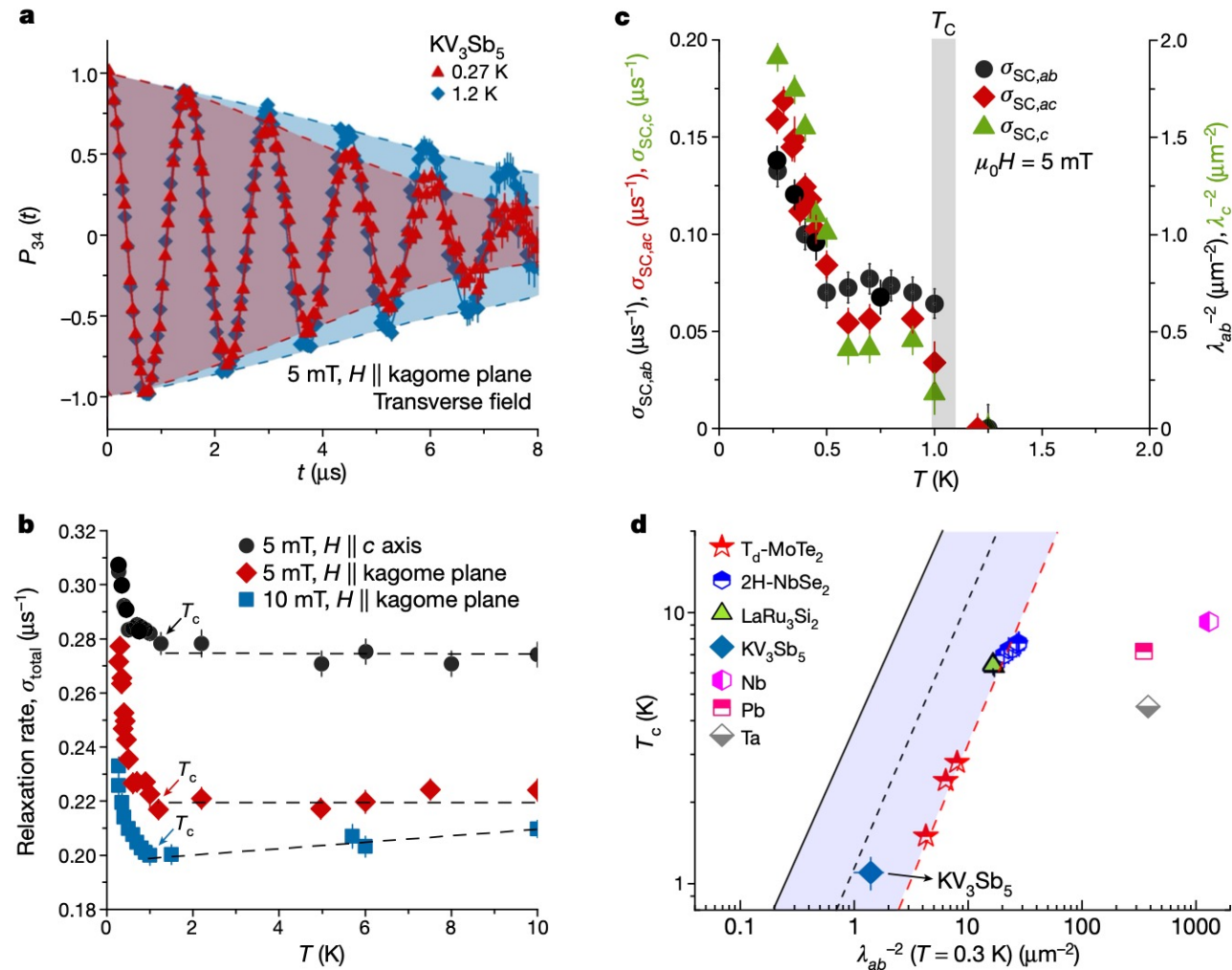
Loop current order



KV_3Sb_5

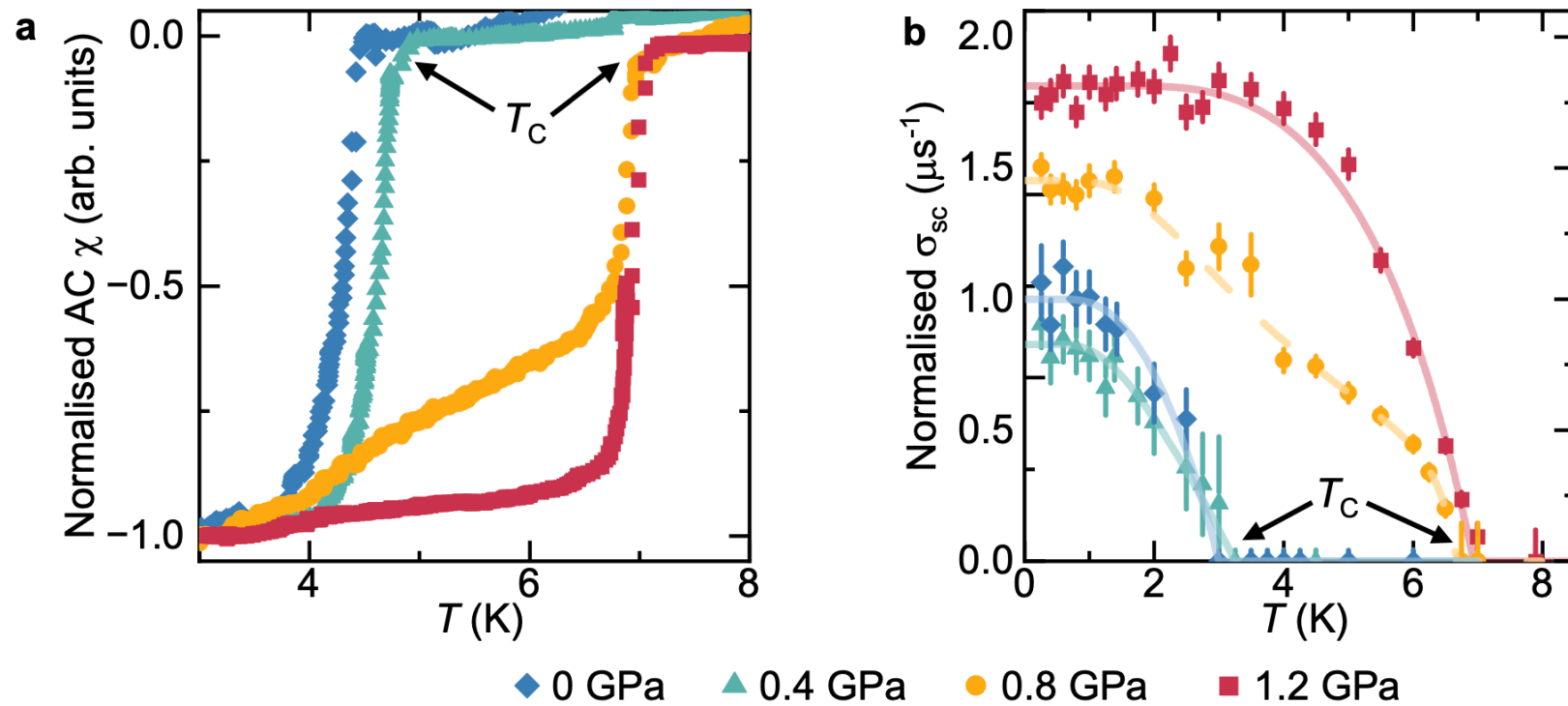
Charles Mielke et al.,
Nature **602**, 245 (2022)

Superconductivity & TRSB



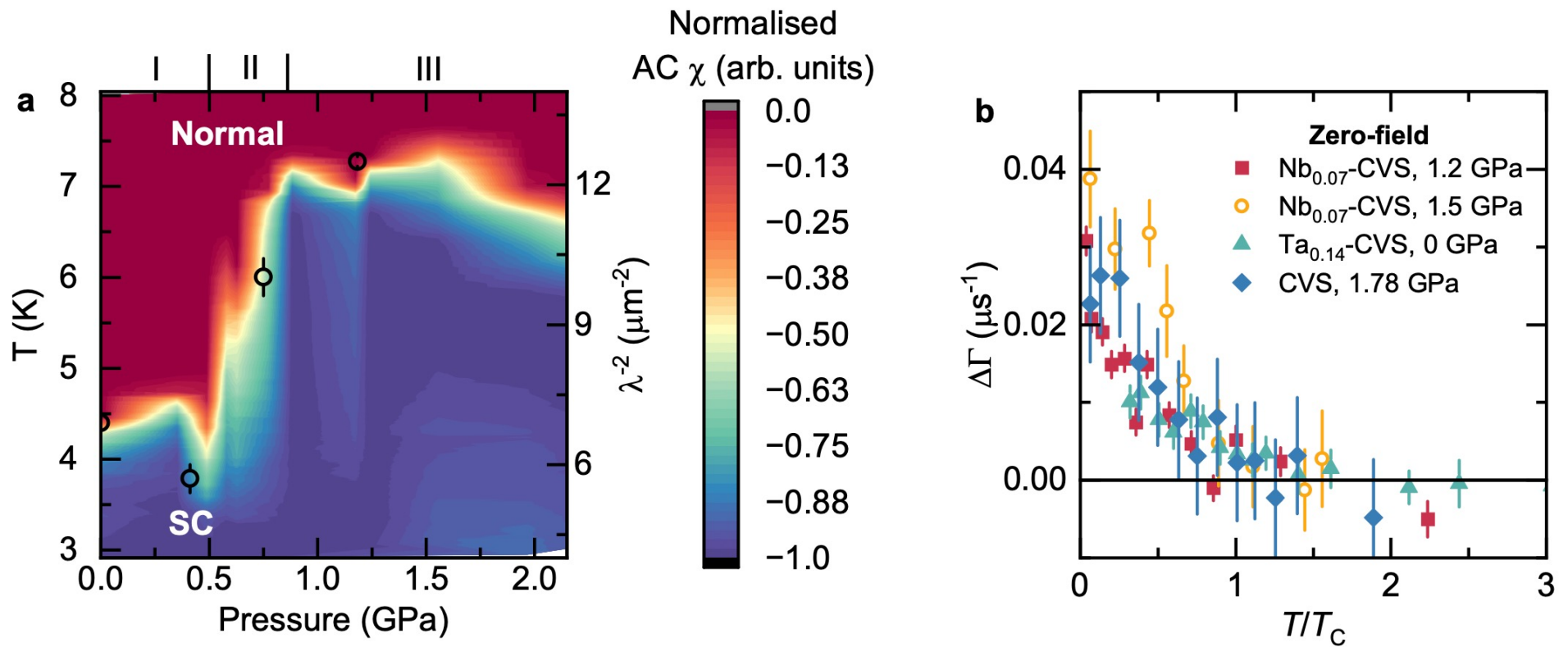
Charles Mielke et al.,
Nature **602**, 245 (2022)

Superfluid density



J.N. Graham et al.,
arXiv:2411.18744

Time reversal symmetry breaking



J.N. Graham et al.,
arXiv:2411.18744

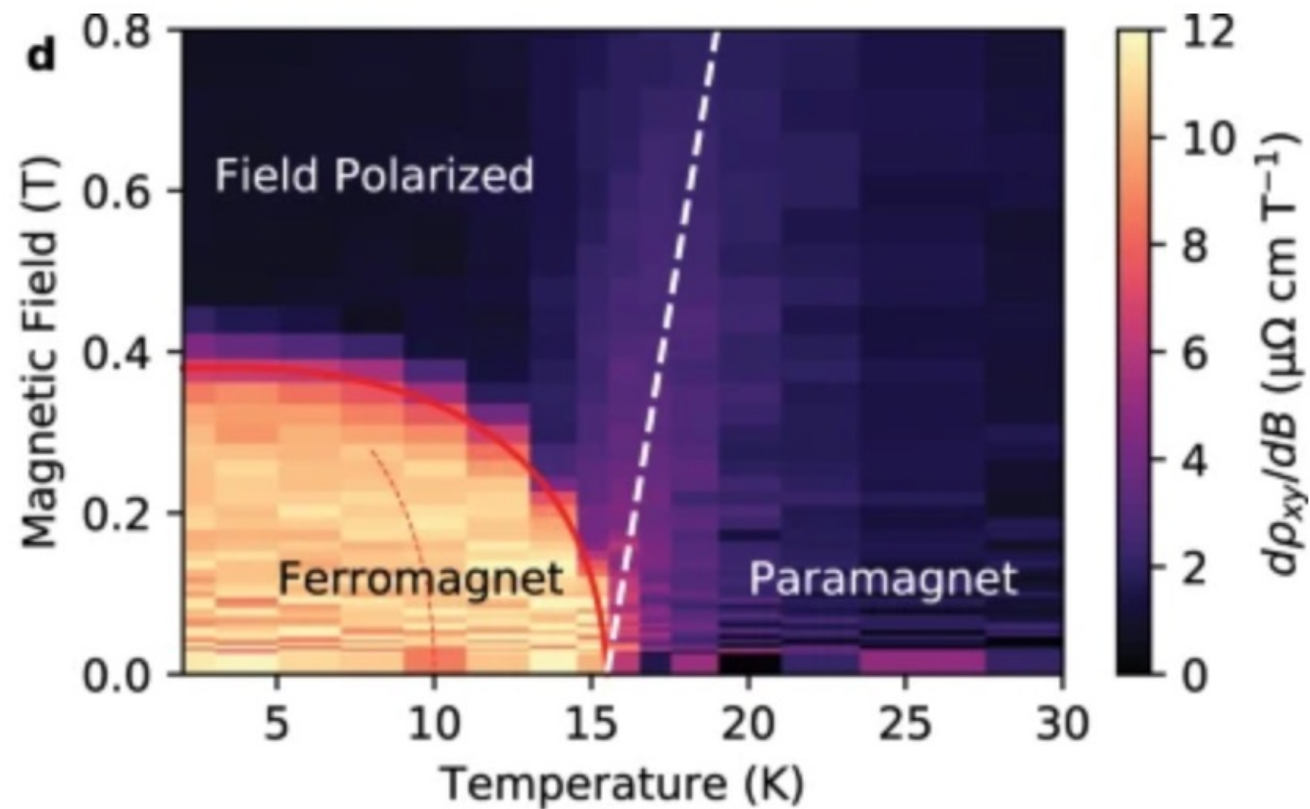
Time reversal symmetry breaking

Cr-based superconductivity

Kagome systems: Charge order & superconductivity

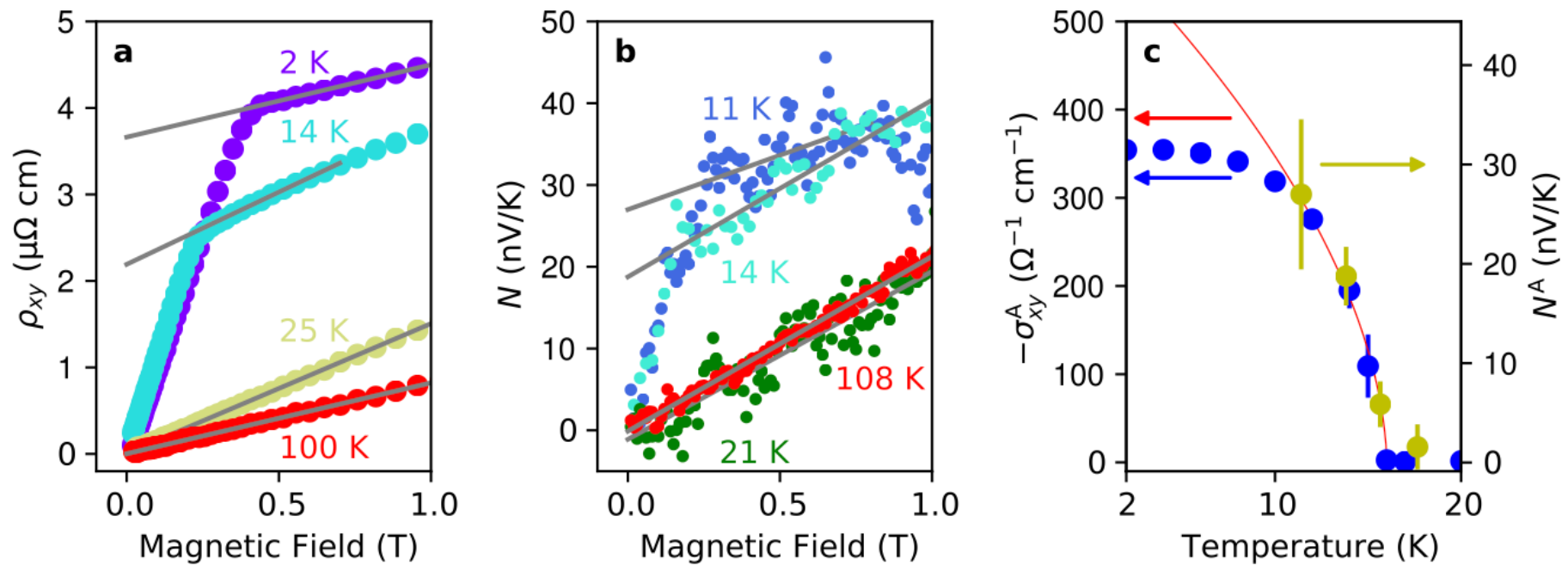
Anomalous Hall effect

Anomalous Hall & Nernst effect in PrAlGe



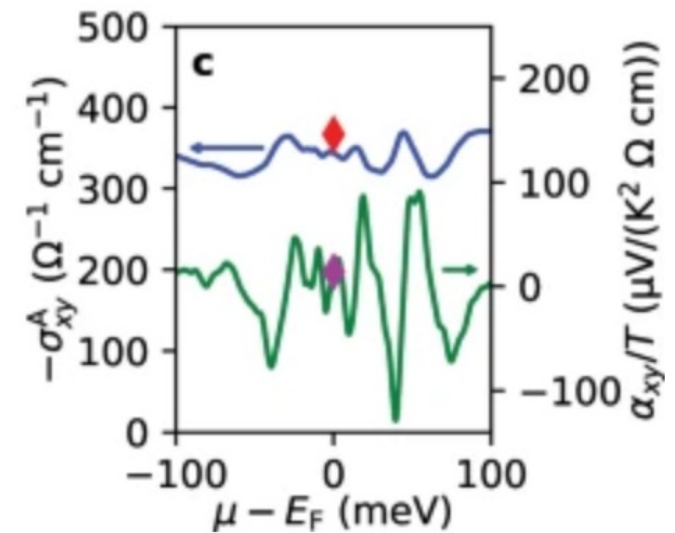
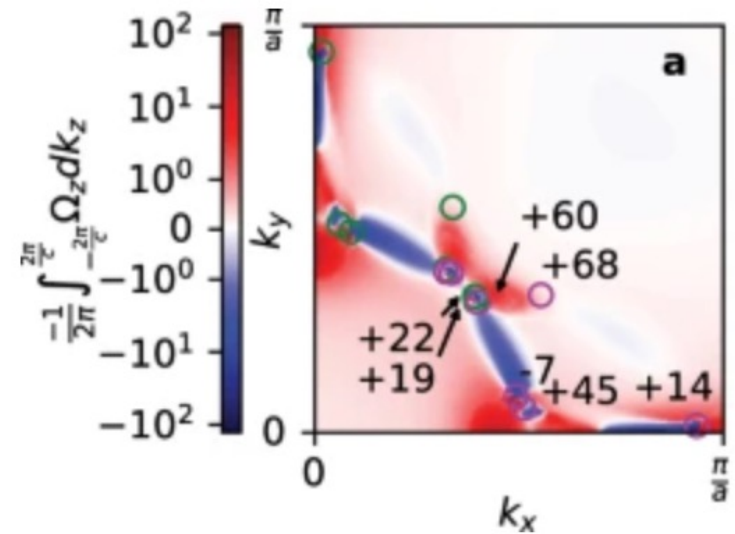
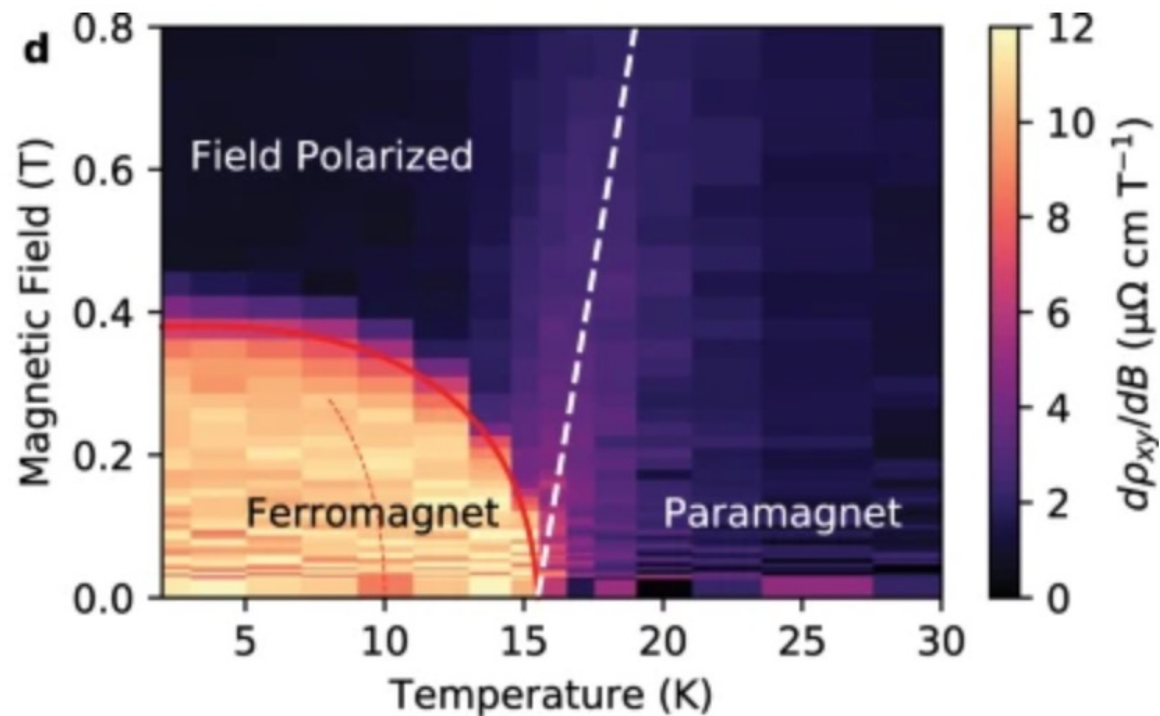
Daniel Destraz, Lakshmi Das et al.,
npj Quantum Materials 5, 5 (2020)

Anomalous Hall & Nernst effect in PrAlGe



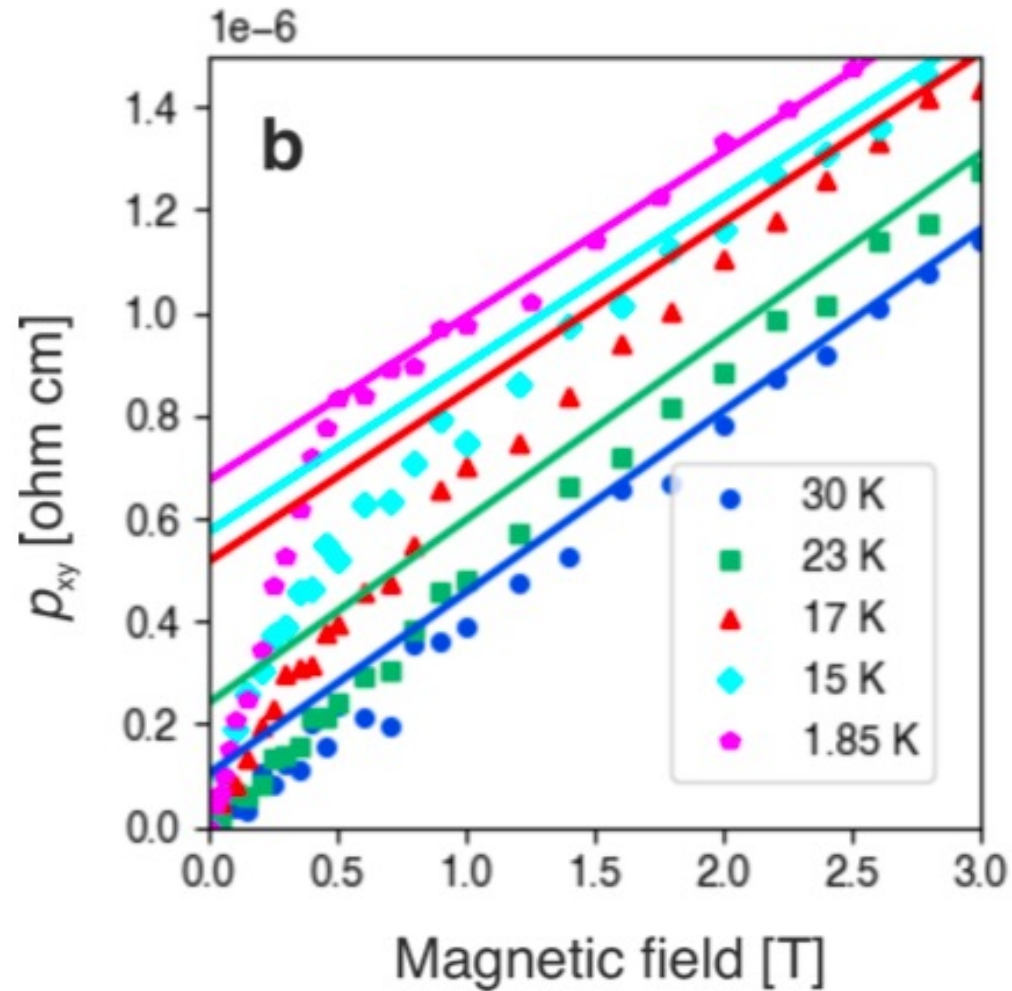
Daniel Destraz, Lakshmi Das et al.,
npj Quantum Materials 5, 5 (2020)

Anomalous Hall & Nernst effect in PrAlGe

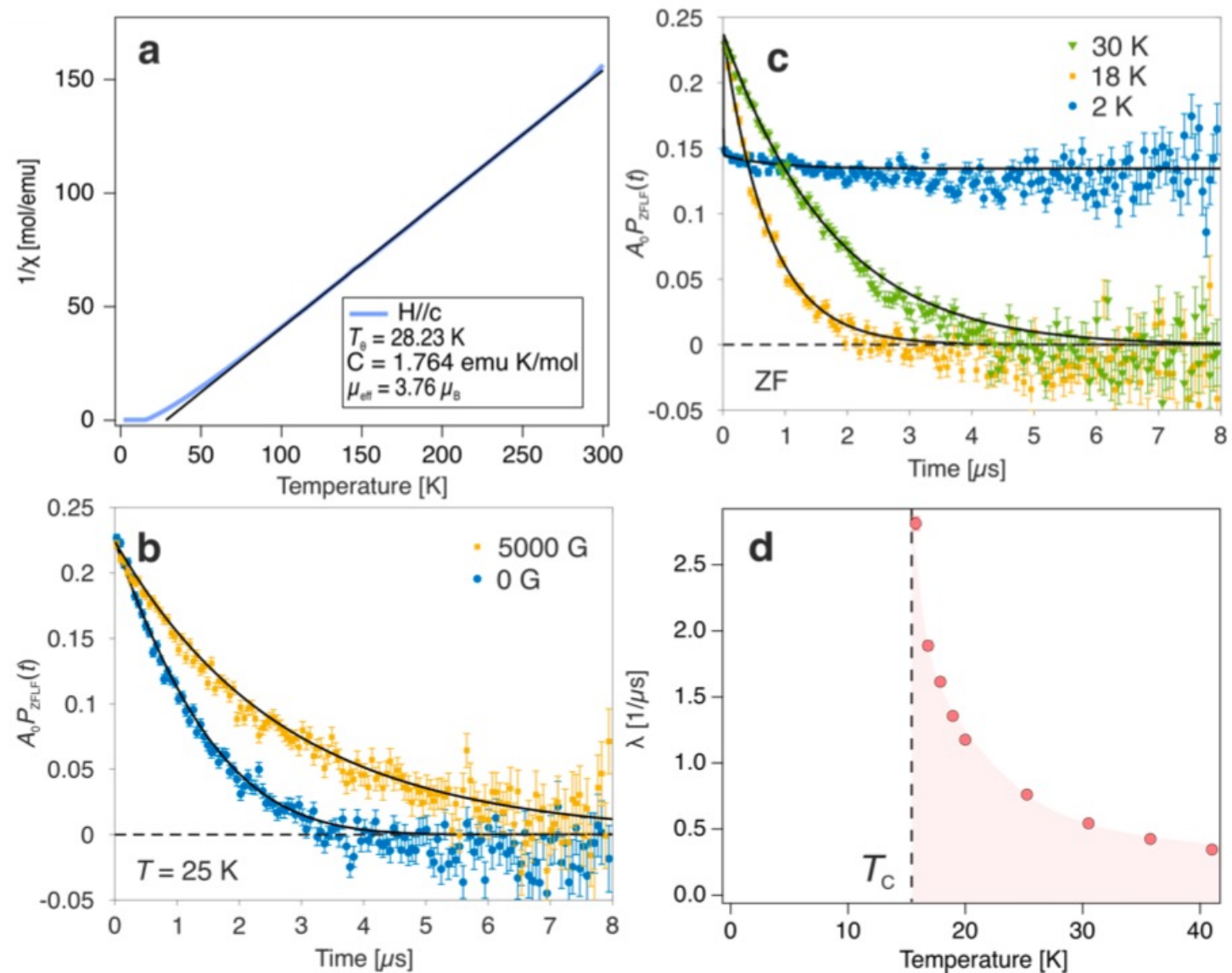


Daniel Destraz, Lakshmi Das et al.,
npj Quantum Materials 5, 5 (2020)

Anomalous Hall effect in PrAlGe

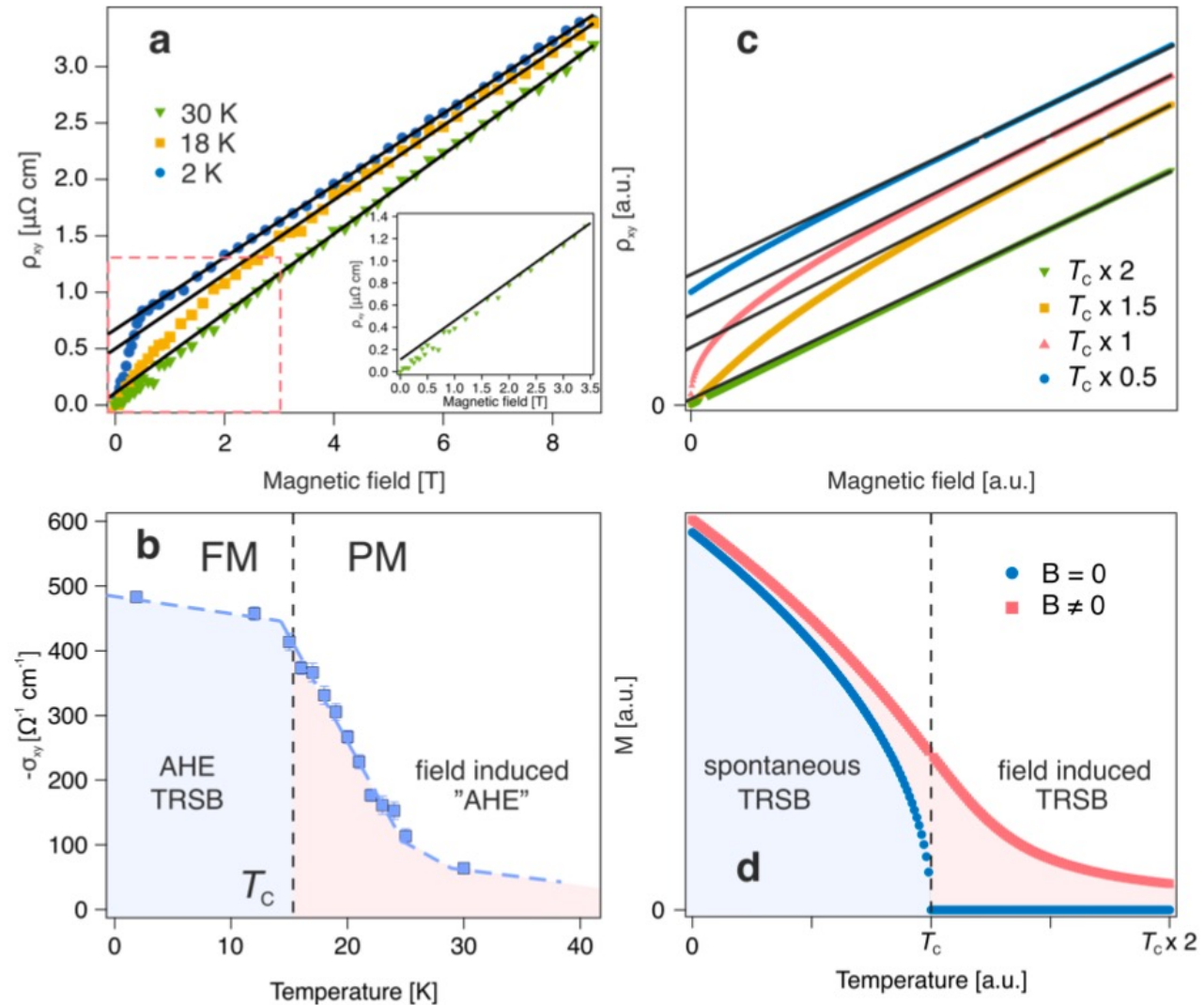


Absence of static FM order



Ola Forslung et al.,
Submitted to PRL 2024

Field Induced TRSB



Ola Forslung et al.,
Submitted to PRL 2024

Time reversal symmetry breaking

Cr-based superconductivity

Kagome systems: Charge order & superconductivity

Anomalous Hall effect