

# Update of holes

Jingxu Zhang

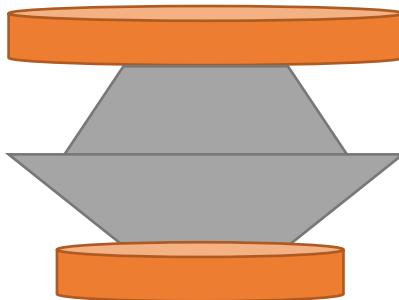
2025.05.22

# Part1 Hole structure

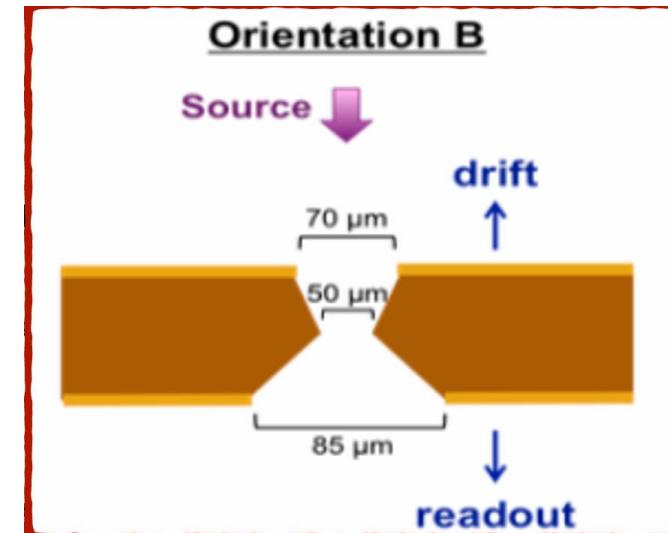
# structure of holes

## Question:

1. exchange of outer tubs
2. rotation of inner cones

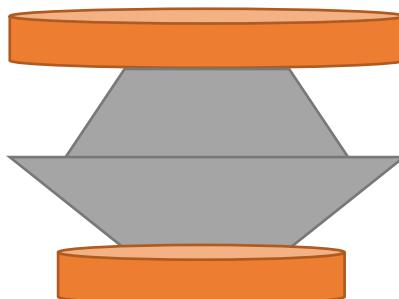


Hole structure in CGEM simulation

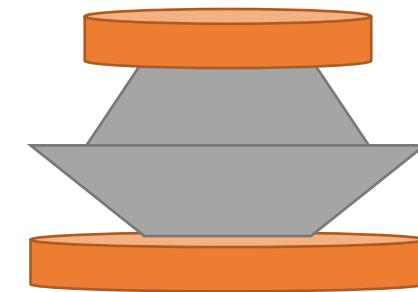


# Question1: exchange of outer tubs

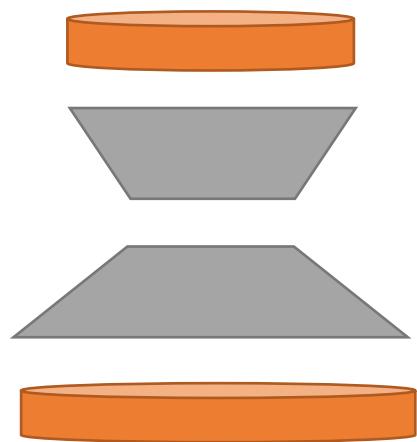
```
ssolid = "hole1"+sssolid.str(); //cout<<ssolid<<endl;  
G4Tubs *holeCu1 = new G4Tubs(ssolid,0.,lvd_R_o2_hole, lvd_L_hole1_Cu/2.,lvd_A_s,lvd_A_d);  
ssolid = "hole2"+sssolid.str(); //cout<<ssolid<<endl;  
G4Tubs *holeCu2 = new G4Tubs(ssolid,0.,lvd_R_o1_hole, lvd_L_hole2_Cu/2.,lvd_A_s,lvd_A_d);
```



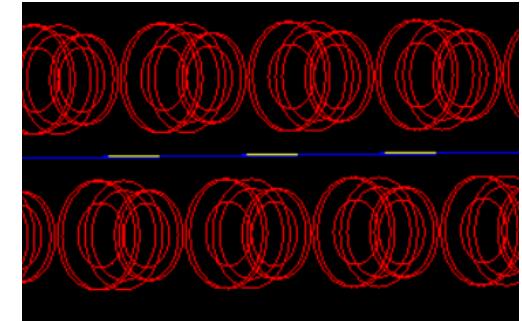
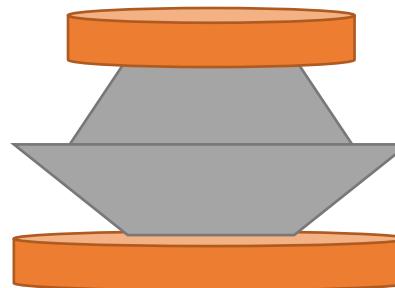
Exchange R\_o1, R\_o2



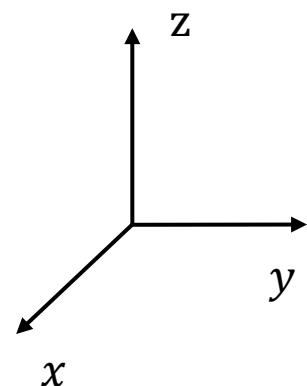
## Question2: rotation of inner cones



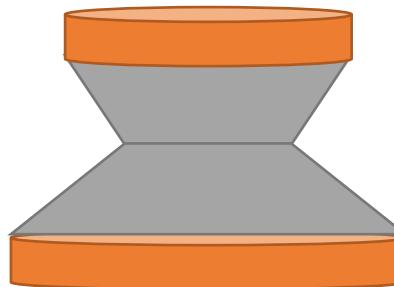
`rot->rotateY(90*deg);`



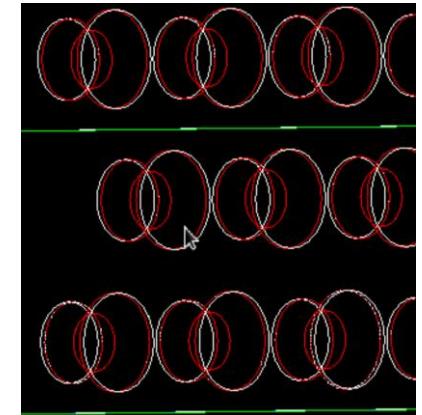
Old structure



`rot->rotateY(-90*deg);`



Updated structure

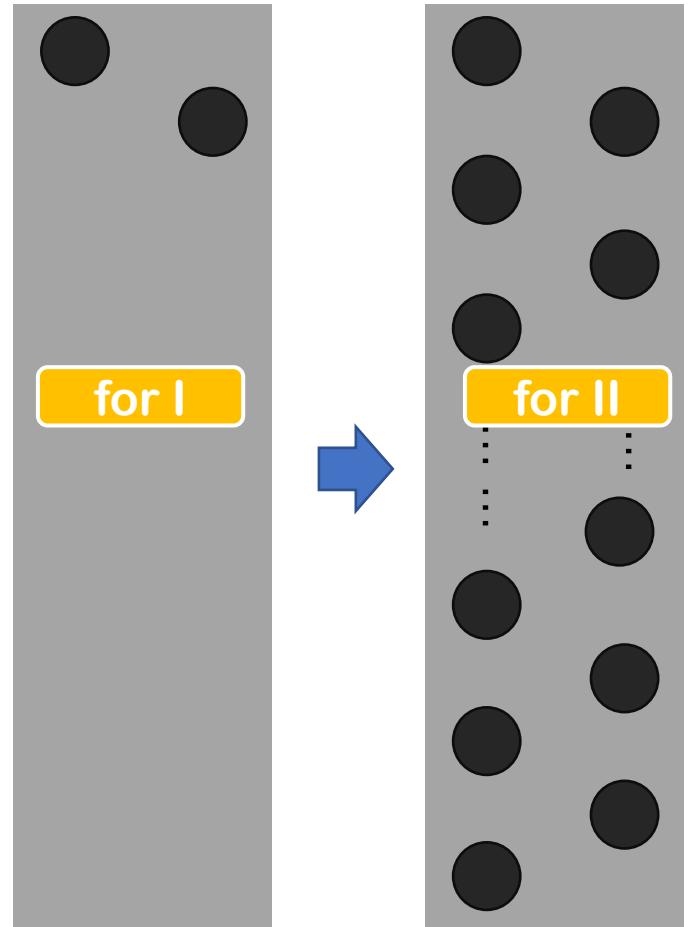


# Part2 Hole placement

# Update of holes placement

## Original solution

```
894 //place holes.[-----> need to add holes for two Cu layers]
895 for(G4int iHole = 0;iHole<2;iHole++){
896     G4cout<<"place iHole "<<iHole<<G4endl;
897     if(iHole==1) firstHoleZ = -nholeZ*holepitchz/2+0.5*holepitchz;//line no.1 holes, nholes_z=nholeZ-1
898     if(iHole==0) firstHoleZ = -nholeZ*holepitchz/2;//line no.2 holes, nholes_z=nholeZ
899     G4double holePosPhi = 0.25*anglephi+0.5*iHole*anglephi;
900     G4RotationMatrix* rotHole = new G4RotationMatrix();
901     rotHole->rotateY(90*deg);
902     rotHole->rotateX(-holePosPhi);
903     G4cout<<"nholeZ-iHole=<<nholeZ-iHole<<G4endl";
904     for(G4int zhole=0;zhole<(nholeZ-iHole);zhole++){
905         //if(zhole%10) continue;
906         G4double holePosZ = firstHoleZ+zhole*holepitchz;
907         G4double holerho1 = lvd_R_i+0.5*holeh1;
908         G4double holerho2 = lvd_R_o-0.5*holeh1;
909         G4double holerho0 = lvd_R_i1+0.5*lvd_L_hole1_Cu;
910         G4double holerho3 = lvd_R_i2+0.5*lvd_L_hole2_Cu;
911         G4ThreeVector holePos1,holePos2,holePos0,holePos3;
912         holePos1.setRhoPhiZ(holerho1,holePosPhi,holePosZ);
913         holePos2.setRhoPhiZ(holerho2,holePosPhi,holePosZ);
914         holePos0.setRhoPhiZ(holerho0,holePosPhi,holePosZ);
915         holePos3.setRhoPhiZ(holerho3,holePosPhi,holePosZ);
916         G4VPhysicalVolume* hole1PV = new G4PVPlacement(rotHole,holePos1,hole1LV,"hole1PV",lv_GemFoil_Kapton_logic,lv_boolen,lv_copyNo,false);
917         G4VPhysicalVolume* hole2PV = new G4PVPlacement(rotHole,holePos2,hole2LV,"hole2PV",lv_GemFoil_Kapton_logic,lv_boolen,lv_copyNo,false);
918         G4VPhysicalVolume* holeCu1PV = new G4PVPlacement(rotHole,holePos0,holeCu1LV,"holeCu1PV",lv_GemFoil_Cu_logic,lv_boolen,lv_copyNo,false);
919         G4VPhysicalVolume* holeCu2PV = new G4PVPlacement(rotHole,holePos3,holeCu2LV,"holeCu2PV",lv_GemFoil_Cu2_logic,lv_boolen,lv_copyNo,false);
920     }
921 }
```



# Update of holes placement

## New solution (parameterize)

```
// 计算孔洞位置参数
G4double holerho1 = lvd_R_i + 0.5*holeh1;
G4double holerho2 = lvd_R_o - 0.5*holeh1;
G4double holerho0 = lvd_R_i1 + 0.5*lvd_L_hole1_Cu;
G4double holerho3 = lvd_R_i2 + 0.5*lvd_L_hole2_Cu;

// 创建参数化孔洞（总数为 2*nholeZ-1）
G4VPhysicalVolume* holesPV1 = new G4PVParameterised(
    "Holes1",           // 名称
    hole1LV,            // 孔洞逻辑体积 (气体材料)
    lv_GemFoil_Kapton_logic1, // 母体逻辑体积 (Kapton)
    kUndefined,          // 放置方向 (由参数化类控制)
    2*nholeZ-1,          // 总孔洞数
    new HoleParameterisation(
        nholeZ, holepitchz, anglephi,
        holerho1
    ),
    false                // 不启用拷贝号检查
);
```

```
G4VPhysicalVolume* holesPV2 = new G4PVParameterised(
    "Holes2",           // 名称
    hole2LV,            // 孔洞逻辑体积 (气体材料)
    lv_GemFoil_Kapton_logic2, // 母体逻辑体积 (Kapton)
    kUndefined,          // 放置方向 (由参数化类控制)
    2*nholeZ-1,          // 总孔洞数
    new HoleParameterisation(
        nholeZ, holepitchz, anglephi,
        holerho2
    ),
    false                // 不启用拷贝号检查
);

G4VPhysicalVolume* holesPV0 = new G4PVParameterised(
    "HolesCu1",          // 名称
    holeCu1LV,           // 孔洞逻辑体积 (气体材料)
    lv_GemFoil_Cu_logic, // 母体逻辑体积 (铜)
    kUndefined,          // 放置方向 (由参数化类控制)
    2*nholeZ-1,          // 总孔洞数
    new HoleParameterisation(
        nholeZ, holepitchz, anglephi,
        holerho0
    ),
    false                // 不启用拷贝号检查
);

G4VPhysicalVolume *holesPV3 =
new G4PVParameterised(
    "HolesCu2",          // 名称
    holeCu2LV,           // 孔洞逻辑体积 (气体材料)
    lv_GemFoil_Cu2_logic, // 母体逻辑体积 (铜)
    kUndefined,          // 放置方向 (由参数化类控制)
    2 * nholeZ - 1,       // 总孔洞数
    new HoleParameterisation(
        nholeZ, holepitchz, anglephi,
        holerho3),
    false // 不启用拷贝号检查
);
```

# Time of G4Run initialization

|          | Original solution | New solution | No holes |
|----------|-------------------|--------------|----------|
| Time     | 600-900s          | 30-50s       | ~10s     |
| Mem (GB) | 1.1               | 1.2          | 0.9      |

# Summary

- Correct the structure of holes
- Reduce the G4RunInitialization time in simulation