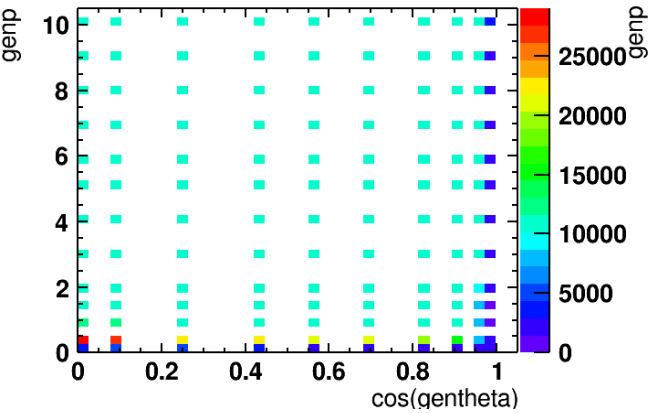


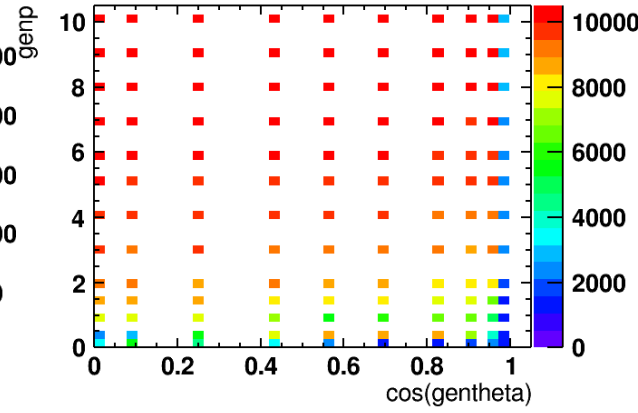
PID efficiency study -- Status

- ❖ PID efficiency updates under CEPCSW_tdr25.1.2
 - No dip at 45 degree around 6 GeV
 - TPC PID efficiency at 15 degree not larger than combined
- ❖ ParticleGun K combined PID efficiency/purity summary
 - Performance of ITKTOF at 15/45/85 degree
 - Suppose track $\pi:k:p=10:3:1$ to calculate purity
 - 2-10GeV and 35/45/55/65/75/85/89 degree: ~ 88.2%/91.8%
 - 2-10GeV and 25 degree: ~ 85.9%/86.5%
 - 2-10GeV and 15 degree: ~ 50.6%/44.2%
 - Cut optimization of maximizing $\text{eff} \times \text{purity}$
 - Former 2-10GeV and 45 degree: $\sim 91.2\% \times 94.8\% = 86.5\%$
 - Optimization could reach $95.6\% \times 92.8\% = 88.7\%$ ideally (gauss integral)
 - Optimization could reach $93.1\% \times 89.9\% = 83.7\%$ actually (combined chi distribution cut)
 - 25 degree optimization: $91.7\% \times 86.7\% = 79.5\%$ (ideally)
 $87.4\% \times 81.8\% = 71.5\%$ (actually)

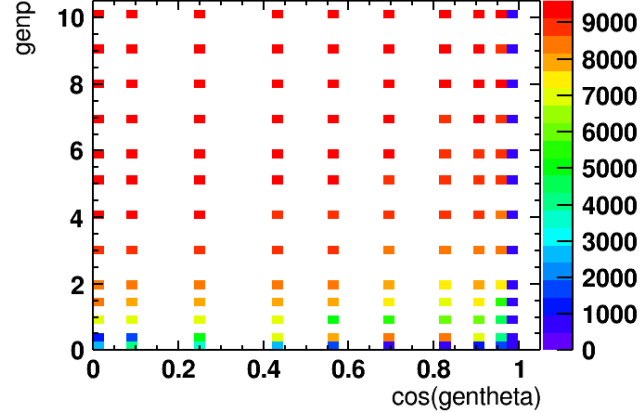
ParticleGun K-track truth phase space



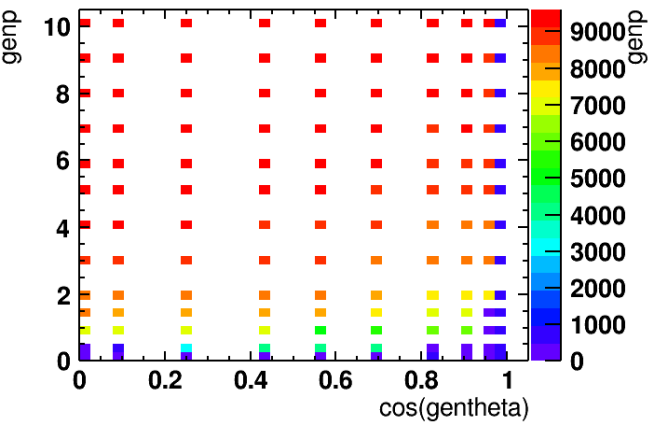
All tracks: 1318172



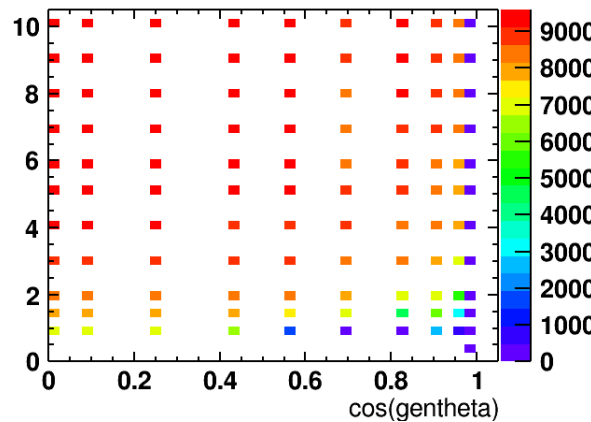
No decay: 1034409



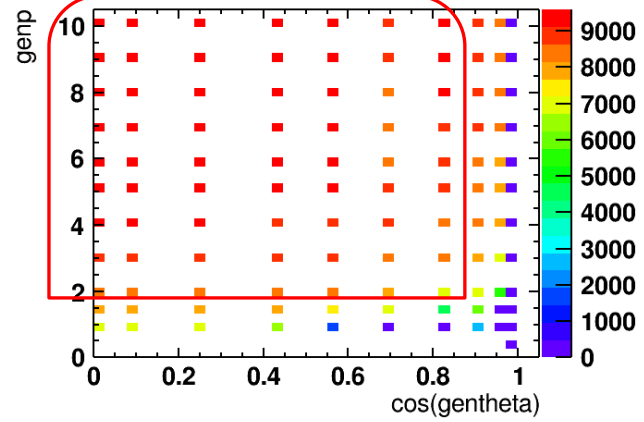
No decay &&
Nfulltrk==1: 934320



No decay &&
Nfulltrk==1 &&
Ndndxtrk==1: 871516



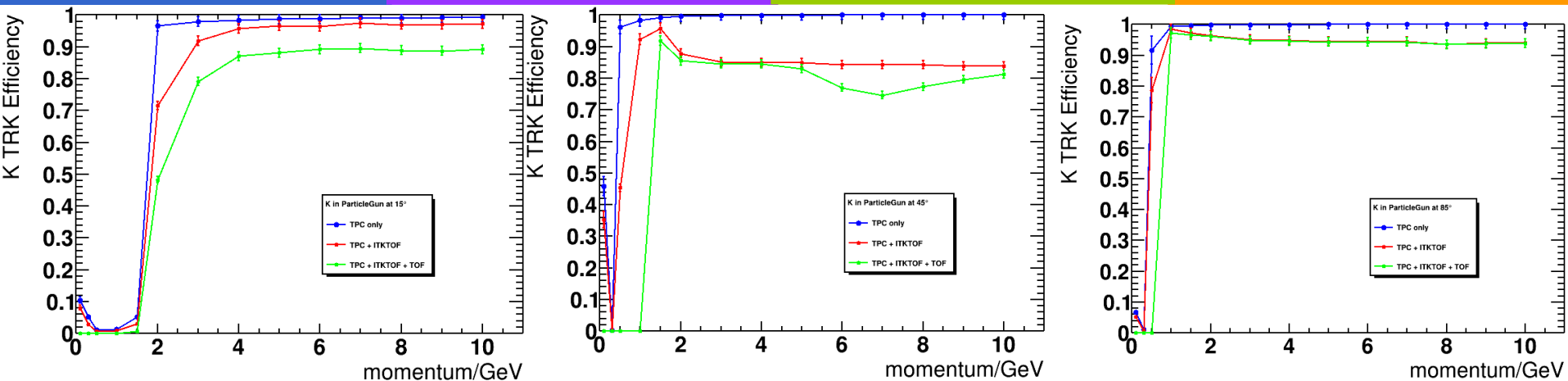
No decay &&
Nfulltrk==1 &&
Ntofrk==1: 806801



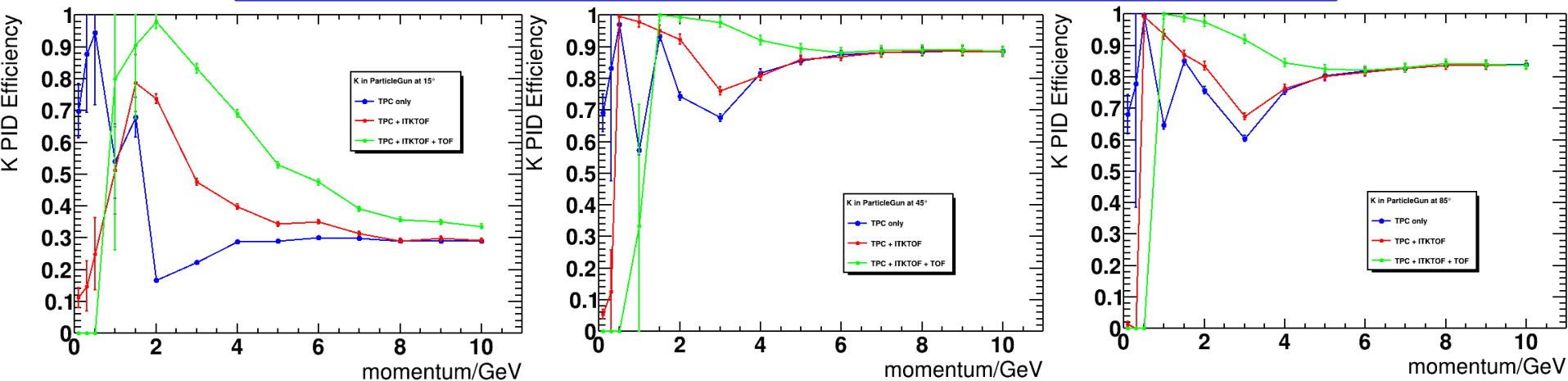
No decay && Nfulltrk==1
&& Ndndxtrk==1 &&
Ntofrk==1: 802976 ²

K PID efficiency of 25.1.2 with ITKToF

select particles without decay and with 1 track, only identify pi/k/p

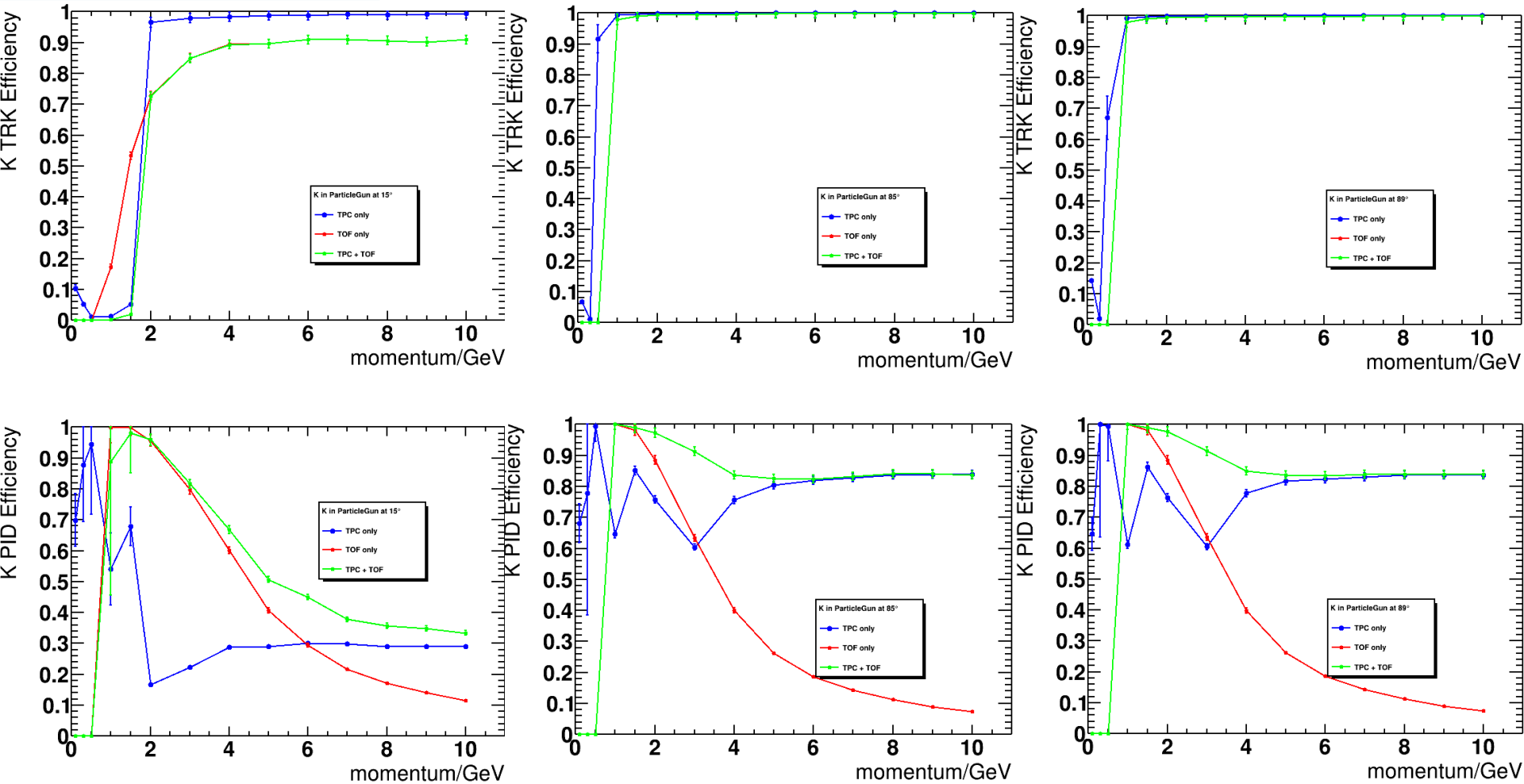


15 degree (left) VS 45 degree (middle) VS 85 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- TRK efficiency of having TPC/ToF track in reco tracks



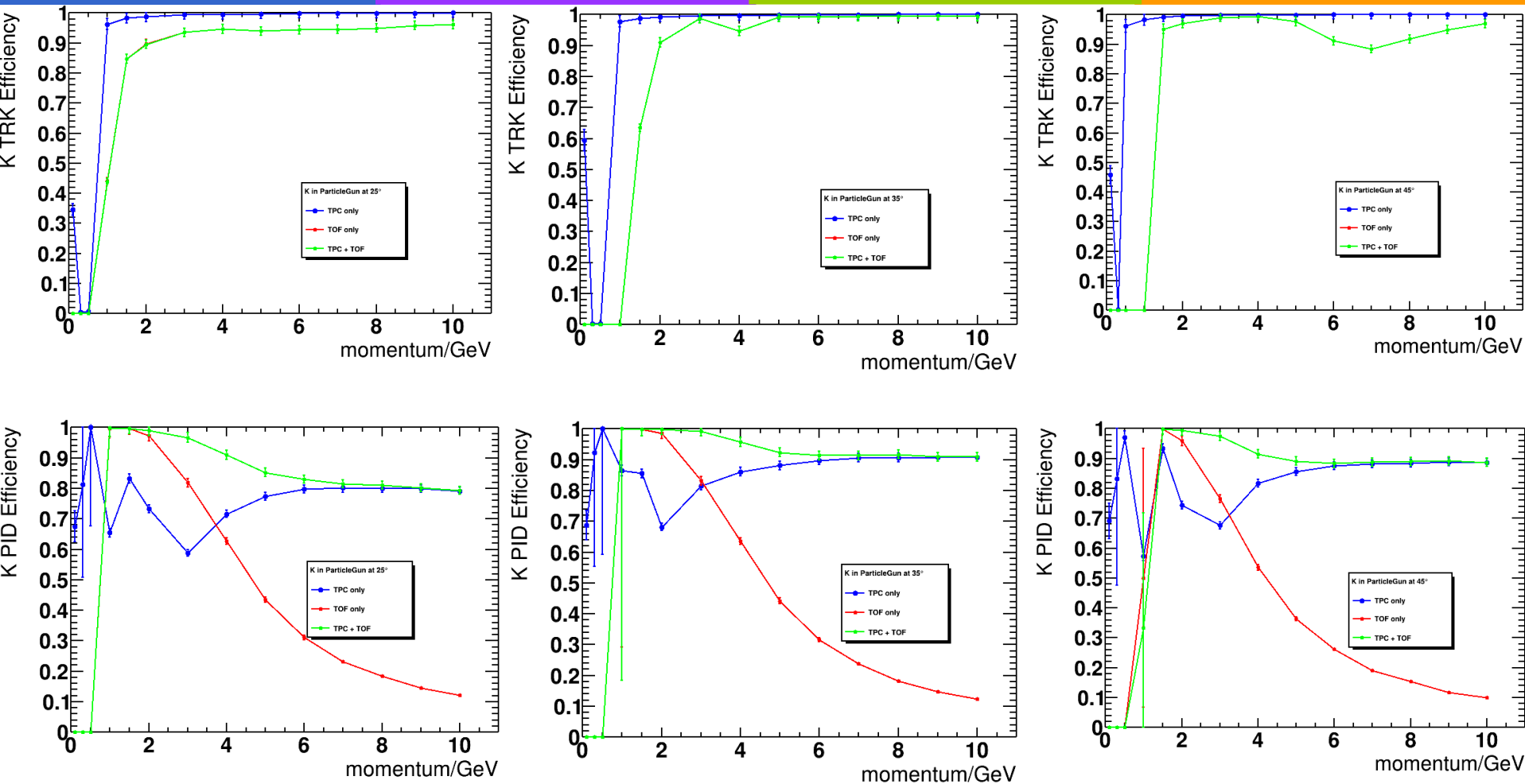
15 degree (left) VS 45 degree (middle) VS 85 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- PID efficiency of right PID

PID efficiency of 25.1.2



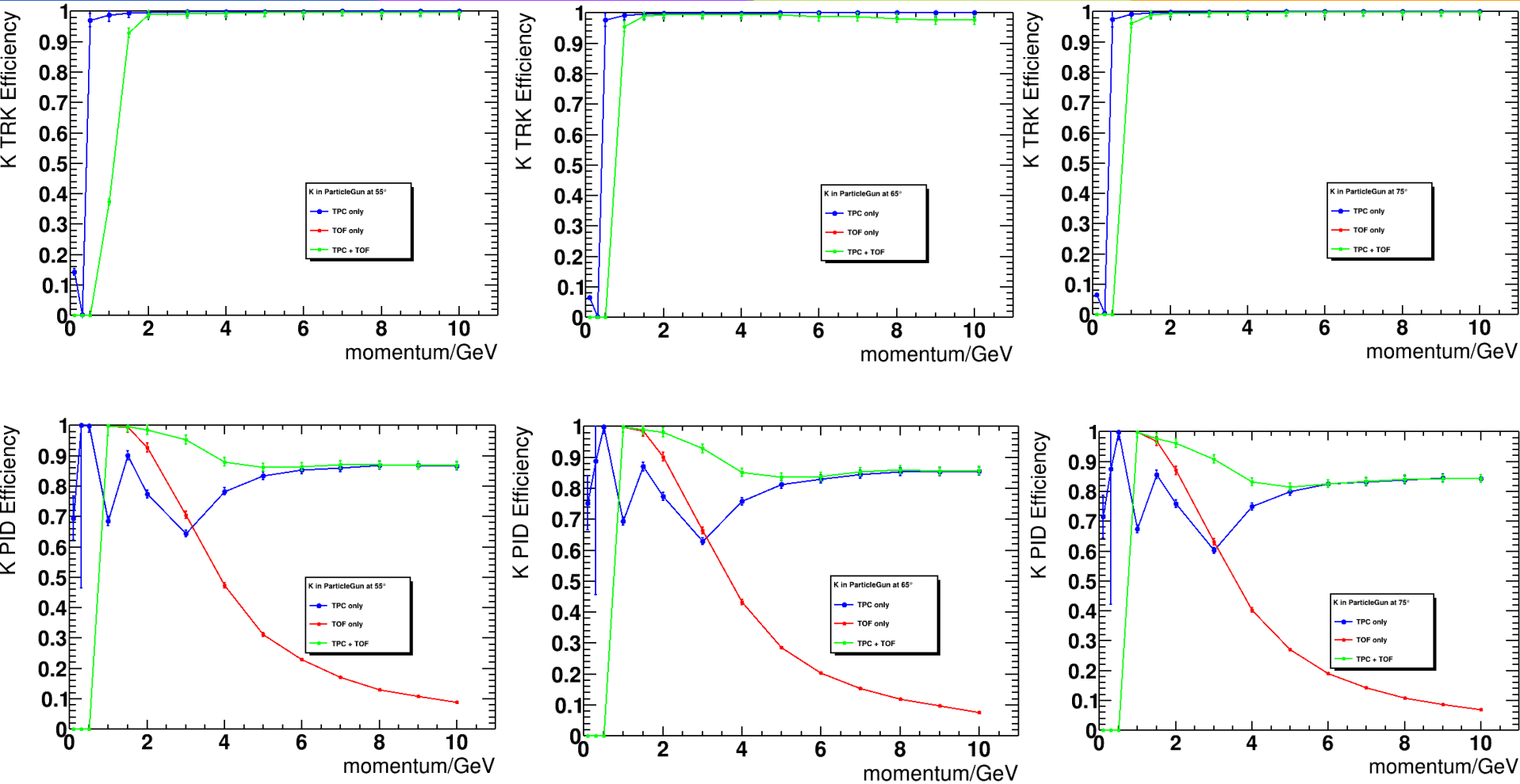
15 degree (left) VS 85 degree (middle) VS 89 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- TRK/PID efficiency

PID efficiency of 25.1.2



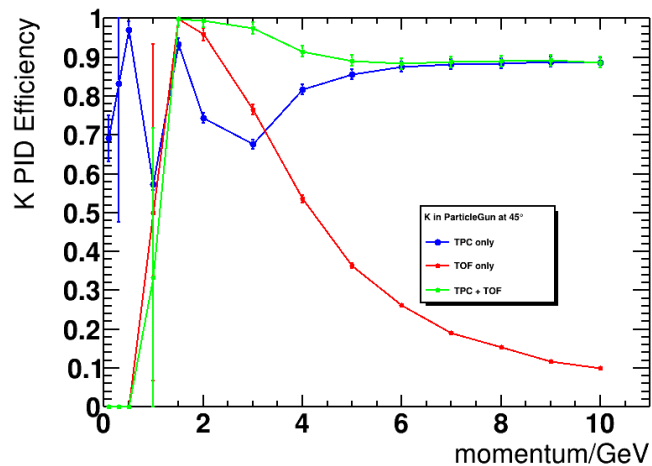
25 degree (left) VS 35 degree (middle) VS 45 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- TRK/PID efficiency

PID efficiency of 25.1.2

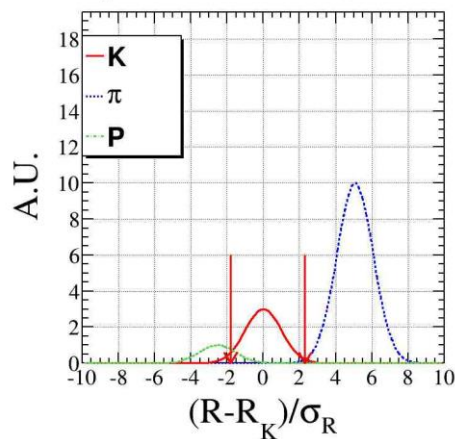
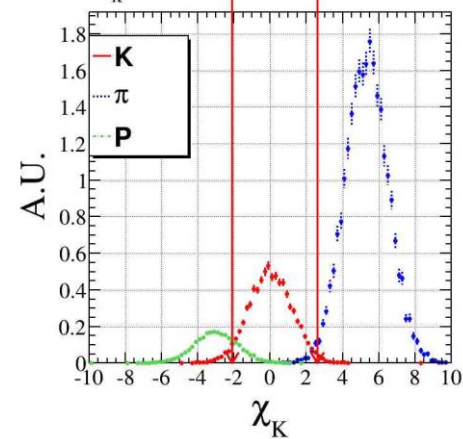


55 degree (left) VS 65 degree (middle) VS 75 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- TRK/PID efficiency

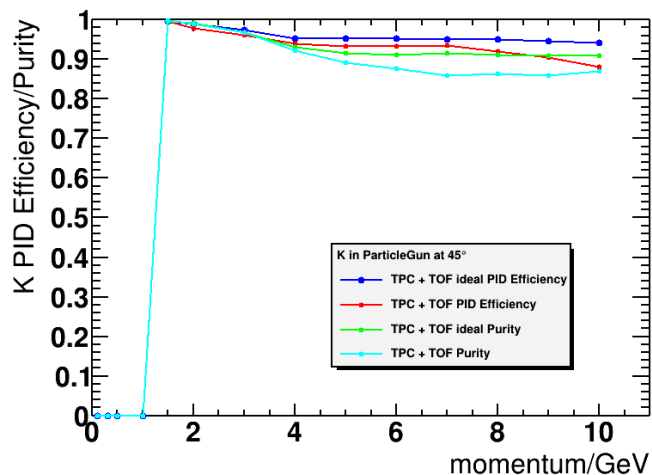
Cut optimization at 45 degree



Separation Power at 5.0 GeV, 45.0 °

 χ_K Distribution at 5.0 GeV, 45.0 °

PID Efficiency



track $\pi:K:p=10:3:1$

- Ideally, this equals to $\chi(\pi \rightarrow K)$ distribution * num
- Cut to maximize $\text{eff} \cdot \text{purity}$

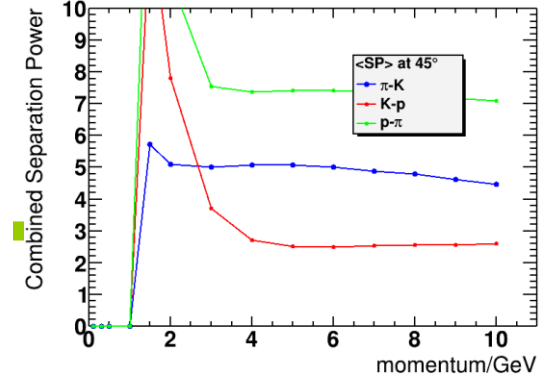
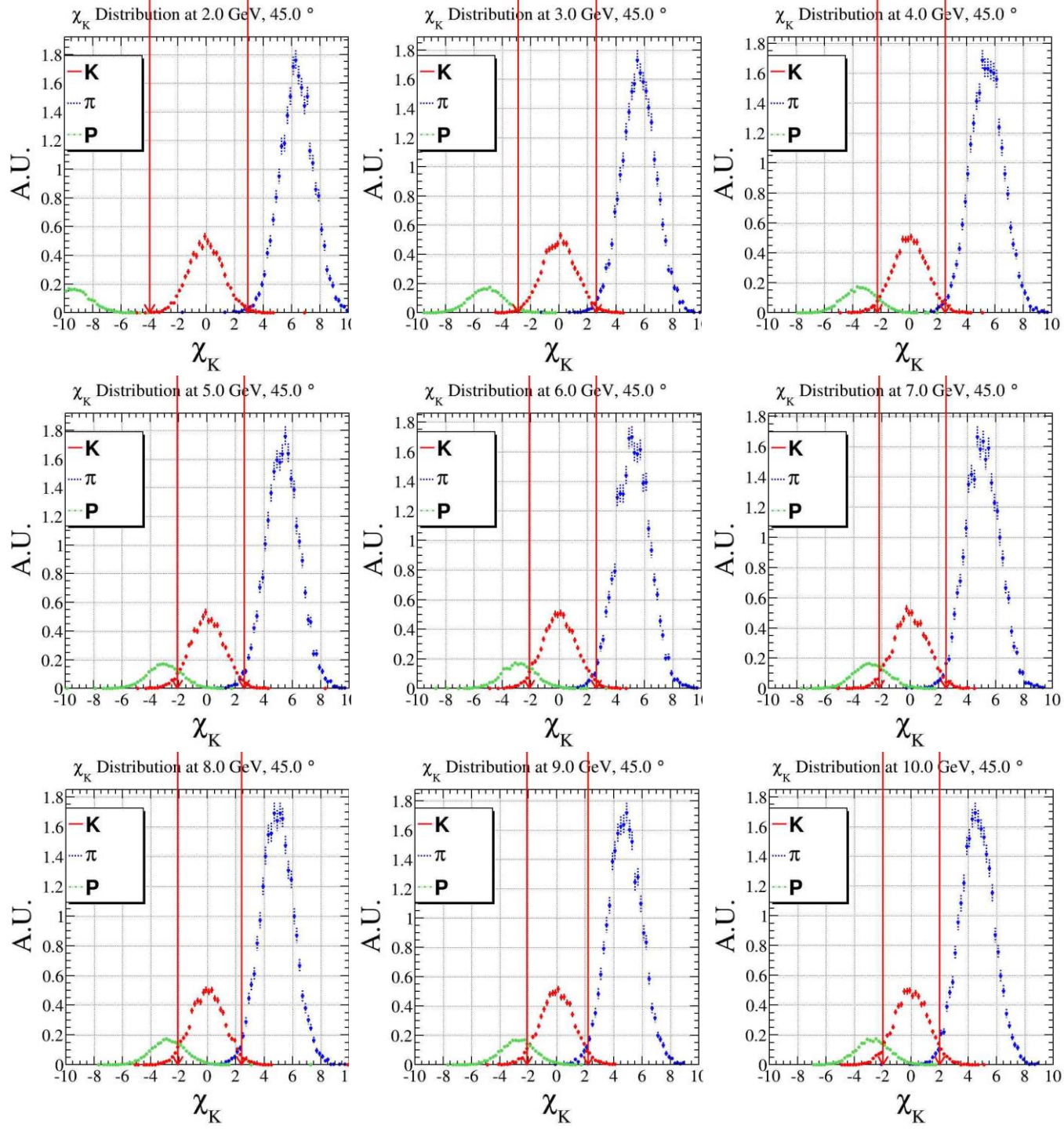
$$\chi(K \rightarrow K) = \frac{\chi_{\text{TPC}}(K \rightarrow K) - \chi_{\text{TOF}}(K \rightarrow K)}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\chi(\pi \rightarrow K) = \frac{\chi_{\text{TPC}}(\pi \rightarrow K) - \chi_{\text{TOF}}(\pi \rightarrow K) - SP_{\pi K}^{\text{TPC}} - SP_{\pi K}^{\text{TOF}}}{\sqrt{2}} + SP_{\pi K}$$

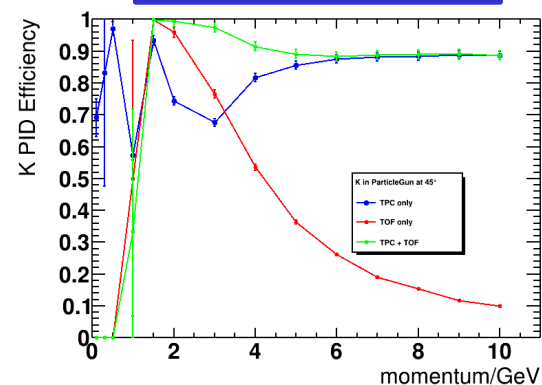
$$\chi(p \rightarrow K) = \frac{\chi_{\text{TPC}}(p \rightarrow K) - \chi_{\text{TOF}}(p \rightarrow K) + SP_{pK}^{\text{TPC}} + SP_{pK}^{\text{TOF}}}{\sqrt{2}} - SP_{pK}$$

Combined chi calculation

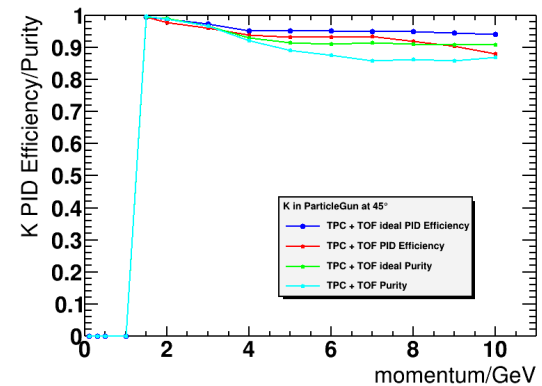
PID Efficiency / Purity after optimization



Separation Power

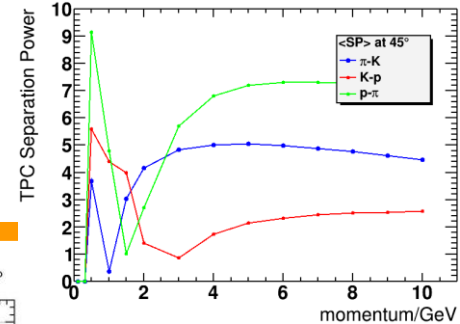
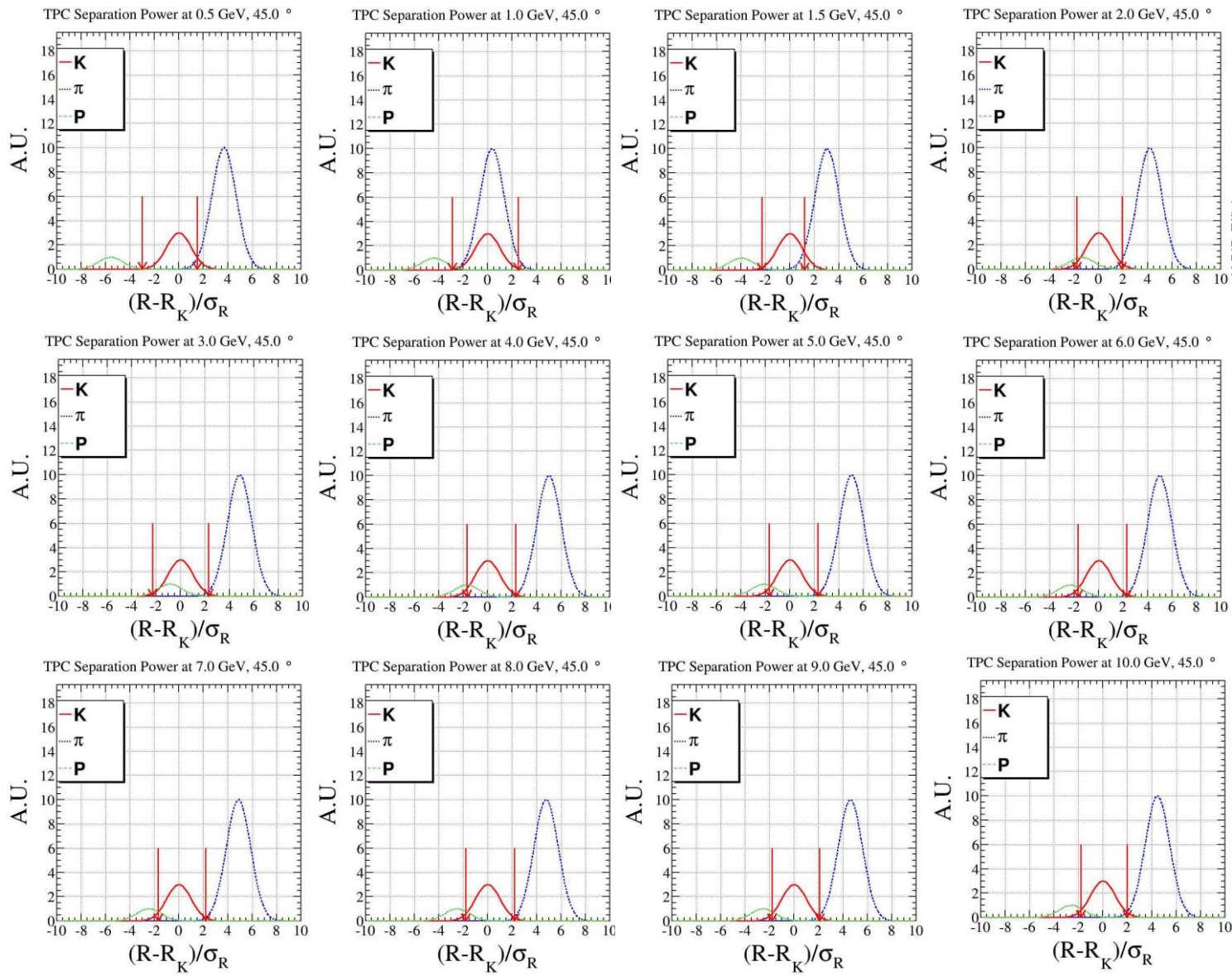


PID Efficiency

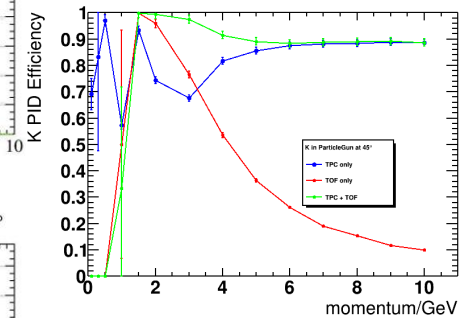


Optimized PID Efficiency and purity

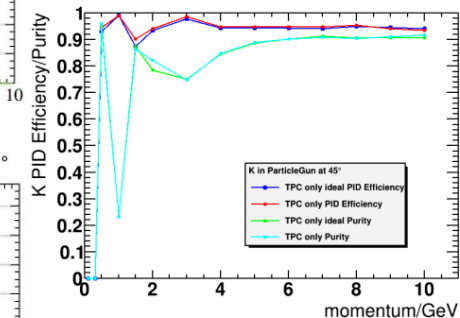
TPC only



Separation Power

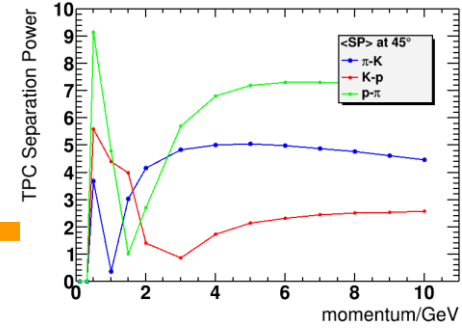
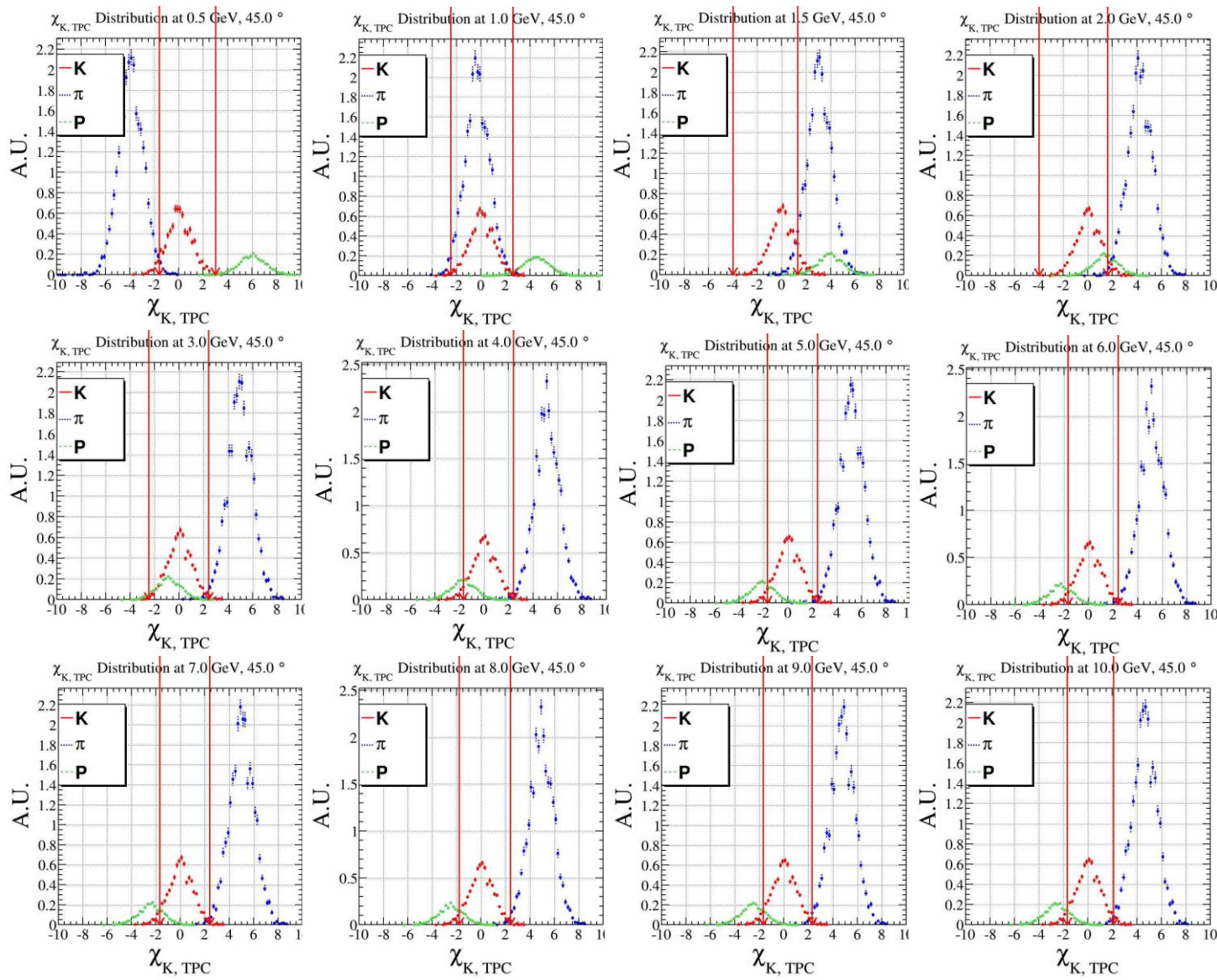


PID Efficiency

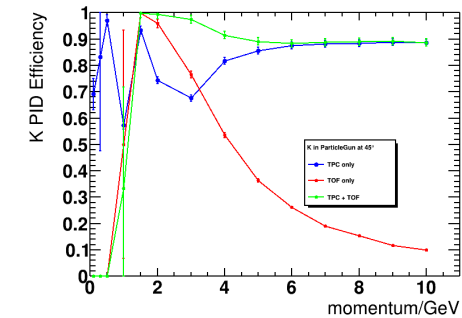


Optimized TPC PID Efficiency and purity

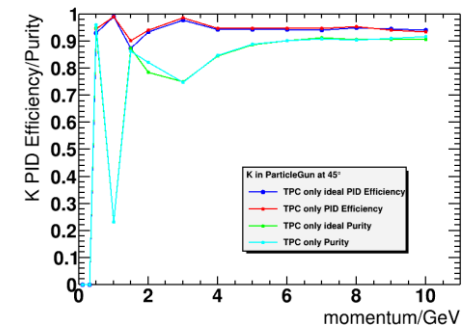
TPC only



Separation Power

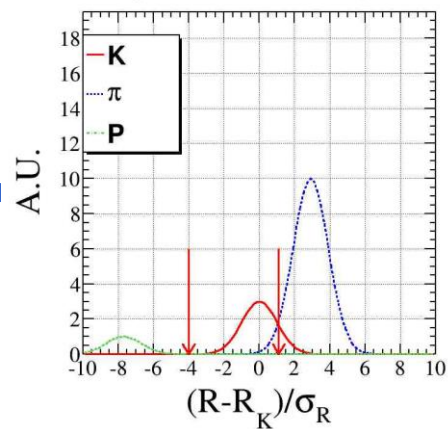


PID Efficiency

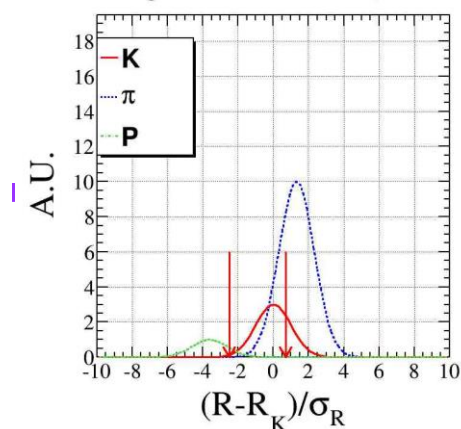


Optimized TPC PID Efficiency and purity

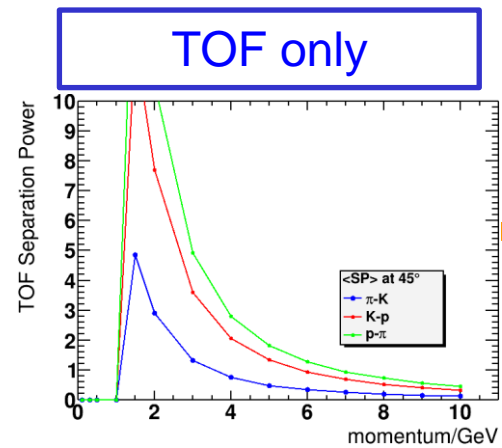
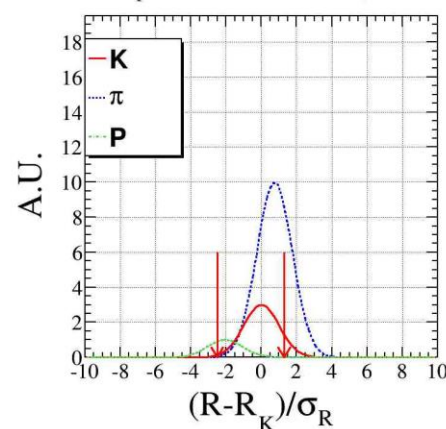
TOF Separation Power at 2.0 GeV, 45.0°



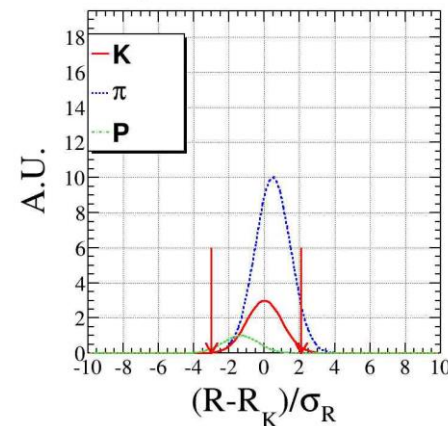
TOF Separation Power at 3.0 GeV, 45.0°



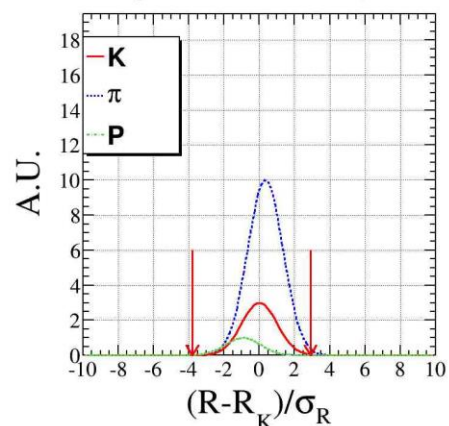
TOF Separation Power at 4.0 GeV, 45.0°



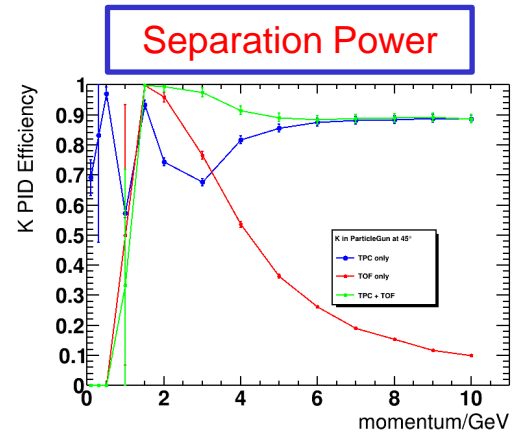
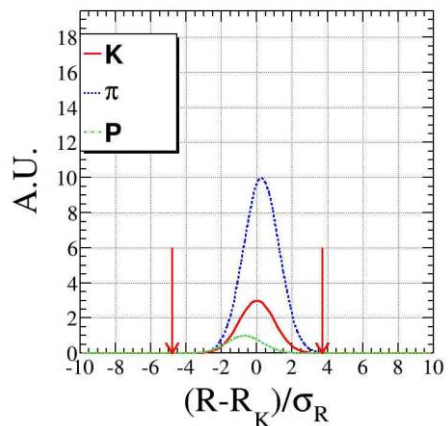
TOF Separation Power at 5.0 GeV, 45.0°



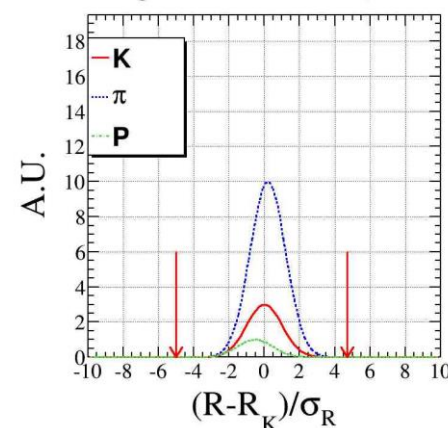
TOF Separation Power at 6.0 GeV, 45.0°



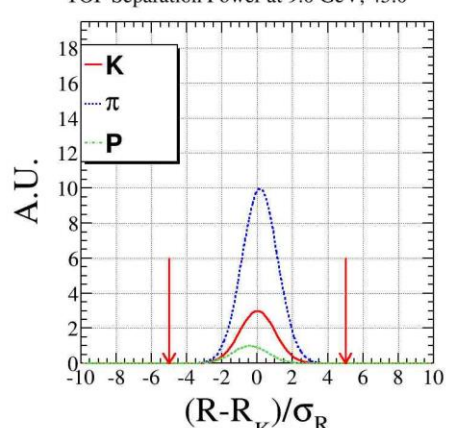
TOF Separation Power at 7.0 GeV, 45.0°



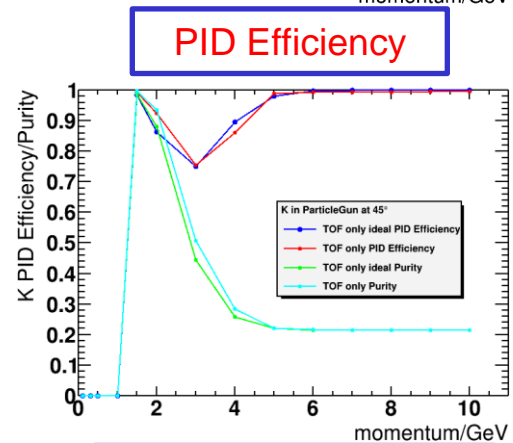
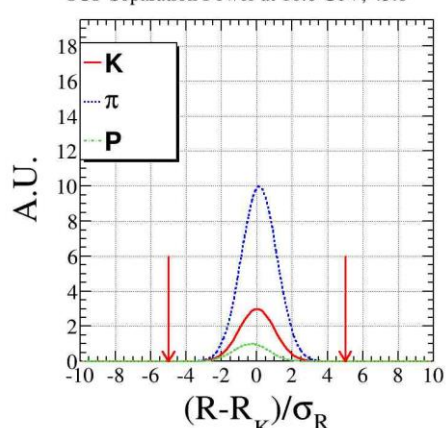
TOF Separation Power at 8.0 GeV, 45.0°



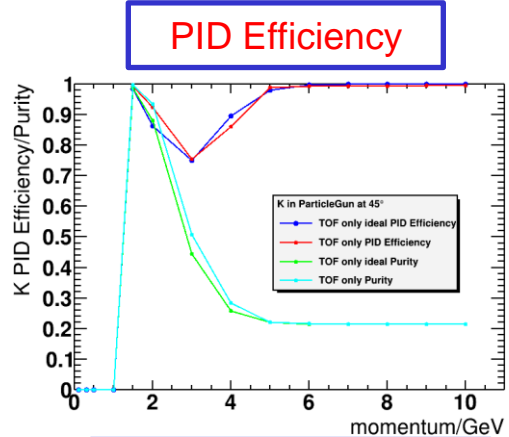
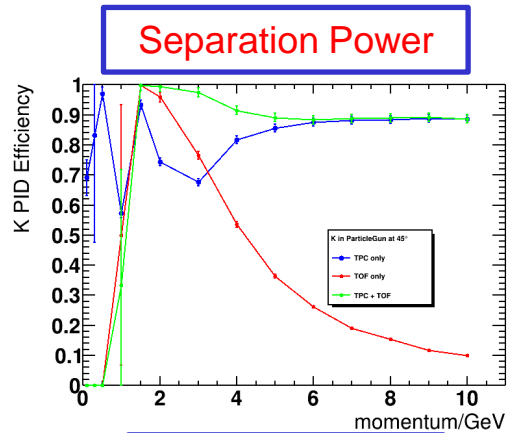
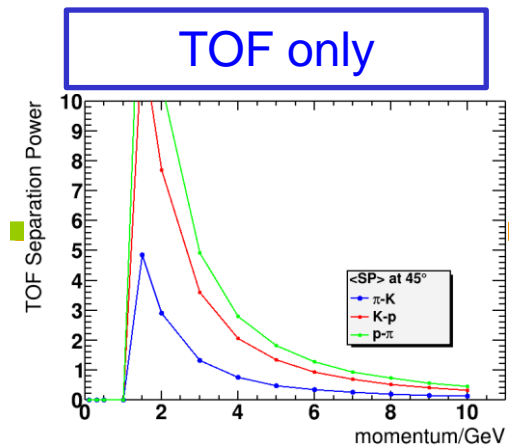
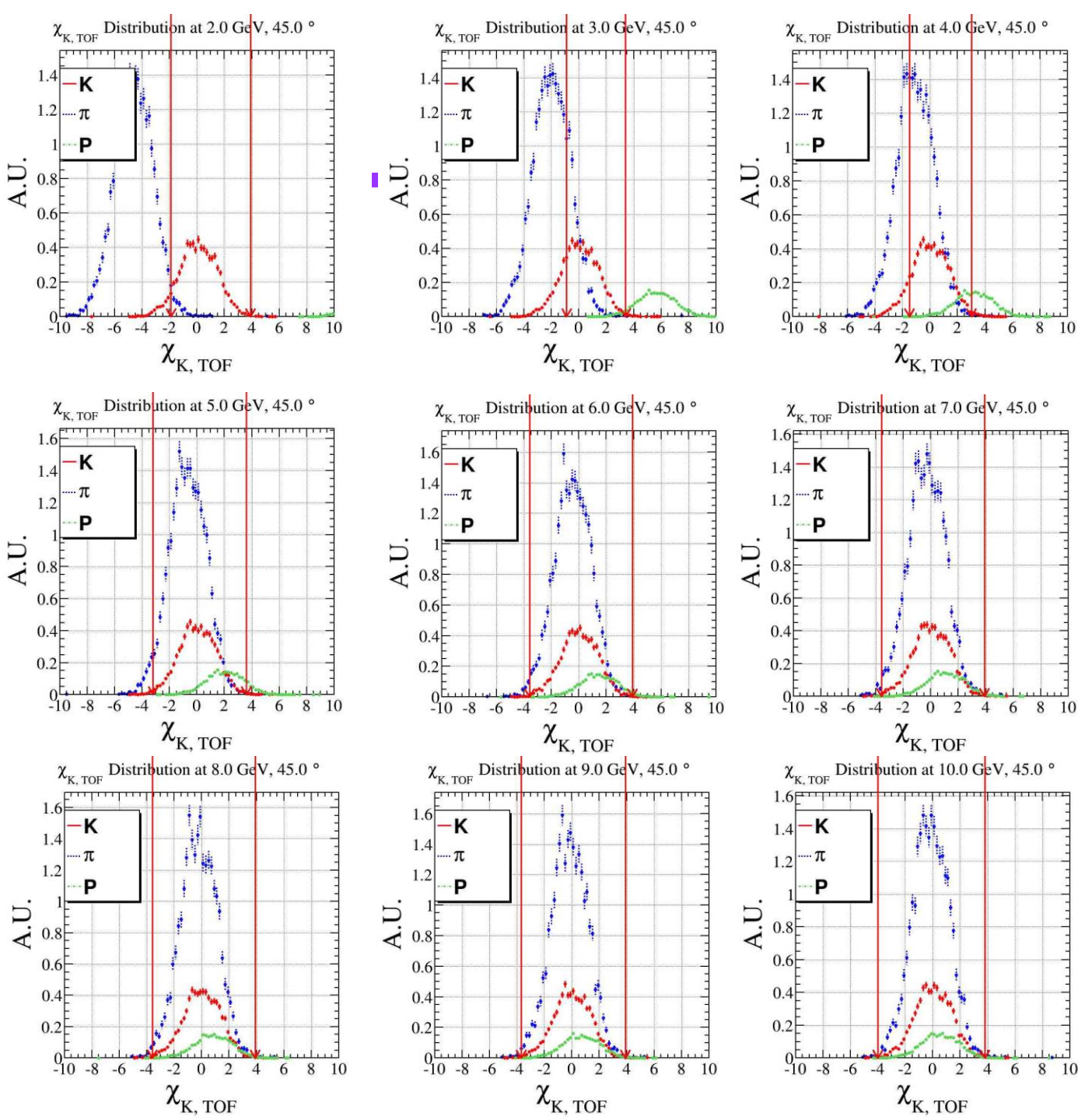
TOF Separation Power at 9.0 GeV, 45.0°



TOF Separation Power at 10.0 GeV, 45.0°



Optimized TPC PID
Efficiency and purity



Optimized TPC PID Efficiency and purity

Backup

$$\chi_{\text{TPC}}(i) = \frac{(dN/dx)_{\text{meas}} - (dN/dx)_{\text{exp}}^i}{\sigma_{(dN/dx)_{\text{meas}}}}, i = \pi/K/p$$

$$\chi_{\text{TOF}}(i) = \frac{t_{\text{meas}} - t_{\text{exp}}^i}{\sigma_{t_{\text{meas}}}}, \sigma_{t_{\text{meas}}} = \sqrt{0.05^2 + 0.02^2}$$

$$\chi^2(i) = \chi_{\text{TOF}}^2(i) + \chi_{\text{TPC}}^2(i)$$

$$\text{Efficiency}_{\text{trk}}(\text{TPC}) = \frac{N_{\text{trk}}^{\text{TPC}}}{N_{\text{trk}}^{\text{reco}}}$$

$$\text{Efficiency}_{\text{PID}}(i) = \frac{N_{\text{trk}(i)}^{\text{TPC}} (\chi^2(i) < \chi^2(j))}{N_{\text{trk}(i)}^{\text{TPC}}} (j \neq i)$$

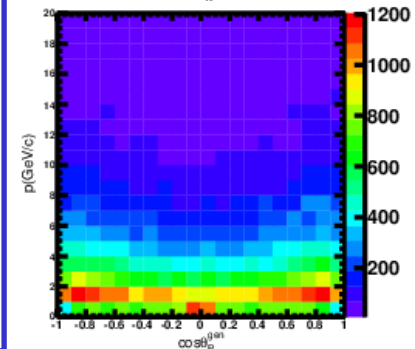
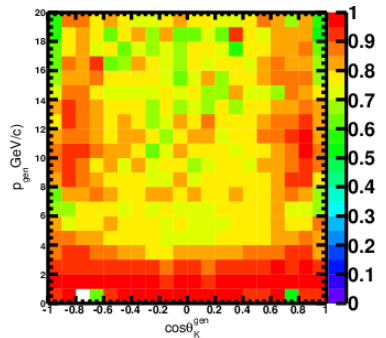
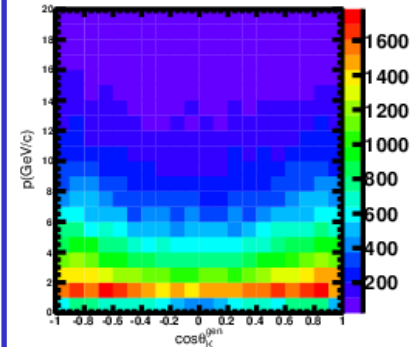
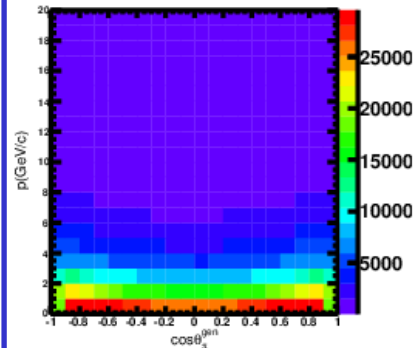
$$\text{purity}(K) = \frac{N_{K \rightarrow K}}{N_{K \rightarrow K} + N_{\pi \rightarrow K} + N_{p \rightarrow K}}$$

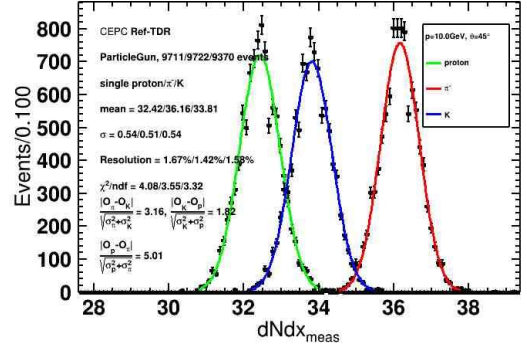
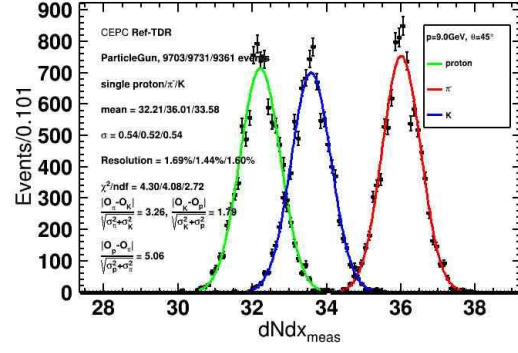
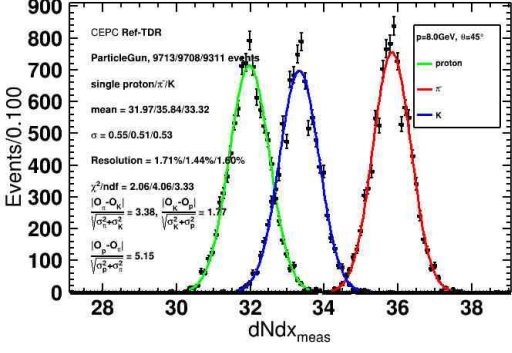
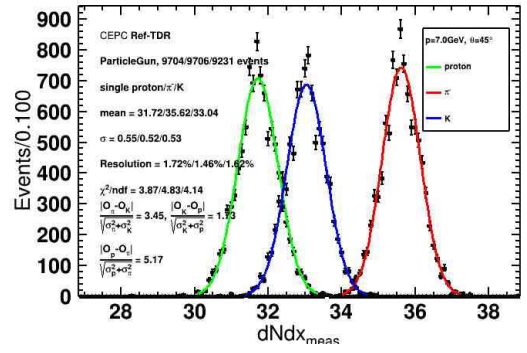
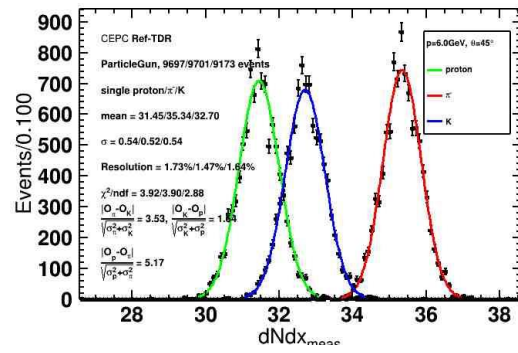
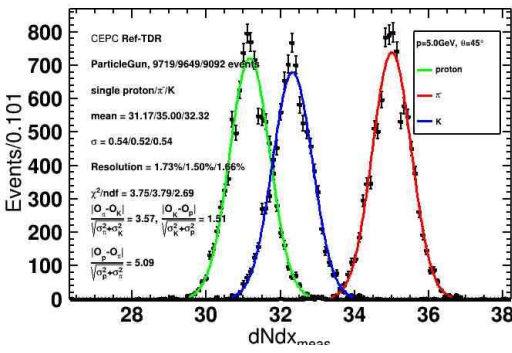
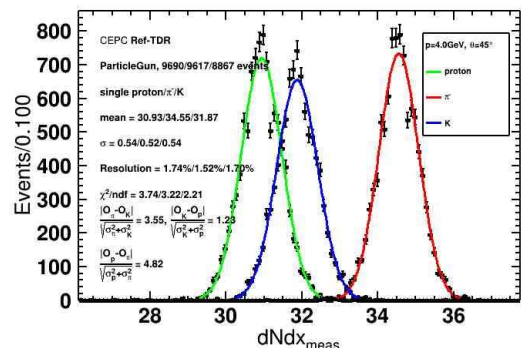
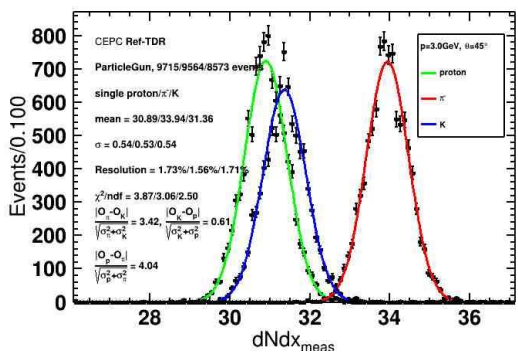
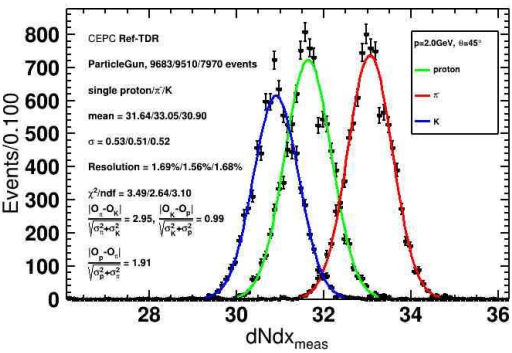
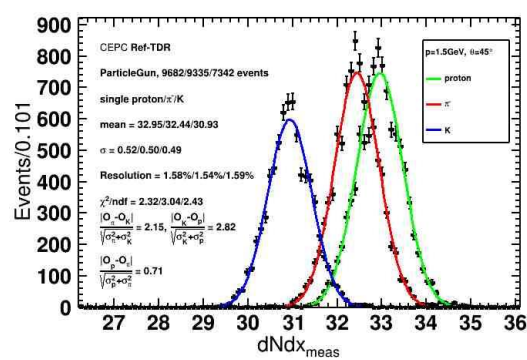
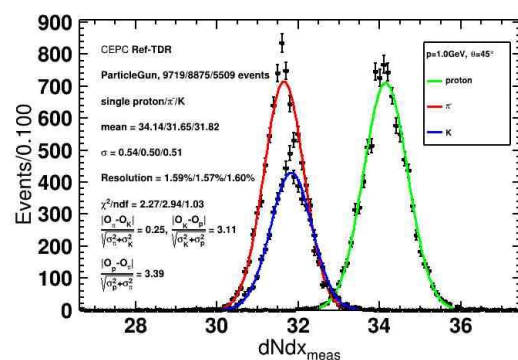
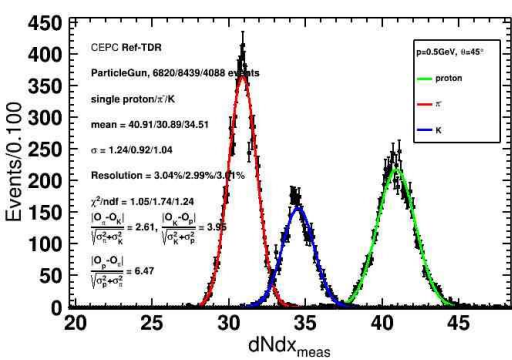
$$\text{Efficiency}_{\text{opti. PID}}(i) = \frac{N_{\text{trk}(i)}^{\text{TPC}} (a < \chi(i \rightarrow i) < b)}{N_{\text{trk}(i)}^{\text{TPC}}}$$

$$\text{Separation power: } O_{AB} = \frac{|A - B|}{\sqrt{(\sigma_A^2 + \sigma_B^2)/2}}$$

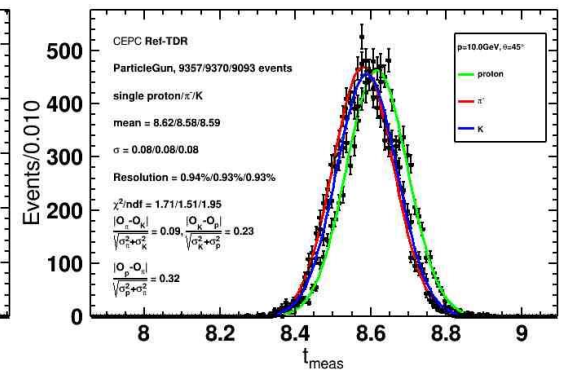
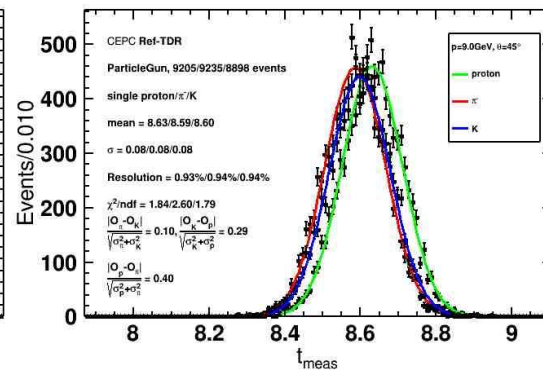
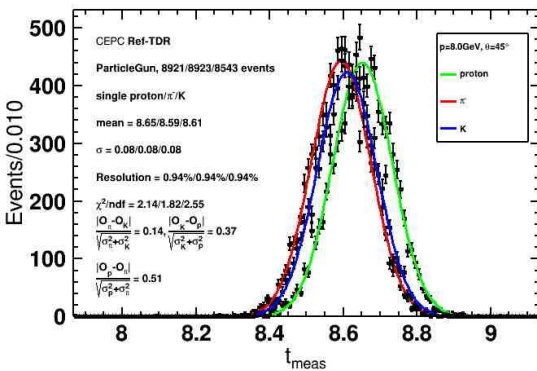
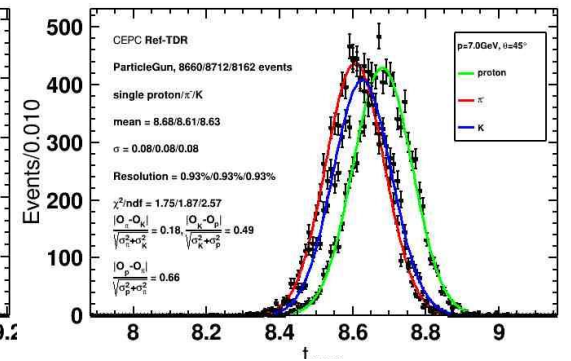
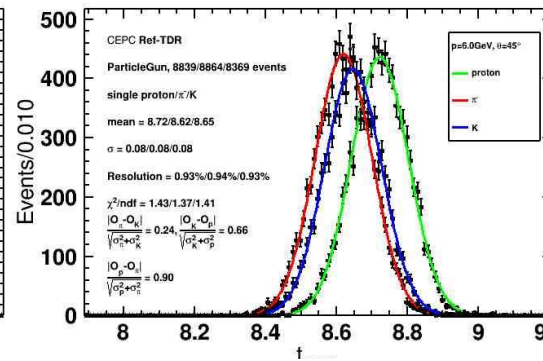
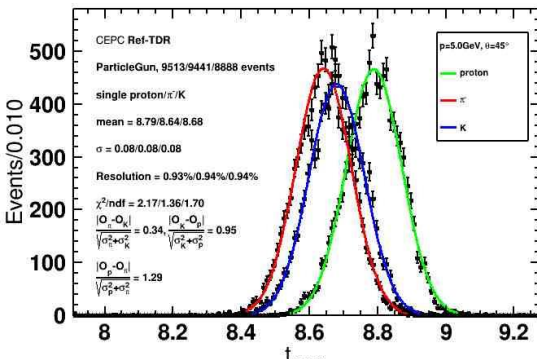
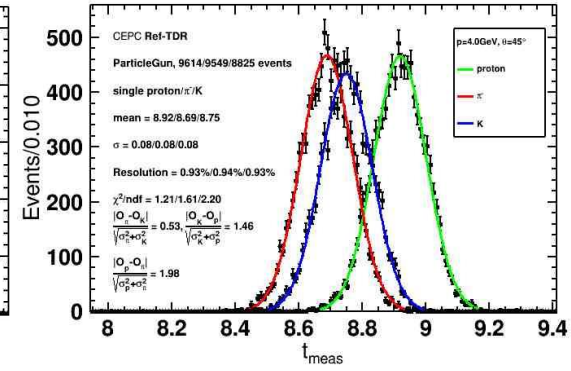
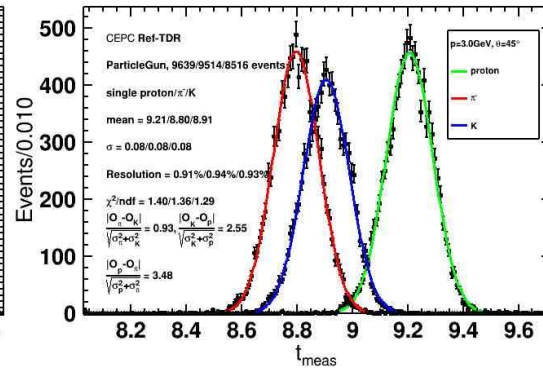
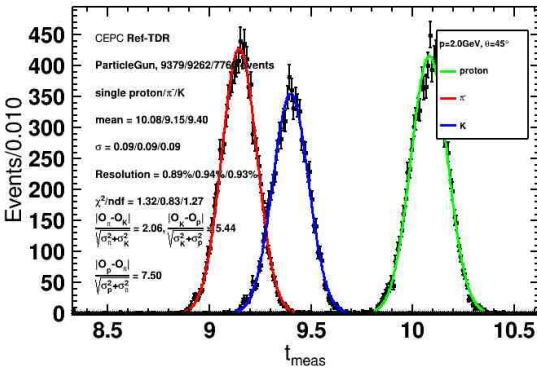
$$\text{Combined: } \sqrt{O_{AB, \text{TPC}}^2 + O_{AB, \text{TOF}}^2}$$

Track phase space and combined PID efficiency in $Z \rightarrow qq$ in tdr24.12.0



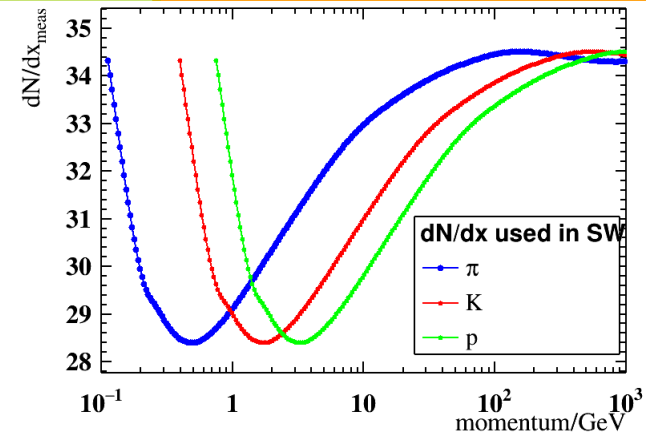
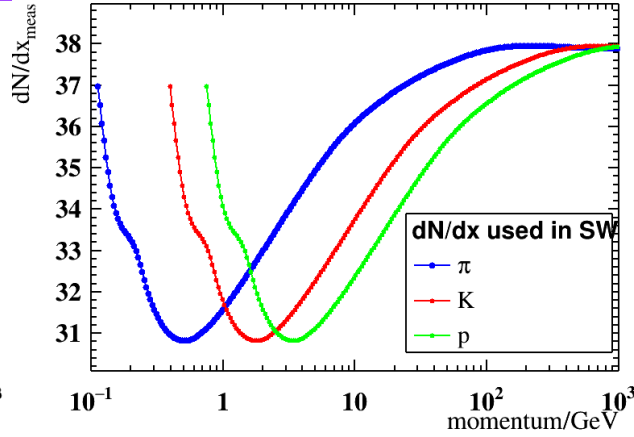
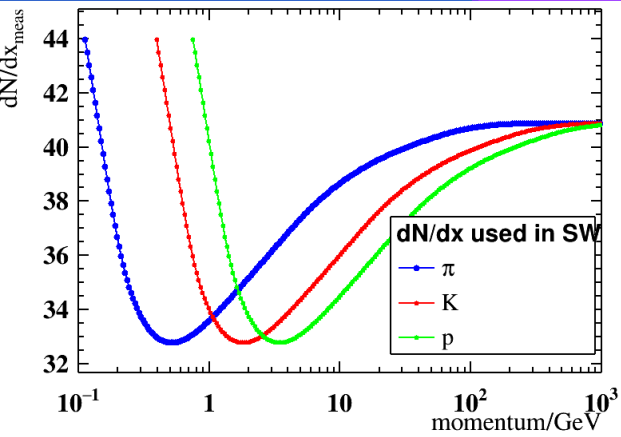


dNdx of
pi/k/p at 45
degree
tdr25.1.2

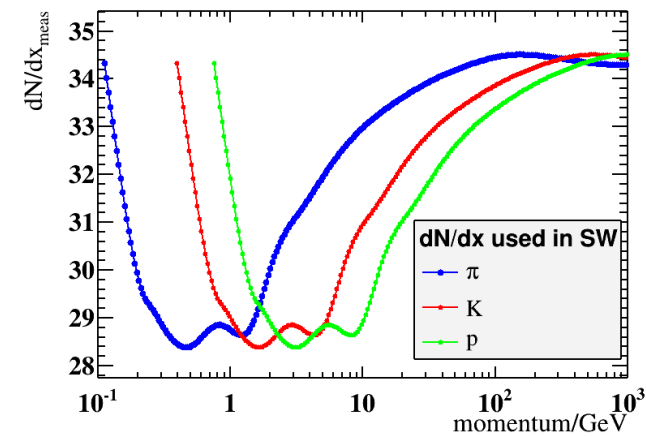
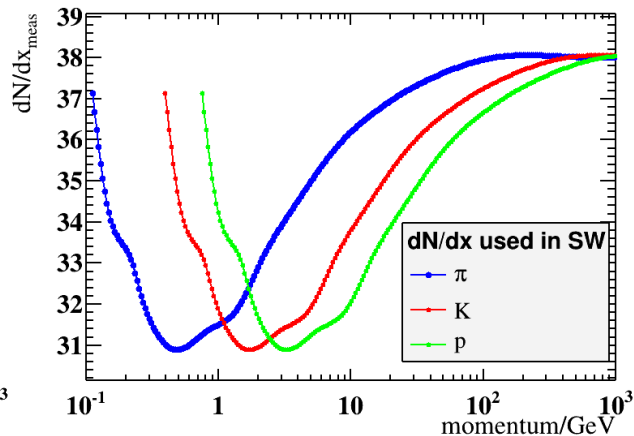
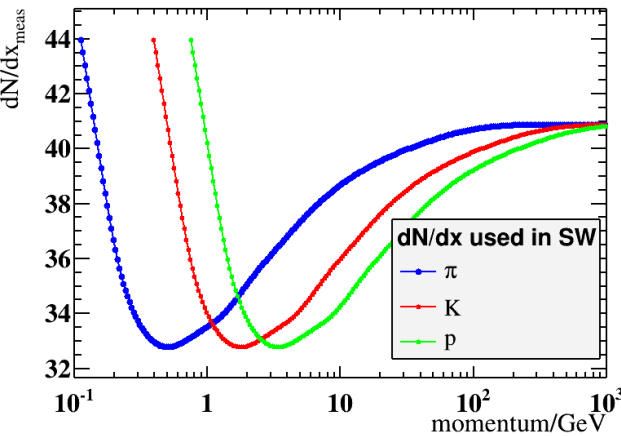


t of pi/k/p
at 45
degree
tldr25.1.2

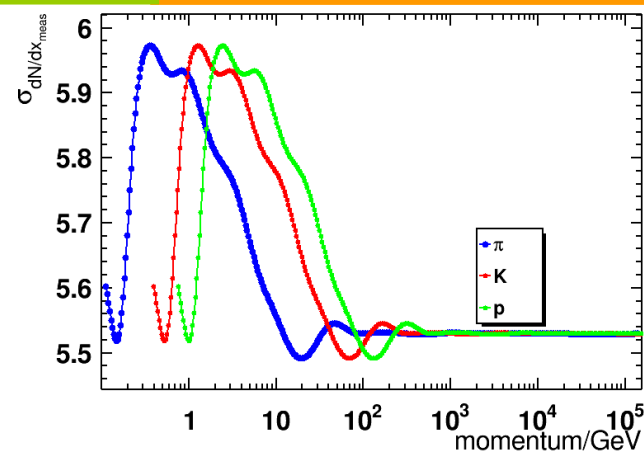
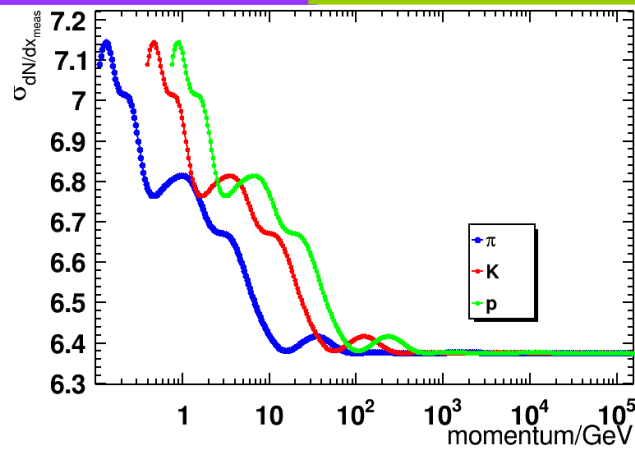
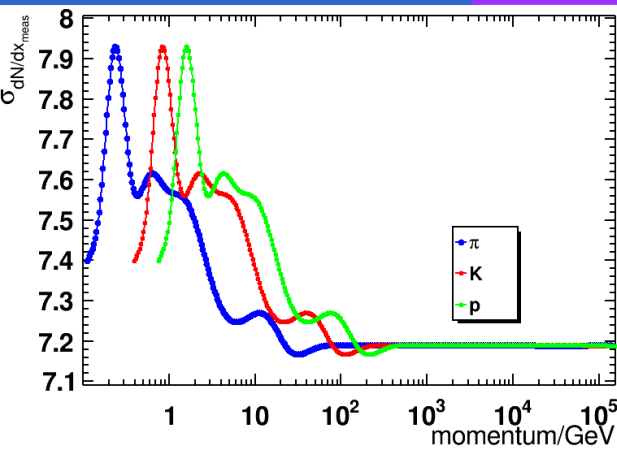
dNdx -- LUT



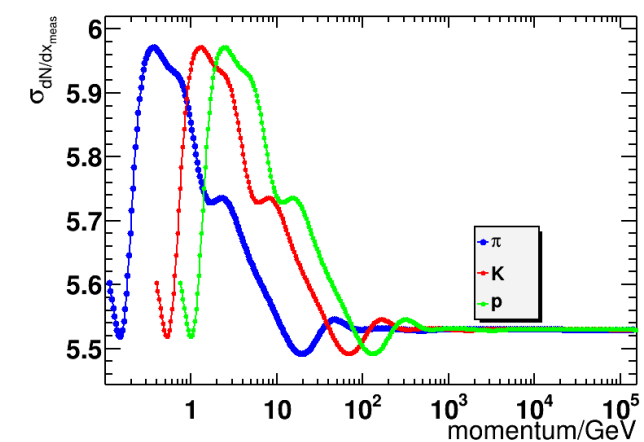
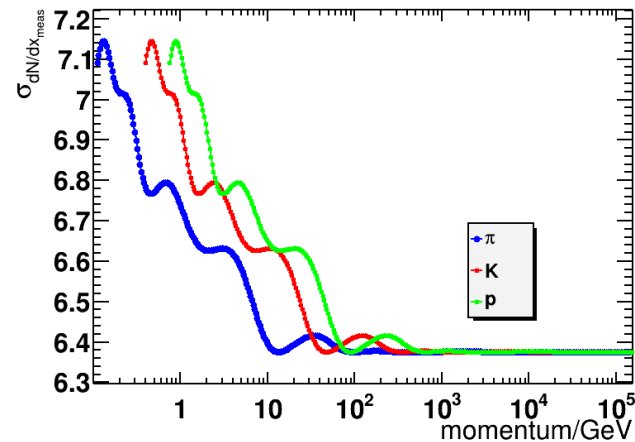
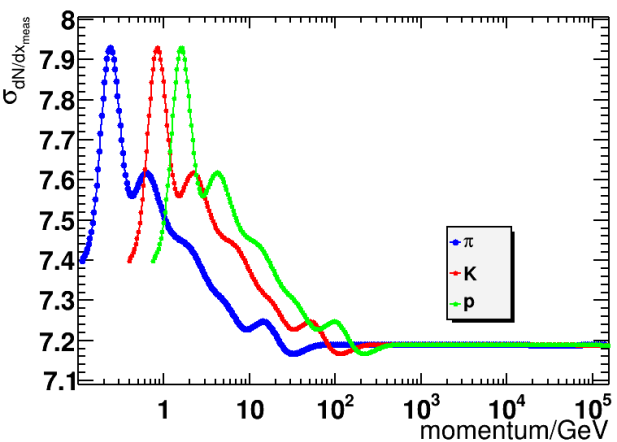
tdr25.1.1
LUT at 50/45/40 degree
tdr25.1.0



dNdxerr – without length -- LUT

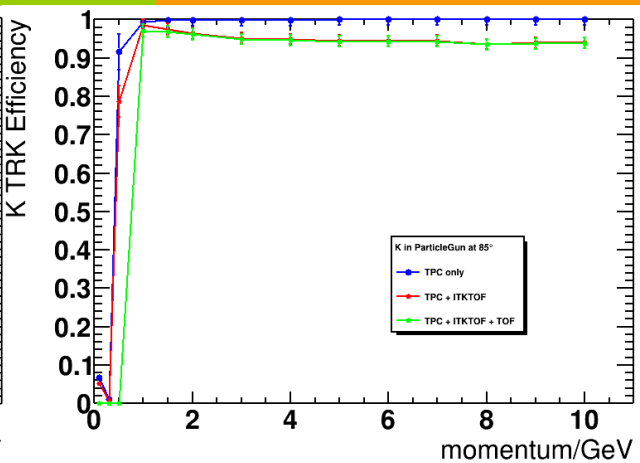
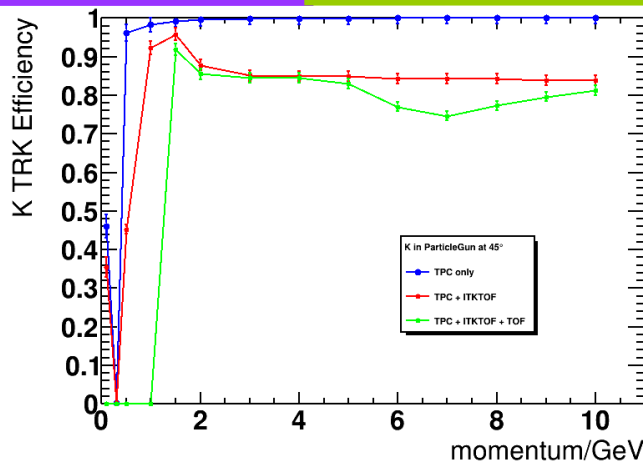
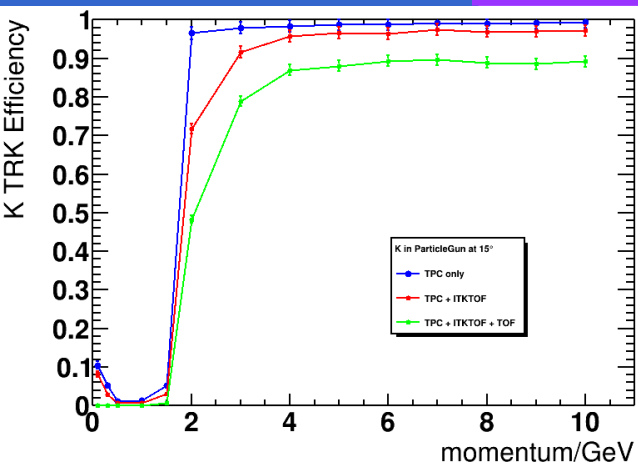


tdr25.1.1
LUT at 50/45/40 degree
tdr25.1.0

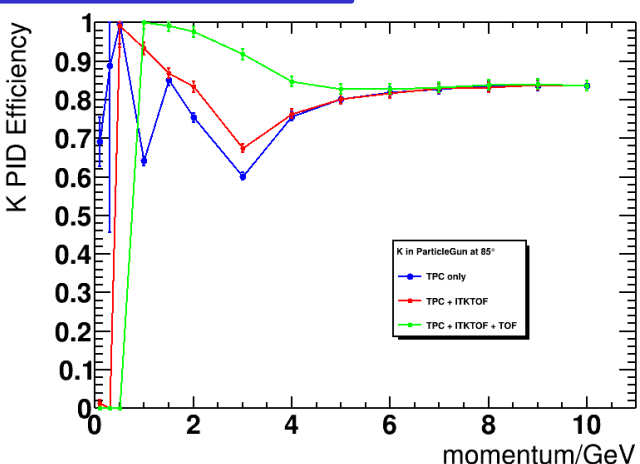
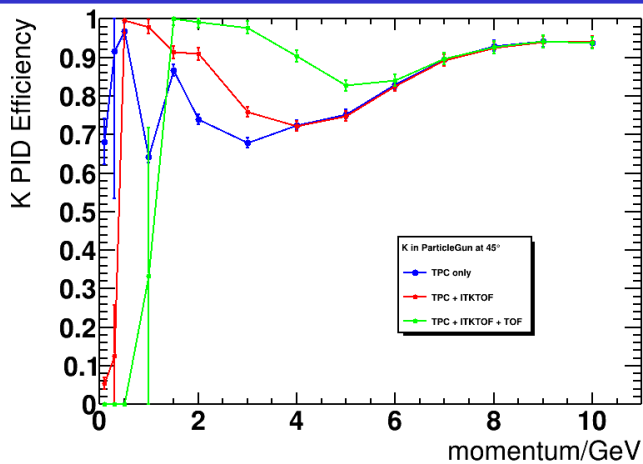
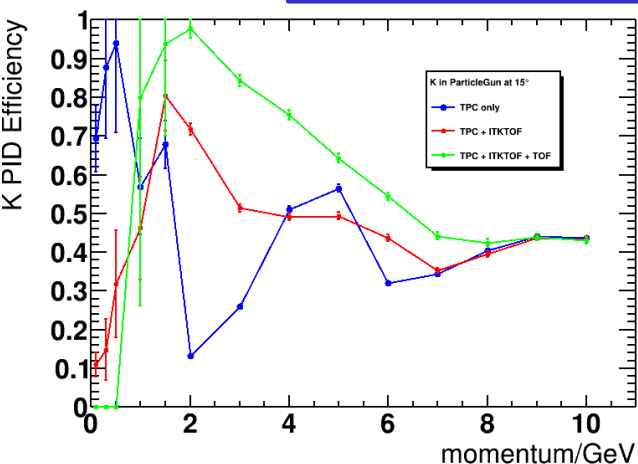


K PID efficiency of 25.1.0 with ITKToF

select particles without decay and with 1 track, only identify pi/k/p



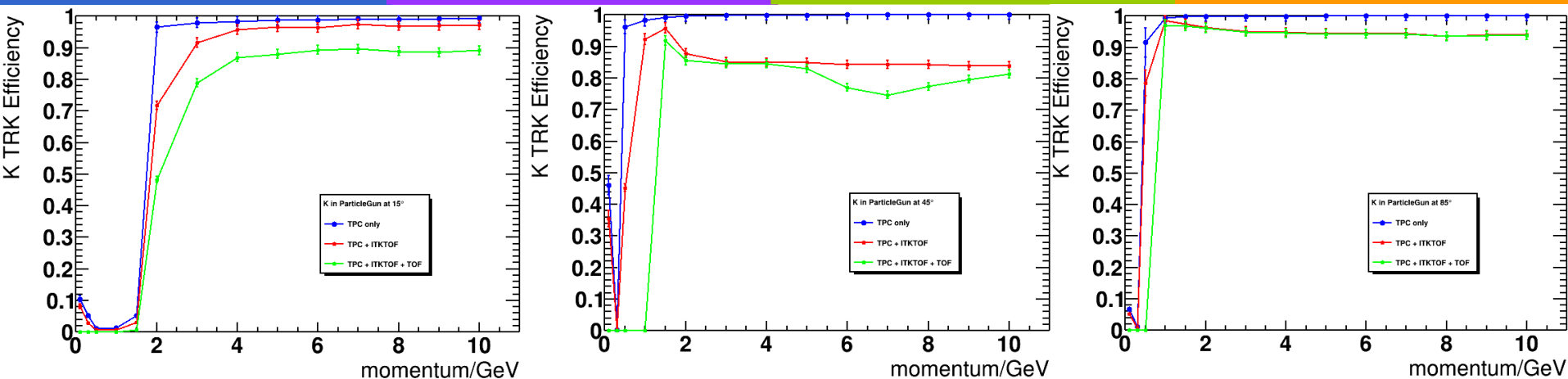
15 degree (left) VS 45 degree (middle) VS 85 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- TRK efficiency of having TPC/ToF track in reco tracks



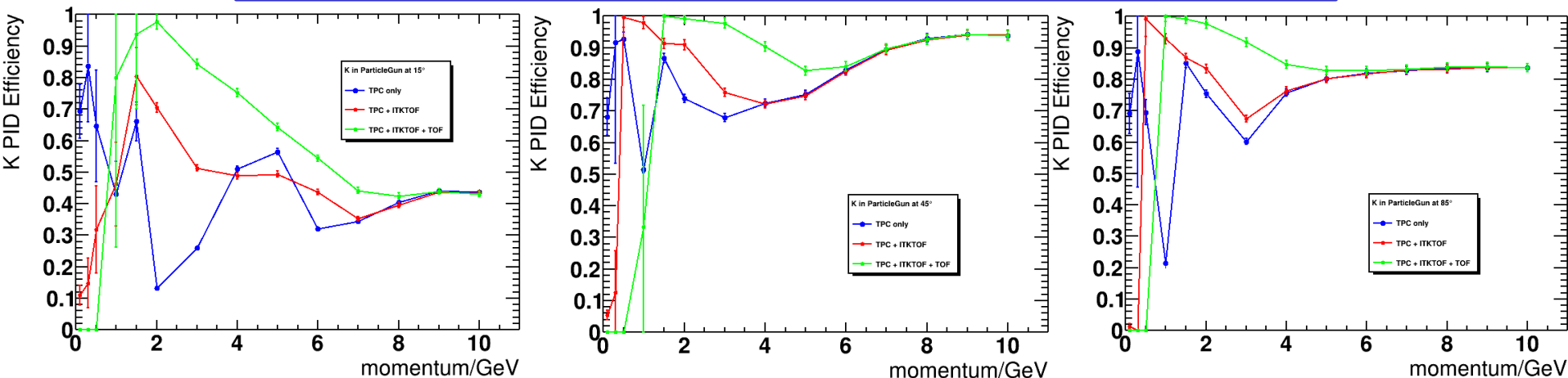
15 degree (left) VS 45 degree (middle) VS 85 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- PID efficiency of right PID

K PID efficiency of 25.1.0 with ITKToF

select particles without decay and with 1 track, identify $e/\mu/\pi/k/p$

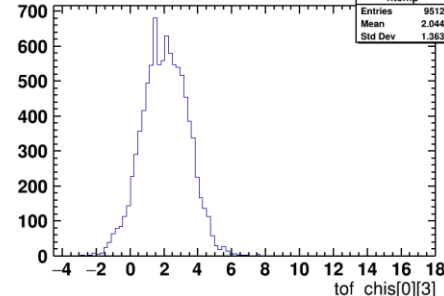
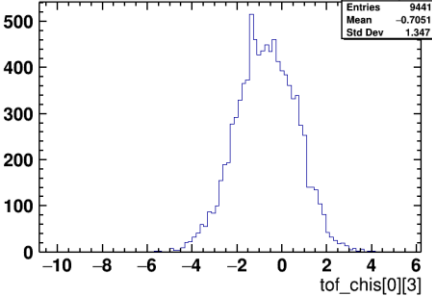
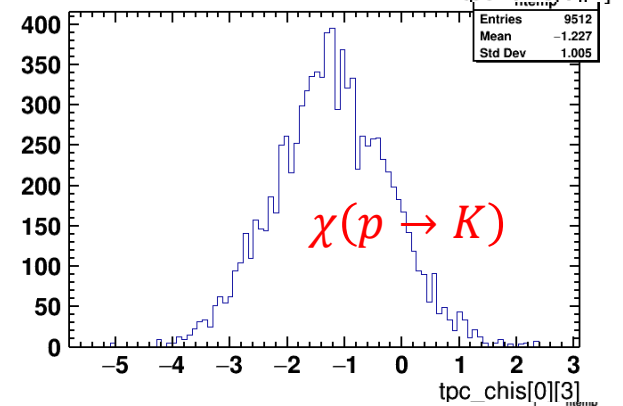
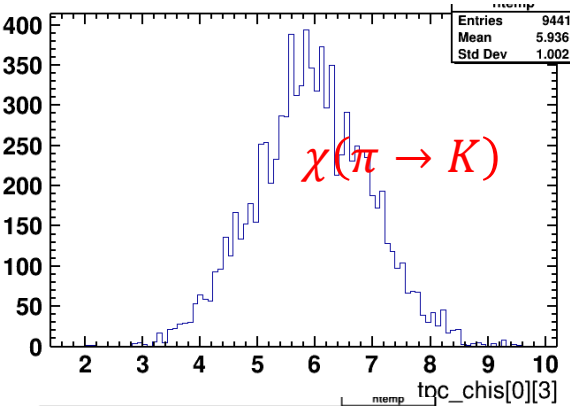
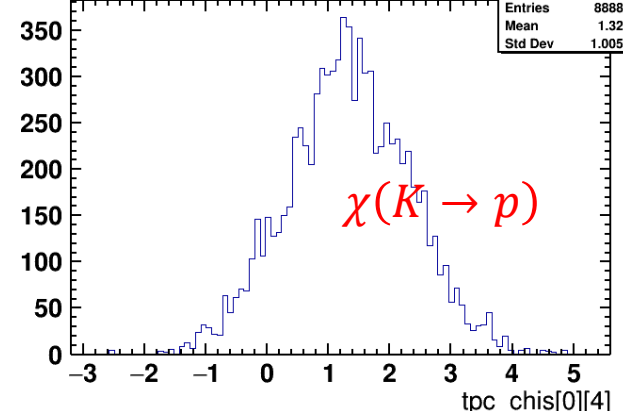
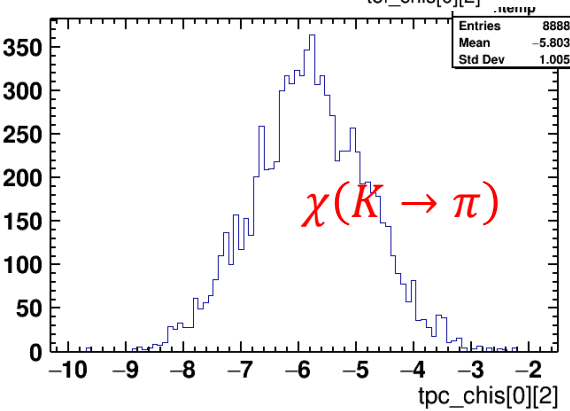
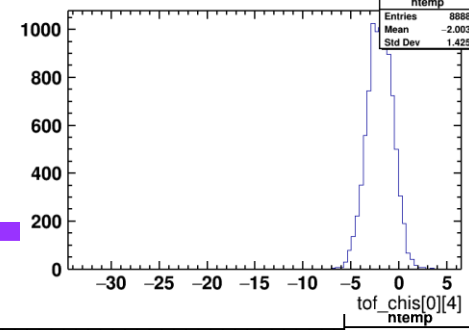
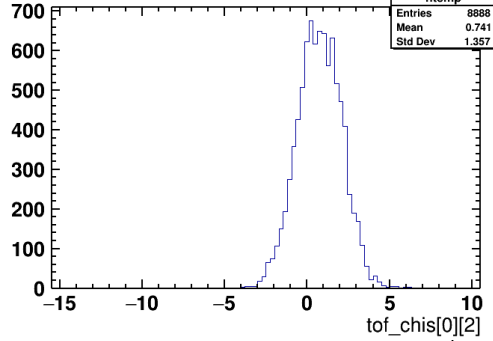


15 degree (left) VS 45 degree (middle) VS 85 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- TRK efficiency of having TPC/ToF track in reco tracks



15 degree (left) VS 45 degree (middle) VS 85 degree (right)
ParticleGun K- PID efficiency of right PID

25.1.0

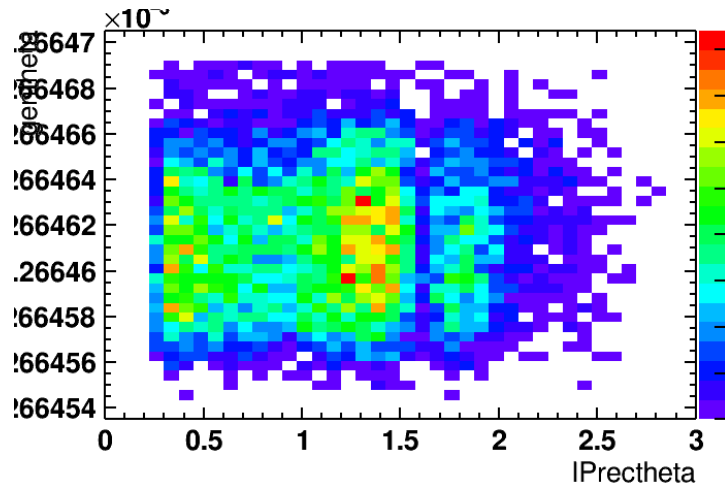
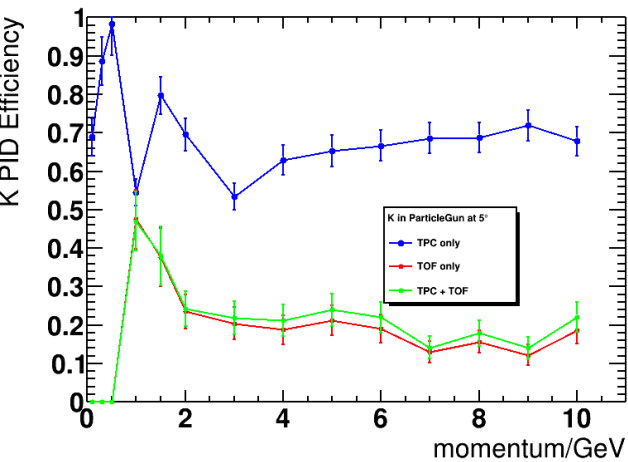
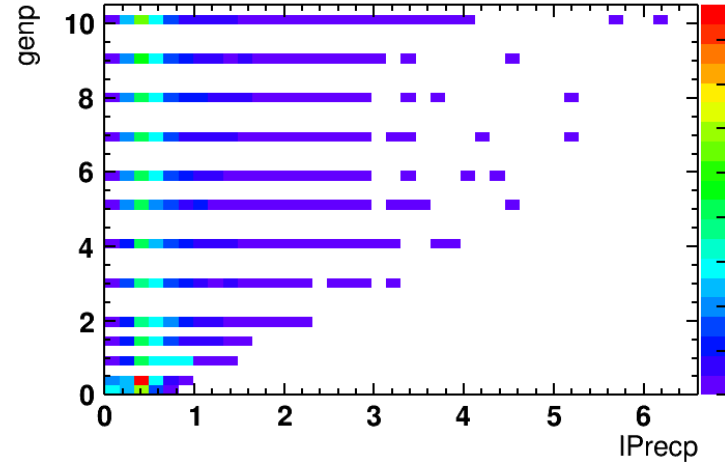
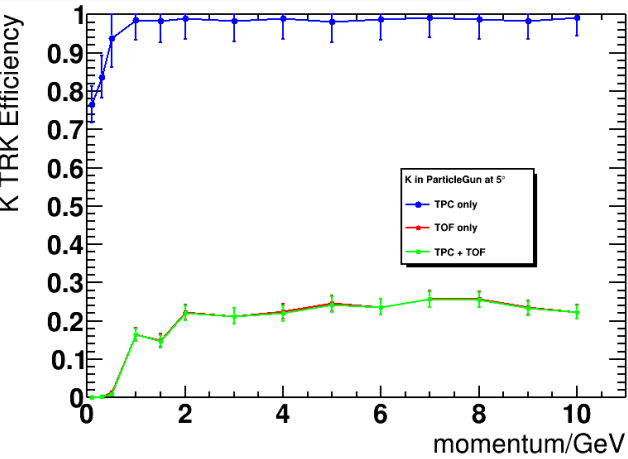


$$\chi_{\text{ToF}}(i) = \frac{t_{\text{meas}} - t_{\text{exp}}^i}{\sigma_{t_{\text{meas}}}}, \sigma_{t_{\text{meas}}}$$

$$= \sqrt{0.05^2 + 0.02^2}$$

$t_{\text{exp}} = l/v$ follows some kind of distribution, which causes χ_{tof} don't follow $\text{Gaus}(sp,1)$

K PID efficiency of 25.1.2



5 degree (left)
ParticleGun K- TRK/PID efficiency

Abnormal TRK efficiency at 100 MeV of 25.1.2

At 15(left)/89(right) degree, select particles without decay and with 1 track

