

Production properties of Λ -hypernuclei and Ω -hypernuclei in the coalescence mechanism in relativistic heavy-ion collisions

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We study the productions of Λ -hypernuclei ${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$, ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}$, ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ and Ω -hypernuclei $H(p\Omega^-)$, $H(n\Omega^-)$, $H(pn\Omega^-)$ in the coalescence mechanism in relativistic heavy-ion collisions. Considering the abundance and great importance of baryons and light (hyper-)nuclei on the collision dynamics, we include not only nucleon+ Λ coalescence but also nucleus+nucleon(Λ) coalescence. We present contributions from different coalescence channels for ${}^3_{\Lambda}\text{H}$, ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ and ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$ in their productions. We predict the production asymmetry between ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ and ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}$, characterized by yield ratios ${}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He}/{}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H}$ and $({}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H} - {}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He})/({}^4_{\Lambda}\text{H} + {}^4_{\Lambda}\text{He})$, which can shed light on the existence constraints of the possible neutron- Λ bound states ${}^2_{\Lambda}n$ ($n\Lambda$) and ${}^3_{\Lambda}n$ ($nn\Lambda$).

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