

LLM-based physics analysis assistant at BESIII - 'Dr.Sai'

Yipu Liao (廖一朴)

Institute of High Energy Physics, CAS, Beijing

On behalf of **Dr.Sai** working group

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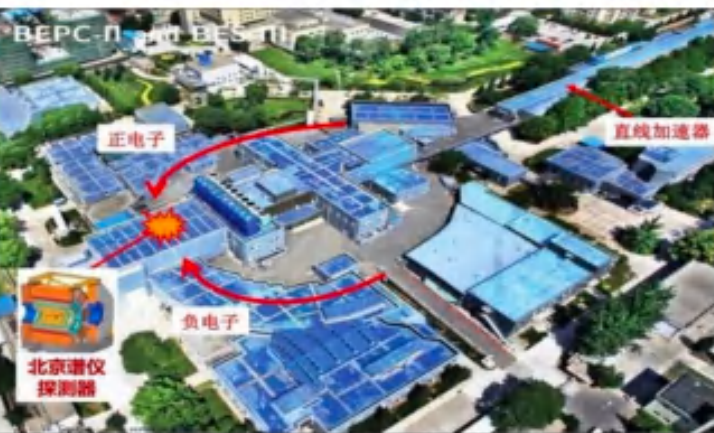
Outline

1. Motivation
2. Dr.Sai project
3. Dr.Sai-BESIII
4. Prospect
5. Summary

Challenges in HEP

- Data magnitude: **~10 PB**
- Growth rate: accelerated with new technology
 - BEPCII → BEPCII-U (May 17, 2025): **Luminosity increase ~300% at 2.35 GeV**
 - HEPS (2025): **~800 TB / day**

Particle physics



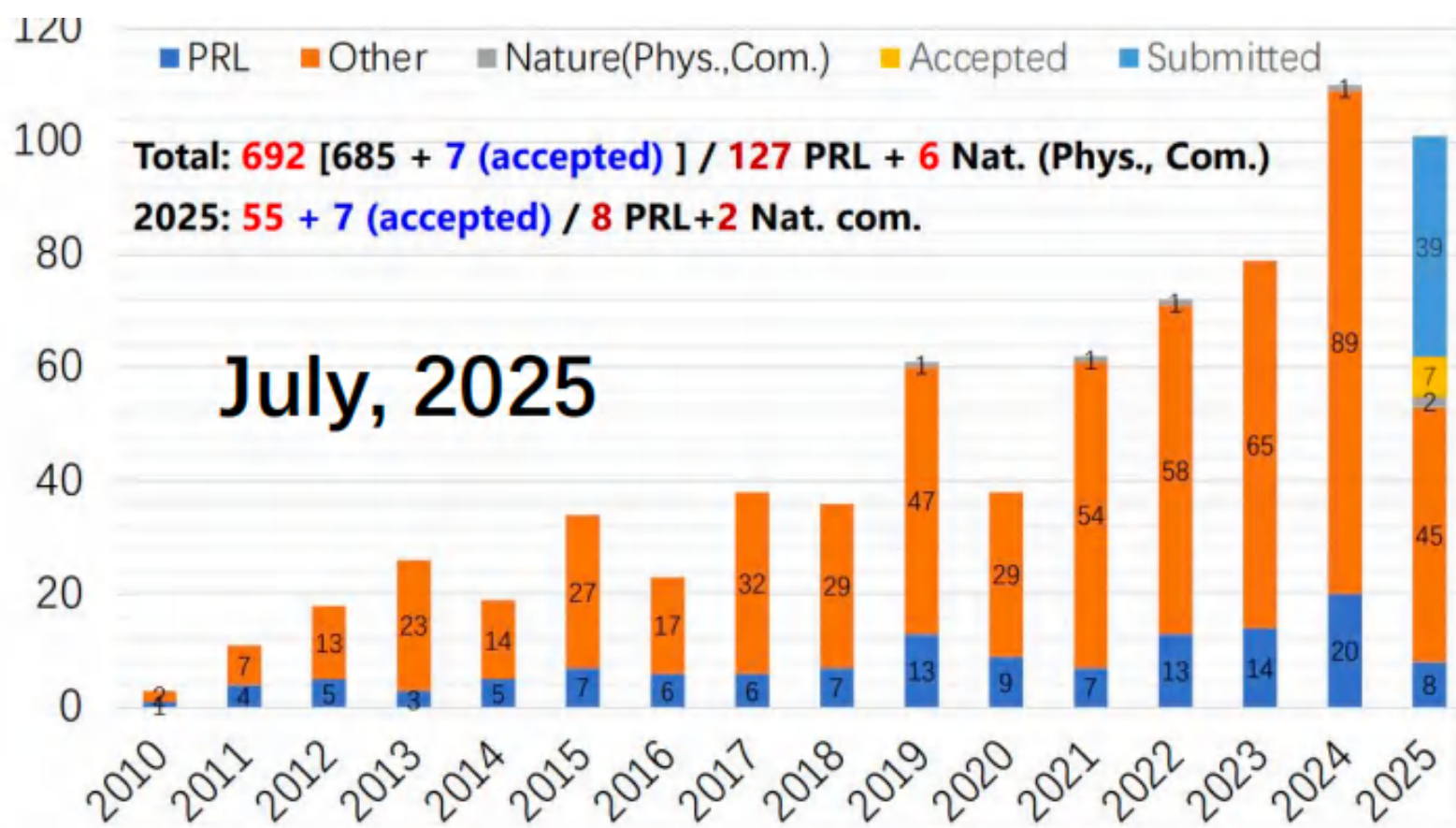
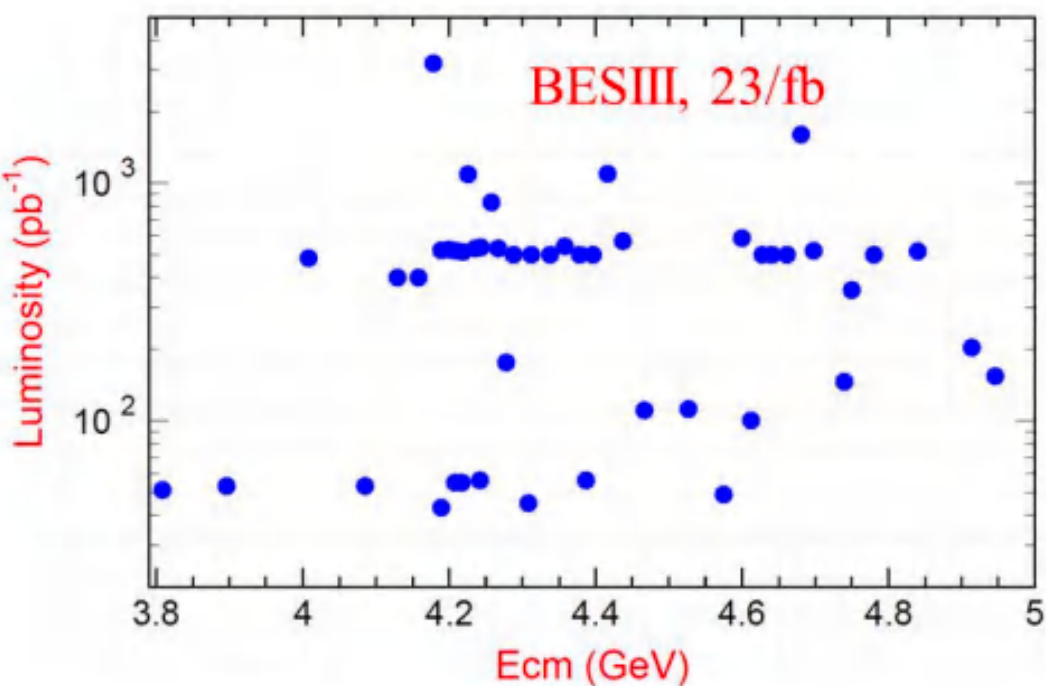
Neutron science



Astrophysics



Photon science



- ~700 physics results with ~700 people in 16 years
 - One result normally took ~3 years
- HEP need a more efficient tool to investigate data

Challenges in HEP

Data process workflow at HEP experiment (take Hadron collider as an example)



- Accelerator control
- Initial-state-radiation
- Parton showering
- Hadronization
- NP-correction
- Pileup
- ...

- Data acquisition
- Fast reconstruction
- Data input/output
- Online monitoring
- Detector geometry
- Detector noise
- Calibration
- Multi-scattering
- ...

- Track & vertex Finding and fitting
- Clusterization & reconstruction of jet
- Jet tagging
- Kinematic fit
- Detector calibration
- ...

- Event selection
- Optimizations
- Background analysis
- Injection test
- Reweighting
- Correlation corrections
- ...

- Systematic uncertainty
- Fitting
- Uncertainty propagation
- Radiation and VP corrections
- ...

- **Too complicated, similar lines of code as windows/macOS**
- **One small task need: several people + several years!**

Beijing Electron-Positron Collider (BEPC II)

Ground breaking: 1984
CM energy : 2 - 5 GeV
Major upgrade: 2004
Energy upgrade: 2024

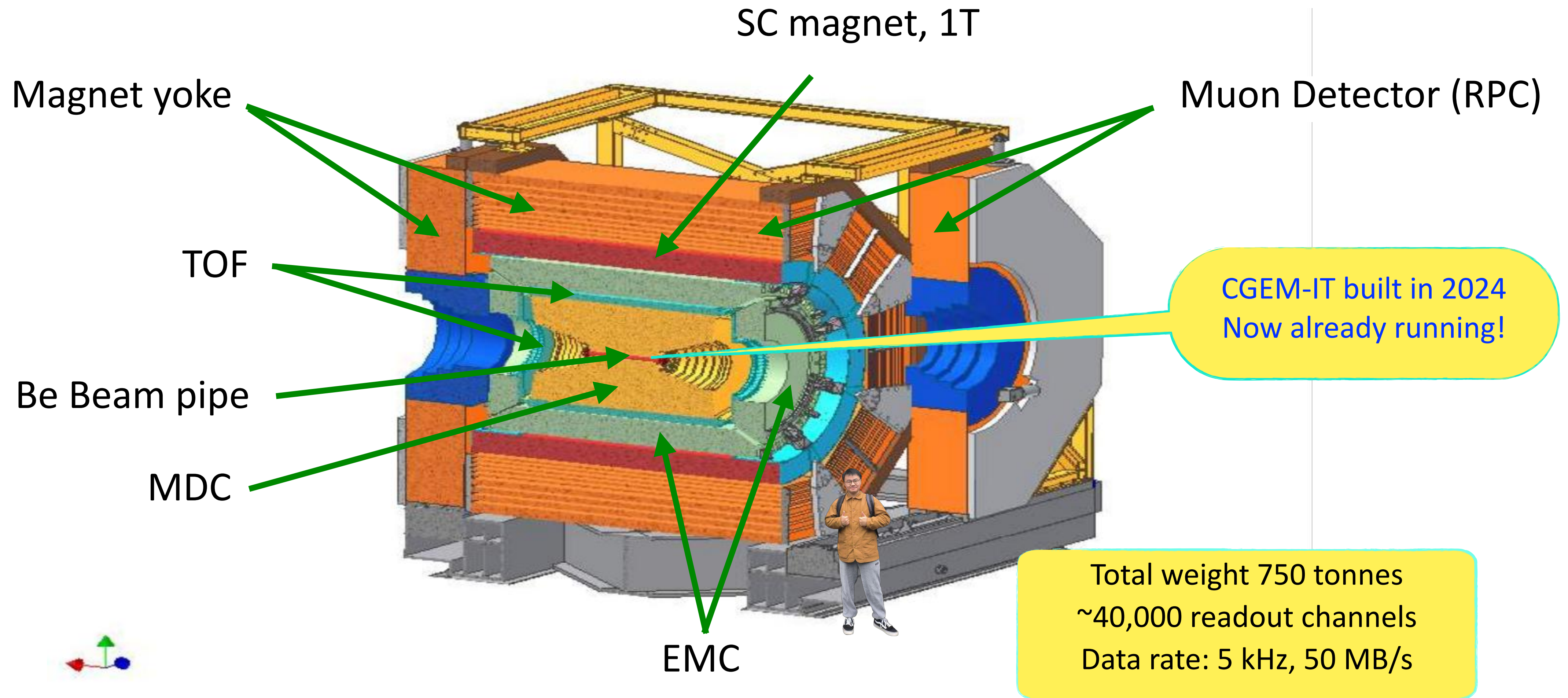
1989-2005 (BEPC): $L_{\text{peak}}=1.0 \times 10^{31} / \text{cm}^2 \text{s}$
2008-now (BEPCII): $L_{\text{peak}}=1.0 \times 10^{33} / \text{cm}^2 \text{s}$ (Apr. 5, 2016)

World unique e^+e^-
accelerator in τ -charm
energy region



IHEP, Beijing

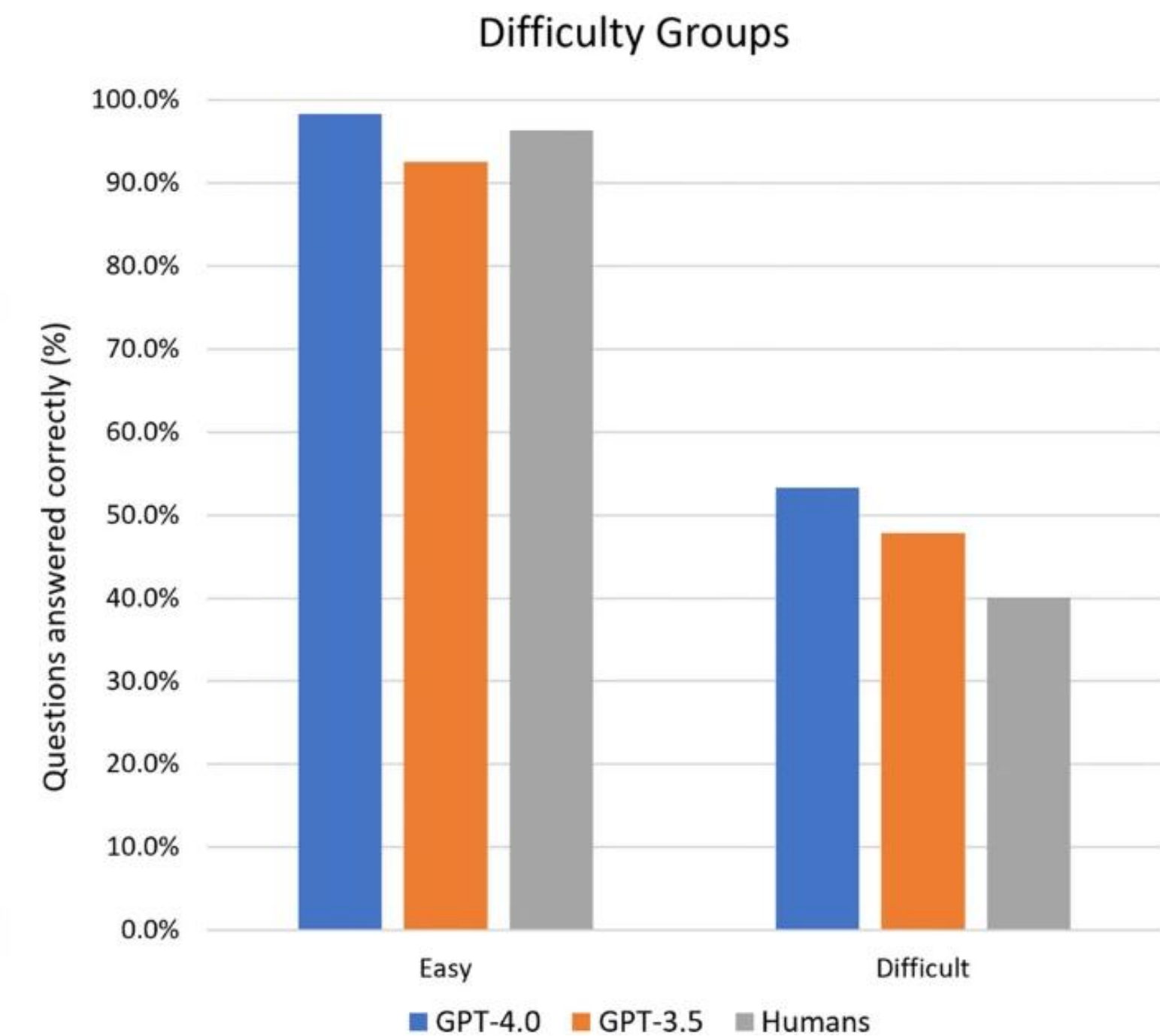
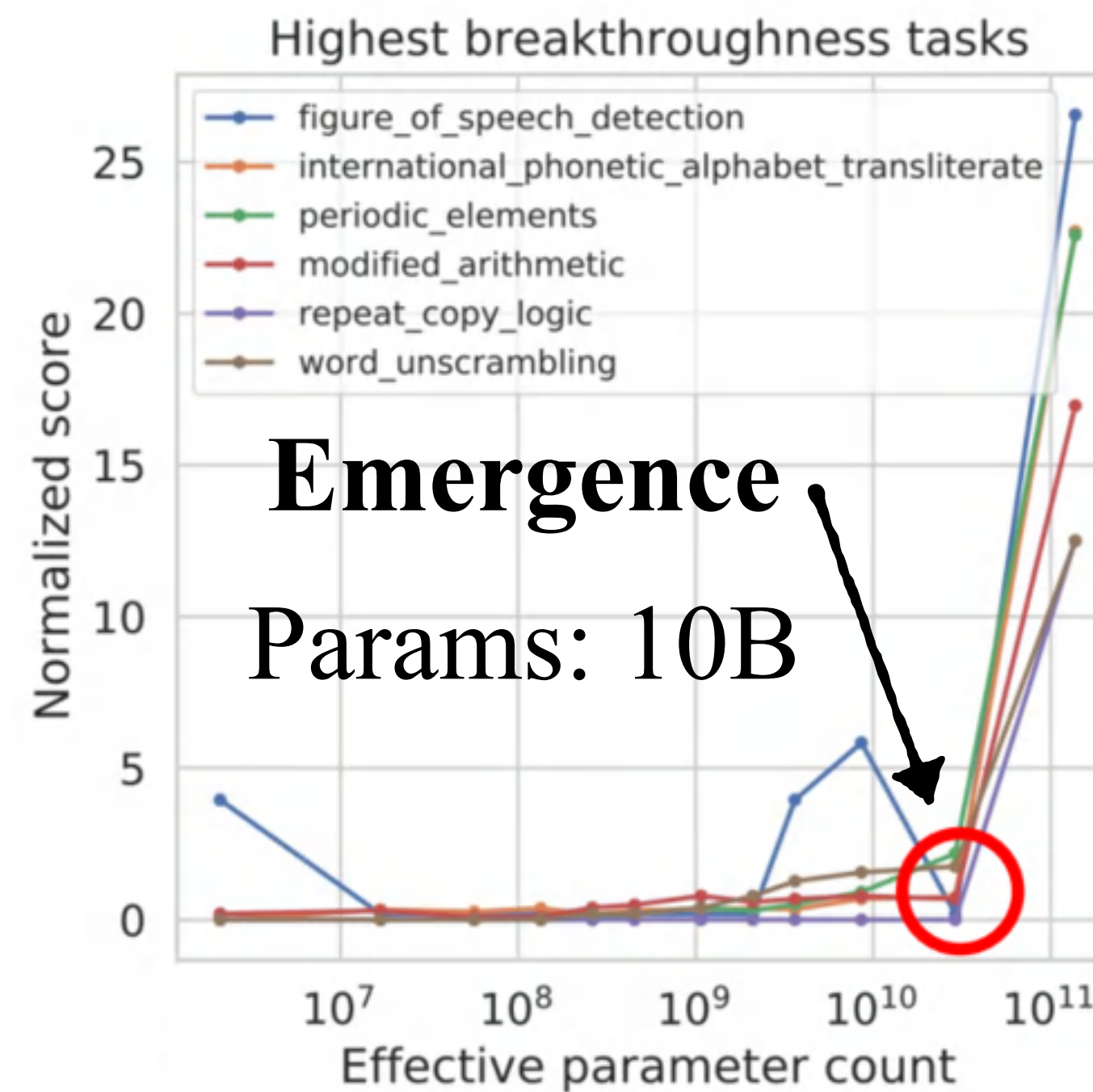
The BESIII experiment



Has been in full operation since 2008, all sub-detectors are in good status!
A lot of data to be analyzed → Use the more intelligent automatic workflow

What is Large Language Model (LLM)

- Large language models (LLMs), normally build on Transformer architecture (Deep Learning) and based on the next-token prediction
- It has demonstrated impressive performance in **text / code generation**
 - GPT4o, Gemini, LLaMa3 ...
 - Could be used for HEP studies
 - Game changer
- A foundation model (large, computing intensive) + fine tuning for each task individually (smaller data set)



[Scientific Reports](#) volume13, Article number: 18562 (2023)

Retrieval Augment Generation (RAG)

- RAG is the most cheap & **promising** solution to reduce hallucinations (幻觉)
- Store private data so no need for retraining the model



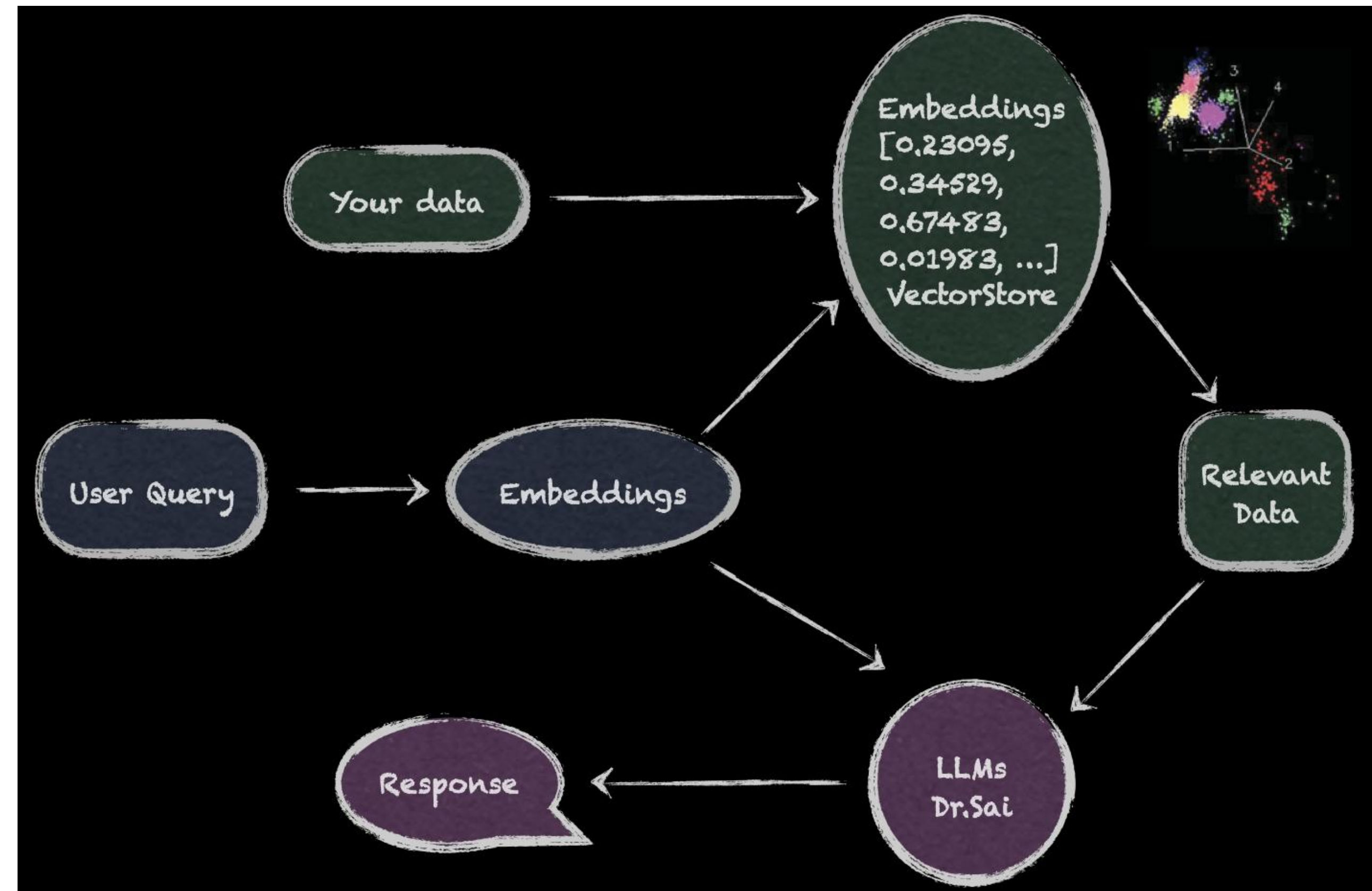
What is HEPS?



HEPS stands for High Energy Photon Source. It is ...

source: /docs/ihep/facilities.pdf

- ❑ Provide answers based on user intent and information
- ❑ Provide **sources** of information



Some applications based on RAG

* Focus on HEP



- An AI assistant of the ATLAS Collaboration with decades of institutional documentation (wiki, docs, indico, ...)
- Focus on the search system and questions about ATLAS

chATLAS

chatlas.app.cern.ch/search

CentralHUBATLAS EXPERIMENT

Send Feedback

Let's find what you need!

Qualified project

SOURCE TYPE 01CATEGORY 01CATEGORY 02NEWER THAN 06/10/2022

Name	Location	D. Creation	Status	D. Reviewed	Relevance score
ATLAS Authorshi...	Indico	2023-06-01	Reviewed	2023-06-01	0.87
Analysis Software...	Indico	2023-04-25	In Progress	2023-06-01	0.87
Athena Coding Re...	CDS	2023-03-11	Reviewed	2023-07-16	0.95
Jet Calibration Str...	Twiki	2022-11-24	Not Reviewed	-	0.109
Trigger Optimizat...	E-groups	2022-11-24	Not Reviewed	-	0.124
Simulation Config...	Twiki	2022-11-24	Not Reviewed	-	0.107
Qualified Project...	Twiki	2022-09-02	In Progress	2023-05-04	0.79
Run 3 Data Pipeli...	Twiki	2022-02-23	Reviewed	2022-05-31	0.771
Tracking Algorith...	CDS	2023-01-02	Reviewed	2023-09-27	0.69
ATLAS Detector U...	Twiki	2023-12-10	Not Reviewed	-	0.579
Muon Performan...	Twiki	2024-01-09	Reviewed	2024-05-10	0.69

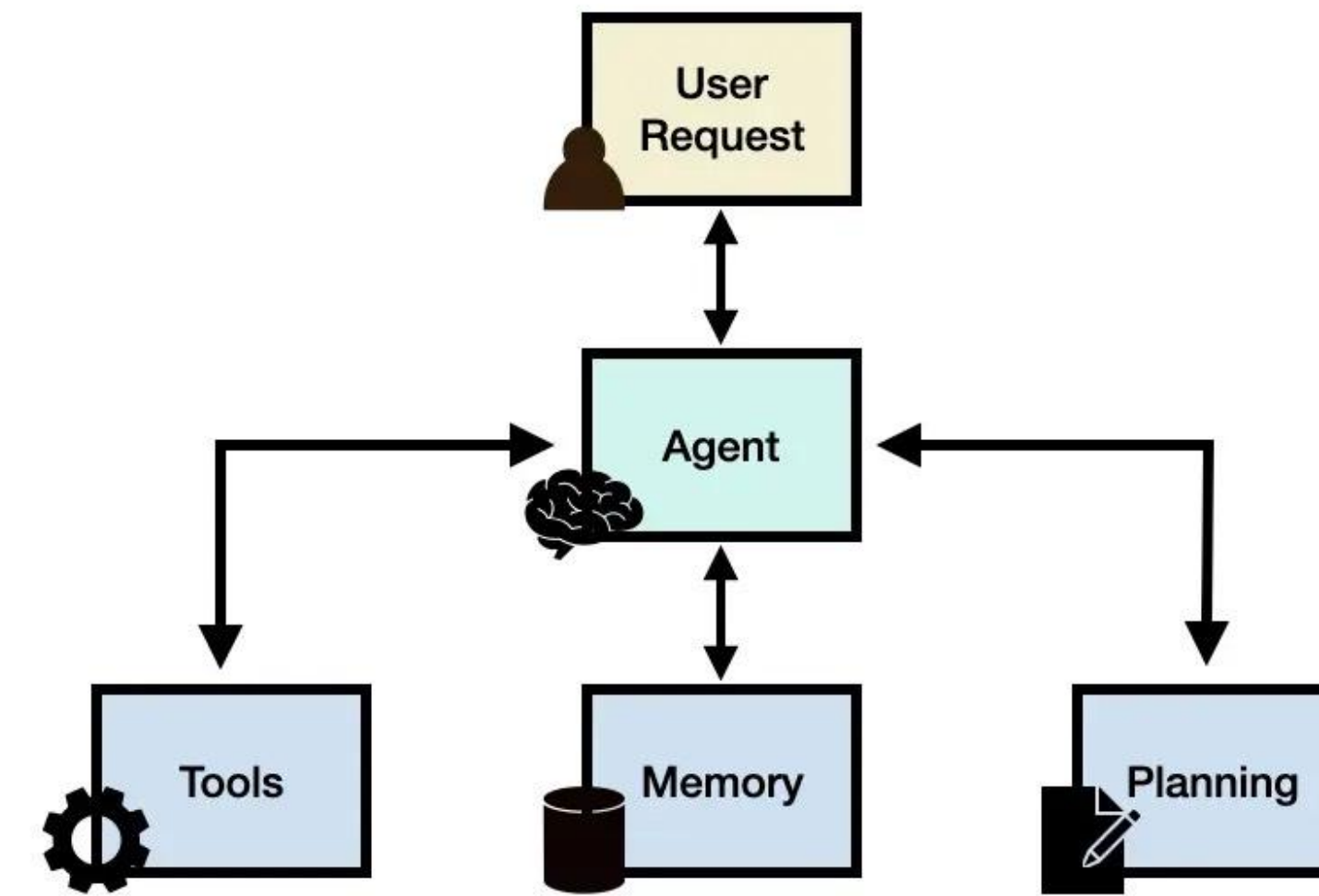
BackCurrent page 1 from 219Next

GraphRAG - Knowledge graph

Agent(ic): LLM with tools

A LLM agent framework consists of:

- User request: a user question or request
- **Agent: a LLM-based agent core**
- **Tools: manage tools except for text/image reply; more professional tools to finish specific tasks**
- Sensor: text/video/image interface
- Planning: choose method to reply
- Memory: manage the old behavior and reply history



* Figures cited

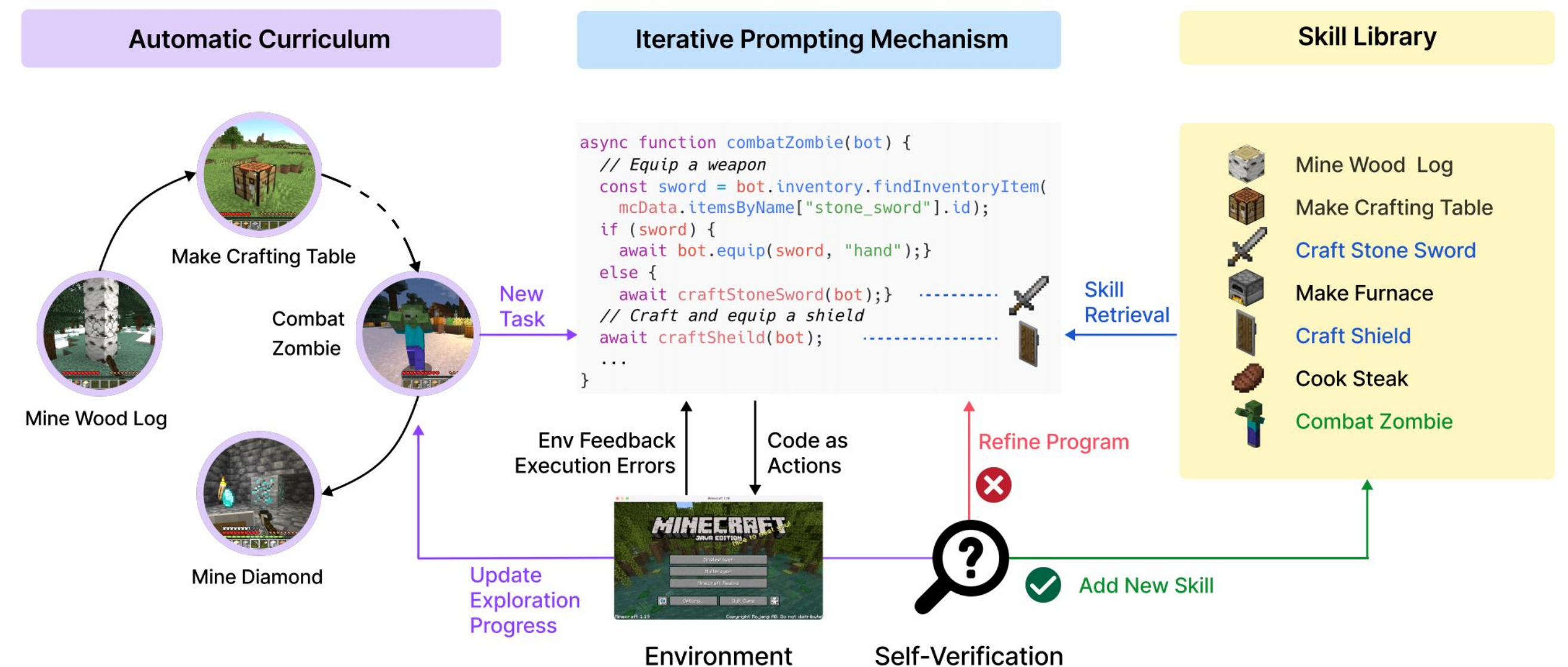
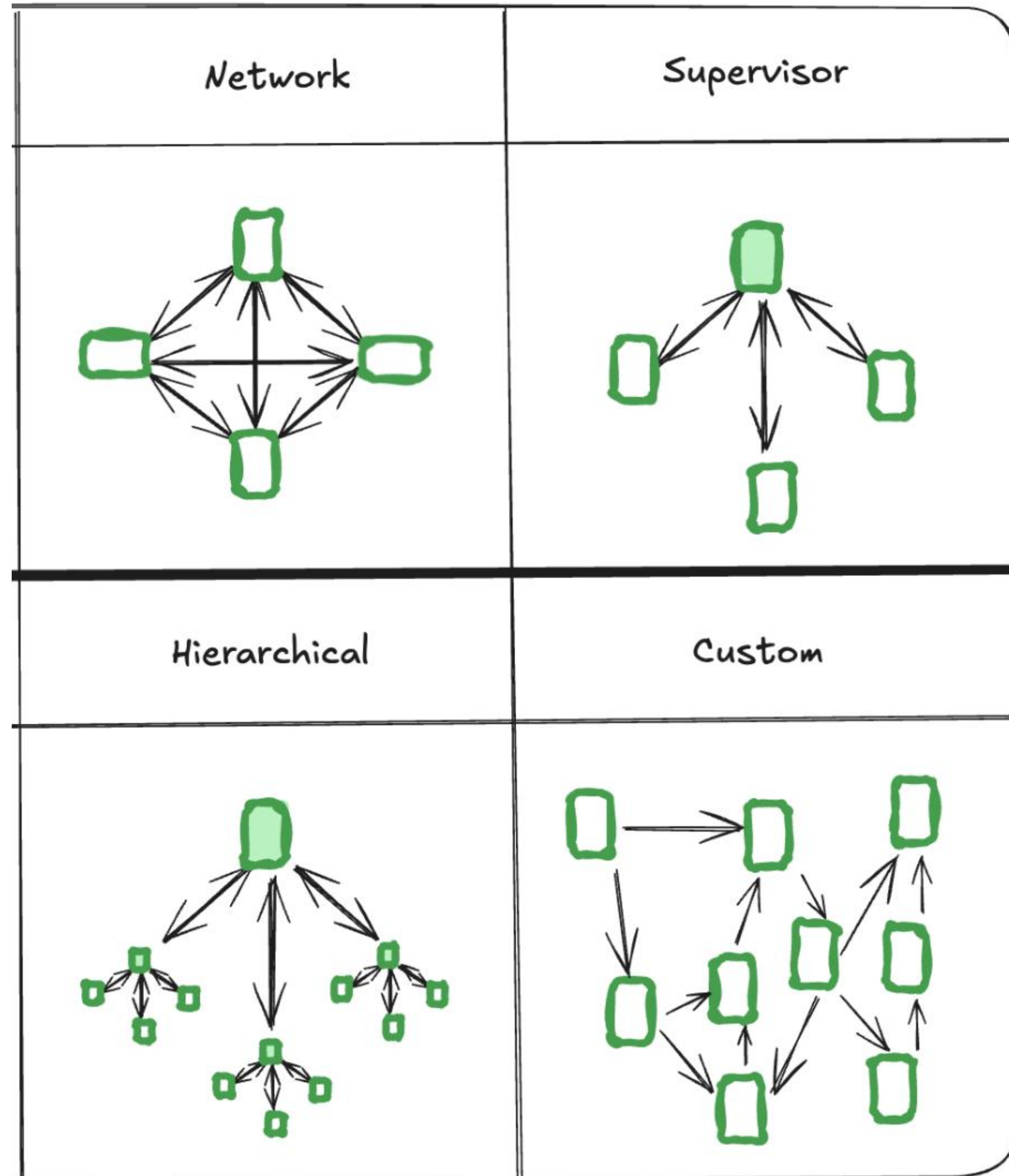


Figure 2: VOYAGER consists of three key components: an automatic curriculum for open-ended exploration, a skill library for increasingly complex behaviors, and an iterative prompting mechanism that uses code as action space.

* VOYAGER: an agent of Minecraft

Multi-Agent System (MAS)

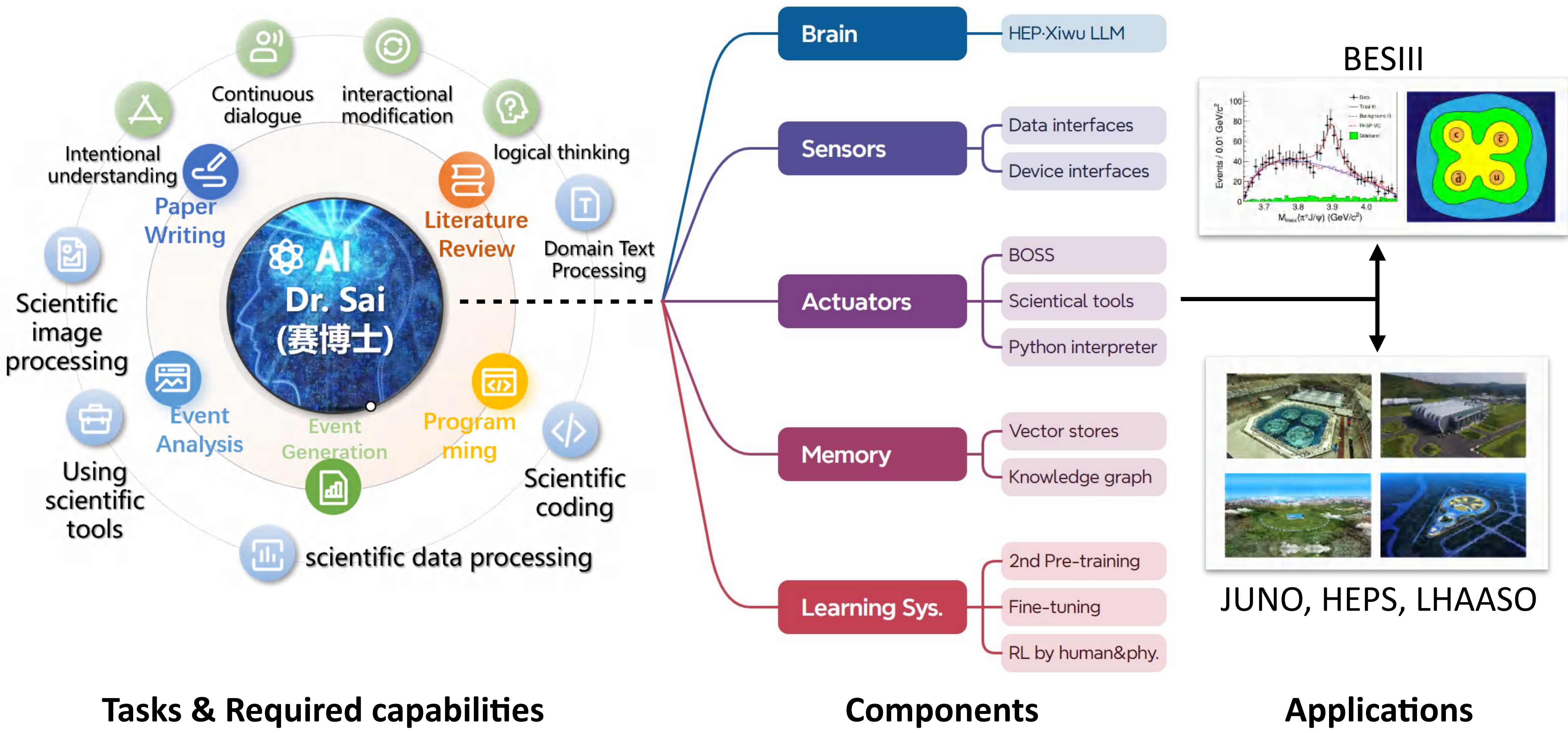


For different types of tasks, agents will have different prompts and tools, so a multi-agent system (MAS) is needed.

Some architectures of MAS:

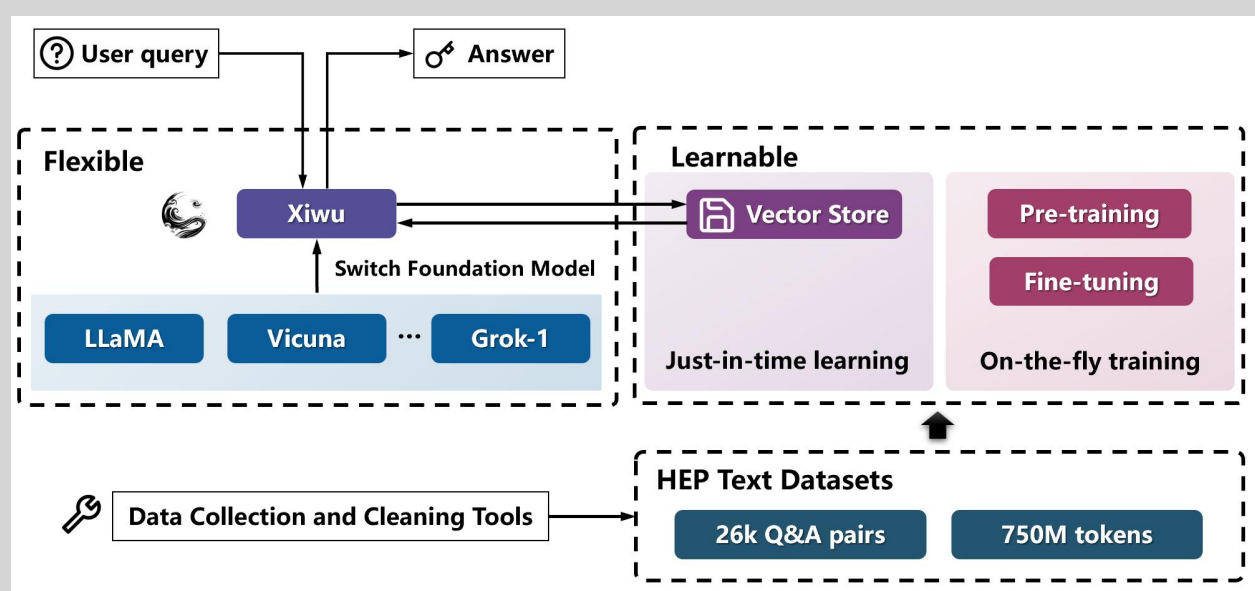
- **Round-table:** fixed-order speaking
- **Network:** free connection among agents
- **Supervisor:** each agent is connected with a supervising agent, who decides to call others
- **Hierarchical:** Supervising agent as intermediate layer
- **Custom:** each agent talks with designated agents
- **Talk-reasoner:** Supervising agent interact with human

Overview of Dr.Sai project



Dr.Sai single agent

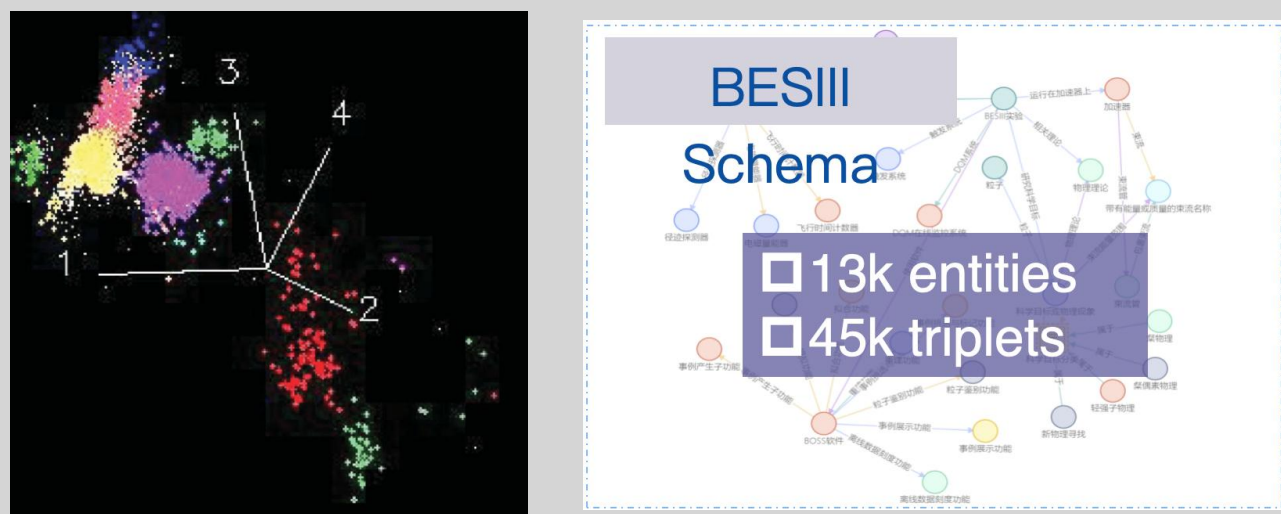
Brain



HEP Xiwu LLM

- Based on Llama3-8B, 70B, and DeepSeek
- Trained on A800 and DCU from Sugon
- Enhanced domain capabilities

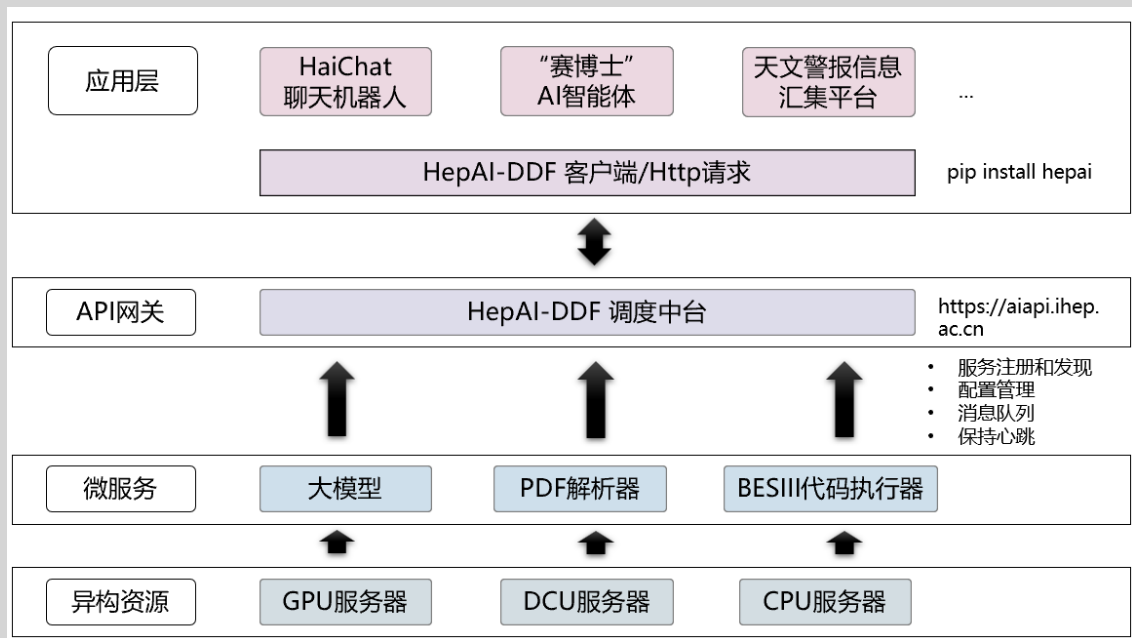
Memory



Vector store
Knowledge graph

- Vector store
 - BAAI BGE-M3
 - Llama-Index
- Knowledge graph
 - LightRAG

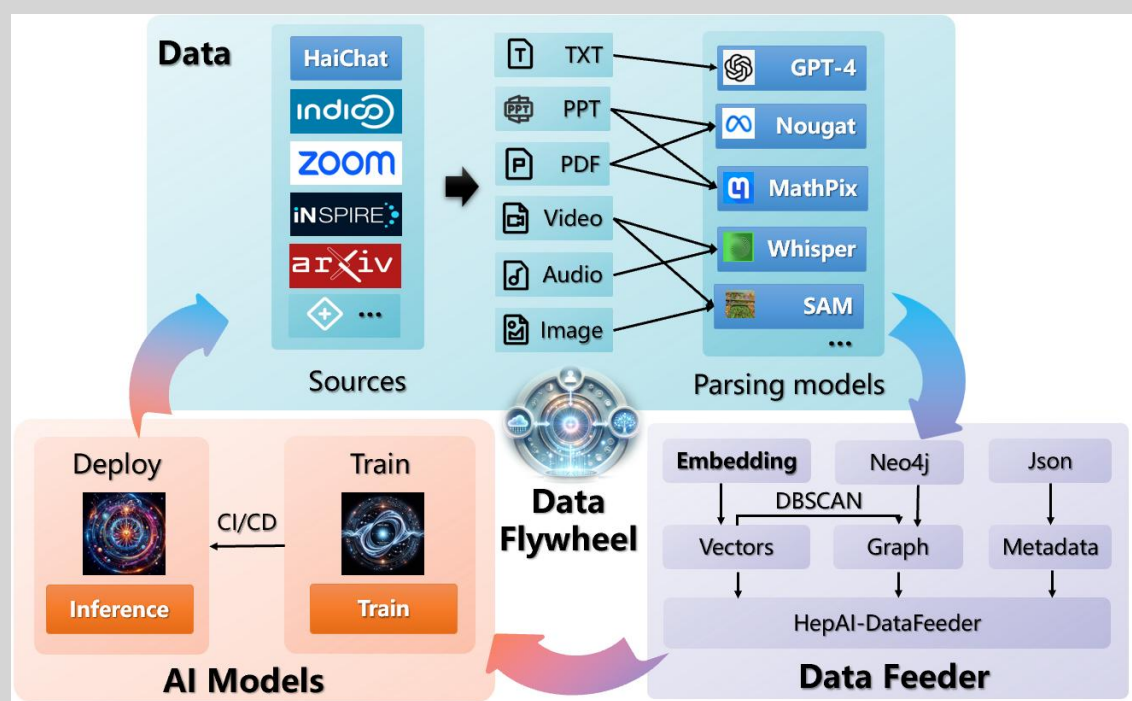
Actuators



HepAI DDF v2.0

- BESIII actuator
 - BOSS worker
- Daisy framework
 - HEPSCT, ptycho
- Unified access of models, tools

Sensors



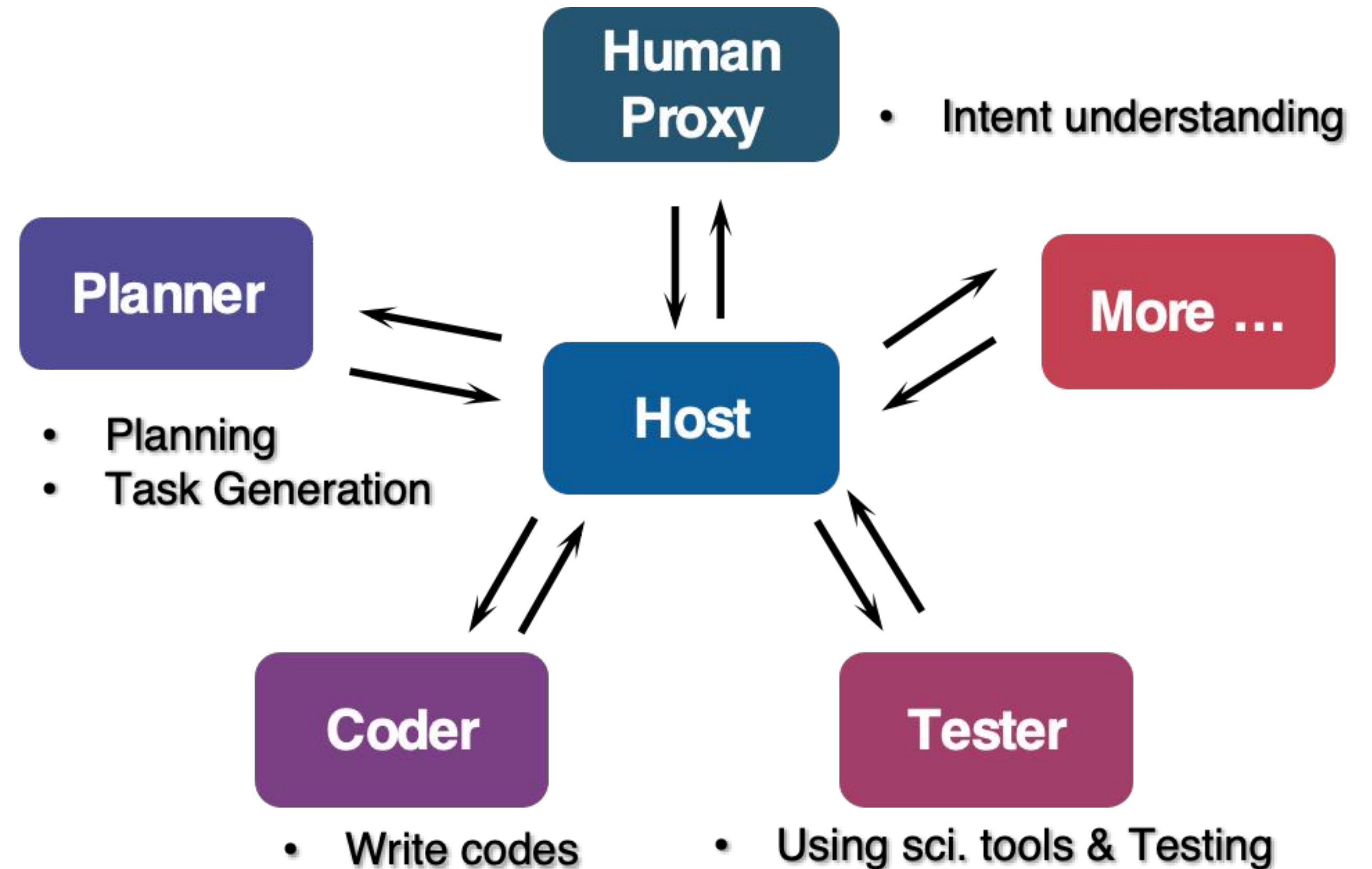
Data Flywheel System

- Data flywheel
 - HaiNougat
 - HaiChat
 - Whisper, SAM
 - arXiv, indico
- DOMAS framework
 - Scientific metadata

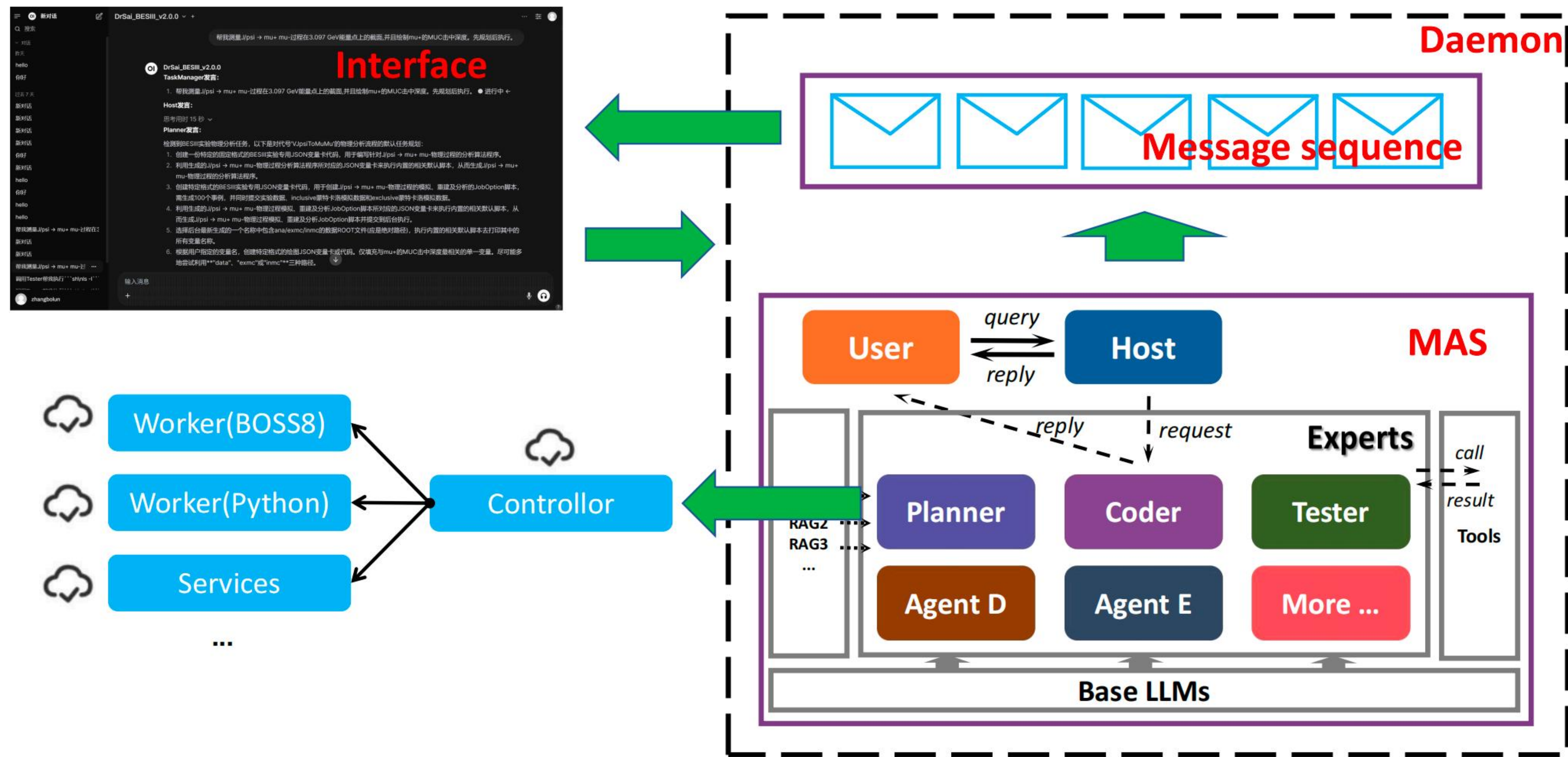
Dr.Sai-BESIII

Dr.Sai-BESIII is an application of Dr.Sai framework, focus on the automated workflow of the **BESIII** experiment

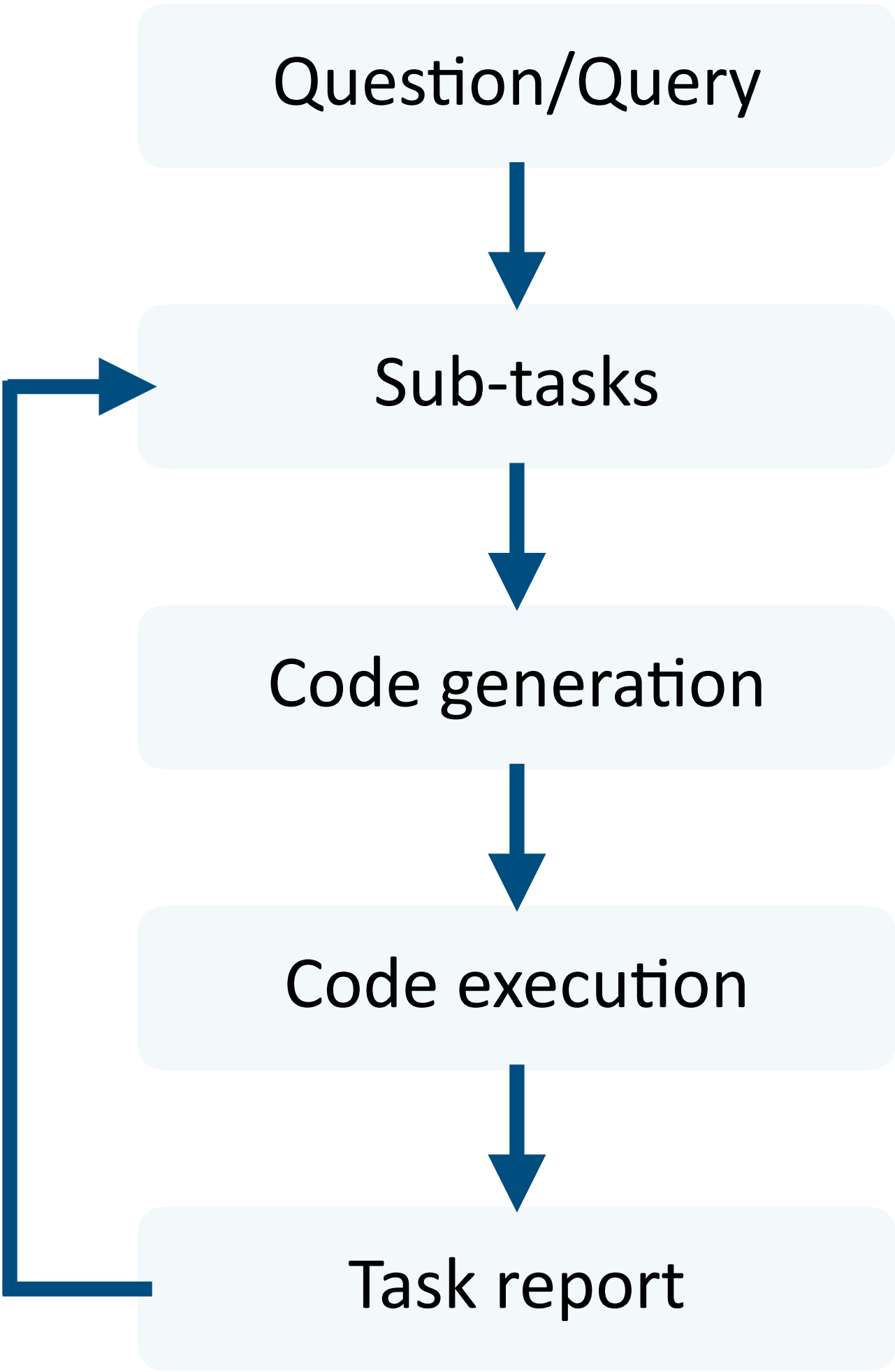
- Talker-Reasoner architecture based on AutoGen framework
- Each agent is equipped with specific knowledge, tools, and LLM
- A Host agent is introduced to manage group chats, making it easy to expand with more agents.
- A human proxy agent is introduced to allow humans intervene at any time.



Workflow of Dr.Sai-BESIII



One example of Dr.Sai-BESIII

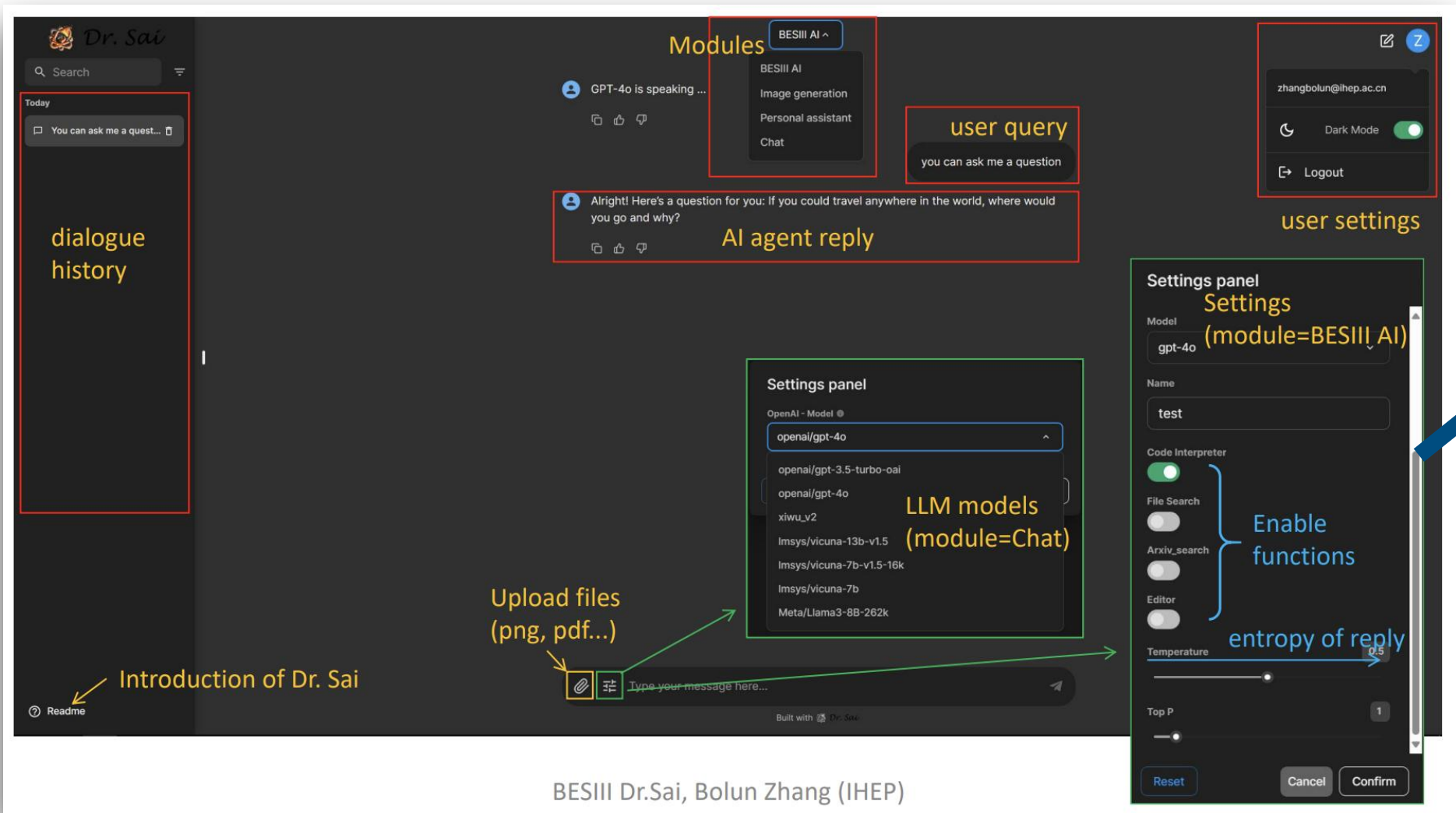


- Multi agent collaboration
- Professional domain abilities
 - BESIII Knowledge
 - Physics analysis planning
 - BOSS coding
 - Perform BESIII jobs
 - Result analysis

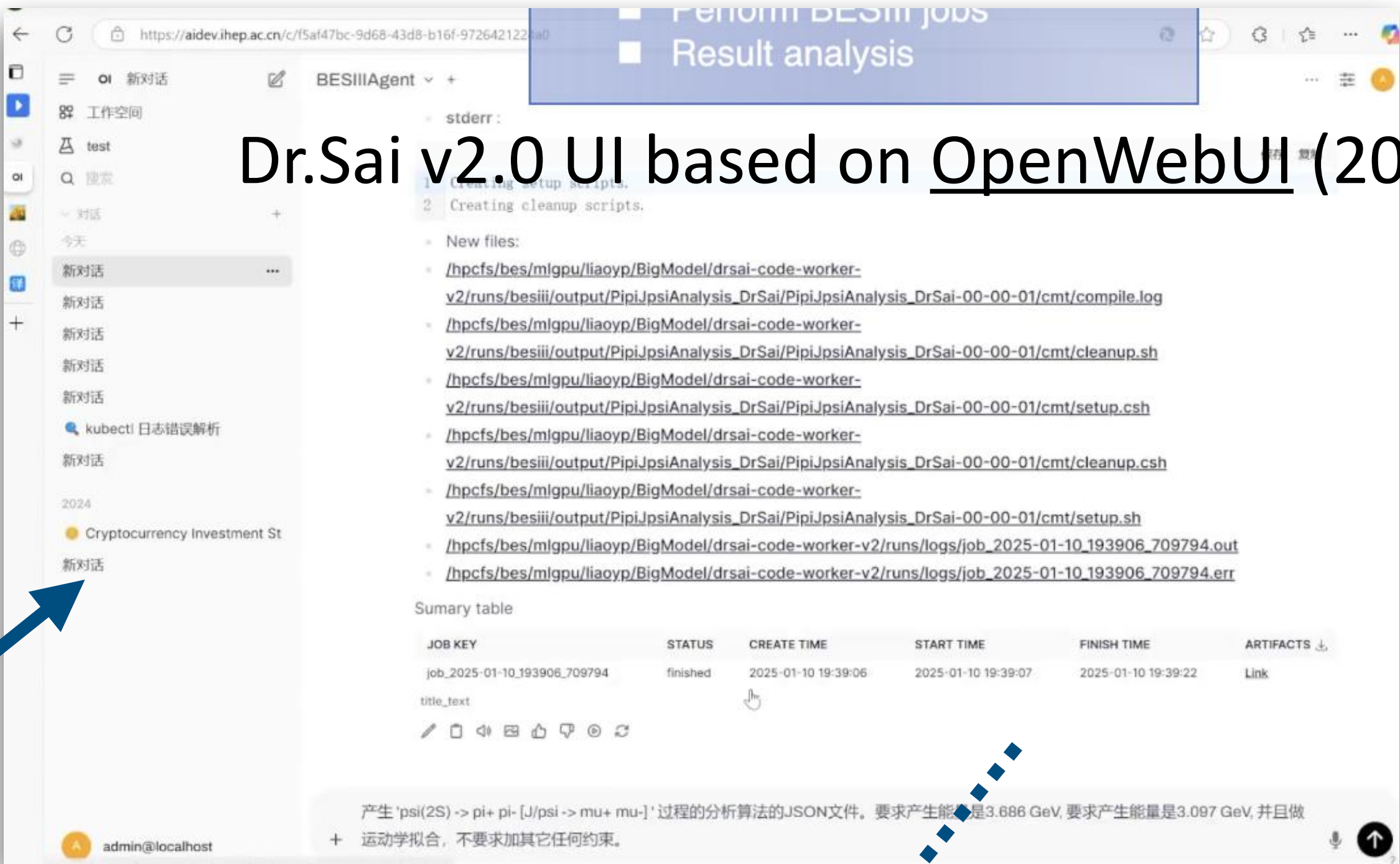
The screenshot displays the DrSai web interface in a browser window. The browser tabs include 'Open WebUI', 'DrSai', and 'INK'. The address bar shows 'drsai.ihep.ac.cn'. The page title is 'DrSai_BESIII_v2.0.0'. Below the title, there is a chat input field with the placeholder text '有什么我能帮您的吗?' and a '+' icon. The chat history shows several physics-related queries and responses, such as 'J/psi -> mu+ mu-', 'psi(4260) -> K+ K- [J/psi -> e+ e-]', 'J/psi -> [rho+ -> pi+ pi0] pi-', 'psi(3770) -> p p-bar', 'psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- [J/psi -> mu+ mu-]', and 'psi(2S) -> K_S0 K+ pi-'. To the right of the chat interface, a terminal window shows the execution of a script 'start_worker.sh' and the output of the 'worker_app.py' script, which registers a worker and starts the server process.

Interface of Dr.Sai-BESIII

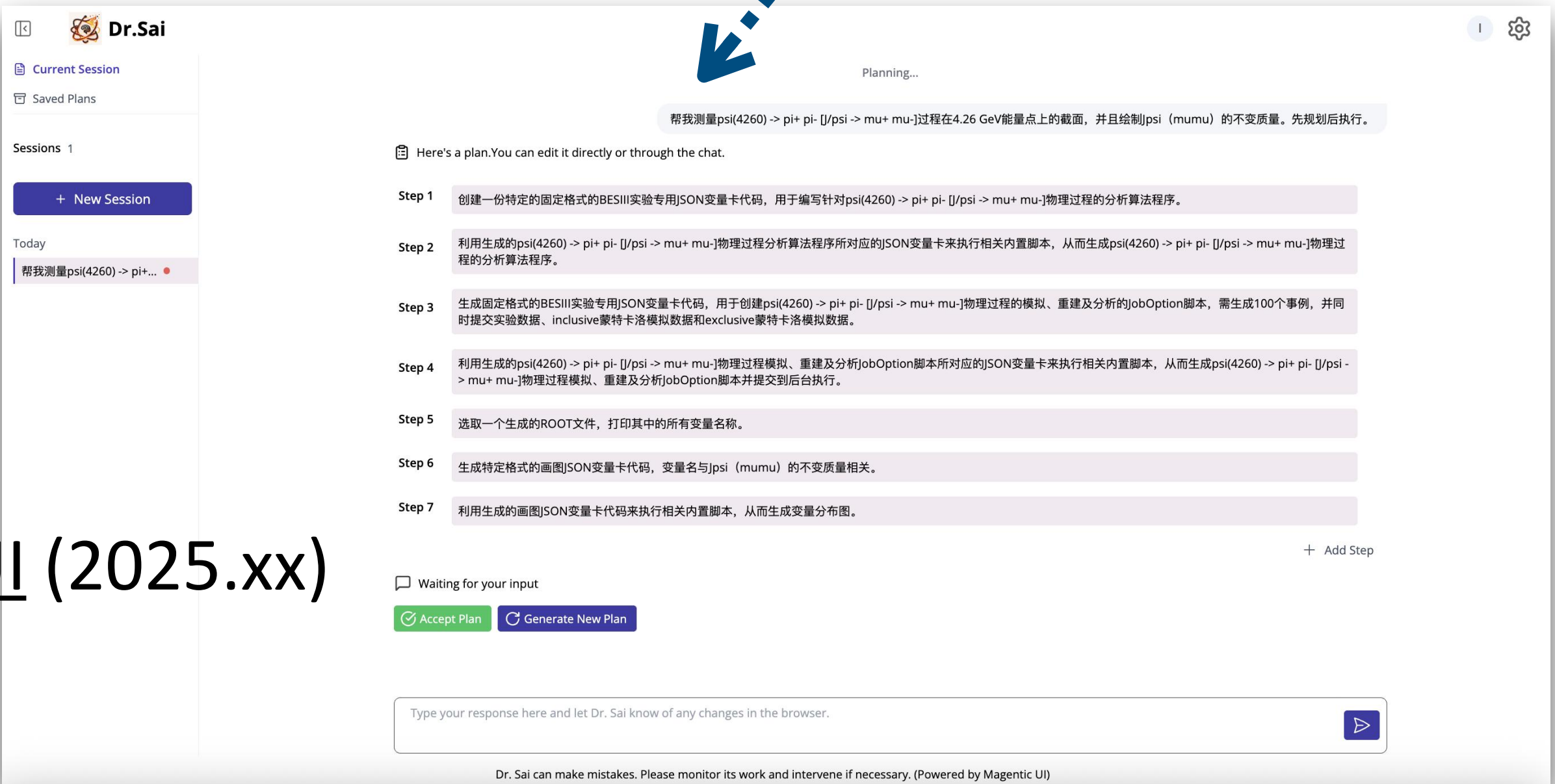
Dr.Sai v1.0 UI based on Chainlit (2024.07)



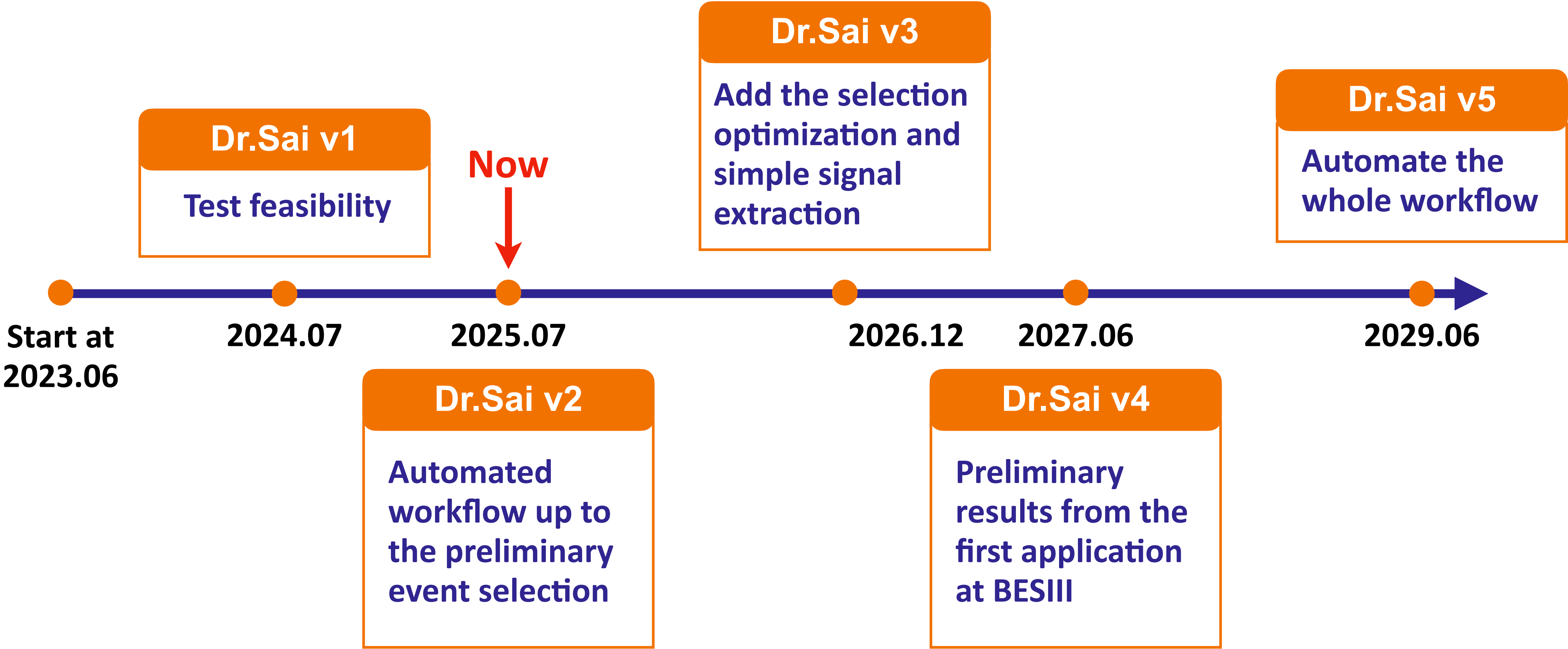
Dr.Sai v2.0 UI based on OpenWebUI (2025.07)



Dr.Sai v2.x (Planned) UI based on Magentic-UI (2025.xx)



Prospect of Dr.Sai-BESIII



In the end

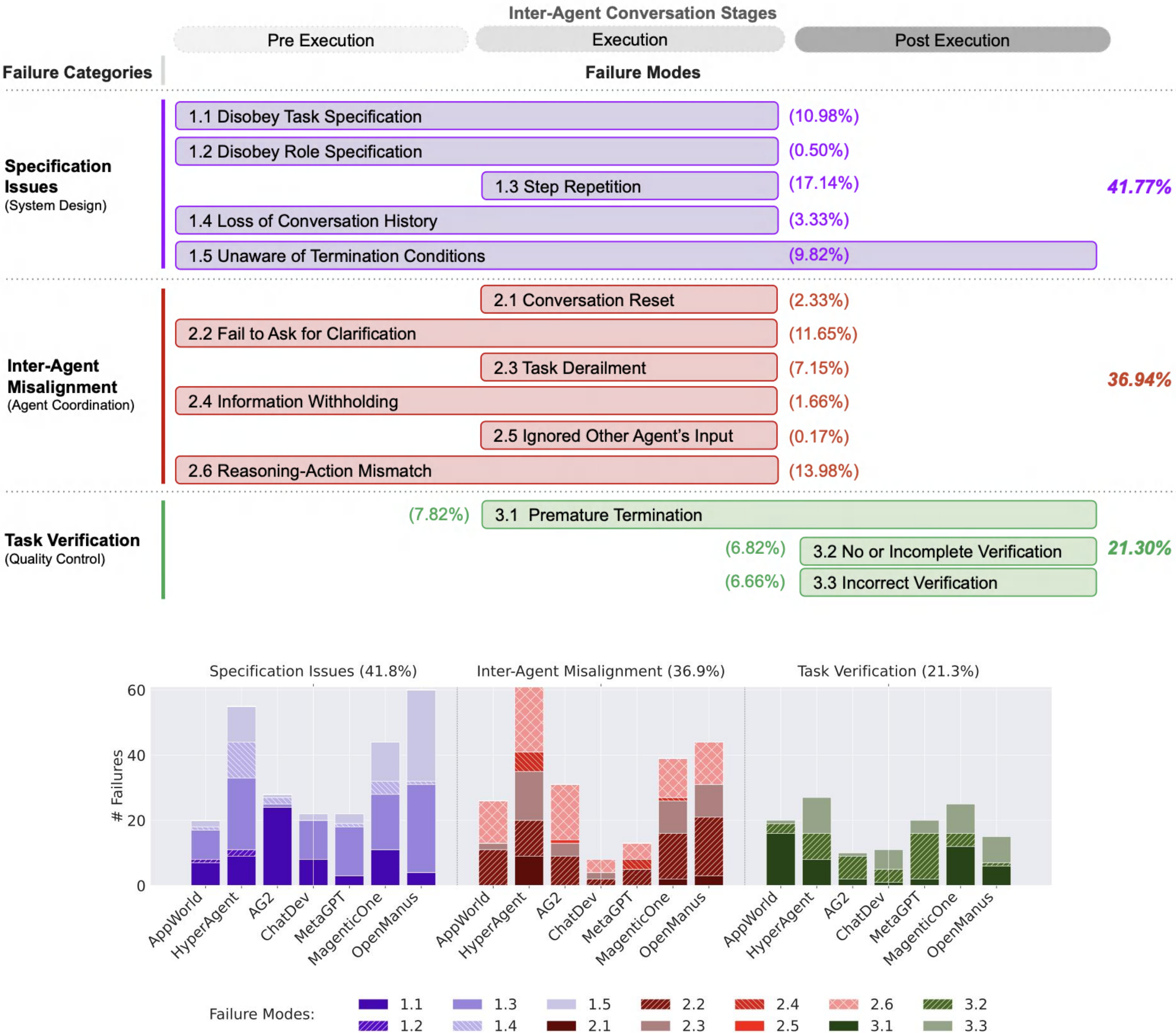
- ★ LLM could be very helpful for HEP, and also for other domains!
 - ★ Not just generate draft code/text, but also can be used to **automate the analysis**
- ★ **Dr.Sai** - a multi-agent collaborative system has been developed, and one of the application **Dr.Sai-BESIII** preliminarily demonstrates its ability to automate physics analysis processes
- ☆ Dr.Sai is a new system, which still needs further improvement
 - ☆ DSL development; Benchmark design; Better HEP-LLM ...
 - ☆ In the future, use Dr.Sai to **quickly explore hundreds of physical processes**, which is expected to be used to search for new hadron states or new decays

Yipu Liao (廖一朴)
IHEP, CAS, Beijing
liaoyip@ihep.ac.cn

Thank you for listening!

LLM nowadays: Multi-Agent System

Multi-Agent System (MAS)



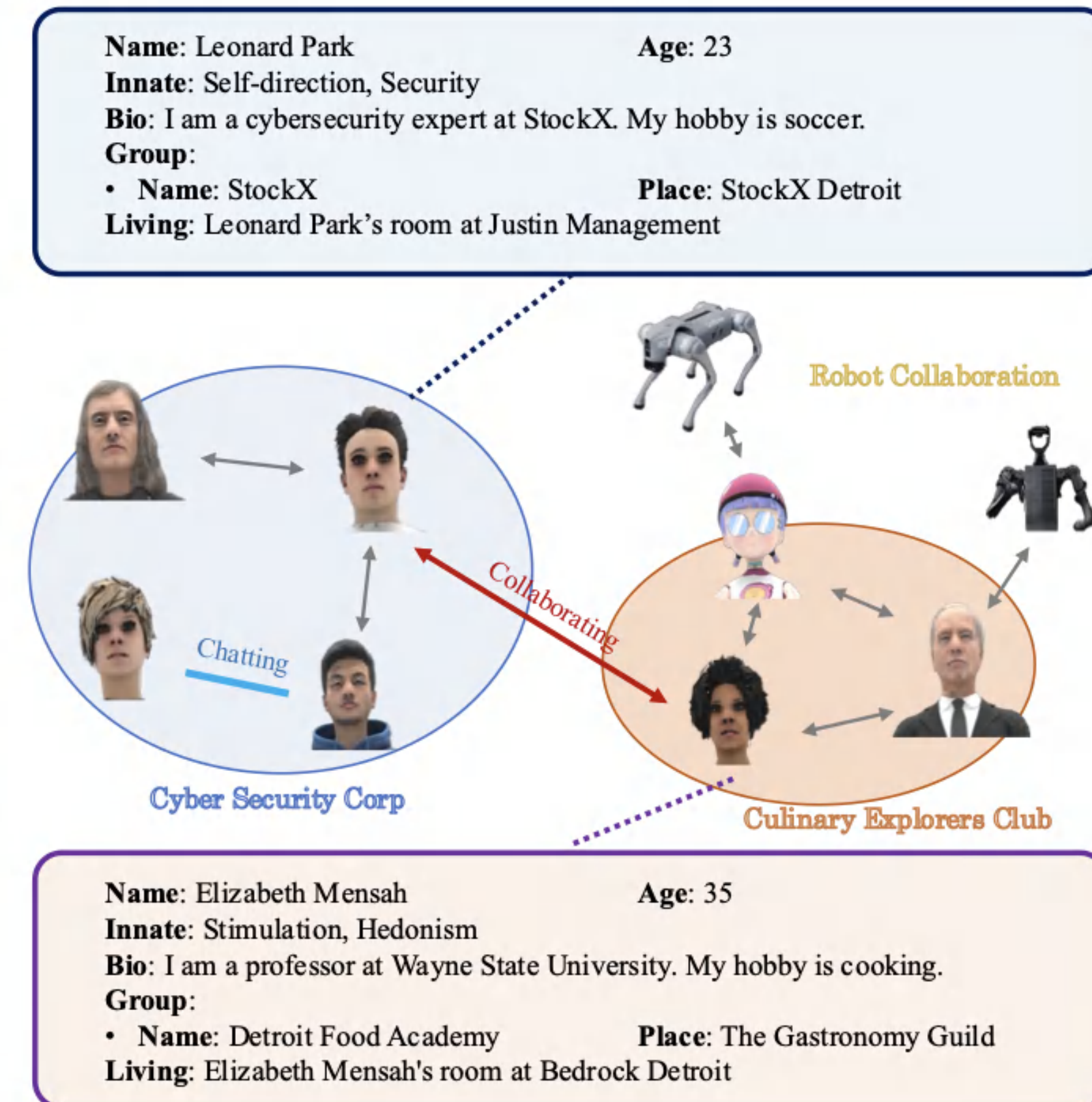
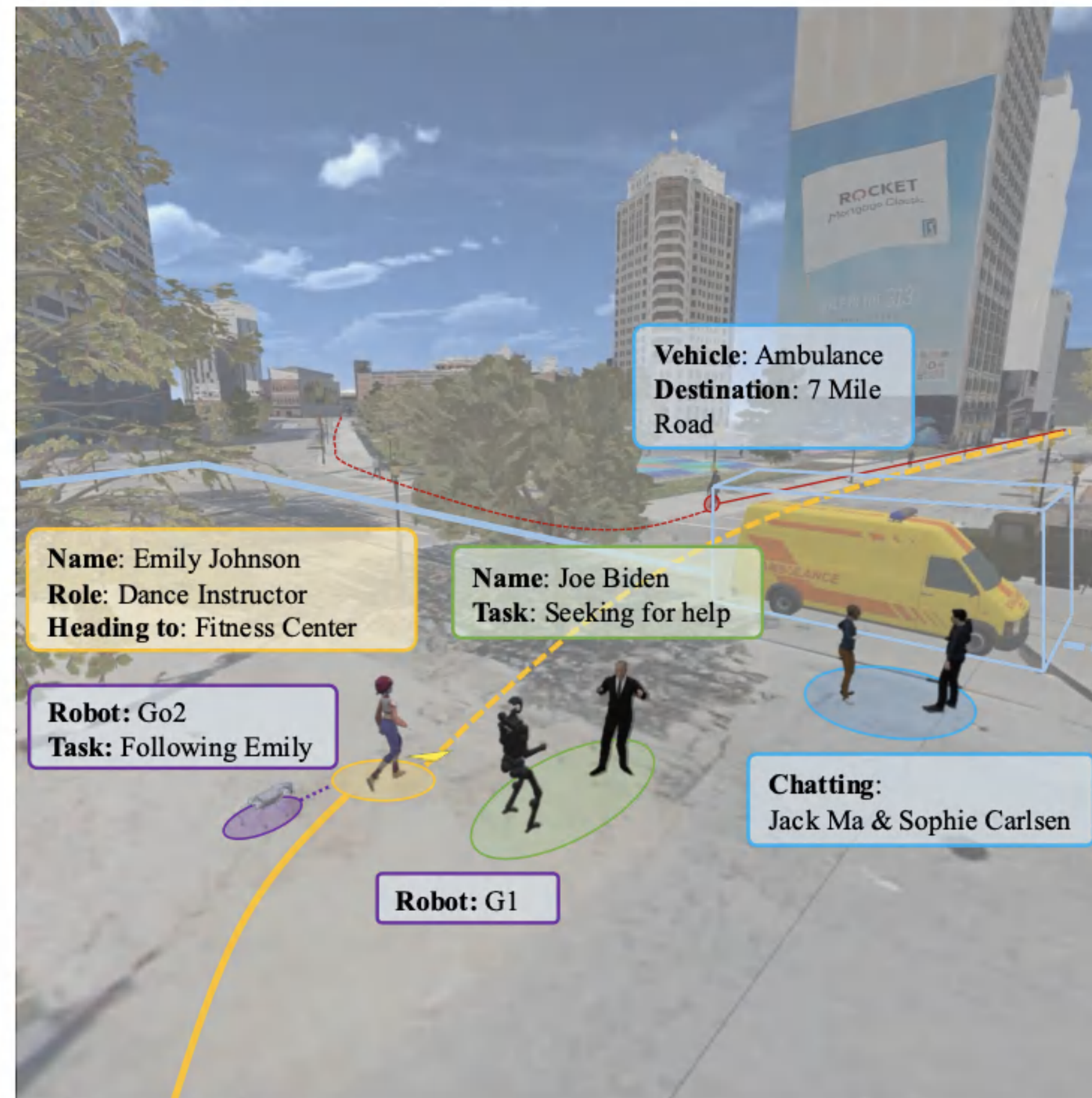
However, a lot of questions appear in the MAS (**Still developing**):

- Specification issues** (System design)
Wrong system design decisions, and poor or ambiguous prompt specifications.
- Inter-agent misalignment** (Agent coordination)
Incorrect or redundant reasoning of agents
- Task verification** (Quality control)
Difficult to determine whether the task result is correct

* Why Do Multi-Agent LLM Systems Fail?

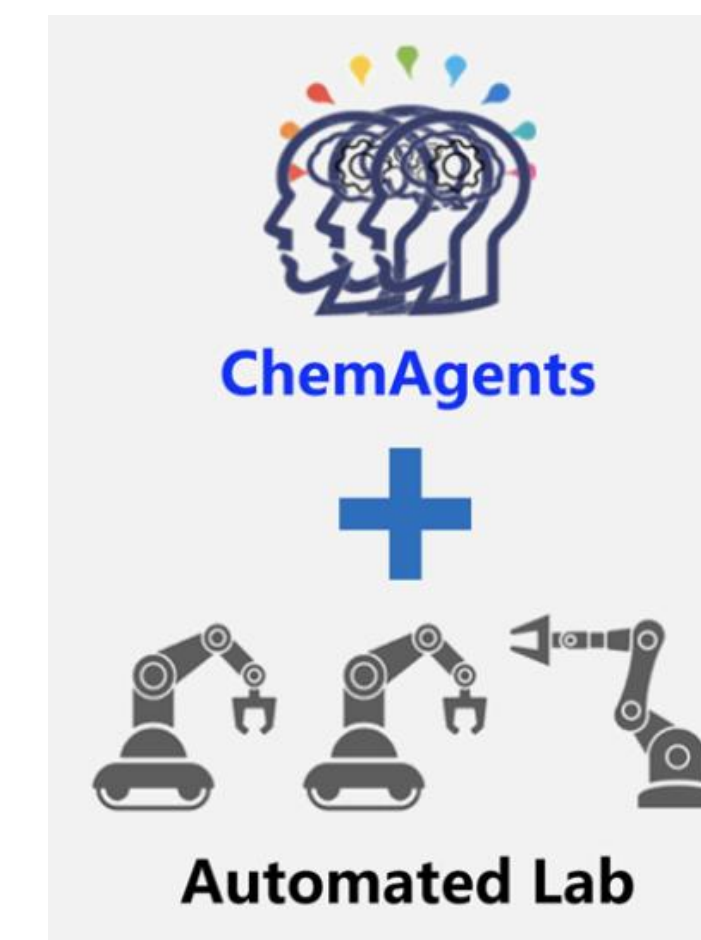
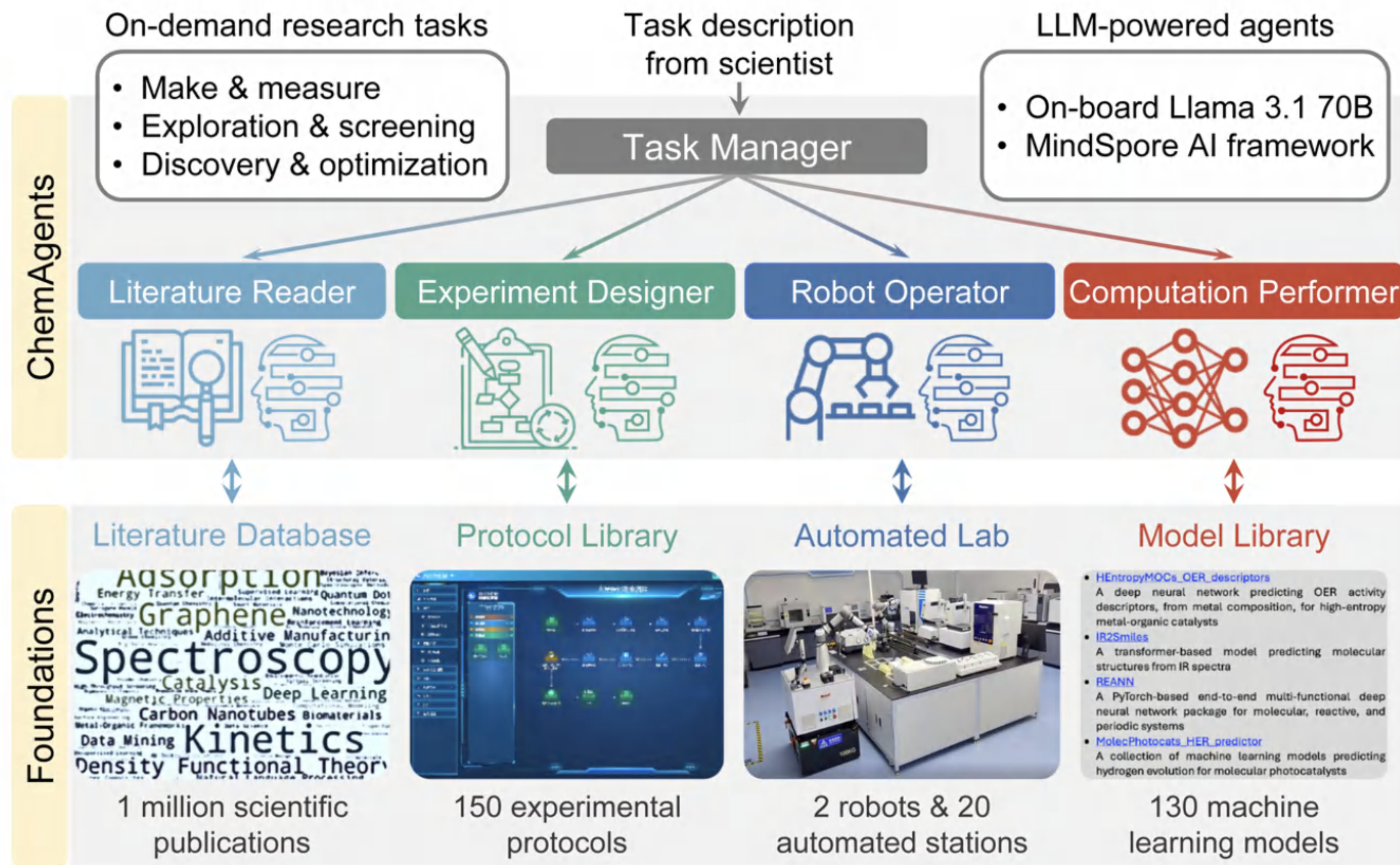
Some applications based on MAS

* Virtual Community An Open World for Humans, Robots, and Society



- Real geospatial data and physics engine
- Agents with different identities and Robots to form virtual communities with World Model (3D LLM)
- Focus on community interaction and task execution (such as campaigning and voting)

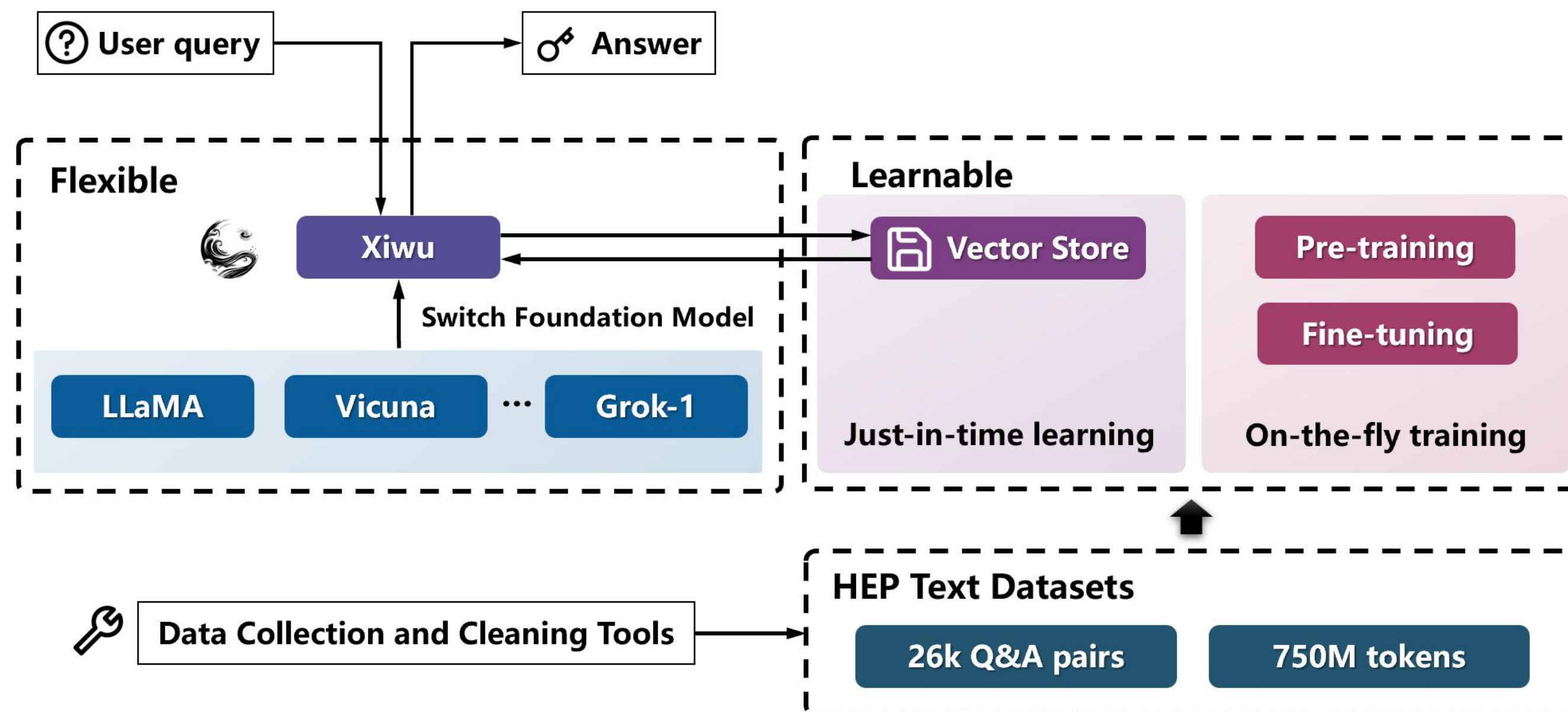
Some applications based on MAS



- A Multi-Agent AI (USTC) + automated Lab for Chemistry
- Chemical focus
- Reader + Planner + Robot Operator + Executor + DSL

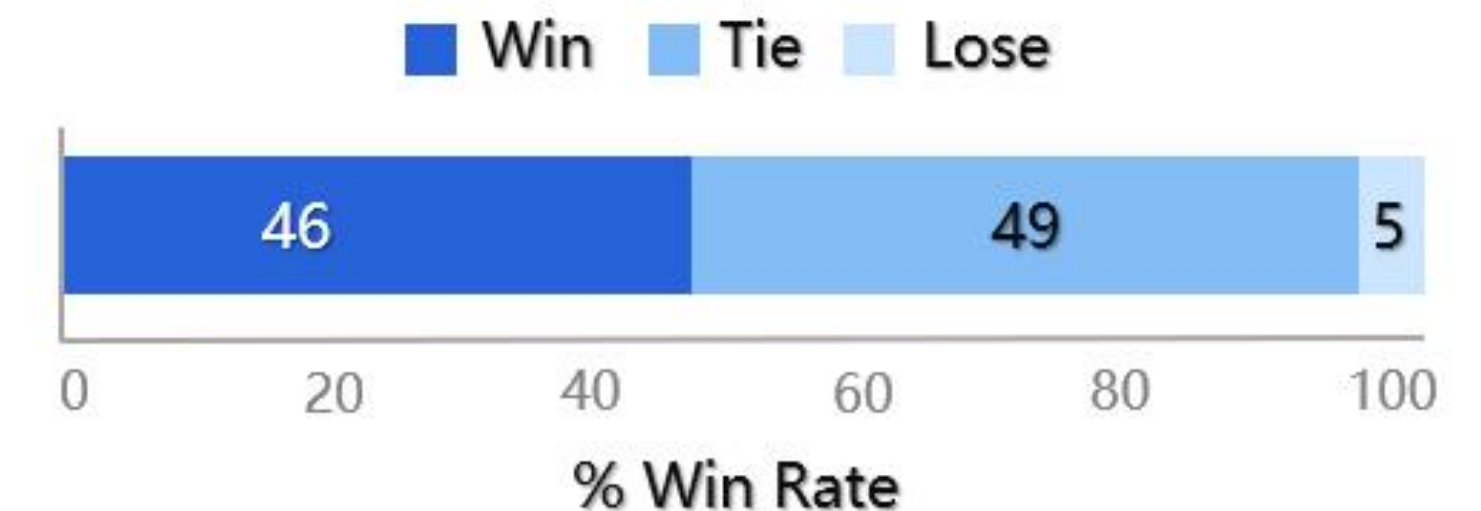
Xiwu (溪悟): a HEP-specific fine-tuned LLM

- The **brain** of Dr.Sai to enhance the domain capabilities
- Currently, Xiwu is based on LLaMA3, will be upgrade to **DeepSeek**, Historically, LLaMA, LLaMA2
- Secondary pre-training and fine-tuning techniques
- Trained on GPU-A100 previously, now trained on DCU-K100 (GPU from Sugon)
- Significantly better than the base model in **HEP Q&A** and **internal code generation** (at that time)



Test results

Xiwu-13b
vs. Vicuna-13b



Xiwu (溪悟): a HEP-specific fine-tuned LLM

Brain

? Please provide an example of simulate particle decay on BOSS *BOSS: BESIII Offline Software System*

GPT-4 :

BOSS (**BesIII Object-oriented Simulation Software**) is a software package used for event simulation at the BESIII experiment. Here is a simplified example of how a particle decay simulation might be conducted using BOSS:

Initialization: Before the simulation can begin, the software must be initialized. This includes setting the parameters for the experiment, such as the type of particle to be simulated, the energy levels, etc.

Generation of Initial Particles: The software generates a set of initial particles based on the parameters set in the initialization step. These particles are then "fired" into the simulated detector.

Tracking: Each particle's path through the detector is tracked and recorded. This includes any interactions the particle has with the detector material, such as scattering or decay.

Decay Simulation: If the particle is unstable (i.e., it can decay into other particles), the software simulates this decay process. This involves randomly determining when the particle will decay (based on its known lifetime) and what particles it will decay into (based on known decay modes).

Data Recording: All data from the simulation, including the initial and final states of each particle, are recorded for later analysis.

Analysis: After the simulation is complete, the recorded data can be analyzed to learn more about the particle's properties and behavior. This might include things like determining the particle's lifetime, measuring its decay modes, etc.

Please note that this is a simplified description. Actual simulations would be much more complex and require a deep understanding of particle physics.

Xiwu :

In BOSS (BESIII Offline Software System), a common particle simulation is:

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow \psi(2S) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+\pi^-$$

The decay card for this example is as follows:

```
Decay psi(2S)
1.0 J/psi pi+ pi- JPIPI;
Enddecay

Decay J/psi
0.5 e+ e- PHOTOS VLL;
0.5 mu+ mu- PHOTOS VLL;
Enddecay

End
```

In addition, it is necessary to modify the control file of the KKMC generator, such as:

```
*****job options for generator (KKMC)*****
#include "$KKMCROOT/share/jobOptions_KKMC.txt"

KKMC.CMSEnergy = 3.686;
KKMC.BeamEnergySpread=0.0009;
KKMC.NumberOfEventPrinted=1;
KKMC.GeneratePsiPrime=true;
```

In this example, the entire simulation process is conducted at a collision energy of 3.686 GeV and uses the KKMC generator.

This simulated particle decay process is commonly used in high-energy physics experiments to study the properties and behavior of particles. I hope this example is helpful to you!

🎓 **Comment:** GPT-4 generated an incorrect concept of BOSS, offering a solution that seems correct but is useless, while Xiwu correctly explained the concept of BOSS, providing the correct decay card and example code for generator.

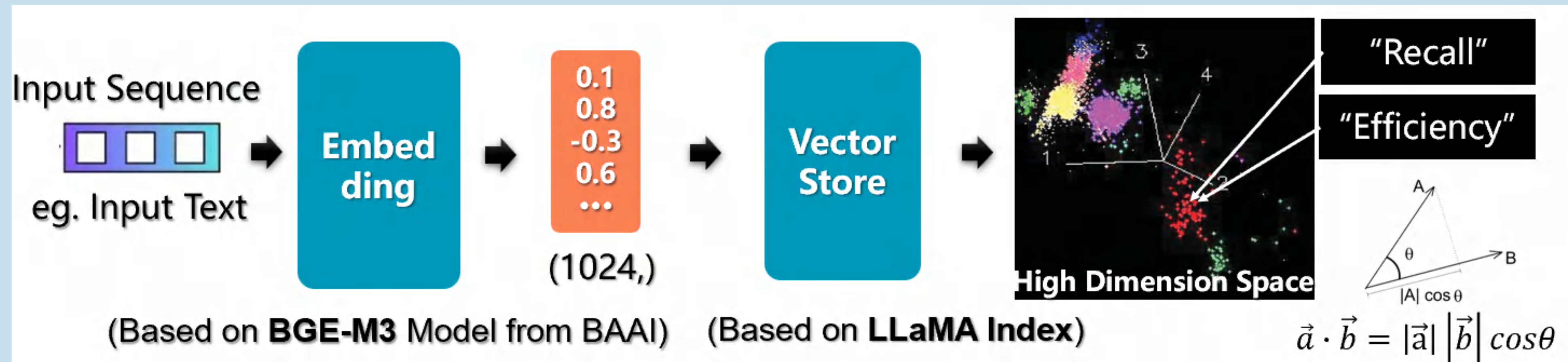
Current training data for Xiwu (溪悟)

- Cleaned and evaluated papers arXiv
 - PDF files parser: *HaiNougat*, advanced iteration of the Nougat model
- Good quality chat history from HepAI platform
 - The data is cleaned by human or AI (GPT4)
 - 180k Question-Answer pairs in 3 months
- **BESIII internal data**
 - Internal memo/notes, parsed by HaiNougat
 - Question-Answer pairs from internal paper review
 - BESIII Offline Software System (BOSS) source code
 - BESIII public webpages and internal webpages

Memory component of Dr.Sai

Memory

Memory component is based on **vector store** and **knowledge graph**



- Embeddings (BGE-M3 model from BAAI)
- RAG system (LlamaIndex)
- Unified metadata and support of fragment segmentation and full-text search

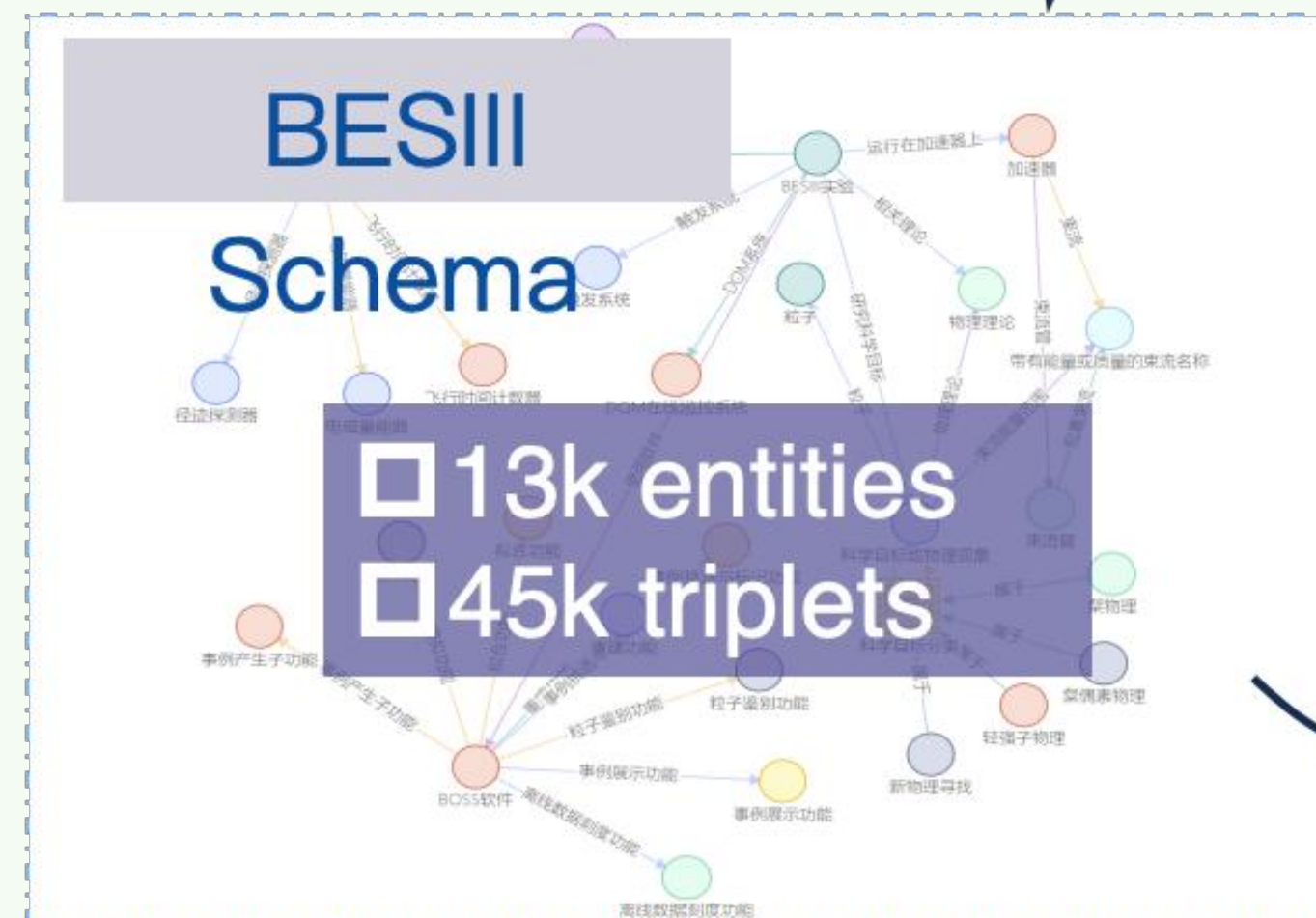
Memory component of Dr.Sai

Memory

Memory component is based on **vector store** and **knowledge graph**

- Knowledge extraction to build BESIII schema
- Knowledge mapping (Entity alignment, relationship chain)
- Graph storage based on Neo4j
- KG-RAG system (LightRAG)

600+
BESIII
papers



Tell me the information about Y(4360)



[Incorrect Output] Y(4360) is ...

Verify

[Verified Output] Y(4360) is ...

[Corrected Output] Y(4360) is ...

From answer to action: HepAI-DDF

Actuators

High-performance AI Distributed Deployment Framework

- ✓ **Unified Access:** Seamless integration of AI models, scientific tools, vector databases, and knowledge graphs across heterogeneous resources (CPU/GPU/DCU)
- ✓ **Smart Schedule:** Automated heartbeat monitoring + dynamic load balancing
- ✓ **Unified API Gateway:** Standardized service interfaces with API-KEY authentication for enhanced security
- ✓ **Remote Model Invocation:** Support for remote server model deployment with seamless local calling experience
- ✓ **Adapted MCP:** Model Context Protocol, Access to 2600+ MCP Server



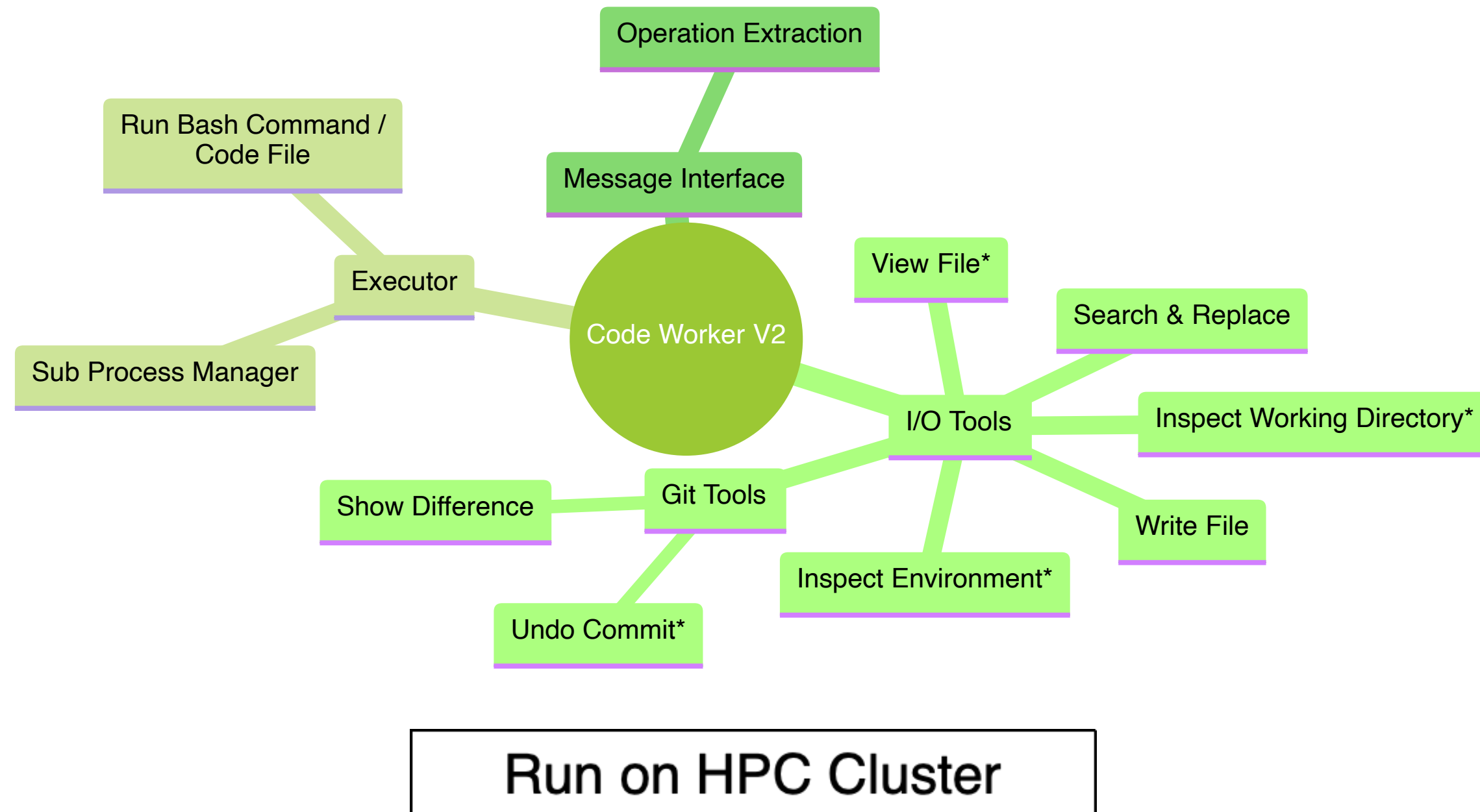
** Generated by AI*

- ◆ 10+ models
- ◆ 2 local tools
- ◆ 2600+ MCP tools
- ◆ In one server

From answer to action: BESIII code worker

Actuators

BESIII code worker



HaiDDF



Dr.Sai



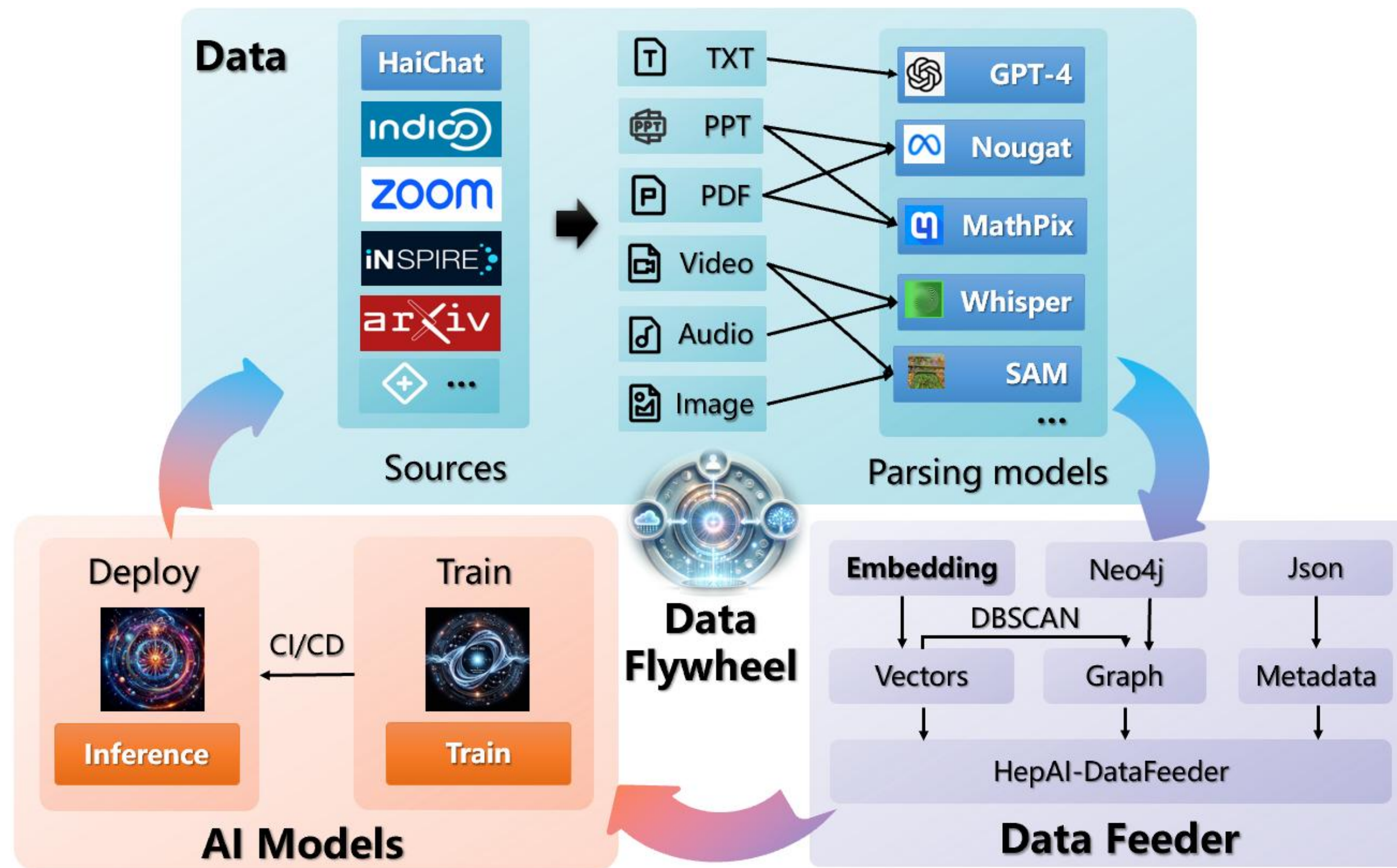
- I/O Tools (files and data)
- Message interface
- Executor and Job management



From Q&A chatbot to expert assistant

Data flywheel system

Sensors

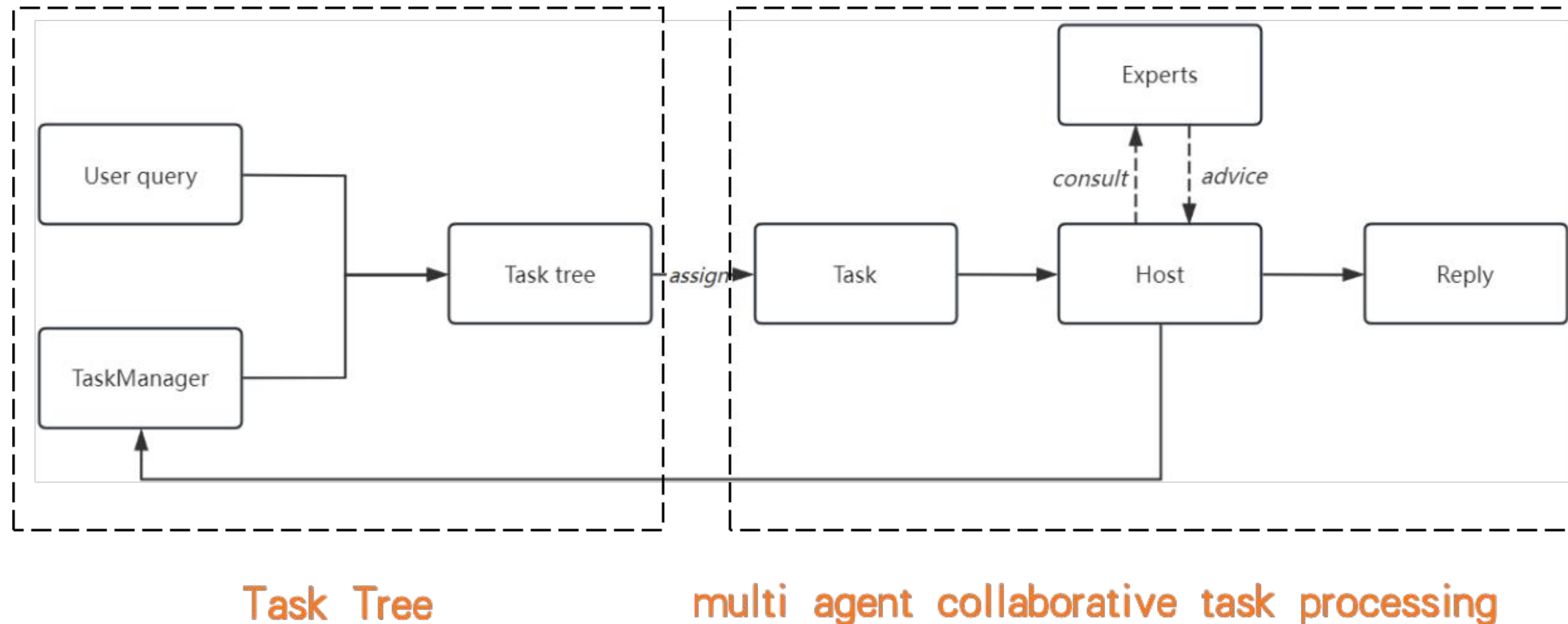


The "data flywheel" enables continuous model iteration and evolution

- Improves models by constructing circular data pathways
- With more collected data for cleaning and labeling, further enhance the models

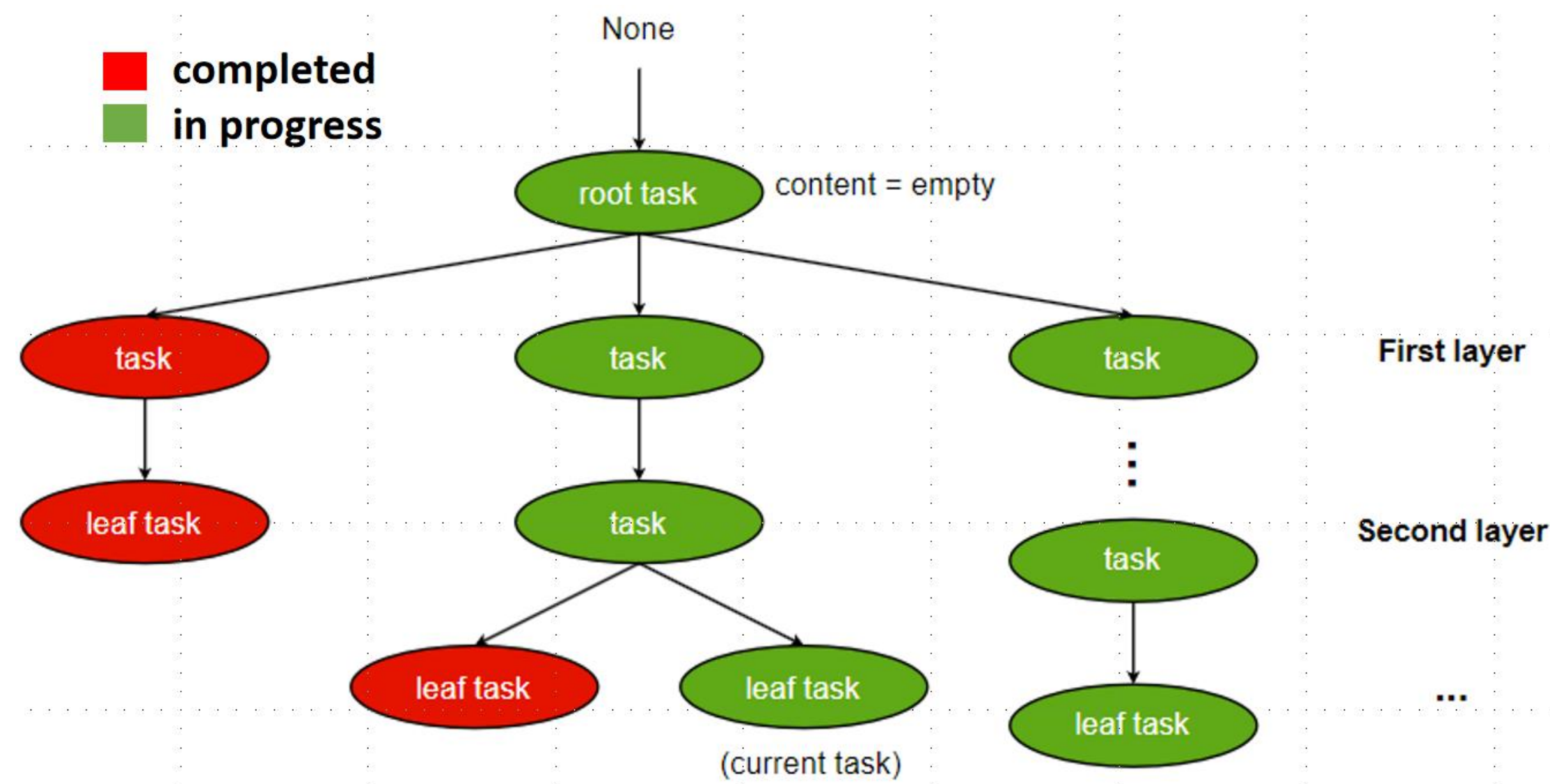
MAS optimization: Collaboration mode

- Based **Talker-Reasoner** agent mode
- Multiple rounds of inquiry to achieve task execution results reflection
- Upgrade to **Host** led multi-agent collaboration architecture, with direct response to routine problems and intelligent allocation of complex tasks

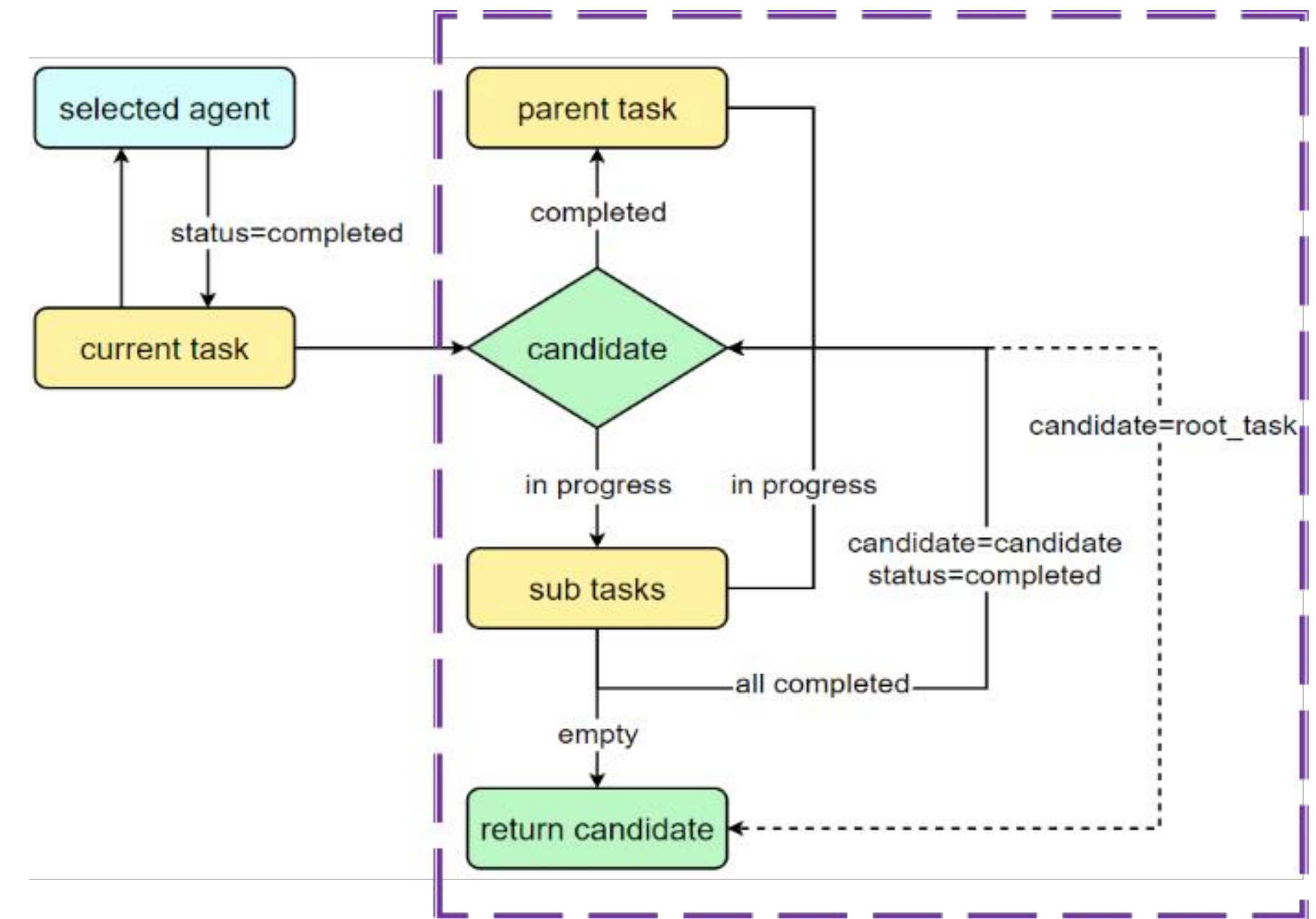


MAS optimization: Task Tree

- Planner divide a user-query (parent task) to sub tasks, and use **Hierarchical** task model
- Adopt the **task tree** to manage complex physics analysis tasks
- Fractal design ensures a closed-loop logic for task backtracking
- Implement task tree addition, deletion, modification, and query



Task Tree structure

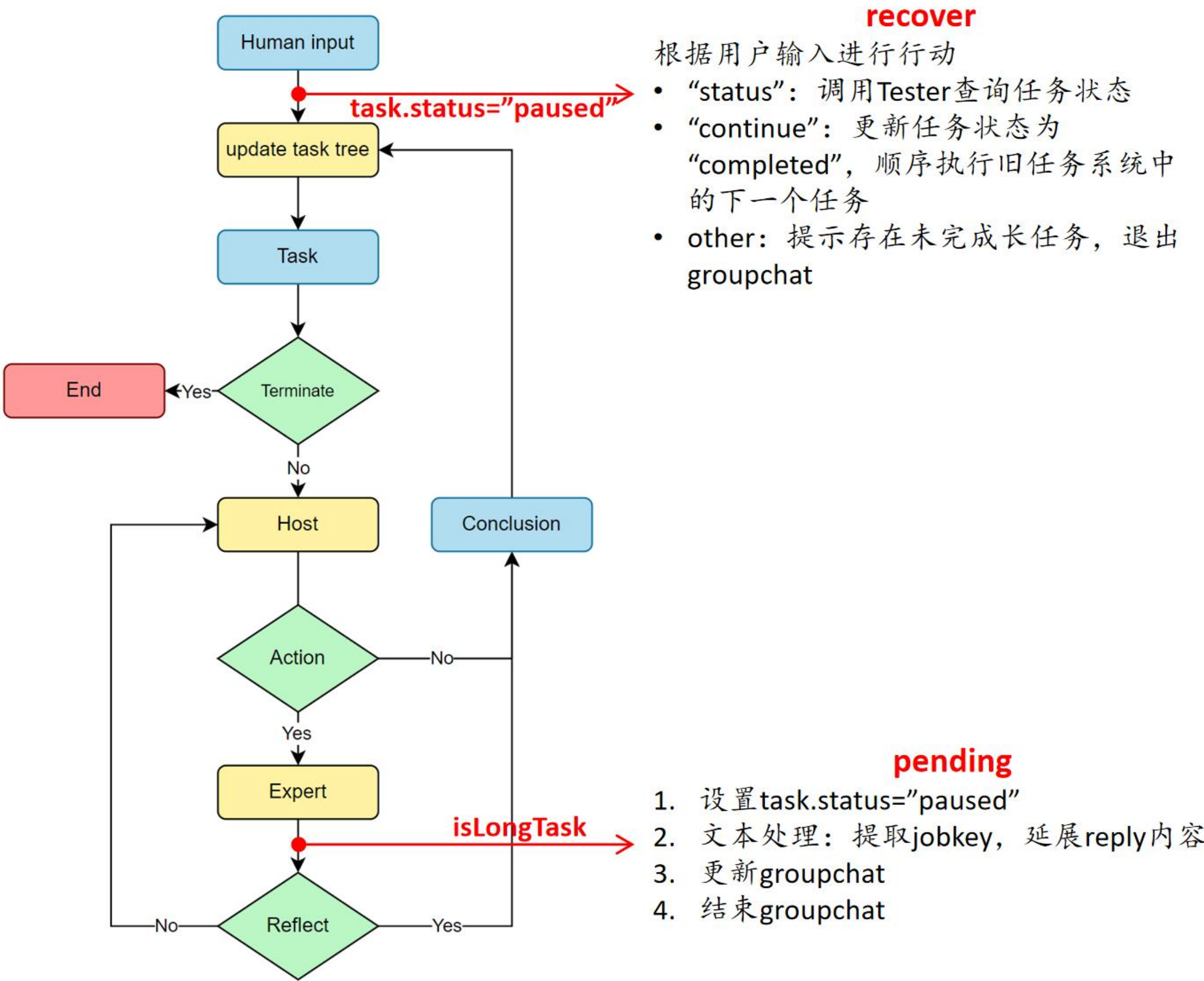


Task retrieval logic

MAS optimization: Task Tree

- Also support long-task execution

Long-task: tasks with long execution time



Q: <task1>

Expected messages

A: The jobs are submitted, please hold on.
Enter key words: [“status”, “continue”] to proceed.

>> exit groupchat

Q: status

A: <job status from Tester>

>> exit groupchat

Q: continue

A: <answer to task2> (groupchat continue)

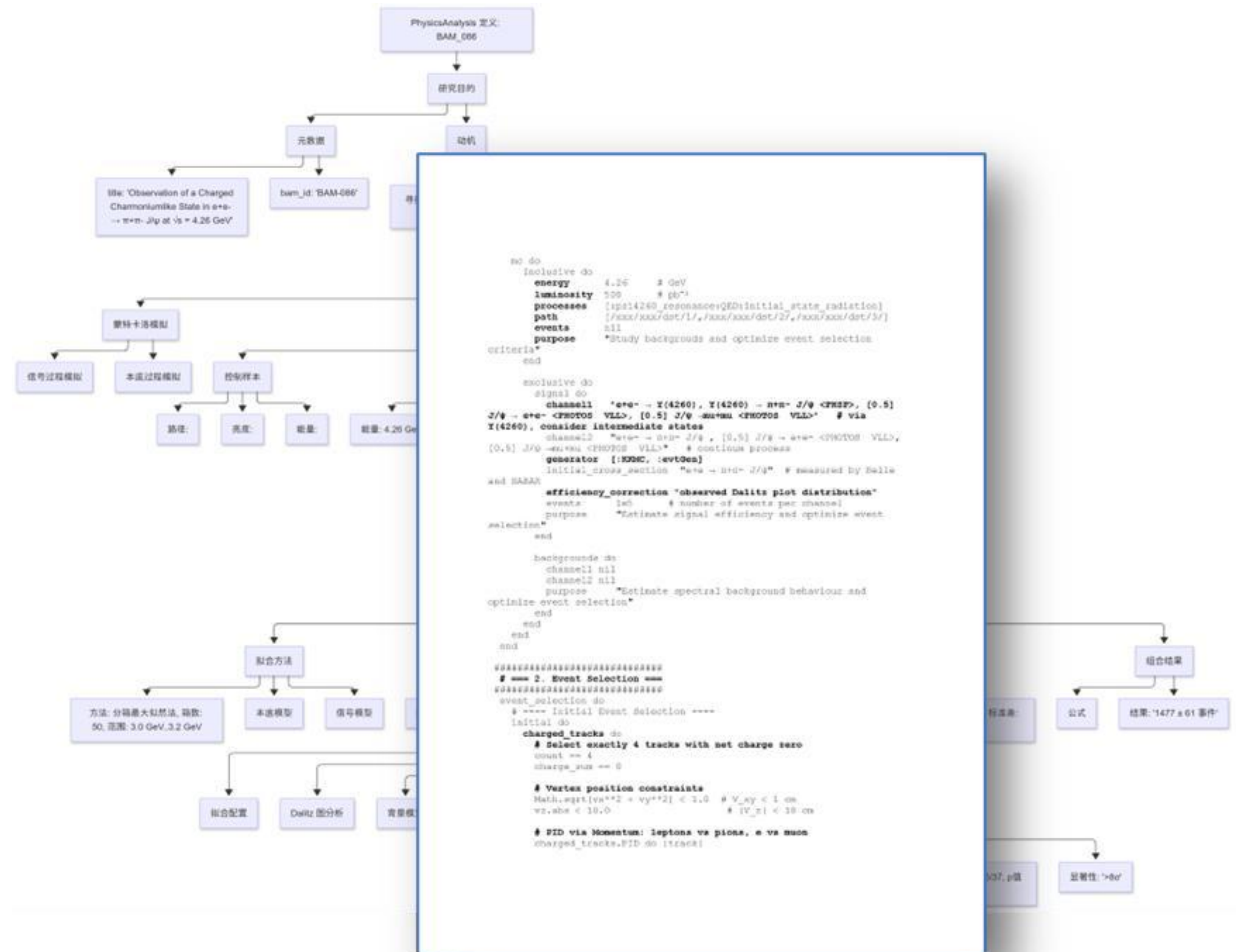
Q: <other query>

A: You have unfinished long tasks!

>> exit groupchat

MAS optimization: Domain-specific language

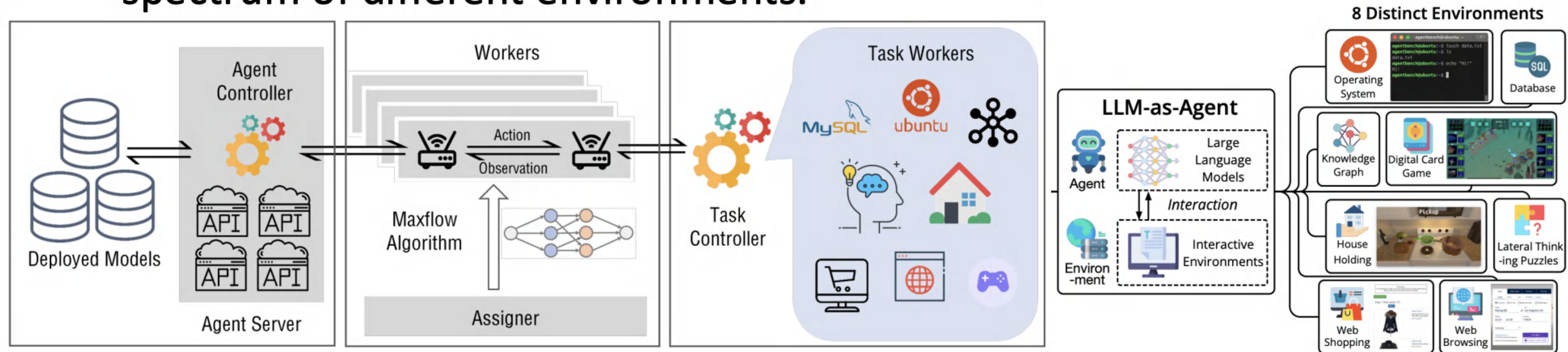
- Current LLM do not know the HEP data analysis procedures and do not understand the logics
- We can interpret the analysis to a **Domain-specific language (DSL)**
 - Define each step of analysis in sequence, so LLM can “understand” the procedure
 - 600+ BESIII published paper → transfer to DSL manually
- **DSL is served as a guide to Dr.Sai-BESIII**
 - Stored into RAG; find the DSL for the analysis similar to user's target analysis and take it as reference



Performance of Dr.Sai-BESIII

Introduction to AGENTBEENCH

- a first benchmark designed to evaluate LLM-as-Agent across a diverse spectrum of different environments.



- Decouple framework design:
 - Agent controller: 4 agents in Dr.Sai.
 - Worker controller: run plenty of workers at the same time.
 - Task controller: run different task at the same time.
- Supports parallel testing for Multi-Agent and Multi-Task scenarios
- Could be used to Dr.Sai evaluation.

Update: Magentic-UI

Human can access and interrupt at any time based on Magentic-UI

Dr.Sai

Current Session

Saved Plans

Sessions 1

+ New Session

Today

帮我测量psi(4260) -> pi+...

Step 2 of 7: 利用生成的psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/p...

帮我测量psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> mu+ mu-过程在4.26 GeV能量点上的截面，并且绘制psi (mumu) 的不变质量。先规划后执行。

Plan for: 请帮我测量psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> mu+ mu-过程在4.26 GeV能量点上的截面，并且绘制psi (mumu) 的不变质量。

Plan Accepted

> Step 1: 创建一份特定的固定格式的BESIII实验专用JSON变量卡代码，用于编写针对psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> mu+ mu-物理过程的分析算法程序。

The Coder has completed the creation of the JSON variable card code tailored for the psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> mu+ mu- physical process analysis algorithm program. The JSON structure includes necessary fields such as event type, particle properties, and analysis parameters to facilitate the accurate measurement of the cross-section and the invariant mass of l/psi (mu+ mu-).

< Step 2: 利用生成的psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> mu+ mu-物理过程分析算法程序所对应的JSON变量卡来执行相关内置脚本，从而生成psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> mu+ mu-物理过程的分析算法程序。

Error code: 400 - {'detail': 'Exception: No worker with model `hepai/code-worker-v2-mapping` was found.\nException: No worker with model `hepai/code-worker-v2-mapping` was found.'}

Regenerate the mapping algorithm for psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> e+ e-

We need to create a new plan. The current step cannot be completed due to the unavailability of the required worker model. A new plan is needed to address this issue.

Here's a plan.You can edit it directly or through the chat.

Step 1

创建一份特定的固定格式的BESIII实验专用JSON变量卡代码，用于编写针对psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> e+ e-物理过程的分析算法程序。

Step 2

利用生成的psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> e+ e-物理过程分析算法程序所对应的JSON变量卡来执行相关内置脚本，从而生成psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> e+ e-物理过程的分析算法程序。

Step 3

生成固定格式的BESIII实验专用JSON变量卡代码，用于创建psi(4260) -> pi+ pi- l/psi -> e+ e-物理过程的模拟、重建及分析的JobOption脚本，需生成100个事例，并同时提交实验数据、inclusive蒙特卡洛模拟数据和exclusive蒙特卡洛模拟数据。

Type your response here and let Dr. Sai know of any changes in the browser.

Dr. Sai can make mistakes. Please monitor its work and intervene if necessary. (Powered by Magentic UI)

Tasks progress

Single task's status and output/error

Human interruption

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