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## Helicity amplitude analysis of $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi \phi$

Charmonium state decays provide critical insights into Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD) dynamics. Early theoretical frameworks interpreted two-meson charmonium decays as perturbative QCD (pQCD) processes following helicity selection rules (HSR). BESIII observations of comparable  $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \phi + \phi$  and  $\chi_{c0}/\chi_{c2} \rightarrow \phi + \phi$  branching fractions demonstrate explicit HSR violations, compelling incorporation of non-perturbative QCD mechanisms. Three competing frameworks, pQCD with  $\phi$  meson polarisation,  $3P_0$  quark creation models, and DD-loop model, predict distinct helicity amplitude ratios for  $\chi_{cJ} \rightarrow \phi \phi$  decays. Validation is performed through dedicated helicity amplitude analysis of 448.1 million  $\psi(3686)$  events. Measured helicity amplitude ratios exhibit discrepancies from all theoretical predictions, challenging current  $\chi_{cJ}$  decay interpretations. These results necessitate the new non-perturbative QCD mechanisms and provide more constraints for further developing the models.

**Primary author:** SHI, Boan (UCAS)

**Presenter:** SHI, Boan (UCAS)

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