

# 碲锌镉探测器低噪声前端读出芯片及数据采集系统设计

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摘要：本文设计了用于碲锌镉探测器的低噪声前端读出芯片。每个芯片包含 16 个并行通道，每个通道由两级放大的电荷灵敏前放、4 阶半高斯成形电路、漏电流补偿电路、甄别器和输出驱动放大器组成。芯片采用了 Chartered 0.35 $\mu\text{m}$  工艺完成了流片，初步测试结果表明芯片工作正常。整个通道的增益范围为 100~400mV/fC，达峰时间调节范围为 1~4 $\mu\text{s}$ 。在最大增益、1.33 $\mu\text{s}$  达峰时间时测得的零电容噪声为 70e，噪声斜率为 20e/pF。本文还介绍了美国 BNL 设计的一款峰检测及去随机化专用集成芯片以及基于该芯片的 USB 数据采集板，采用该数据采集板可以连接 2 个前端 ASIC 芯片构成 32 通道的碲锌镉探测器数据采集系统。

关键词：碲锌镉；室温半导体探测器；低噪声；专用集成电路；数据采集；

Design of Low Noise Front-end ASIC and DAQ System for CdZnTe Detector

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Abstract: A low noise front-end ASIC has been designed for CdZnTe detector. This chip contains 16 channels and each channel consists of a dual-stage charge sensitive preamplifier, 4th order semi-Gaussian shaper, leakage current compensation circuit, discriminator and output buffer. This chip has been fabricated in Chartered 0.35 $\mu\text{m}$  CMOS process, the preliminary results show that it works well. The total channel charge gain can be adjusted from 100mV/fC to 400mV/fC and the peaking time can be adjusted from 1 $\mu\text{s}$  to 4 $\mu\text{s}$ . The minimum ENC at zero input capacitance measured at maximum charge gain and 1.33 $\mu\text{s}$  peaking time is 70e with noise slope of 20e/pF. The peak detector and derandomizer (PDD) ASIC developed by BNL and an associated USB DAQ board are also introduced in this paper. Two front-end ASICs can be connected to the PDD ASIC on the USB DAQ board and compose a 32 channels DAQ system for CdZnTe detector.

Key words: CdZnTe; room temperature semiconductor detector; low noise; ASIC; DAQ

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