

Evidence for the rare decay $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} p \mu^+ \mu^-$

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A search for the rare decay $B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} p \mu^+ \mu^-$ is performed using proton-proton collision data recorded by the LHCb experiment at a centre-of-mass energy of $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 5.4 fb^{-1} . An excess of events is found with respect to the background-only expectation, with a signal significance of 3.5 standard deviations, in the threshold-mass-enhanced region of $m(\bar{\Lambda} p) < 2.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$. The branching fraction is measured to be $\text{cal} B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} p \mu^+ \mu^-)|_{m(\bar{\Lambda} p) < 2.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2} = (1.70 \pm 0.60_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.19_{\text{syst}} \pm 0.14_{\text{ext}}) \times 10^{-8}$, where the last uncertainty is due to external inputs on $\text{cal} B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} p J/\psi) \times \text{cal} B(J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$. With no obvious signal observed in the high Λ region, an upper limit is set to be $\text{cal} B(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} p \mu^+ \mu^-)|_{m(\bar{\Lambda} p) > 2.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2} < 2.4 \times 10^{-9}$ at 90% confidence level.

Primary authors: LHCb COLLABORATION; WANG, Menghao (武汉大学物理科学与技术学院)

Presenter: WANG, Menghao (武汉大学物理科学与技术学院)

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