

Nonextensive (3+1)-dimensional hydrodynamics for relativistic heavy-ion collisions

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A nonextensive (3+1)-dimensional hydrodynamic model for multiparticle production processes, NEX-CLVisc, is developed in the framework of CLVisc where the viscous corrections are turned off. It assumes that the nonextensive effects consistently exist in the initial conditions set by the optical Glauber model, the equation of state and the hadron kinetic freeze-out procedure. The model is then applied to simulate the pseudorapidity (η) distribution, the transverse momentum (p_T) spectra and the p_T -differential elliptic flow (v_2) of charged particles in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV and 5.02 TeV, respectively. It is found that the model can reasonably well reproduce the experimental data of the η distribution and the charged-particle spectra in a p_T range up to 6–8 GeV/c. When compared with the ideal hydrodynamic model, the p_T -differential v_2 of charged particles is suppressed in the NEX-CLVisc model, which is similar to that observed in the hydrodynamic model with a shear viscous correction. Moreover, due to the lack of the viscous corrections and the event-by-event fluctuation, the model can only describe the p_T -differential v_2 up to 3–4 GeV/c, which is smaller than its applicable range for the particle p_T spectra.

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