

Search for the $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ in the VH production channel using the ATLAS detector

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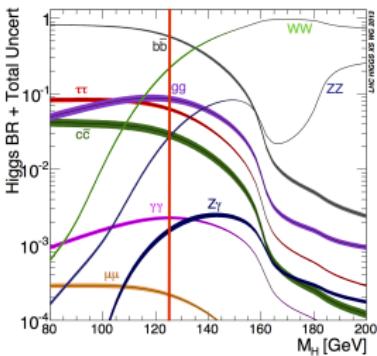
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Introduction

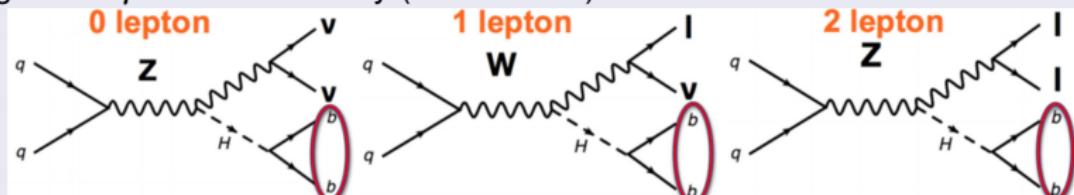
$$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$$

- Direct measurement of Yukawa coupling to b
- Largest branch ratio (57%) @ 125GeV
- Constrain total width and measure absolute couplings
- In Run 1: $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$: 2.6σ (expected: 3.7σ)



VH: provides the best sensitivity for $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ compared to the other modes

Trigger on e/μ from W/Z decay: (3 channels)



In Run1, ATLAS: 1.4σ (Exp. 2.6σ) and CMS: 2.1σ (Exp. 2.1σ)

New ATLAS Results for SM VH($\rightarrow b\bar{b}$) with 13.2 fb^{-1} of 13TeV pp collisions data

VH,H $\rightarrow b\bar{b}$ search

Object Selection

Electrons:

$p_T > 25(7)$ GeV

Loose/Tight ID

Loose/Tight Isolation

Jets:

Signal: $|\eta| < 2.5$

Forward: $2.5 < |\eta| < 4.5$

Muons:

$p_T > 25(7)$ GeV

Loose/Tight ID

Loose/Tight Isolation

Hadronic- τ

for Overlap Removal

0 lepton:

$E_T^{miss} > 150$ GeV

1 lepton:

e or μ , $p_T > 25$ GeV

Tight isolation

Missing ET

$p_T^V > 150$ GeV

2 lepton:

Isolated $ee, \mu\mu$

$p_T^l > 25$ (7) GeV

m_{ll} compatible with m_Z

Common Event Selection

Two signal jets, b tagged, $p_T^{j1} > 45$ GeV $p_T^{j2} > 20$ GeV

Categories

- 0/1 lepton: 2/3 jets
- 2 lepton: 2/3 jets $\times p_T^V < 150$ GeV/ $p_T^V > 150$ GeV

Main backgrounds

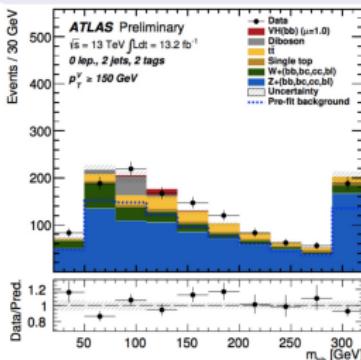
Dominant backgrounds dependent on channel

Z+jets dominantes in 0,2 lepton channels

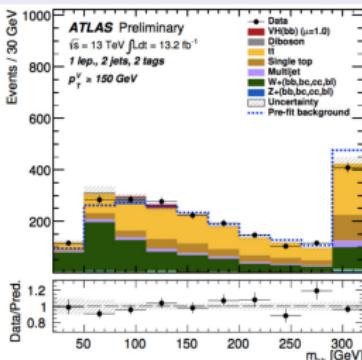
Top quark and W+jets in 1 lepton channel

Multi-jet:

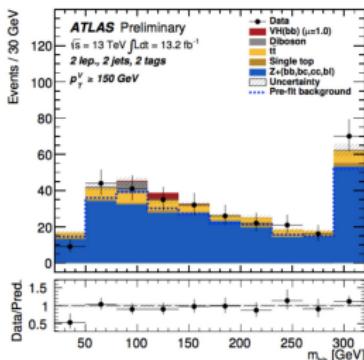
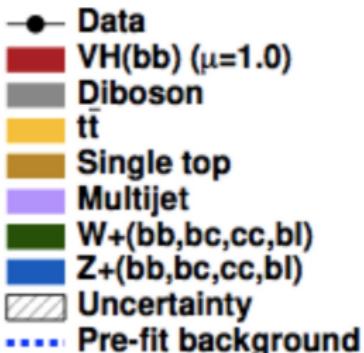
- negligible in 0/2 lepton channels after anti-QCD cuts
- Data-driven in 1 lepton channel



0 lepton



1 lepton



2 lepton

mBB resolution improvement

mBB mass resolution improvement is one of key items in this analysis

Muon-in-jet correction

an observed non-isolated medium muon ($\Delta R(\mu, j) < 0.4$) is added in jet 4-vector

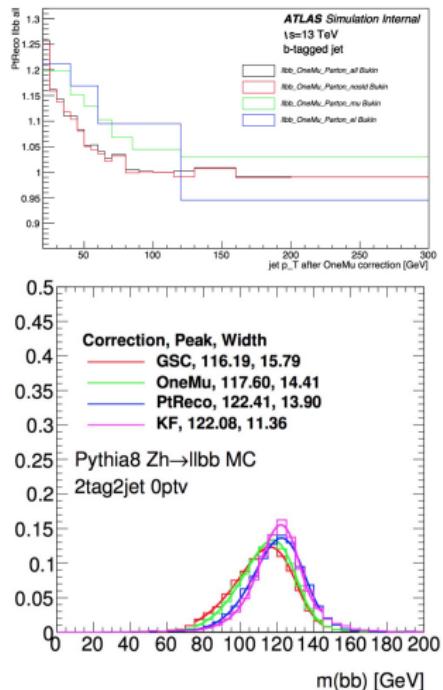
pT-reco correction

b-jet pT scale correction:

reconstructed level \rightarrow *generated level*
based on MC response

Kinematic fitter correction (only 2 lepton 2jet)

mBB resolution improves by 20%



Multi Variate Analysis

- Multi variate analysis using BDT - following the Run1 setup
- Some new variables to suppress the ttbar background (1-lep)
 $|\Delta Y(V, H)|$ and m_{Top}
- 10-30% improvement with respect to mBB analysis
- BDT_{VH} : separate the VH(bb) from background
- BDT_{VZ} : separate the VZ(bb) from background

Variable	0-lepton	1-lepton	2-lepton
p_T^V		×	×
E_T^{miss}	×	×	×
$p_T^{b_1}$	×	×	×
$p_T^{b_2}$	×	×	×
m_{bb}	×	×	×
$\Delta R(b_1, b_2)$	×	×	×
$ \Delta\eta(b_1, b_2) $	×		×
$\Delta\phi(V, bb)$	×	×	×
$ \Delta\eta(V, bb) $			×
H_T	×		
$\min[\Delta\phi(\ell, b)]$		×	
m_T^W		×	
m_{ll}			×
m_{Top}		×	
$ \Delta Y(V, H) $		×	
Only in 3-jet events			
$p_T^{\text{jet}_3}$	×	×	×
m_{bbj}	×	×	×

Fit Model

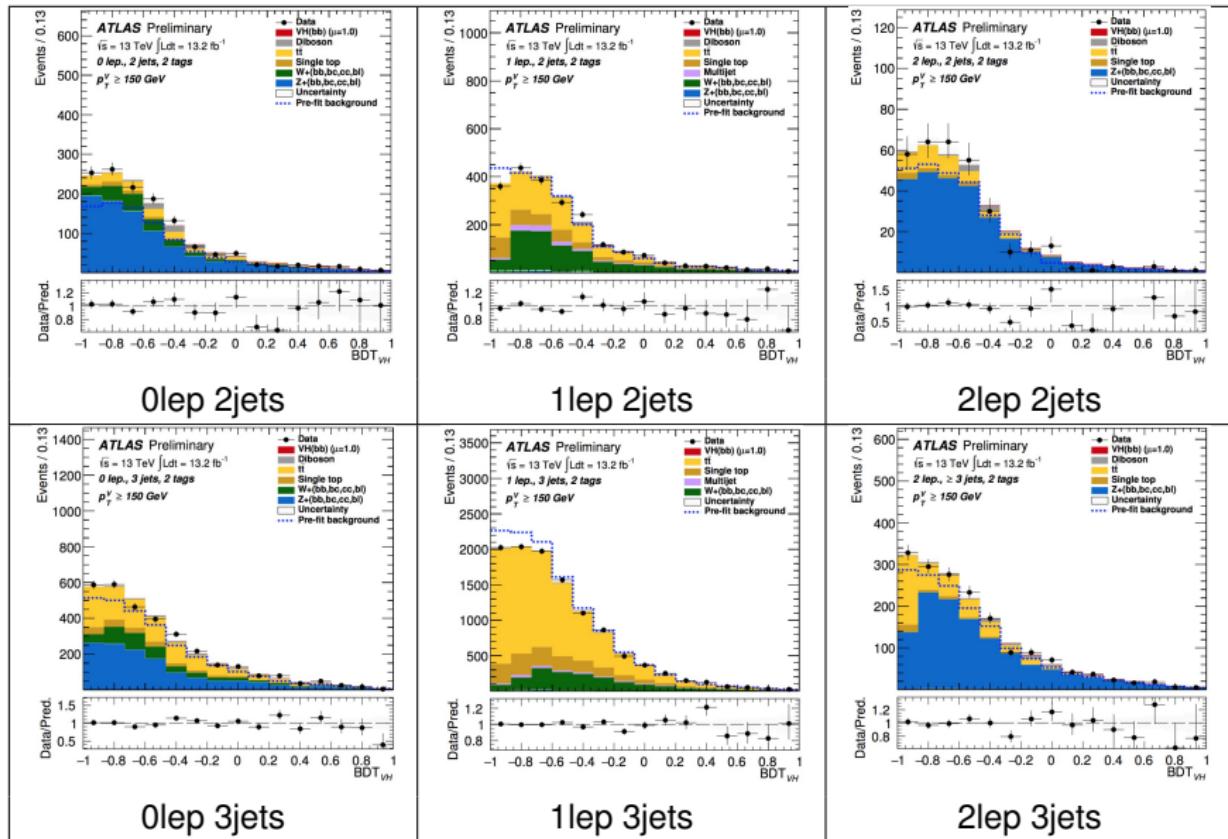
- Extract the signal strength(μ)¹ from the data
- Binned likelihood function $\mathcal{L}(\mu, \theta)$: product of Poisson-probability terms
Data, signal and background involved. NPs(θ)² describing:
Floating background normalisations and **systematic uncertainties**
(**Modelling**: 1.normalisation 2.acceptance 3.shape and **Experimental**)
- Test statistic $q_\mu = -2\ln\Lambda_\mu$ with $\Lambda_\mu = \mathcal{L}(\mu, \hat{\theta}_\mu)/\mathcal{L}(\hat{\mu}, \hat{\theta})$
- 8 categories used in the global likelihood fit

Channel	Categories					
	2 b -tagged jets					
	$p_T^V < 150$ GeV			$p_T^V > 150$ GeV		
	2 jets	3 jets	≥ 3 jets	2 jets	3 jets	≥ 3 jets
0 lepton	-	-	-	BDT	BDT	-
1 lepton	-	-	-	BDT	BDT	-
2 lepton	BDT	-	BDT	BDT	-	BDT

¹scales the SM Higgs boson($m_H = 125$ GeV) production cross section times branching ratio into $b\bar{b}$

²nuisance parameters

BDT_{VH} post-fit distribution (6/8)



Fitting performed

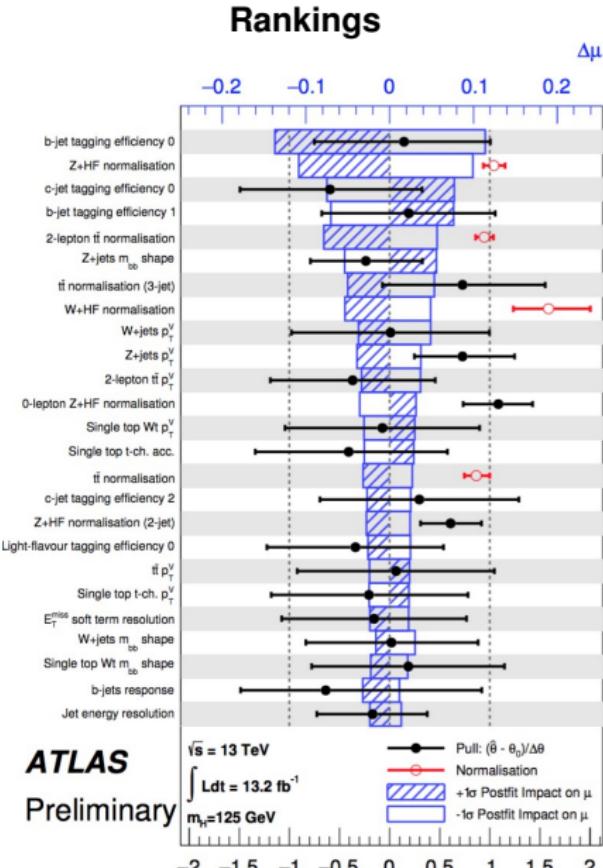
Normalisation Factors (from the fitting)

Sample	Scale factor
$t\bar{t}$ 0+1-lepton	0.86 ± 0.13
$t\bar{t}$ 2-lepton	0.94 ± 0.09
$W + \text{HF}$	1.59 ± 0.39
$Z + \text{HF}$	1.04 ± 0.11

5 largest impact systematic on μ

- two leading b -jet efficiency uncertainties
- leading c -jet efficiency uncertainty
- $W+\text{HF}$ and $Z+\text{HF}^a$ normalisations

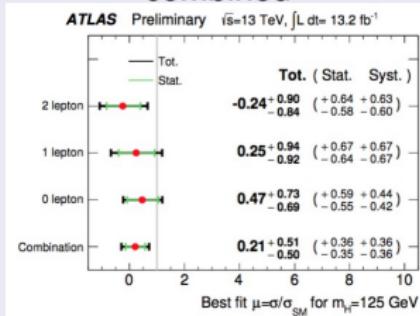
^aV+HF: V+bb, V+bc, V+cc, V+bl



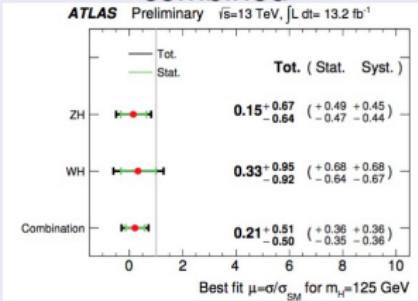
Results

Fitted value of μ_H

Individual μ value in **lep-ch** and combined



Individual μ value in **(W/Z)H** and combined



$$\mu_{VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}} = 0.21^{+0.36}_{-0.35} (\text{stat.}) \pm 0.36 (\text{syst.}) \text{ Exp.(Obs.) significance: } 1.94(0.42)$$

Fitted value of μ_{VZ} (Diboson validation)

- using the BDT_{VZ} output with μ_{VZ}
- μ_H set to SM prediction with 50% normalisation uncertainty

$$\mu_{VZ, Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}} = 0.91 \pm 0.17 (\text{stat.})^{+0.32}_{-0.27} (\text{syst.}) \text{ Exp.(Obs.) significance: } 3.2(3.0)$$

Summary and conclusions

The search for the Higgs decays to b-quarks is essential to probe the nature of the Higgs boson

- Measure couplings to down-type quarks
- Constraint total width
- VH mode plays an important role (sensitive)

Presented very hot new ATLAS results on the search for $VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

- 13.2 fb^{-1} of 13 TeV pp collisions
- Expected (observed) significance: 1.92 (0.42)
- Signal strength: $\mu_{VH,H \rightarrow b\bar{b}} = 0.21^{+0.51}_{-0.50}$

Backup

Simulation samples

Process	Generator
qqZH	Pythia 8 (AZNLO)
ggZH	Powheg+Pythia 8 (AZNLO)
qqWH	Pythia 8 (AZNLO)
V+jets	Sherpa2.2
$t\bar{t}$	Powheg+Pythia 6
single top	Powheg+Pythia 6
VV	Powheg+Pythia 8 (AZNLO)
multijet	data-driven (MC estim. in 01)

- Normalised to the best available theoretical predictions.
- V+jets:
Applying the # truth jet re-weighting provided by PMG.

Object Selection

Electrons

Type	pT	$ \eta $	ID	d0sig	$\Delta z \sin\theta$	Isolation
Loose	>7 GeV	<2.47	LooseLLHBLayer	<5	<0.5mm	LooseTrackOnly
Medium	>25 GeV	<2.47	LooseLLHBLayer	<5	<0.5mm	LooseTrackOnly
Tight	>25 GeV	<2.47	LHTight	<5	<0.5mm	FixedCutTight

Muons

Type	pT	$ \eta $	ID	d0sig	$\Delta z \sin\theta$	Isolation
Loose	>7 GeV	<2.7	Loose	<3	<0.5mm	LooseTrackOnly
Medium	>25 GeV	<2.5	Loose	<3	<0.5mm	LooseTrackOnly
Tight	>25 GeV	<2.5	Medium	<3	<0.5mm	FixedCutTight

Jets

Type	pT	$ \eta $	JVT
Signal	>20 GeV	<2.5	>0.59 if pT<60 GeV
Forward	>30 GeV	2.5-4.5	Loose

Hadronic- τ

	pT	$ \eta $	ID
for OR	>20 GeV	<2.5	Medium

Event Selection - Lepton Channels

0-leptons	1-leptons	2-leptons
MET Trigger	(only e -channel)	Single lepton trigger
No loose leptons	Single lepton trigger	2 loose leptons, of which at least one medium lepton
$\text{MET} > 150 \text{ GeV}$	(only μ -channel)	
$S_T > 120 \text{ GeV}$ (2jets)	MET Trigger	
$S_T > 150 \text{ GeV}$ (3jets)		
Cuts to suppress multi-jet: $\min \Delta\Phi(\text{MET},\text{jet}) > 20^\circ$	1 tight lepton no additional loose lepton	Same Flavour di-lepton (ee or $\mu\mu$)
$ \Delta\Phi(\text{MET},h) > 120^\circ$		
$ \Delta\Phi(\text{jet1},\text{jet2}) < 140^\circ$	(only e -channel)	Opposite-sign for $\mu\mu$
$ \Delta\Phi(\text{MET},\text{trackMET}) < 90^\circ$	MET $> 30 \text{ GeV}$	Z mass window ($71 < m_{ll} < 121 \text{ GeV}$)

S_T : scalar sum of the transverse momentum of the two or three signal jets³

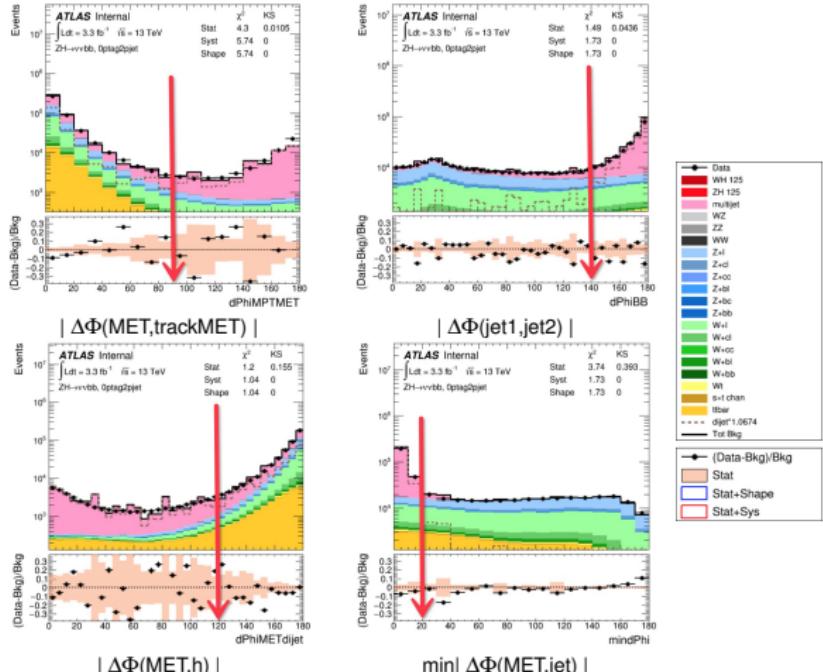
³or two leading signal + 1 forward for 3jets, if only 2 signal jets present

Multi-Jet Estimation 0-leptons

- Verify multi-jet contamination based on MC after anti-QCD cut.
- MC modelling looks reasonable

Multi-jet bkg is

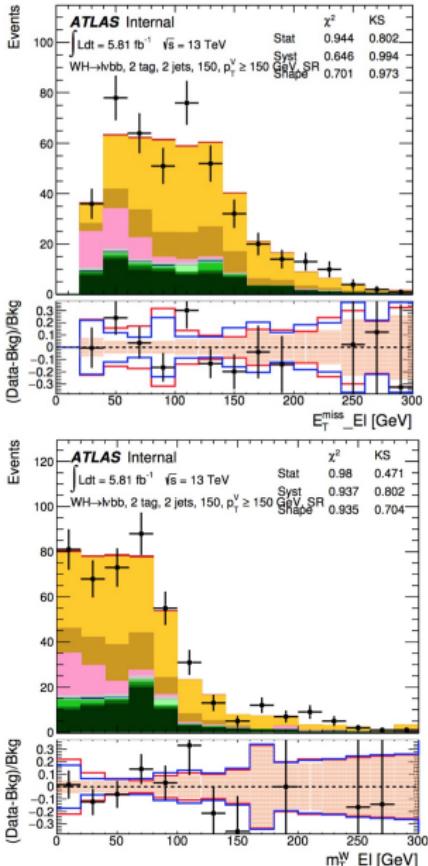
- < 1% total bkg in 2tag region
- multi-jet bkg in 2tag is < 10% of VH signal in the H mass range



Multi-Jet Estimation 1-leptons

isolation	tight	loose-not-tight
1tag	CR1	CR2
2tag	SR	CR3

- Factor $f = \text{CR1}/\text{CR2}$
- $\text{SR} = f \times \text{CR3}$
- dijet= $\text{data}-\text{EW}(\text{MC})$
→ sensitive to the modelling of the EW
- data driven to constrain the EW
($150 < E_T^{\text{miss}} < 250 \text{ GeV}$)
- Binning in p_T, η and E_T^{miss} (electron sub-channel only)



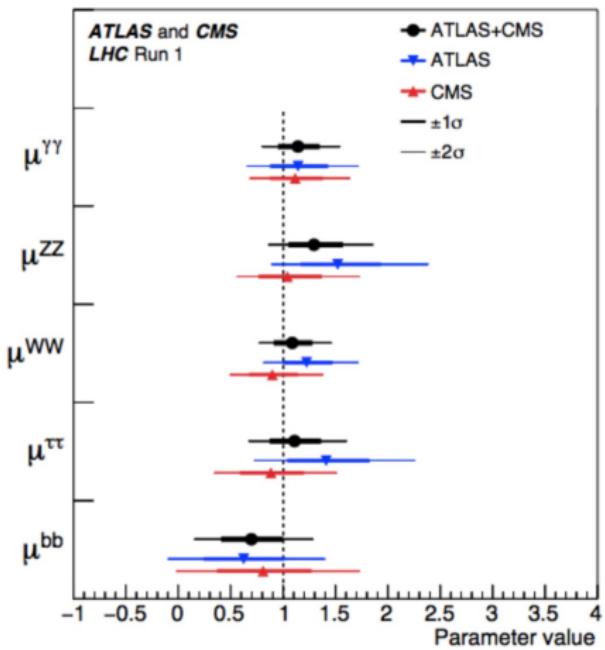
same as previous

Limits p_0 and significance

Run2 Limits and Significance

Dataset	Limit		p_0		Significance	
	Exp.	Obs.	Exp.	Obs.	Exp.	Obs.
0-lepton	$1.4^{+0.6}_{-0.4}$	2.0	0.07	0.15	1.45	1.02
1-lepton	$2.0^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$	2.1	0.15	0.46	1.04	0.10
2-lepton	$1.8^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$	1.7	0.13	0.57	1.14	-0.17
Combined	$1.0^{+0.4}_{-0.3}$	1.2	0.03	0.34	1.94	0.42

ATLAS+CMS Run 1 signal strength



$$\mu_{b\bar{b}}^{ATLAS+CMS} = 0.70^{+0.29}_{-0.27}$$