



The weak mixing angle $\sin^2\theta_W$ measurement at hadron colliders

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标准模型电弱机制

➤ 基本物理常数：

$$\alpha = e^2 / 4\pi ; \quad G_F = \frac{\pi\alpha}{\sqrt{2}M_W^2 \sin^2\theta_W} ; \quad M_Z = \frac{M_W}{\cos\theta_W} ; \quad M_W = \frac{g\nu}{\sqrt{2}} ; \quad m_H = 2\nu\sqrt{\lambda} ;$$

$$\boxed{\sin^2\theta_W = e^2 / g^2 = 1 - \frac{M_W^2}{M_Z^2}} \quad (\text{on-shell})$$

➤ 弱中性流耦合：

$$e^+ + e^- \rightarrow Z \rightarrow \bar{f}f \quad - i \frac{g}{2\cos\theta_W} \bar{f}\gamma^\mu(g_V^f - g_A^f\gamma_5)fZ_\mu$$

(Born level树图阶)

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} g_V^f = I_3^f - 2Q_f \sin^2\theta_W \\ g_A^f = I_3^f \end{array} \right\}$$

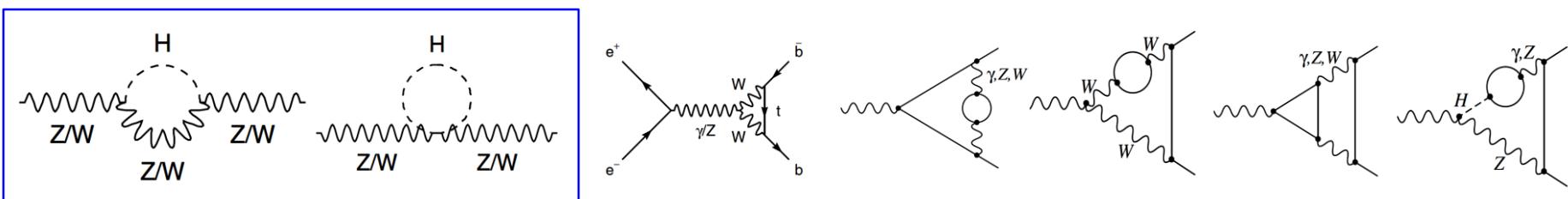
有效弱混合角

➤ 理论预言：

- High order corrections absorbed into EBA(Effective Born Approximation), i.e. flavor-related effective couplings as

$$\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^f = \text{Re}(\kappa_f) \sin^2 \theta_W = \frac{1}{4|Q_f|} \left(1 - \frac{\text{Re}[g_V^f]}{\text{Re}[g_A^f]} \right)$$

- Complete EW corrections up to 2-loop orders [**JHEP0611,048**] included in ZFITTER etc.



- The effective mixing angle: converged to leptonic

$$\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{Lept}} = \text{Re}[\kappa_l(M_Z)] \cdot \sin^2 \theta_W$$

(effective)

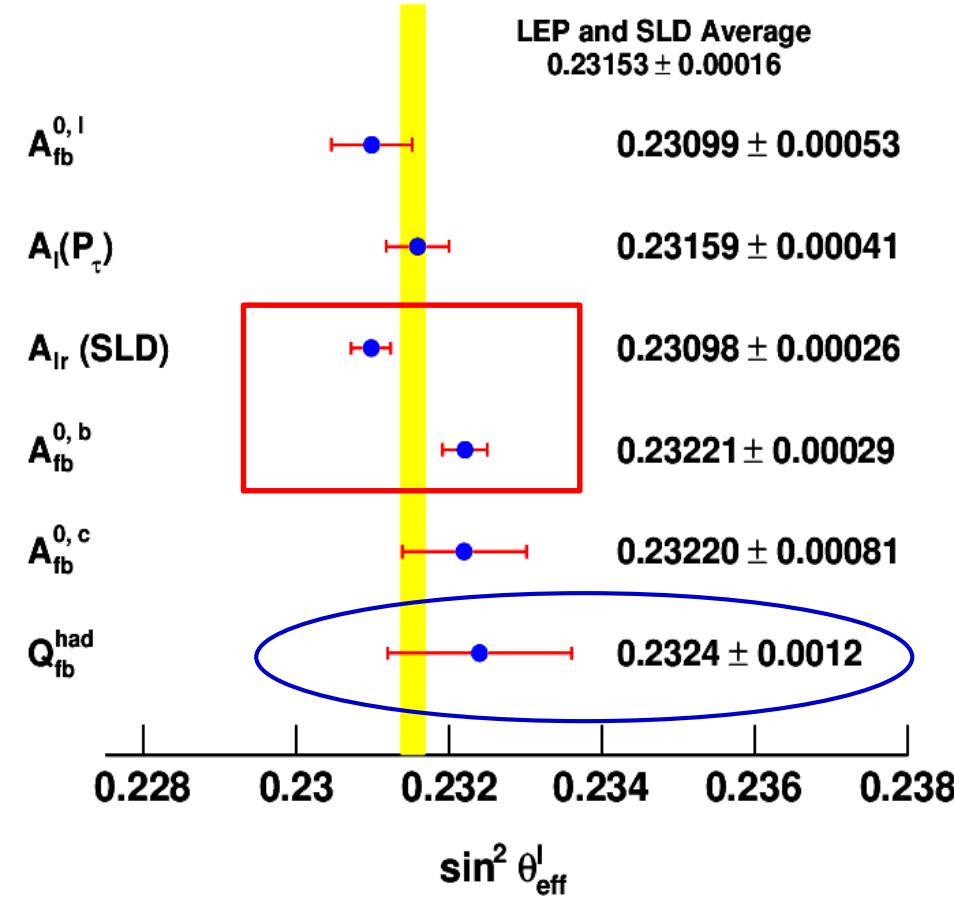
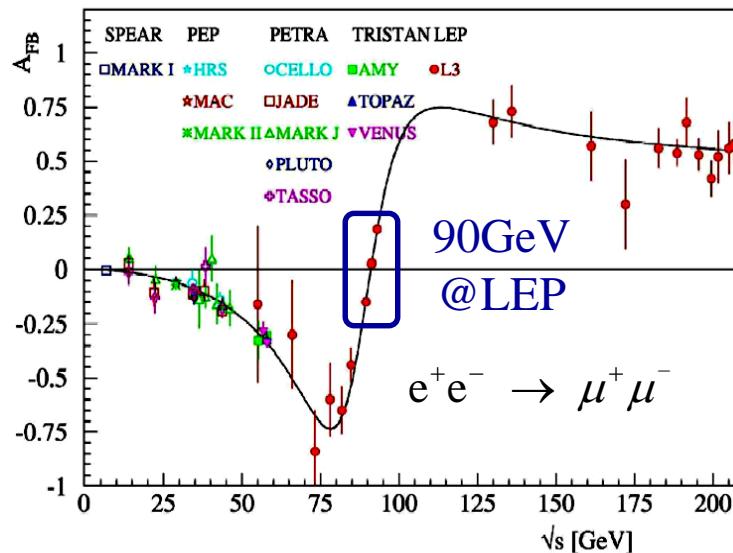
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^u \approx \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^l - 0.0001, \\ \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^d \approx \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^l - 0.0002, \\ \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^b - \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{lept}} \approx 0.0014, \end{array} \right.$$



电子对撞机LEP/SLD测量标准

- The most precise results, LEP b-quark vs SLD lepton LR , differ **3.2 σ**

$$\text{观测量: } A_{FB} = \frac{\sigma_F - \sigma_B}{\sigma_F + \sigma_B}$$

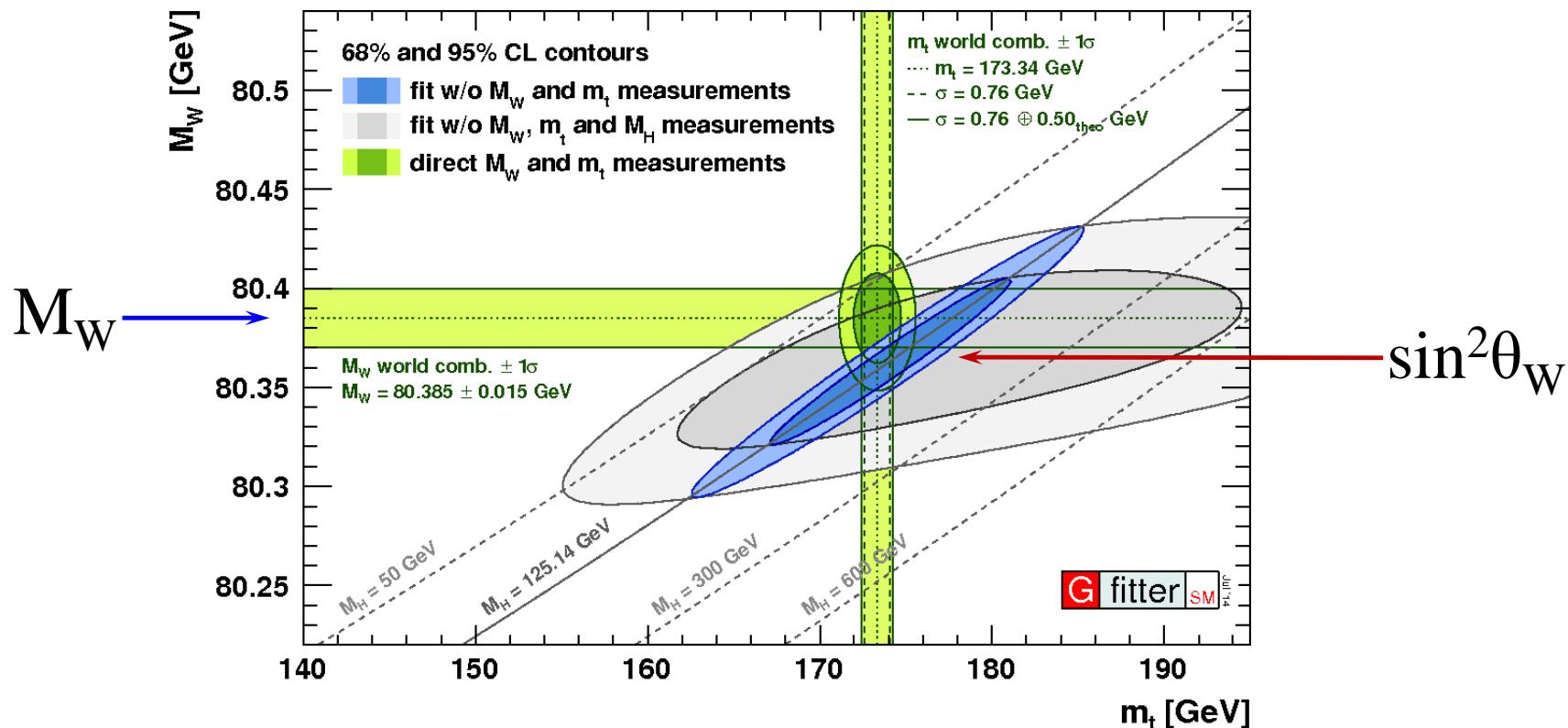


- The LEP/SLD World Average : **0.23153 ± 0.00016**

标准模型电弱机制自洽检验

➤ M_W determination:

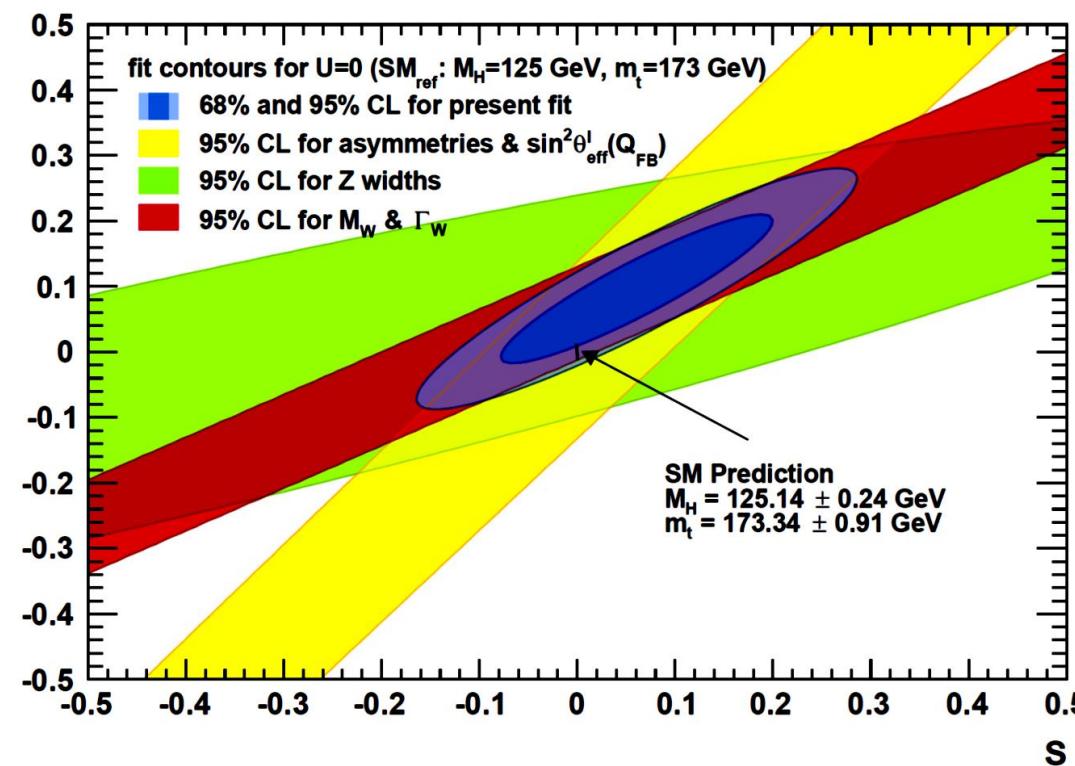
80.385 ± 0.015 (LEP&Tev Direct) vs. 80.363 ± 0.020 (LEP Indirect)



SM inconsistency?
Need new experimental inputs!

间接探测新物理效应

➤ Oblique parameter S, T and U: [EPJC74 (2014) 3046]

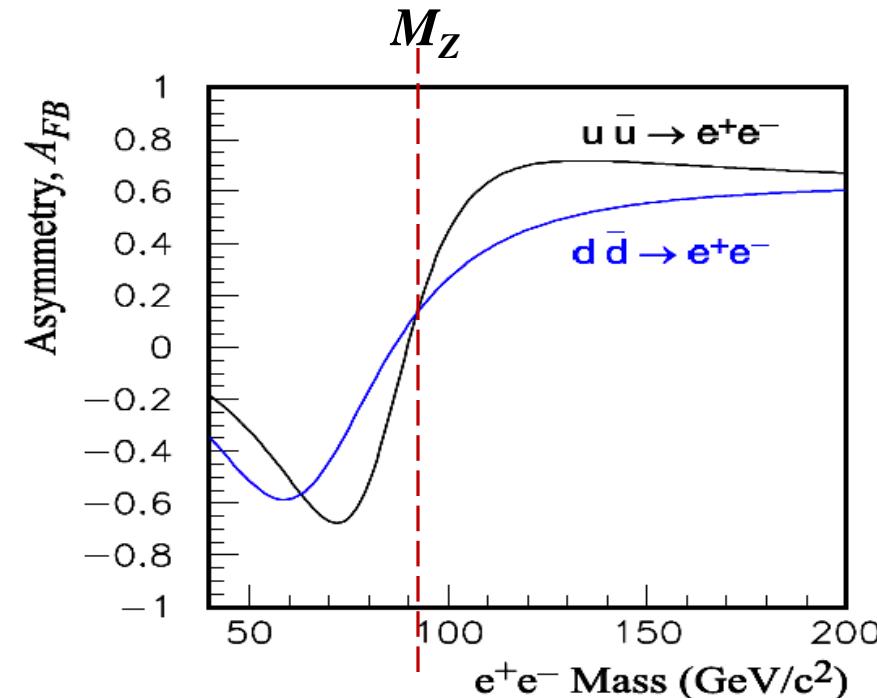
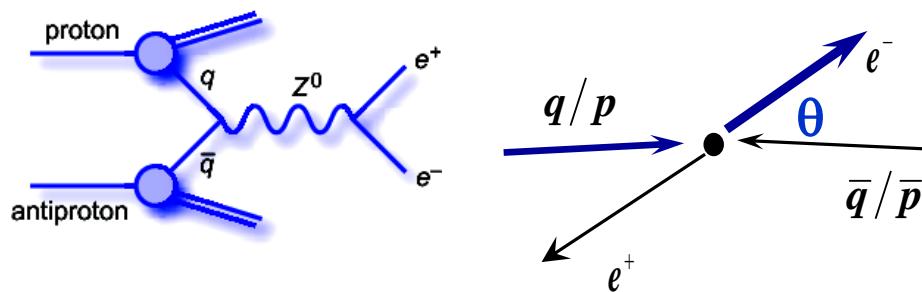


- Effects via vacuum polarization corrections to the EW gauge bosons W/Z.
- Non-zero S, T, U are unambiguous indication of new physics (NP)
- S and T, NP to the neutral/charged weak currents.
- U, NP to the mass and width of the W boson

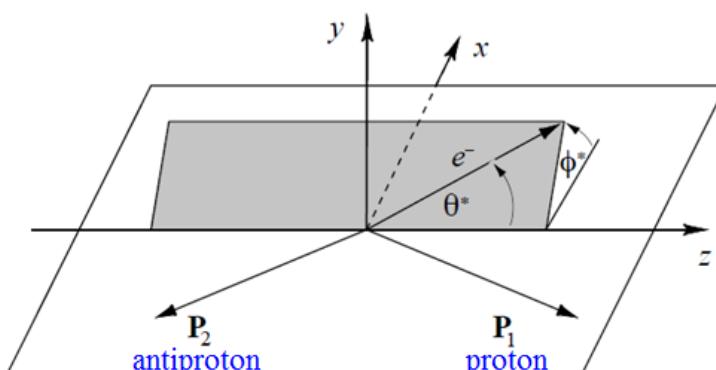
Hits of New Physics?
 Need new experimental inputs!

强子对撞机Tevatron测量

► DØ实验正负电子前后不对称测量



Collins-Soper frame



$$\cos \theta^* = \frac{2(p_l^+ p_{l\bar{l}}^- - p_l^- p_{l\bar{l}}^+)}{m(l\bar{l}) \sqrt{m^2(l\bar{l}) + p_T^2(l\bar{l})}}$$



DØ实验 $\sin^2\theta_W$ 测量

① Run2a 1fb^{-1} : 验证可行性

$0.2326 \pm 0.0018(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.0006(\text{syst.})$

PRL 101 (2008) 191801

② Run2b 5fb^{-1} : 系统误差控制

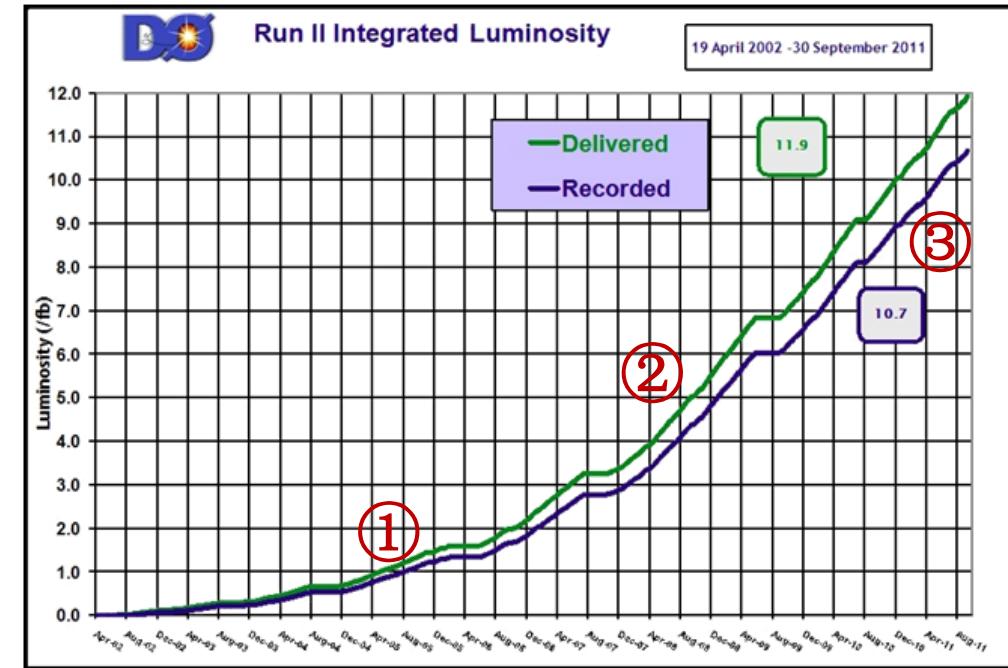
$0.2309 \pm 0.0008(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.0006(\text{syst.})$

PRD 84 (2011) 012007

③ Run2 9.7fb^{-1} : 电子刻度新方法

$0.23147 \pm 0.00043(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.00008(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.00017(\text{theory})$

PRL 115 (2015) 041801

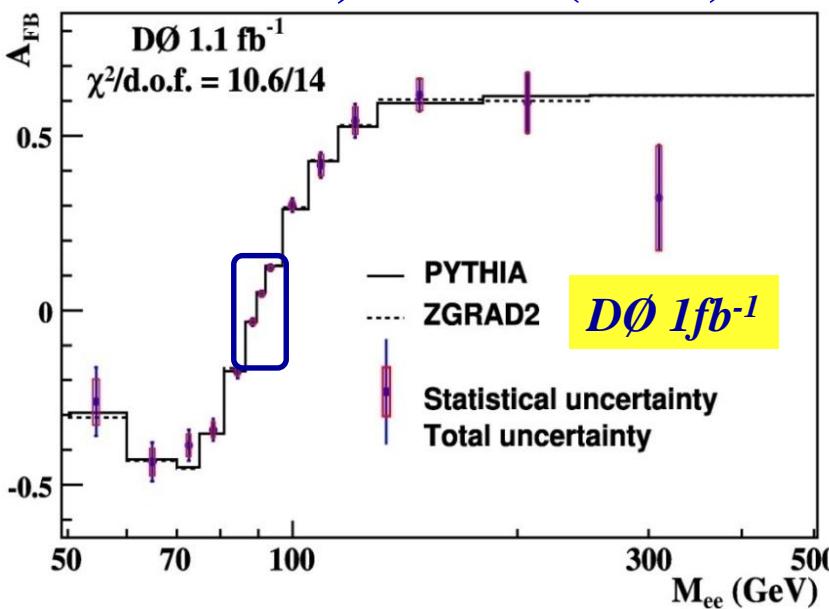


Tevatron ceased operations on 2011/09/30
with 9.7fb^{-1} data recorded at DØ

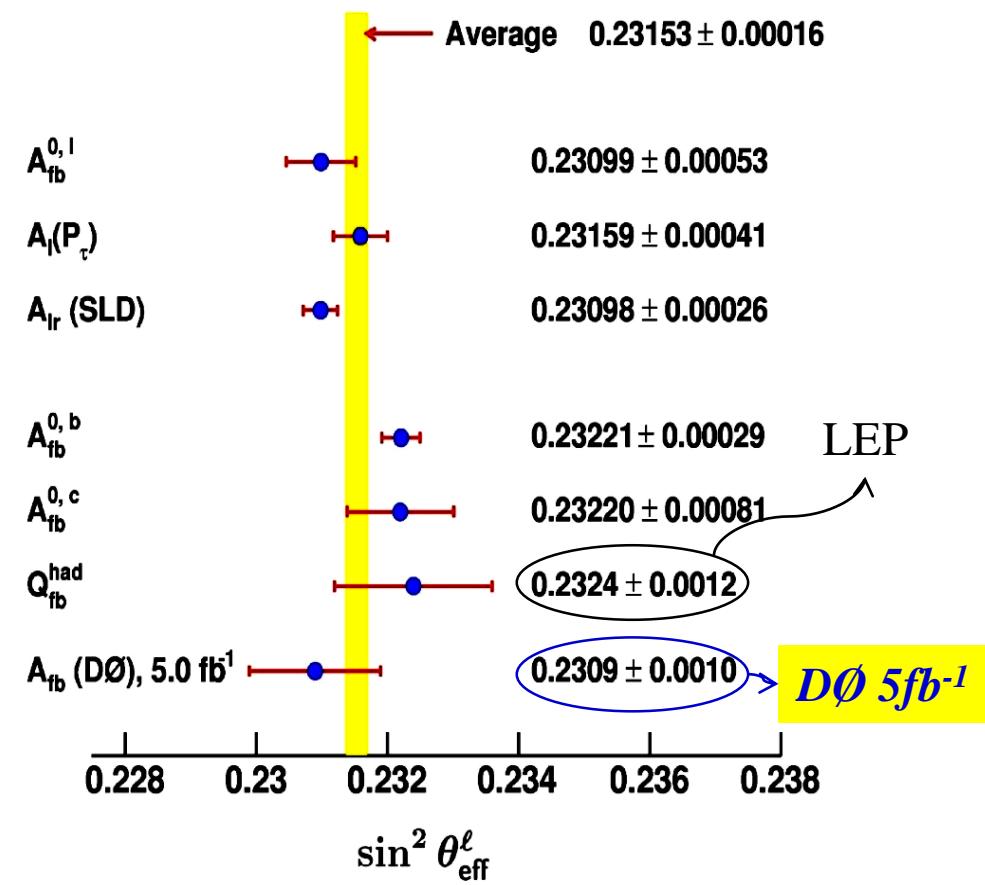


➤ DØ实验早期测量结果

PRL 101,191801 (2008)



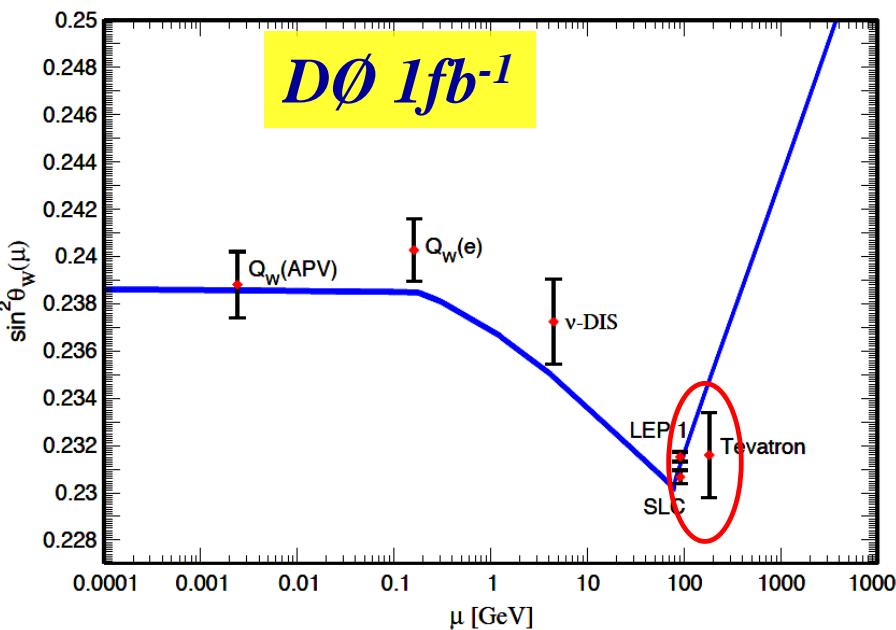
PRD 84,012007 (2011)



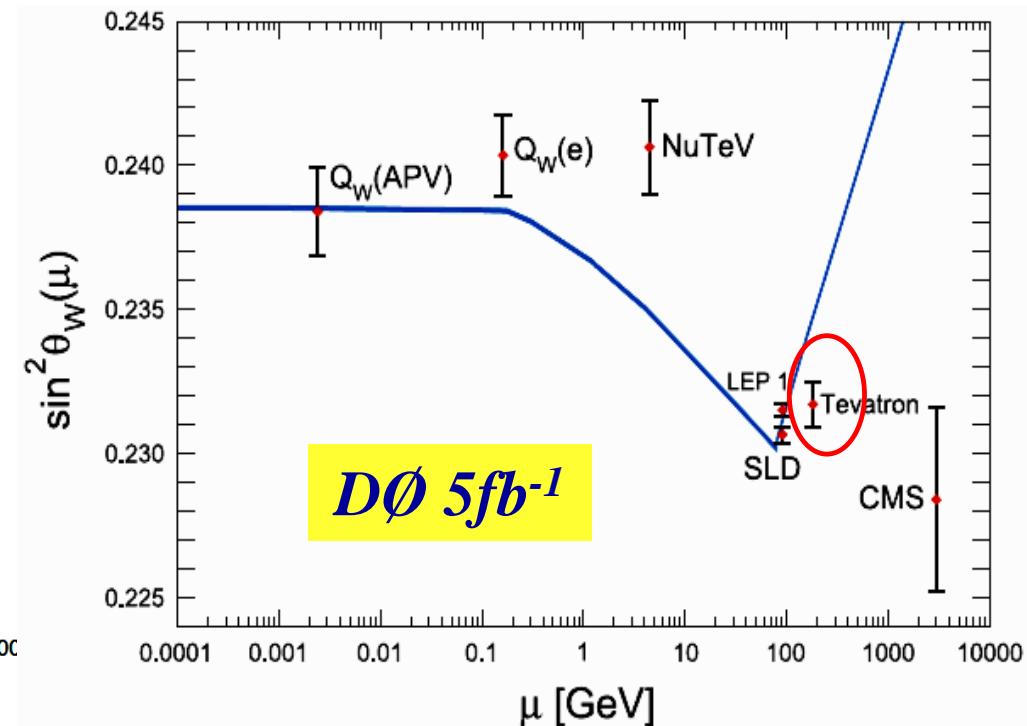
$\sin^2 \theta_W = 0.2309 \pm 0.0010$ measured @ DØ 5 fb^{-1}



➤ PDG 引用 “Electroweak model and constraints on new physics”



- PDG 2010:
DØ 首次测量
PRL 101(2008)191801



- PDG 2012 :
最精确轻夸克相关测量
PRD 84(2011)012007



► DØ实验 5fb^{-1} 误差分析

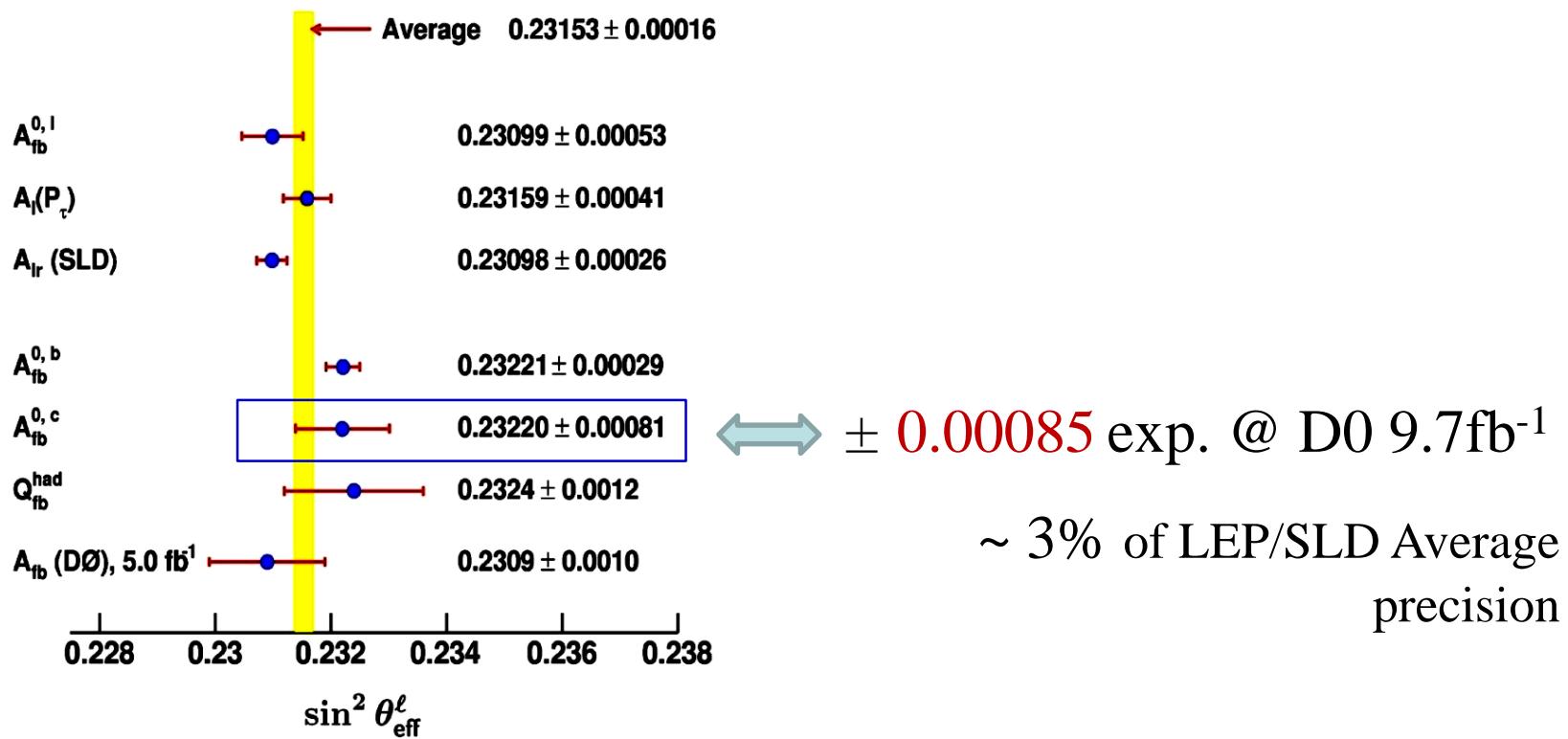
$$0.2310 \pm 0.0008 \pm 0.0006$$

Uncertainty source	$\Delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^\ell$	
Statistical	0.00080	• Stats
Systematics	0.00061	
PDF/Acceptance	0.00048	• CTEQ6 PDF
EM scale/resolution	0.00029	
MC Statistics	0.00020	
Electron identification	0.00008	
Bkg. modeling	0.00008	
Charge misidentification	0.00004	• Electron energy measurement
Higher order	0.00008	
Total uncertainty	0.00102	



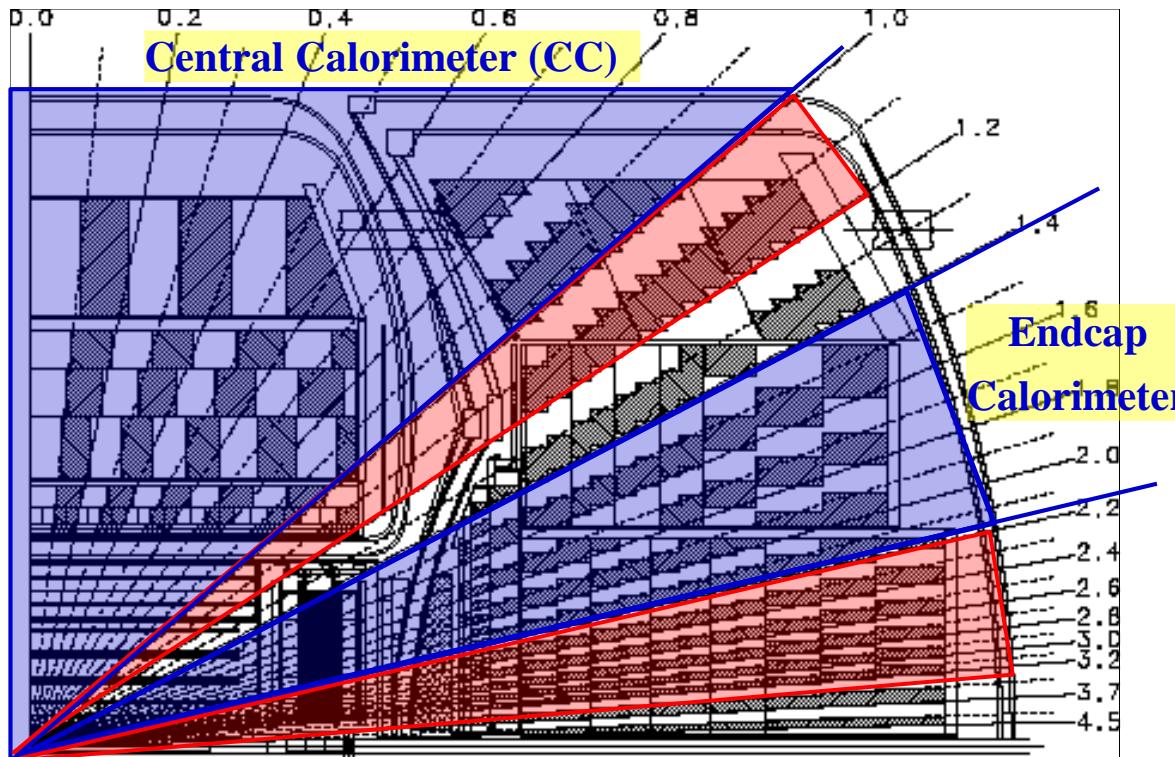
➤ DØ实验 9.7fb^{-1} 估计

	$\sin^2\theta_W \pm \text{stat.} \pm \text{syst.}$
DØ 5fb^{-1} measured	$0.2310 \pm \mathbf{0.0008} \pm \mathbf{0.0006}$
DØ 9.7fb^{-1} expected	? $\pm \mathbf{0.0006} \pm \mathbf{0.0006}$ -- systematic would be comparable/dominant



➤ DØ实验 9.7fb^{-1} 测量改进：

Novel electron calibration + Extension of detector coverage

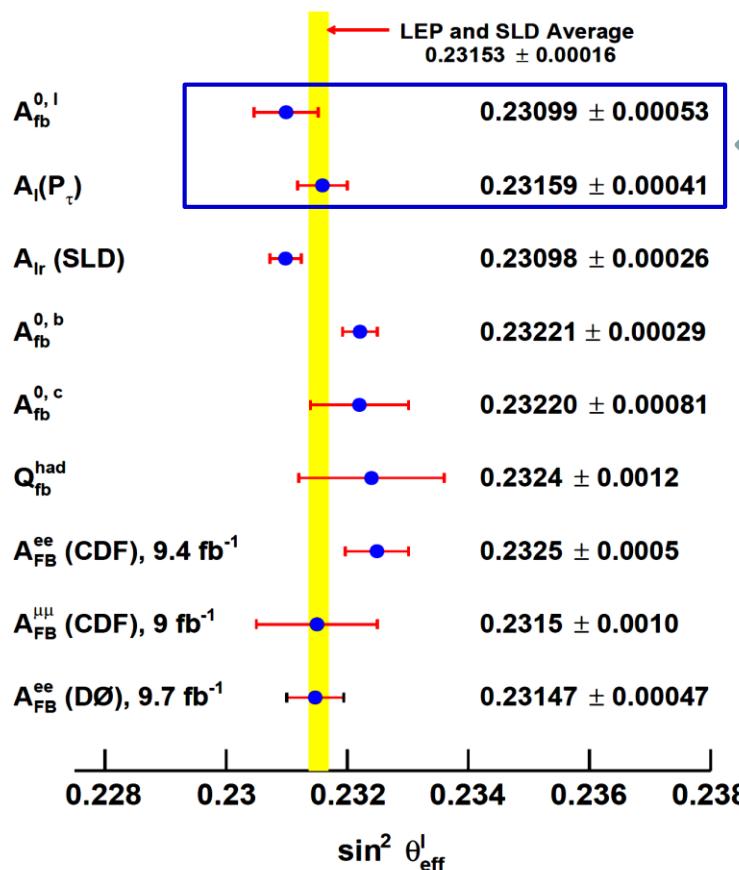


- gain **80%** extra data
- Uncertainties of EM scale/resolution → **ignorable**

(杨思奇“晨光杯”报告)

▷ DØ实验 9.7fb^{-1} 测量结果

	$\sin^2\theta_W \pm \text{stat.} \pm \text{syst.} \pm \text{theory}$
DØ 9.7fb^{-1} expected	? $\pm \textcolor{red}{0.00058} \pm \textcolor{red}{0.00035} \pm 0.00048$ (CTEQ6)
DØ 9.7fb^{-1} measured	$0.23147 \pm \textcolor{blue}{0.00043} \pm \textcolor{blue}{0.00008} \pm 0.00017$ (NNPDF)



$$\Leftrightarrow \sin^2\theta_W = \textcolor{blue}{0.23147 \pm 0.00047}$$

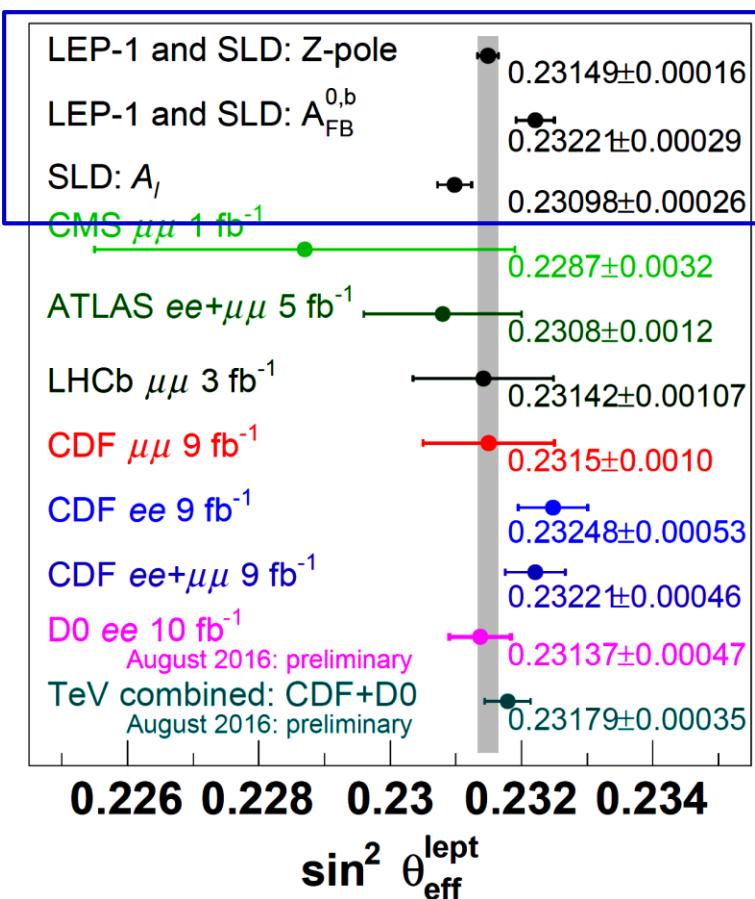
measured @ DØ 9.7fb^{-1}

~ 11% of LEP/SLD Average precision

PRL 115, 041801 (2015)

Preliminary Tevatron Combination*

	$\sin^2\theta_W \pm \text{stat.} \pm \text{syst.} \pm \text{PDF}$	
CDF 9fb ⁻¹ Z $\mu\mu$	$0.2315 \pm 0.0009 \pm 0.0002 \pm 0.0004$	PRD 89,072005 (2014)
DØ 9.7fb ⁻¹ Zee	$0.23147 \pm 0.00043 \pm 0.00008 \pm 0.00017$	PRL 115,041801(2015)
CDF 9fb ⁻¹ Zee	$0.23248 \pm 0.00049 \pm 0.00004 \pm 0.00019$	PRD 93,112016 (2016)



$$\Leftrightarrow \sin^2\theta_W = \mathbf{0.23179 \pm 0.00035}$$

~ 21% of LEP/SLD Average precision

➤ M_W determination:

80.385 ± 0.015 (Direct)

80.351 ± 0.018 (Latest Tevatron Indirect)

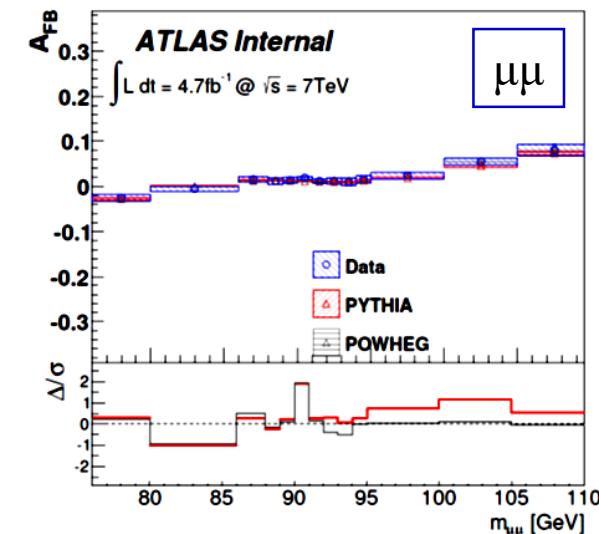
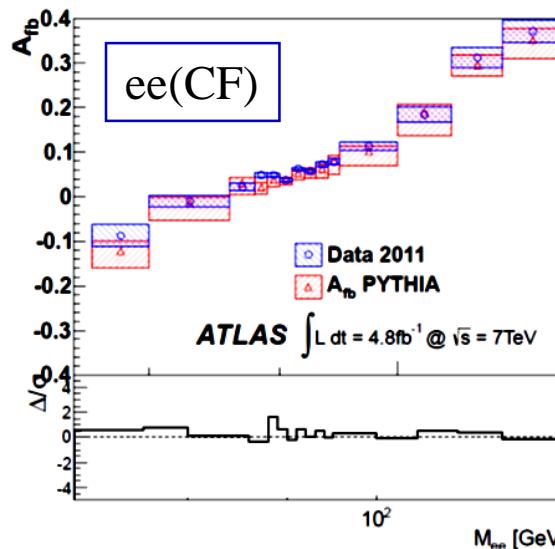
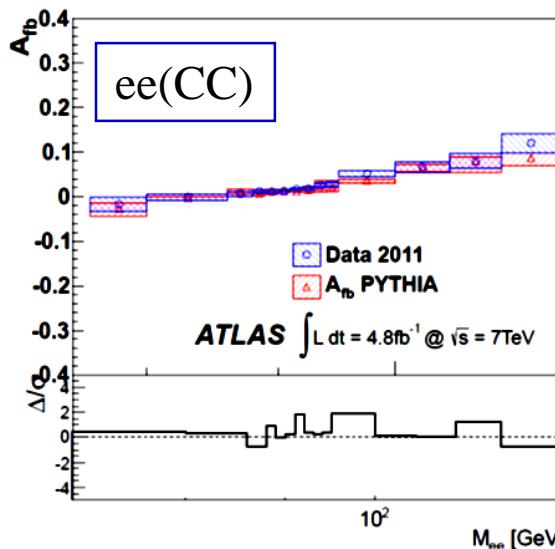
* Presented at ICHEP2016

<http://indico.cern.ch/event/432527/contributions/2212775/>

强子对撞机LHC测量

➤ Dilution of pp collision:

$$\cos \theta^* = \frac{p_z(l\bar{l})}{|p_z(l\bar{l})|} \frac{2(p_l^+ p_{\bar{l}}^- - p_l^- p_{\bar{l}}^+)}{m(l\bar{l})\sqrt{m^2(l\bar{l}) + p_T^2(l\bar{l})}}$$



$$\sin^2 \theta_W = \mathbf{0.2308} \pm \mathbf{0.0005}(\text{stat.}) \pm \mathbf{0.0012}(\text{syst.})$$

measured @ ATLAS 7TeV 4.8fb^{-1} ee(CC/CF)+ $\mu\mu$



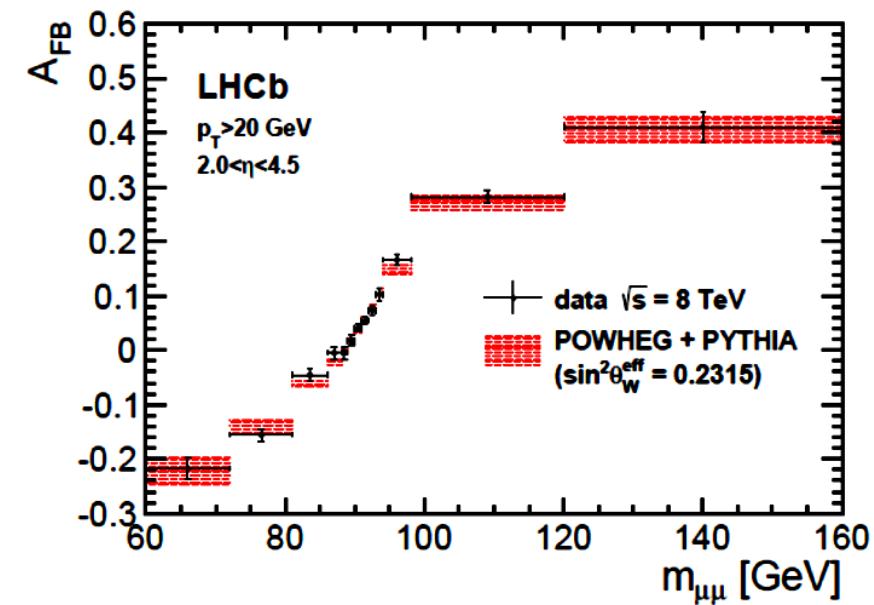
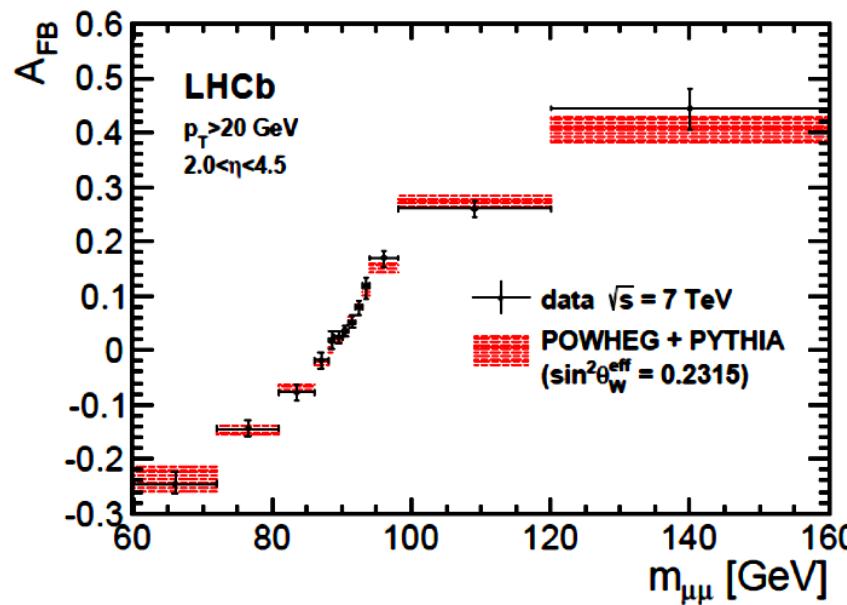
➤ ATLAS实验7TeV 4.8fb⁻¹误差分析

$$0.2308 \pm 0.0005 \pm 0.0012$$

Systematic uncertainty	Deviation [10 ⁻⁵]
PDF (CT10/ATLAS-epWZ12)	46/97
Energy Scale	57
Energy Smearing	45
Electron ID	4
Pile-up	5
Background	8
MC statistics	23
EWK NLO corrections	6
QCD NLO corrections	10
Total (CT10/ATLAS-epWZ12)	90/ 124

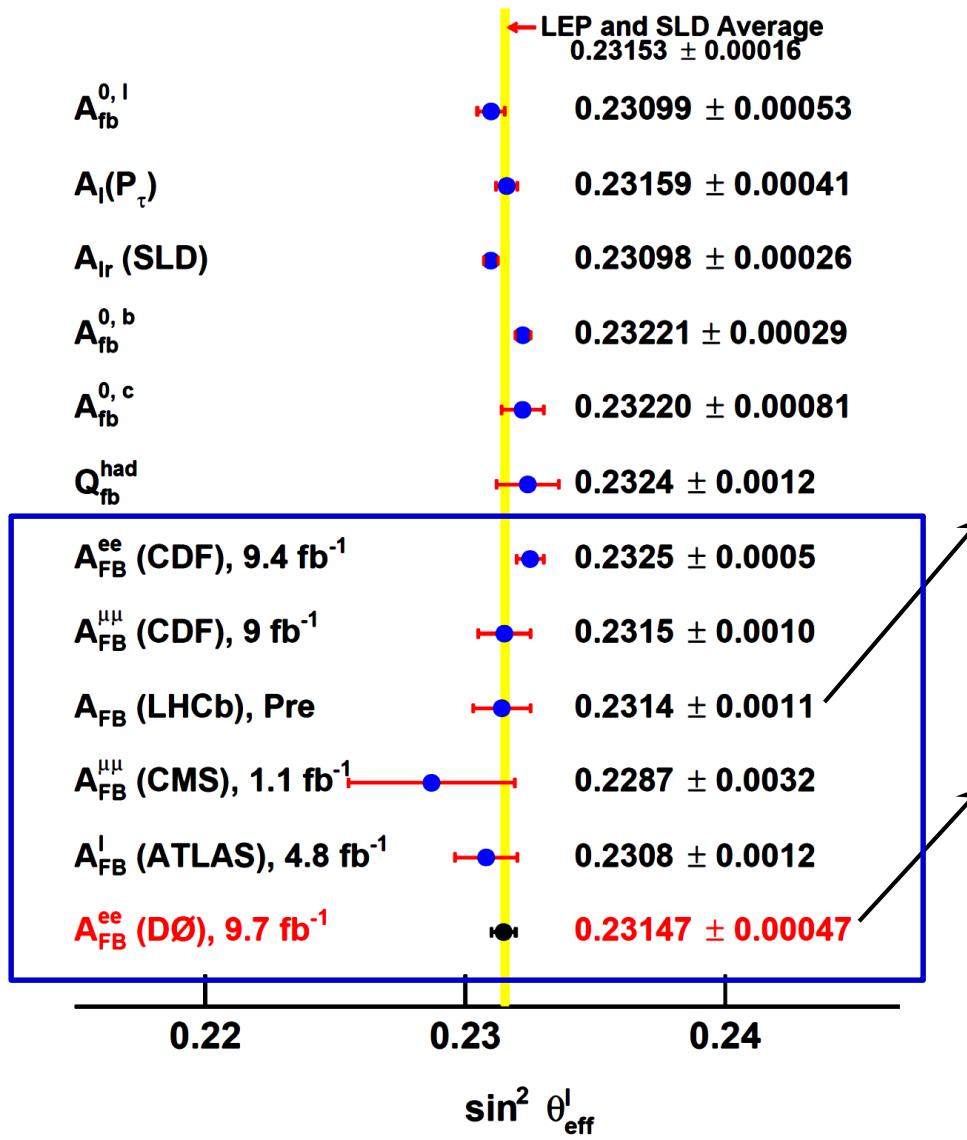
- Dilution:
7TeV → 13TeV
- Lepton E/pT scale
uncertainties

➤ LHCb实验7/8TeV 1/2fb⁻¹测量



$$\sin^2 \theta_W = \mathbf{0.23142} \pm \mathbf{0.00073}(\text{stat.}) \pm \mathbf{0.00052}(\text{syst.}) \\ \pm \mathbf{0.00056}(\text{theory})$$

State of the art of $\sin^2 \theta_W^l$



LHCb:

- most precise measurement among LHC experiments

DØ:

- most precise measurement at hadron colliders
- comparable to the best LEP and SLD's results



研究计划与展望

➤ Tevatron:

Fulfill DØ measurement in $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ to achieve the Tevatron Legacy

➤ LHC:

Estimation of 13/14TeV 2017-2018 Run1 data, single experiment and single channel^{1,2,3}

$$\Delta \sin^2 \theta_W = 0.00011 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.00014 \text{ (PDF)} \pm \text{X} \text{ (syst.)}$$

$$\Delta M_W(\text{Indirect}) \sim \pm 9 \text{ MeV}$$

reduce lepton
uncertainties
 $\sim 10^{-3} \rightarrow 10^{-5}$

¹ A. Bodek et al, Eur. Phys. J. C (2016) 76,

² M.H. Liu et al, 23 May 2016, ATLAS SM W/Z meeting, “Precise $\sin^2 \theta_W$ with 13TeV data”

³ S.Q. Yang et al, 18 July 2016, ATLAS SM W/Z meeting, “ $\sin^2 \theta_W$ @ method of the analysis”



Backup slides



$$L = g_{hff} \bar{f} H f + \frac{g_{hhh}}{6} H^3 + \frac{g_{hhhh}}{24} H^4 + \eta_v V_\mu V^\mu (g_{hvv} H + \frac{g_{hhvv}}{2} H^2)$$

$$g_{hff} = \frac{m_f}{v}, \quad g_{hvv} = \frac{m_v^2}{v}, \quad g_{hhvv} = \frac{2m_V^2}{v^2}, \quad g_{hhh} = \frac{3m_H^2}{v}, \quad g_{hhhh} = \frac{3m_H^2}{v^2}$$

CEPC: 250GeV ZH → \mathbf{g}_{ZZh}

ILC: 350GeV ZHH → \mathbf{g}_{ZZhh} , \mathbf{g}_{hhh}

375GeV HHH → \mathbf{g}_{ZZh}

500GeV ZHHH → \mathbf{g}_{ZZhh} , \mathbf{g}_{hhh} , \mathbf{g}_{hhhh}

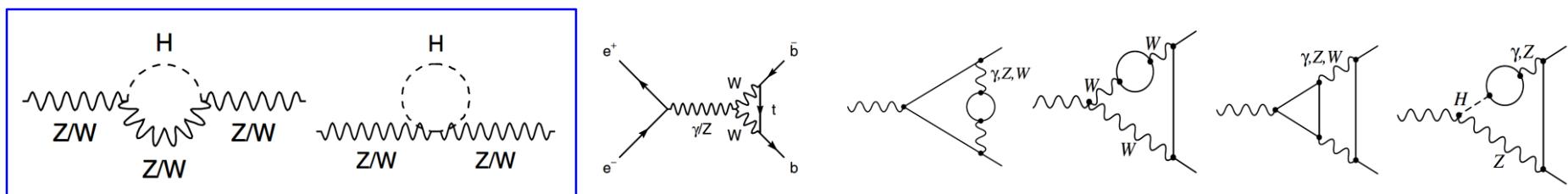
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- Complete EW corrections up to 2-loop orders [**JHEP0611,048**] included in ZFITTER etc.



Indirect constraints on g_{Zhh} and g_{ZZhh} and new physics



CEPC: 90GeV $Z \rightarrow A_{FB}(b/Bc, \tau\text{-pol})$, $A_{L/R}$

160GeV $WW \rightarrow$ direct M_W

180GeV $ZZ \rightarrow$ calibration

250GeV $ZH \rightarrow g_{ZZh}$