## Gamma-Gamma in Microwave Collider

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- ILC, CLIC, CEPC, FCC, ...
- Coming sooner (if any) than plasma colliders
- Need to prepare for gamma-gamma
- Chicken & eggs problem
  - Already 12 years since the start of ILC
  - γγ Technology is not ready
  - Main reason that Sugawara's proposal was rejected
  - $\leftarrow$  > No strong voice to  $\gamma\gamma$
- Major obstacle is the laser technology
  - People would not move unless laser technology be confirmed (multi-billion dollar projects)
  - Laser physicists and accelerator physicists must collaborate
  - Lasers which fit to  $\gamma\gamma$  will not be made just by waiting for laser physicists
    - Different bunch patterns for ILC, CLIC, CEPC, ....

- There are lots of other issues, if you really want to construct gamma-gamma
  - Interaction region design
  - Detector design
  - Photon dump
  - Beamline
- Present ILC human resources do not allow studies on these issues (note: engineering level design is needed for real construction.)
- These can start only when the laser is ready
- Some of them must be done now (later changes too much expensive)
  - Crossing angle for ILC
  - Choice of injector for CEPC
    - RF (incl. frequency), magnets (rapid cycle), vacuum system

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## Conclusion

## We need Lasers, Lasers, Nothing but Lasers