

Recent Results on VBS, Exclusive WW and Tri-boson Production from ATLAS CLHCP 2016

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SM Cross Section Measurement



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Electroweak theory is non-Abelian.

• Gauge bosons should interact among themselves. .

Effect of new physics at low energy scale can be parametrized by an effective Lagrangian.

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \sum_{dimension \ d} \sum_{i} \frac{c_i^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} O_i^{(d)}$$

Dimension 4	Dimension 6	Dimension 8
WWWW, WWZZ	WWZ γ , WW $\gamma\gamma$	all VVVV
non-linear representation	non-linear representation	linear representation
α_4 , α_5	$lpha_0/\lambda^2$, $lpha_c/\lambda^2$	$f_{S,i}/\lambda^4$, $f_{M,i}/\lambda^4$, $f_{T,i}/\lambda^4$

Effective Field Theory description: • arXiv:hep-ph/0606118

$W^{\pm}W^{\pm}$ jj Production

- $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, $\int L = 20.3 \ fb^{-1}$, arXiv:1405.6241
- Electroweak(α_{EW}^4 at LO) VBS:





• Electroweak (α_{EW}^4 at LO) non-VBS:





$W^{\pm}W^{\pm}$ jj Production

- First search for $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}jj$ production.
- Sensitive to new physics via aQGC.
- For EW+Strong measurement(Inclusive region):
 - Two same charge leptons with $p_{T}>25$ GeV and $|\eta|<2.5.$
 - At least 2 jets with p_T > 30 GeV and $|\eta|$ < 4.5, ΔR_{lj} > 0.3.
 - $m_{II} > 20 \text{GeV}, \ \Delta R_{II} > 0.3, \ E_T^{miss} > 40 \text{GeV}, \ m_{jj} > 500 \text{GeV}.$
- For EW only measurement(VBS region)
 - Additional cut $\Delta |y_{jj}| > 2.4$.
- Backgrounds:
 - Prompt background like WZ/ $\gamma^*(MC)$.
 - Conversion background like $W\gamma(MC)$.
 - Non-prompt background like W+jets, $t\bar{t}$ (Data-driven).

$W^{\pm}W^{\pm}$ jj Cross Section



- Measured and predicted cross section of inclusive production: $\sigma_{measured}^{fid} = 2.1 \pm 0.5 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.3 (\text{syst}) \text{ fb}, \ \sigma_{predicted}^{fid} = 1.52 \pm 0.11 \text{ fb}.$
- Measured and predicted cross section of EW production(including interference with strong production): $\sigma_{measured}^{fid} = 1.3 \pm 0.4 (\text{stat}) \pm 0.2 (\text{syst}) \text{ fb}, \sigma_{predicted}^{fid} = 0.95 \pm 0.06 \text{ fb}.$

W[±]*W*[±]jj aQGCs

- Measurement in VBS region is used to study the aQGCs from WWWW vertex.
- The M_T > 400 GeV cut is applied to improve the limits on aQGCs by 35% comparing to old result(the PRL).



W^{\pm} Z Production

$$\sqrt{s}=8$$
 TeV, $\int L=20.3~fb^{-1}$, ParXiv:1607.03745 VBS phase space

• Lepton $|\eta| < 2.5$, p_T of $l_Z > 15 \text{GeV}$ and p_T of $l_W > 20$, $|m_Z - m_Z^{PDG}| < 10$ GeV, $m_T^W > 30$ GeV, p_T of two leading jets > 30 GeV, $|\eta|$ of two leading jets < 4.5, at least two jets, $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV, $\Delta R(j, 1) > 0.3$.

aQGC phase space:

 |ΔΦ(W, Z)| > 2 and ∑|p_T¹| >250 GeV required in VBS phase space.

Measured electroweak WZjj production is $0.29^{+0.14}_{-0.12}(stat)^{+0.09}_{-0.10}(syst)$ fb. SM prediction is 0.13 ± 0.01 fb at NLO.



$W^{\pm}Z aQGCs$

• Constrains are derived on the aQGCs from the WWZZ vertex.



WVjj Production

- Preliminary results in July 2016.
- Better sensitivity to aQGCs due to large branch ratio.
- Less sensitivity to SM signal due to large background.



- $V \rightarrow jj$ reconstructed as either two jets or one merged jet.
 - Resolved selection:
 - Four small radius (0.4) jets.
 - Merged selection:
 - Two small radius (0.4) jets.
 - One large radius(1.2) jet, jet substructure consistent with the two-body decay.
- The resolved region is further categorized by W \rightarrow l⁺ ν and W \rightarrow l⁻ ν .

WVjj Production

- The transverse mass of WV is used to search for aQGCs.
- Merged region significantly improves the aQGCs sensitivity.



WVjj aQGCs



 $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, $\int L = 20.2 \ fb^{-1}$, • arXiv:1607.03745 Goals:

- Search for exclusively produced W boson pairs in the process $pp(\gamma\gamma) \rightarrow pW^+W^-p$.
- Sensitive to new physics via aQGC.

Signal:

- Opposite charged $e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$ leptons with $p_T^1 > 25$ GeV and $p_T^2 > 20$ GeV, $m_{II} > 20 GeV$, $p_T^{e\mu} > 30 GeV$, exclusivity selection requires no extra tracks within 1 mm of primary vertex.
- Additional $p_T^{e\mu} > 120 GeV$ requirement for aQGCs study.

Main Backgrounds:

- Inclusive $W^+W^-(\sim 70\%)$.
- $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-(\sim 15\%).$



Exclusive $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-$ Cross Section



- Observed signal significance is 3.0σ .
- $\sigma^{Measued}_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}} = 6.9 \pm 2.2 \text{(stat)} \pm 1.4 \text{(syst)} \text{ fb.}$
- $\sigma^{\text{Predicted}}_{\gamma\gamma \to W^+W^- \to e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}} = 4.4 \pm 0.3 \text{ fb.}$



• The 95% CL limits on the couplings α_0^W/Λ^2 and α_C^W/Λ^2 .

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 $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV, $\int L = 20.3 \ fb^{-1}$ Goals:

- Search for triboson $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}W^{\mp}$ production.
- Sensitive to new physics via aQGC.

Signal:

- $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}W^{\mp} \rightarrow I^{\pm}\nu I^{\pm}\nu I^{\mp}\nu$.
- $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}W^{\mp} \rightarrow l^{\pm}\nu l^{\pm}\nu jj$ (I = e, μ).

Backgrounds:

- WZ/ γ^* , W γ +jets or Z γ +jets (MC).
- Lepton's charge mis-ID (Data-driven).
- Fake leptons originated from jets or hadronic decays(Data driven).



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- Distributions in validation region for $l\nu l\nu l\nu$ and $l\nu l\nu jj$ channels.
- m_T^{31} for $l\nu l\nu l\nu$ channel(Left).
- Third lepton pT for $l\nu l\nu jj$ channel(Right).







WWW Cross Section and aQGCs

- No significant deviation from SM observed.
 - $\bullet\,$ Total and fiducial cross-sections extracted, only ${\sim}1$ sigma significance.
- aQGCs limits with 95%CL set.



Summary

- Results of VBS, Exclusive WW and Tri-boson analysis presented.
- Overall good agreement with SM expectations!

