

# Study of double parton scattering at LHCb

**Liupan An**

Tsinghua University



18<sup>th</sup> Dec, 2016 @ Second China LHC Physics workshop, PKU

# Outline

## ➤ Introduction

## ➤ LHCb measurements

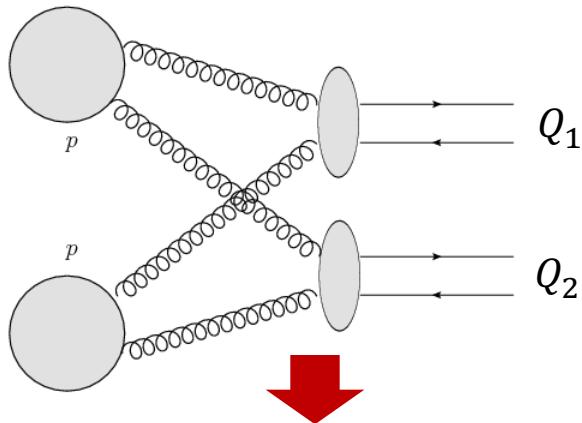
- ✓  $J/\psi + \text{open charm} \& 2\times\text{open charm}$  @ 7 TeV    [\[JHEP 06 \(2012\) 141\]](#)  
[\[JHEP 1403 \(2014\) 108\]](#)
- ✓  $\gamma + \text{open charm}$  @ 7 & 8 TeV    [\[JHEP 07 \(2016\) 052\]](#)
- ✓  $2\times J/\psi$  @ 13 TeV    [\[LHCb-PAPER-2016-057\]](#) In preparation!

## ➤ Summary and prospects

# Introduction

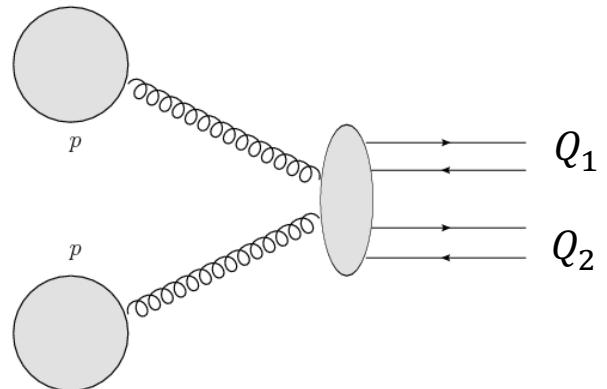
Double-parton scattering (DPS)

- ✓ Two independent processes



Single-parton scattering (SPS)

- ✓ Products highly correlated



- ✓ Provide information on parton transverse profile & correlations in proton
- ✓ Help better understand background in searches for new physics ( $Z + b\bar{b}$ ,  $W^+W^+$  etc.)

➤ Studies in various experiments

- ✓  $pp$ :  $W+2\text{-jets}$ ,  $J/\psi+W$ ,  $J/\psi+Z$ ,  $2\times J/\psi$ ,  $2\times \gamma$  etc.
- ✓  $pp\bar{p}$ :  $4\text{-jets}$ ,  $\gamma+3\text{-jets}$ ,  $J/\psi + \gamma$  etc.
- ✓  $p - Pb$ :  $W^\pm W^\pm$  (proposed)
- ✓  $Pb - Pb$ :  $2\times J/\psi$  (proposed)

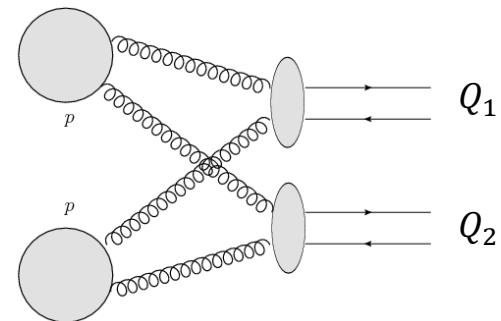
➤ LHCb:  $pp$  collisions, smaller  $x$

# DPS calculation

- Assumption 1: factorization of transverse & longitudinal components of partons
- Assumption 2: no correlation between two partons

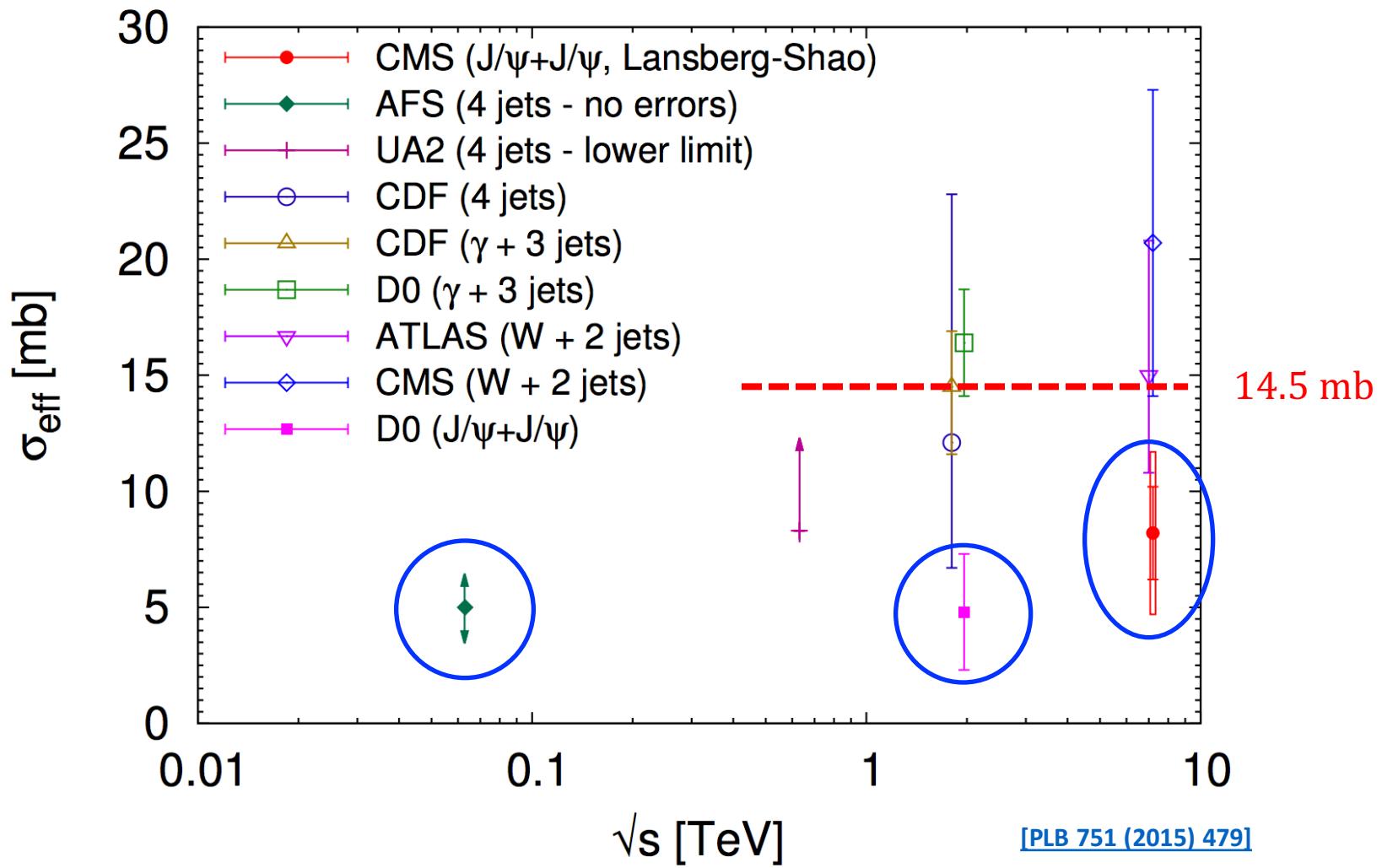
⇒ Pocket formula

$$\sigma_{Q_1 Q_2} = \frac{1}{1 + \delta_{Q_1 Q_2}} \frac{\sigma_{Q_1} \sigma_{Q_2}}{\sigma_{\text{eff}}}$$



- ✓  $\sigma_{\text{eff}}$  thought to be universal, i.e. independent of process and energy
- General purpose of DPS measurements
  - ✓ Measure  $\sigma_{\text{eff}}$  : validate its universality or probe the dependence on process and energy
  - ✓ Test the pocket formula for differential cross-sections

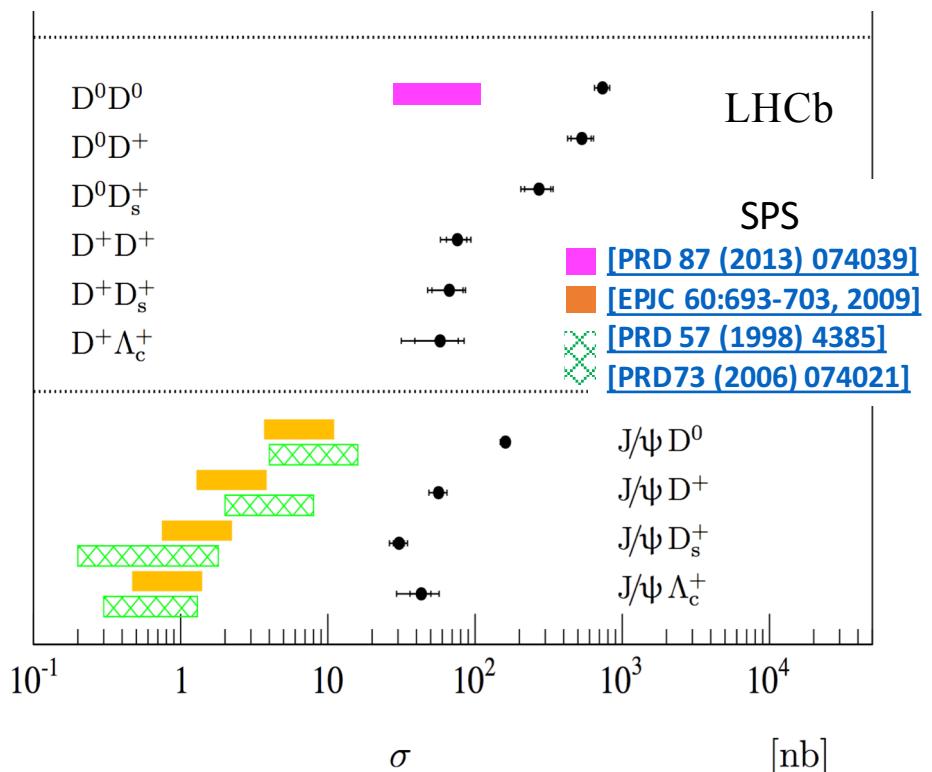
## Effective cross-section



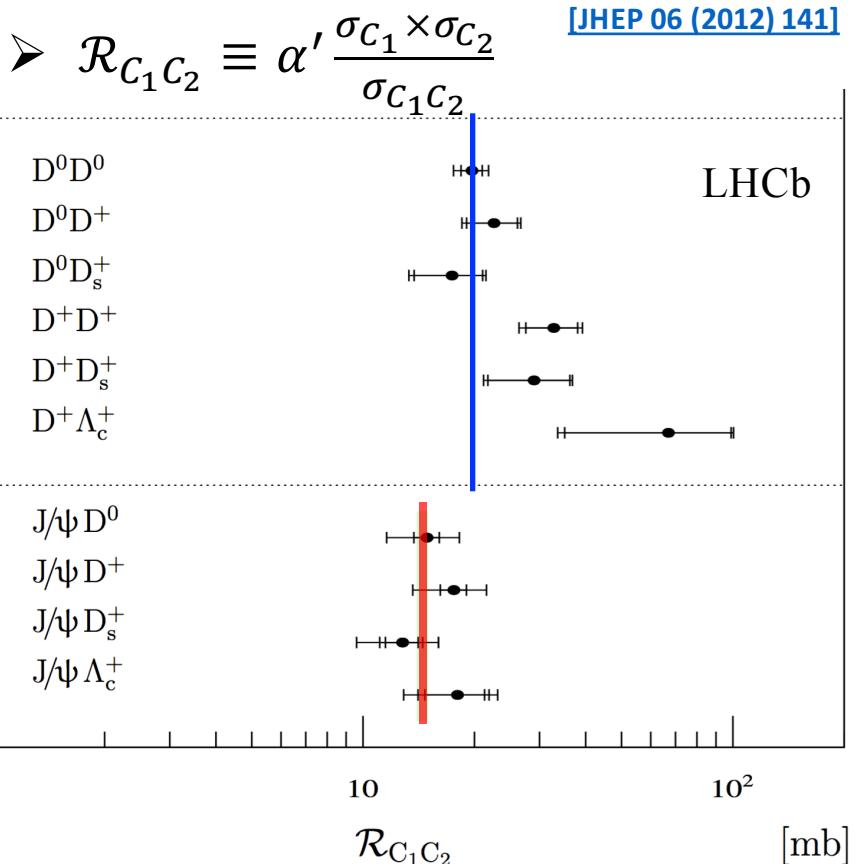
# $J/\psi + \text{open charm} \& 2 \times \text{open charm}$

- Using  $350 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$

- Production cross-sections



- ✓ Significantly larger than SPS predictions
- ✓ SPS fraction 1 – 5%



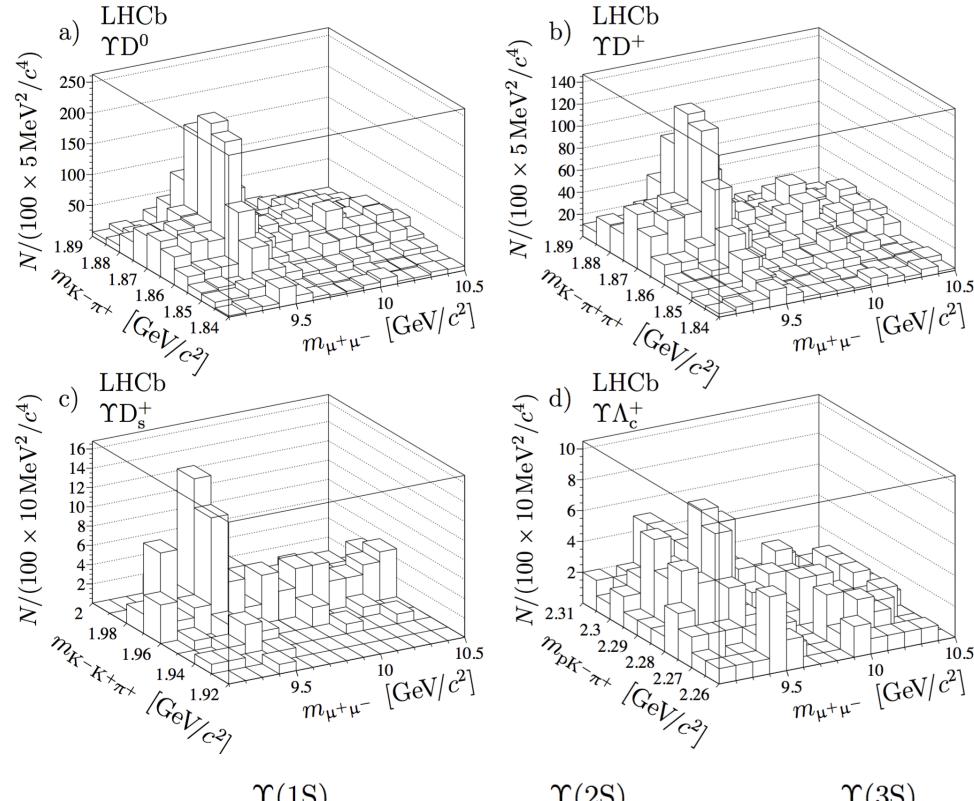
- ✓ Interpreted as  $\sigma_{\text{eff}}$  in DPS [PRD 56 (1997) 3811]
- ✓  $J/\psi + \text{open charm}$ : in good agreement with CDF measurement in multi-jet production  $\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 14.5 \pm 1.7^{+1.7}_{-2.3} \text{ mb}$
- ✓  $2 \times \text{open charm}$ : tend to be larger

# $\Upsilon + \text{open charm}$

➤ Using  $3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$  &  $8 \text{ TeV}$

➤ Fiducial region:  $\Upsilon \in 2.0 < y < 4.5, p_T < 15 \text{ GeV}/c$   
 $\text{open charm} \in 2.0 < y < 4.5, 1 < p_T < 20 \text{ GeV}/c$

[JHEP 07 (2016) 052]



	$\Upsilon(1S)$	$\Upsilon(2S)$	$\Upsilon(3S)$
$D^0$	$980 \pm 50$		
$D^+$	$556 \pm 35$	$184 \pm 27$	
$D_s^+$	$31 \pm 7$	$116 \pm 20$	
$\Lambda_c^+$	$11 \pm 6$	$9 \pm 5$	
		$1 \pm 4$	
			$60 \pm 22$
			$55 \pm 17$
			$6 \pm 4$
			$1 \pm 3$

$> 5\sigma$

## ➤ Results:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{B}_{\mu^+\mu^-} \times \sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0} &= 155 \pm 21 \text{ (stat)} \pm 7 \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}, \\ \mathcal{B}_{\mu^+\mu^-} \times \sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+} &= 82 \pm 19 \text{ (stat)} \pm 5 \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}, \\ \mathcal{B}_{\mu^+\mu^-} \times \sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0} &= 250 \pm 28 \text{ (stat)} \pm 11 \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}, \\ \mathcal{B}_{\mu^+\mu^-} \times \sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+} &= 80 \pm 16 \text{ (stat)} \pm 5 \text{ (syst)} \text{ pb}, \end{aligned}$$

## ➤ DPS predictions:

✓ With  $\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 14.5 \text{ mb}$  [PRD 56 (1997) 3811]

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{B}_{\mu^+\mu^-} \times \sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0} \Big|_{\text{DPS}} &= 206 \pm 17 \text{ pb}, \\ \mathcal{B}_{\mu^+\mu^-} \times \sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+} \Big|_{\text{DPS}} &= 86 \pm 10 \text{ pb}, \end{aligned}$$

➤ Consistent!



# More comparisons

$$R_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{D^0/D^+} = \frac{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0}}{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+}} = 1.9 \pm 0.5 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.1 \text{ (syst)},$$

$$R_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{D^0/D^+} = \frac{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0}}{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+}} = 3.1 \pm 0.7 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.1 \text{ (syst)},$$

$$R_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)c\bar{c}} = \left. \frac{\sigma^{\Upsilon(1S)c\bar{c}}}{\sigma^{\Upsilon(1S)}} \right|_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}} = (7.7 \pm 1.0) \%,$$

$$R_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)c\bar{c}} = \left. \frac{\sigma^{\Upsilon(1S)c\bar{c}}}{\sigma^{\Upsilon(1S)}} \right|_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}} = (8.0 \pm 0.9) \%,$$

$$R_{D^0}^{\Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(1S)} = \mathcal{B}_{2/1} \times \frac{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(2S)D^0}}{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0}} = (13 \pm 5)\%,$$

$$R_{D^0}^{\Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(1S)} = \mathcal{B}_{2/1} \times \frac{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(2S)D^0}}{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^0}} = (20 \pm 4)\%,$$

$$R_{D^+}^{\Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(1S)} = \mathcal{B}_{2/1} \times \frac{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(2S)D^+}}{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=7 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+}} = (22 \pm 7)\%,$$

$$R_{D^+}^{\Upsilon(2S)/\Upsilon(1S)} = \mathcal{B}_{2/1} \times \frac{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(2S)D^+}}{\sigma_{\sqrt{s}=8 \text{ TeV}}^{\Upsilon(1S)D^+}} = (22 \pm 6)\%,$$

[JHEP 07 (2016) 052]

✓ Consistent with DPS prediction  $2.41 \pm 0.18$

✓ Consistent with DPS prediction  $\sim 10\%$   
 ✓ Exceeds SPS expectation  $(0.1 - 0.6)\%$

✓ Compatible with DPS prediction  
 $0.249 \pm 0.033$

✓ Kinematic distributions of  $\gamma +$  open charm also show good agreement with DPS

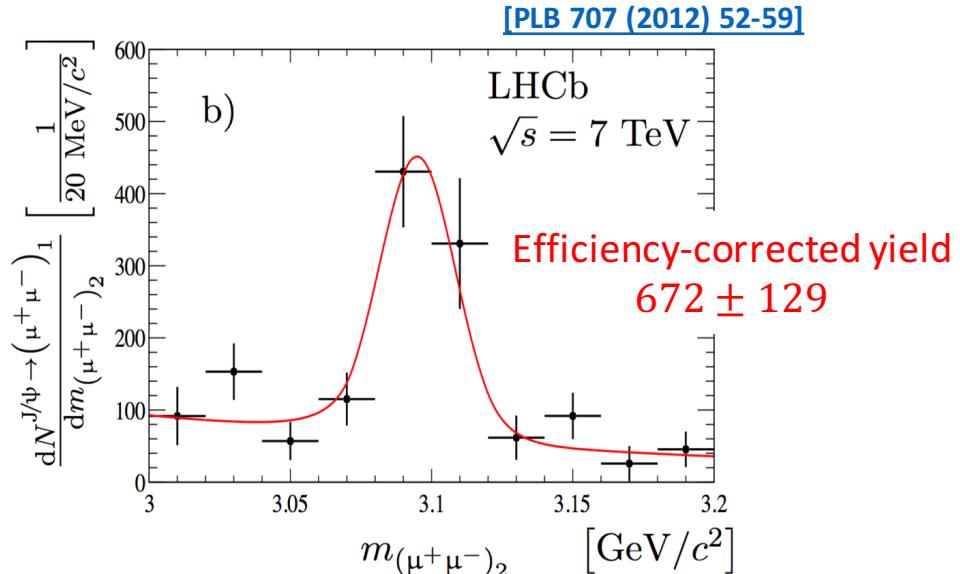
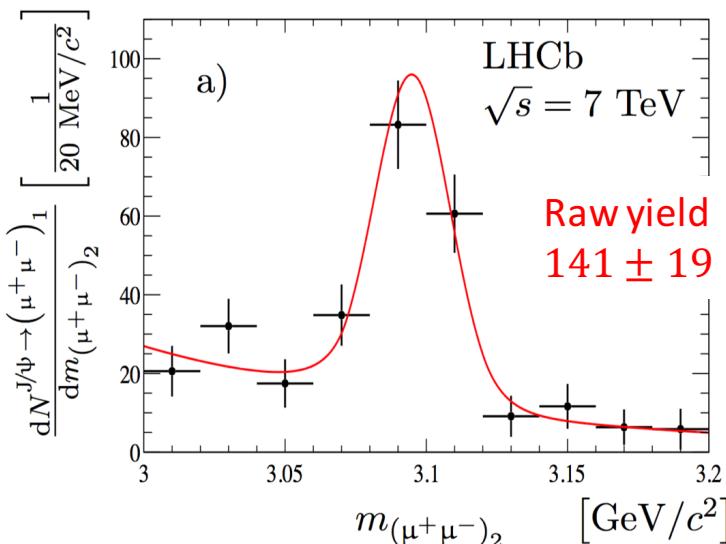
Neglecting SPS contribution:

$\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 18.0 \pm 1.3(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{syst}) \text{ mb}$

✓ Consistent with previous measurements

# $2 \times J/\psi @ 7 \text{ TeV}$

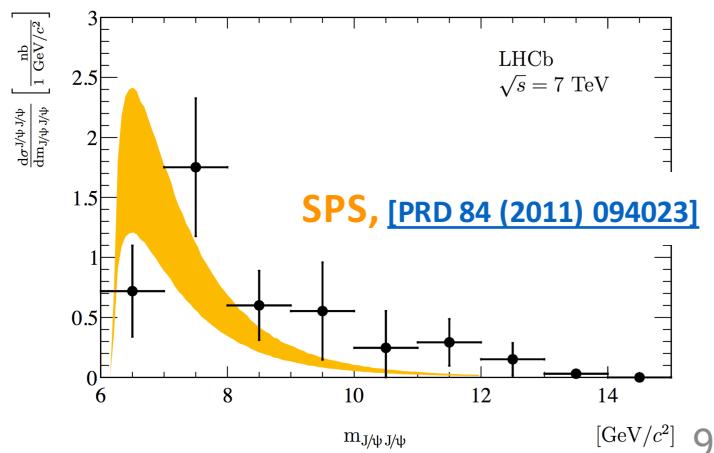
- Using  $37.5 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  data at  $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$
- Fiducial region:  $2 < y^{J/\psi} < 4.5, p_T^{J/\psi} < 10 \text{ GeV}/c$
- Observed with significance  $> 6\sigma$



- $\sigma^{J/\psi J/\psi} = 5.1 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.1 \text{ nb}$ 
  - ✓  $\sigma_{\text{SPS}} = 4.0 \pm 1.2 \text{ nb}$ ; LO NRQCD CS
  - ✓  $\sigma_{\text{DPS}} \approx 3.8 \pm 1.3 \text{ nb}$ ;  $\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 14.5 \text{ mb}$

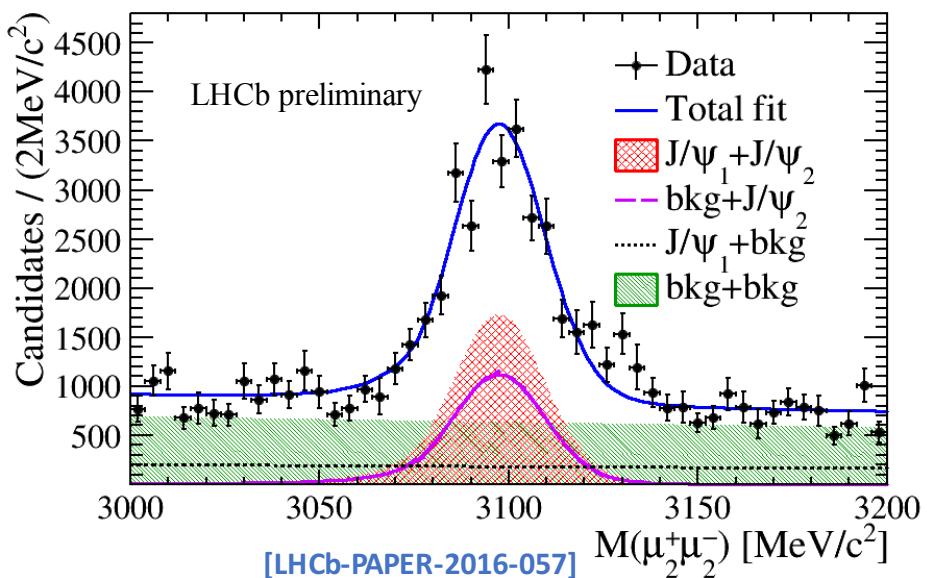
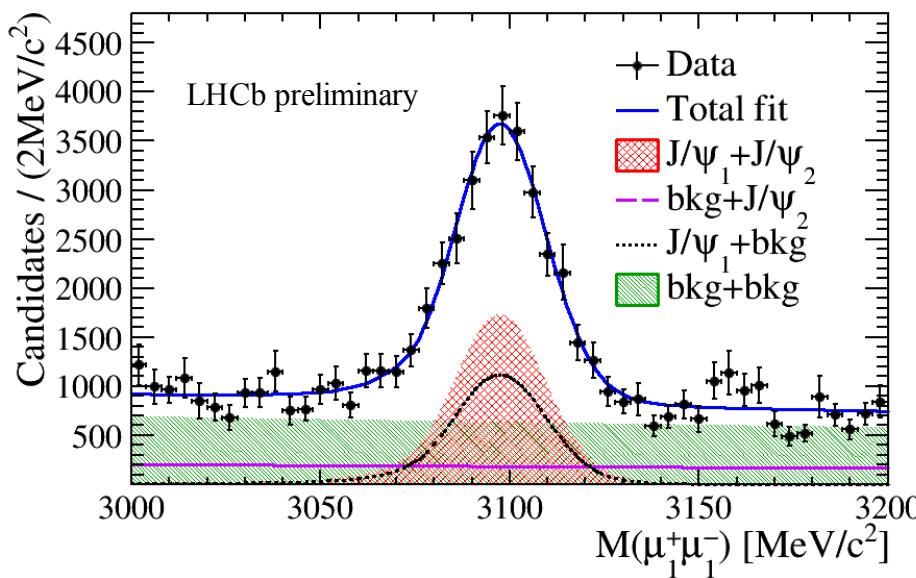
[PRD 56 (1997) 3811]

- Not enough events to disentangle SPS and DPS contributions



2 $\times$ J/ $\psi$  @ 13 TeV **New!**

- Using  $\sim 279 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  data at  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$
- Fiducial region:  $2 < y^{J/\psi} < 4.5, p_T^{J/\psi} < 10 \text{ GeV}/c$
- Cut-based selection
- Efficiency estimated using simulation & data
- Signal yield obtained from simultaneous fit to the efficiency-corrected 2D  $(M(\mu_1^+ \mu_1^-), M(\mu_2^+ \mu_2^-))$  distribution



- $\sigma(J/\psi J/\psi) = 13.5 \pm 0.9(\text{stat}) \pm 0.8(\text{syst}) \text{ nb}$

# Comparison to theory

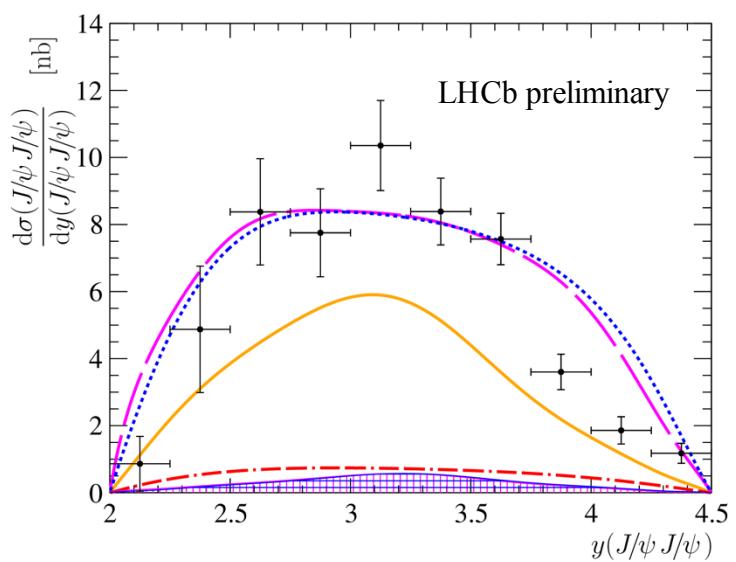
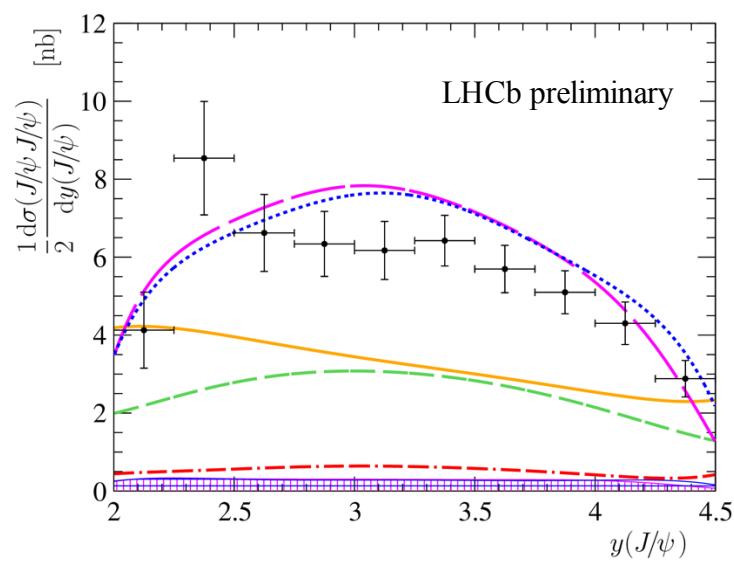
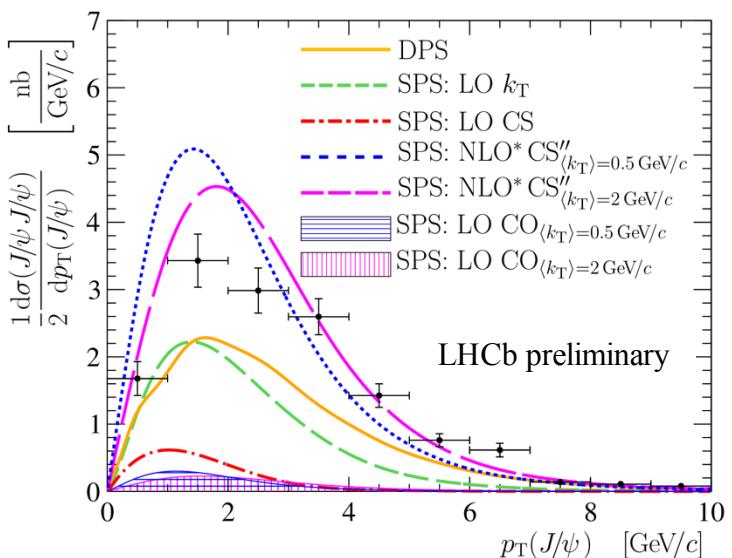
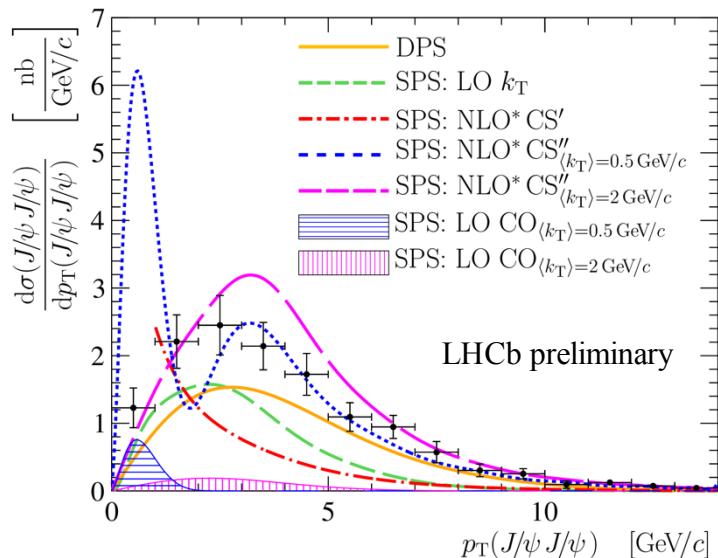


Approach	$\sigma(J/\psi J/\psi)$ [nb]			[LHCb-PAPER-2016-057]	
	no $p_T$ -cut	$p_T^{J/\psi J/\psi} > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$	$p_T^{J/\psi J/\psi} > 3 \text{ GeV}/c$		
SPS	LO CS	$1.3 \pm 0.1^{+3.2}_{-0.1}$	—	—	<a href="#">[PRD 94 (2016) 054017]</a>
	LO CO	$0.45 \pm 0.09^{+1.42+0.25}_{-0.36-0.34}$	—	—	<a href="#">[CPC 198 (2016) 238]</a>
	LO $k_T$	$6.3^{+3.8+3.8}_{-1.6-2.6}$	$5.7^{+3.4+3.2}_{-1.5-2.1}$	$2.7^{+1.6+1.6}_{-0.7-1.0}$	<a href="#">[PRD 84 (2011) 054012]</a>
	NLO* CS'	—	$4.3 \pm 0.1^{+9.9}_{-0.9}$	$1.6 \pm 0.1^{+3.3}_{-0.3}$	<a href="#">[PRD 94 (2016) 054017]</a>
	NLO* CS''	$15.4 \pm 2.2^{+51}_{-12}$	$14.8 \pm 1.7^{+53}_{-12}$	$6.8 \pm 0.6^{+22}_{-5}$	<a href="#">[CPC 198 (2016) 238]</a>
	DPS	$8.1 \pm 0.9^{+1.6}_{-1.3}$	$7.5 \pm 0.8^{+1.5}_{-1.2}$	$4.9 \pm 0.5^{+1.0}_{-0.8}$	
DATA	$13.5 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.8$	$12.0 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.8$	$7.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5$		

DPS: assuming  $\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 14.5 \pm 1.7^{+1.7}_{-2.3}$  mb [\[PRD 56 \(1997\) 3811\]](#)

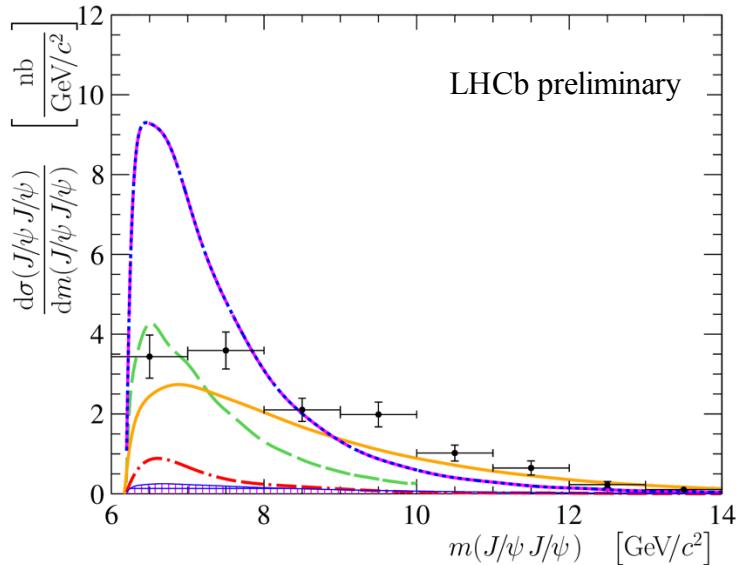
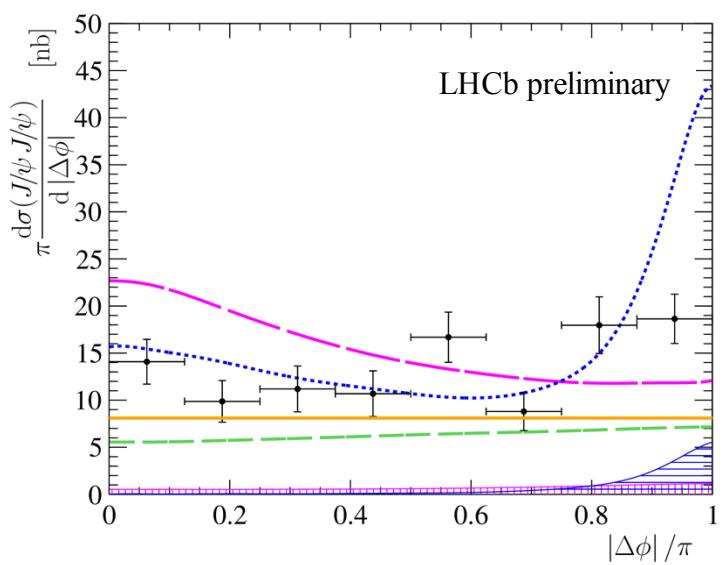
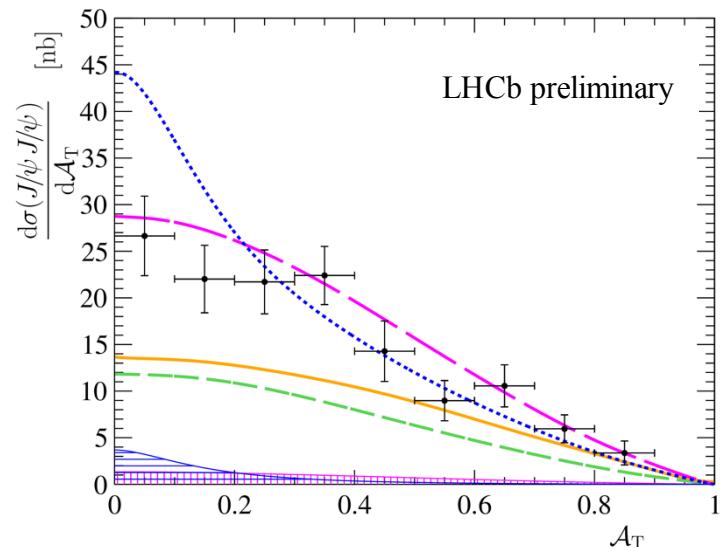
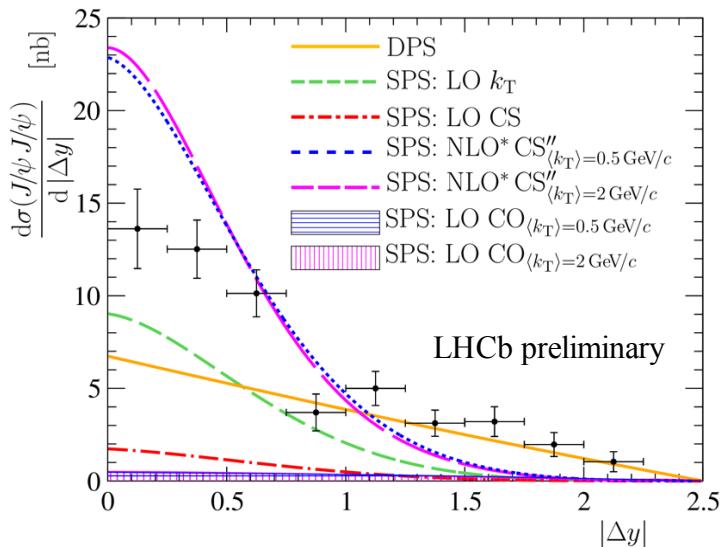
- LO CO : contribution very small
- LO CS/ NLO\* CS' : need DPS contribution
- LO  $k_T$  and NLO\* CS'' : uncertainty quite large;  
consistent with measurement within uncertainty

# Differential cross-sections



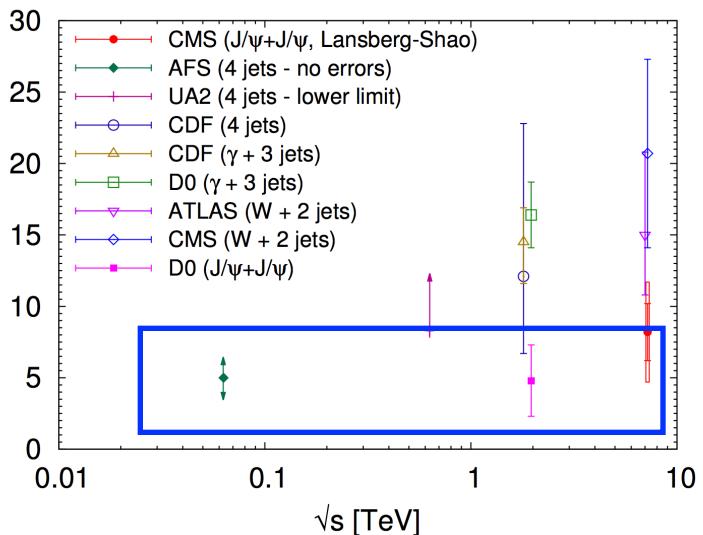
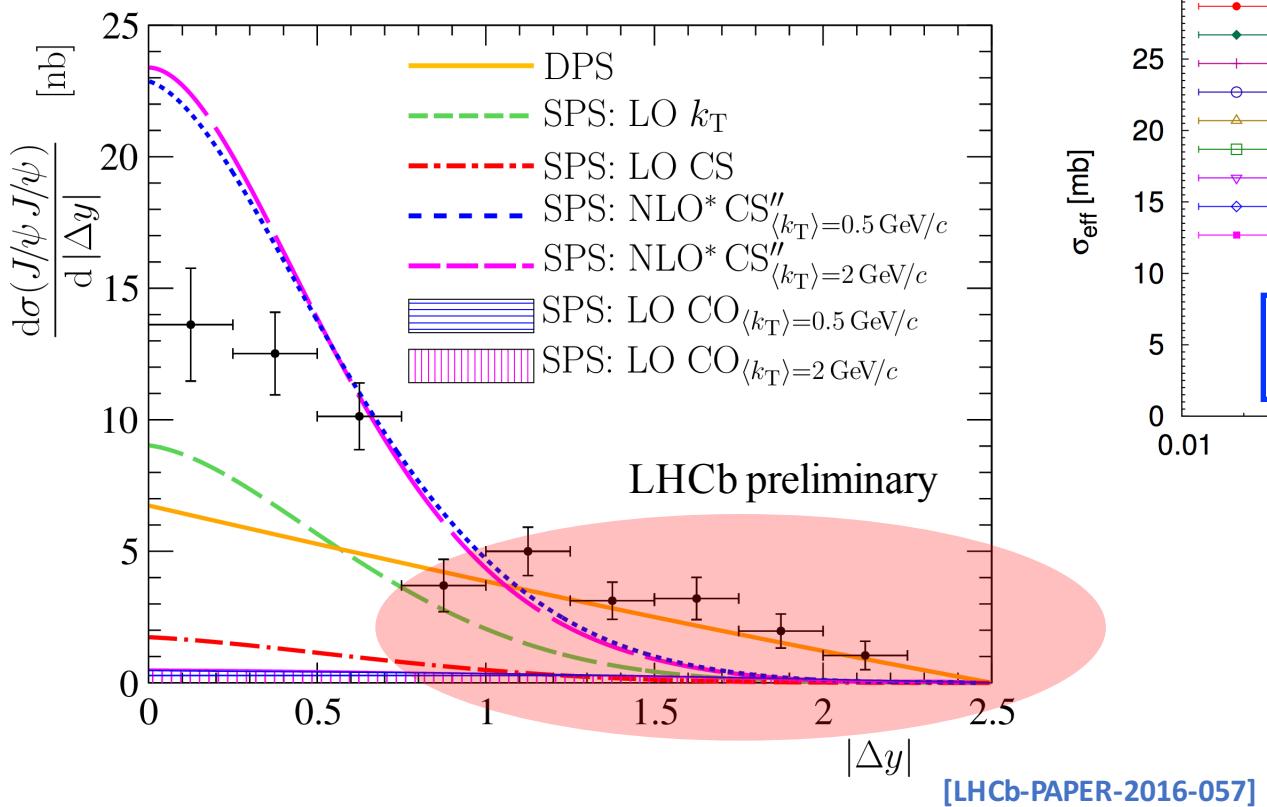
[LHCb-PAPER-2016-057]

# Differential cross-sections (cont.)



[LHCb-PAPER-2016-057]

# DPS contribution



- DPS contribution essential for the region  $|\Delta y| > 1.5$
- Compatible with expectations for  $\sigma_{\text{eff}} = 14.5 \pm 1.7^{+1.7}_{-2.3} \text{ mb}$
- Much smaller  $\sigma_{\text{eff}}$  values are disfavoured
- Comparisons with  $p_T(J/\psi J/\psi) > 1 \text{ GeV}/c$  or  $3 \text{ GeV}/c$  give same conclusions
- Fit with SPS+DPS in preparation; will be given in the paper

# Summary & prospects



- DPS is explored at LHCb through several processes
  - Relevant DPS contribution is observed in
    - ✓  $J/\psi + \text{open charm} \& 2\times\text{open charm}$
    - ✓  $\gamma + \text{open charm}$
  - Indication for DPS contribution in  $2\times J/\psi$  @ 13 TeV
- 
- Prospects
    - ✓ Still a lot to be analyzed with RunI data
      - Update existing measurements with more data
      - New channels to look into:  $\gamma + J/\psi$ ,  $2\times\gamma$  etc.
    - ✓ RunII is in progress
      - New energy scale:  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV
      - More statistics expected:  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
      - Possibility for triple-parton scattering?

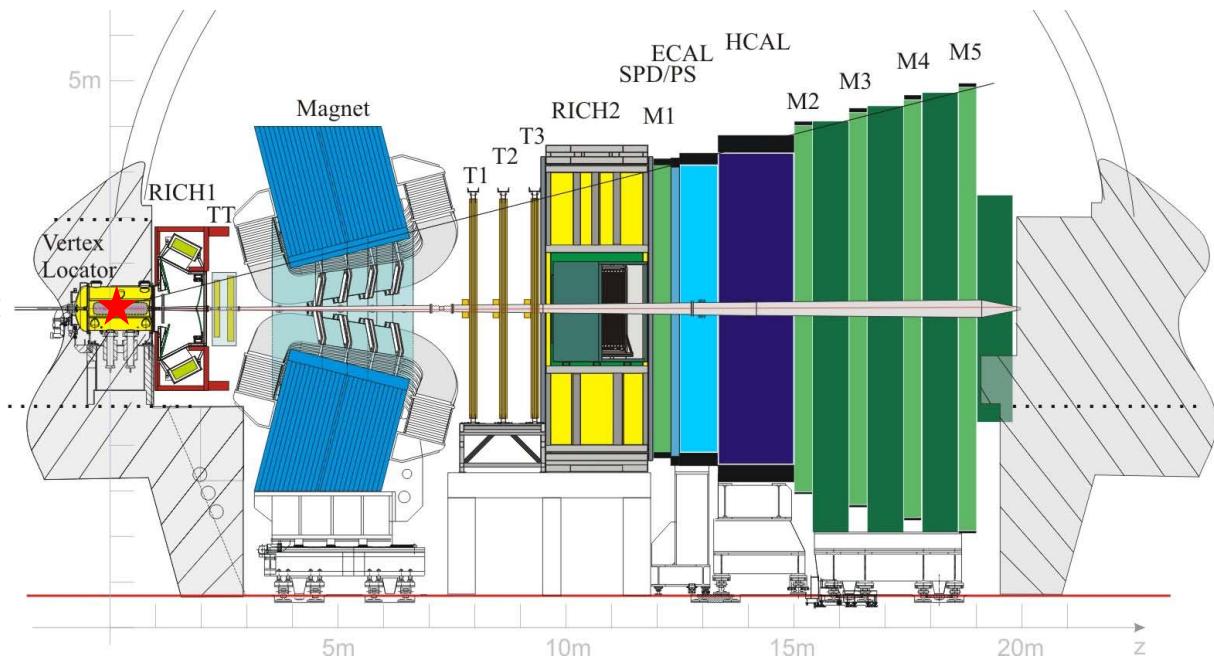
*Thank you!*

# Back up

# The LHCb detector

- A single-arm forward region spectrometer covering  $2 < \eta < 5$
- RunI (2011-2012):  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = 3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  @ 7 & 8 TeV;  $\sigma(b\bar{b}) \approx 250 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$  @ 7 TeV [[EPJC 71 \(2011\) 1645](#)]
- RunII (2015-2018):  $\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = 5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  @ 13 & 14 TeV;  $\sigma(b\bar{b}) \approx 500 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$  @ 13 TeV [[JHEP 10 \(2015\) 172](#)]

pp interaction point



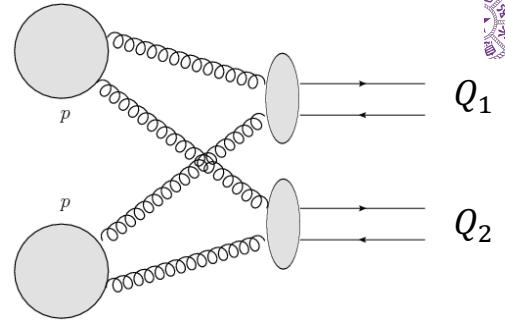
- ✓ **Vertex Locator:**  $\sigma_{PV,x/y} \sim 10 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $\sigma_{PV,z} \sim 60 \mu\text{m}$
- ✓ **Tracking (TT, T1-T3):**  $\Delta p/p = 0.5 - 0.6\%$  for  $5 < p < 100 \text{ GeV}/c$
- ✓ **RICHs:**  $\varepsilon(K \rightarrow K) \sim 95\%$  @ misID rate ( $\pi \rightarrow K$ )  $\sim 5\%$
- ✓ **Muon system (M1-M5):**  $\varepsilon(\mu \rightarrow \mu) \sim 97\%$  @ misID rate ( $\pi \rightarrow \mu$ )  $\sim 1 - 3\%$
- ✓ **ECAL:**  $\sigma_E/E \sim 10\% / \sqrt{E} \otimes 1\%$  ( $E$  in GeV)
- ✓ **HCAL:**  $\sigma_E/E \sim 70\% / \sqrt{E} \otimes 10\%$  ( $E$  in GeV)

[[JINST 3 \(2008\) S08005](#)]

# DPS formula

$$\sigma_{Q_1 Q_2} = \frac{1}{1 + \delta_{Q_1 Q_2}} \sum_{i,j,k,l} \int dx_1 dx_2 dx'_1 dx'_2 d^2 \mathbf{b}_1 d^2 \mathbf{b}_2 d^2 \mathbf{b}$$

$$\times \Gamma_{ij}(x_1, x_2, \mathbf{b}_1, \mathbf{b}_2) \hat{\sigma}_{ik}^{Q_1}(x_1, x'_1) \hat{\sigma}_{jl}^{Q_2}(x_2, x'_2) \Gamma_{kl}(x'_1, x'_2, \mathbf{b}_1 - \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{b}_2 - \mathbf{b}).$$



Generalized double parton PDF

SPS parton-level cross-section

➤ Assumption 1: factorization of transverse & longitudinal components

$$\Gamma_{ij}(x_1, x_2, \mathbf{b}_1, \mathbf{b}_2) = D_{ij}(x_1, x_2) T_{ij}(\mathbf{b}_1, \mathbf{b}_2)$$

➤ Assumption 2: no correlation

$$D_{ij}(x_1, x_2) = f_i(x_1) f_j(x_2), \quad T_{ij}(\mathbf{b}_1, \mathbf{b}_2) = T_i(\mathbf{b}_1) T_j(\mathbf{b}_2)$$

⇒ Pocket formula

$$\sigma_{Q_1 Q_2} = \frac{1}{1 + \delta_{Q_1 Q_2}} \frac{\sigma_{Q_1} \sigma_{Q_2}}{\sigma_{\text{eff}}}$$

✓  $\sigma_{\text{eff}} = [\int d^2 \mathbf{b} F(\mathbf{b})^2], F(\mathbf{b}) = \int T(\mathbf{b}_i) T(\mathbf{b}_i - \mathbf{b}) d^2 \mathbf{b}_i$