



# Electroweak corrections to top quark pair production in association with a photon or a Higgs boson at hadron colliders

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18<sup>nd</sup> December 2016, PKU, Beijing

Based on arXiv:1407.1110, 1612.00248



# Outline

- Introduction
- Details of the calculation
- Results
- Summary



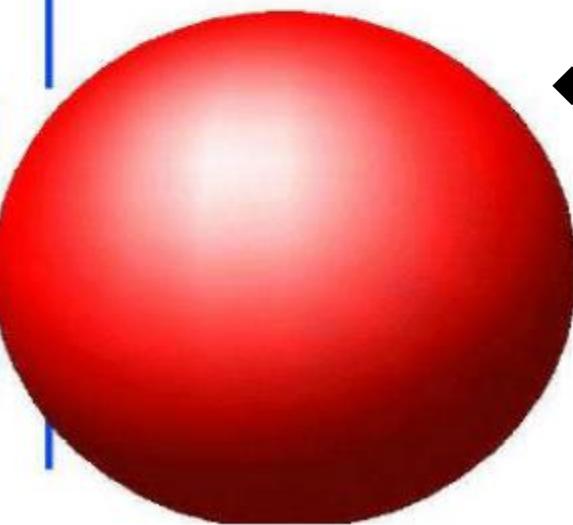
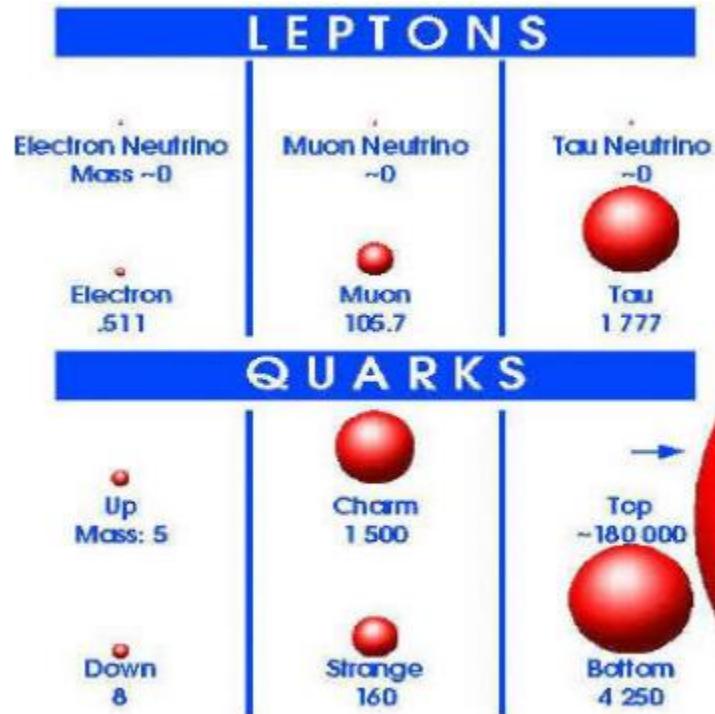
# Introduction



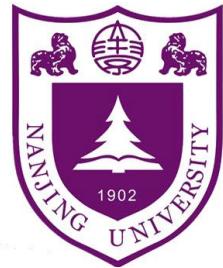
# Background

- Discovery of Higgs boson 2012:  
⇒ Standard Model completed no direct evidence for physics beyond SM
- Future tasks:
  - precise investigation of Higgs boson
  - precise study of other SM processes
  - search for physics beyond SM
- Decent predictions require higher-order corrections

# Why top?



- ◆ The Heaviest known elementary particle.
- ◆ Sensitive to new physics.



# Higher order predictions for top quark pair in association with bosons

- $t\bar{t}H$

- NLO QCD corrections
  - Beenakker et al. hep-ph/0107081 & hep-ph/0211352
  - Dawson et al. hep-ph/0211438 & hep-ph/0305087

- Matching to PS

- aMC@NLO: Frederix et al. arXiv:1104.5613
- Powhel: Garzelli et al. arXiv:1108.0387
- Powheg Box: Hartanto et al. arXiv:1501.04498

- Weak & Electroweak corrections

- Frixione et al. arXiv:1407.0823 & arXiv:1504.03446
- Zhang et al. arXiv:1407.1110

- Soft gluon resummation

- Kulesza et al. arXiv:1509.02780

- $t\bar{t}VV$

- NLO QCD corrections + PS

- $t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$  Kardos et al. arXiv:1408.0278
- all  $t\bar{t}VV$  Maltoni et al. arXiv:1507.05640
- $t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$  van Deurzen et al. arXiv:1509.02077

- $t\bar{t}V$

- NLO QCD corrections

- $t\bar{t}\gamma$  Duan et al. arXiv:0907.1324 & arXiv:1110.2315
- $t\bar{t}\gamma$  Melnikov et al. arXiv:1102.1967
- $t\bar{t}W, t\bar{t}\gamma^*/Z, t\bar{t}\gamma$  Hirschi et al. arXiv:1103.0621
- $t\bar{t}Z$  Lazopoulos et al. arXiv:0804.2220
- $t\bar{t}Z$  Kardos et al. arXiv:1111.0610
- $t\bar{t}W$  Campbell et al. arXiv:1204.5678

- Matching to PS

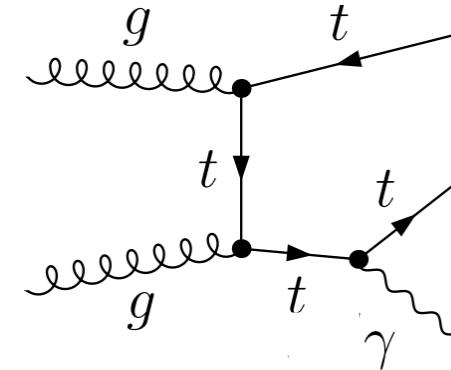
- $t\bar{t}Z$  Garzelli et al. arXiv:1111.1444
- $t\bar{t}W, t\bar{t}Z$  Garzelli et al. arXiv:1208.2665

- Weak & Electroweak corrections

- $t\bar{t}W, t\bar{t}Z$  (and  $t\bar{t}H$ ) Frixione et al. arXiv:1504.03446
- $t\bar{t}\gamma$  Duan, Zhang et al. arXiv:1612.00248

# Motivation of electroweak corrections to $t\bar{t}H$ and $t\bar{t}\gamma$

- $t\bar{t}H$  offers unique direct access to the top-Higgs Yukawa coupling
- $t\bar{t}\gamma$  probes the top-photon electromagnetic coupling directly
- Boosted searches: Electroweak corrections enhanced because of Sudakov logs ( $\log(Q/M_W)$ )

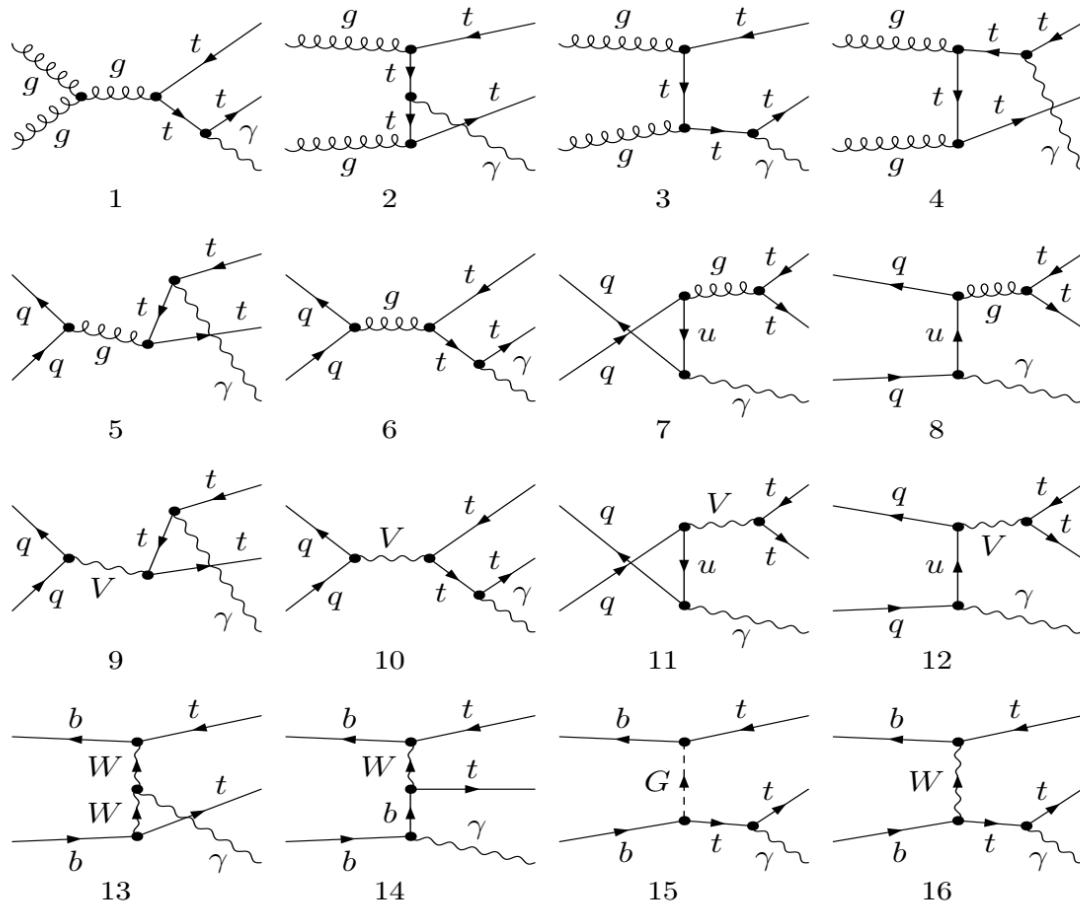




# Details of the calculation



# Glancing the order of cross section of $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H/\gamma + X$ at tree level

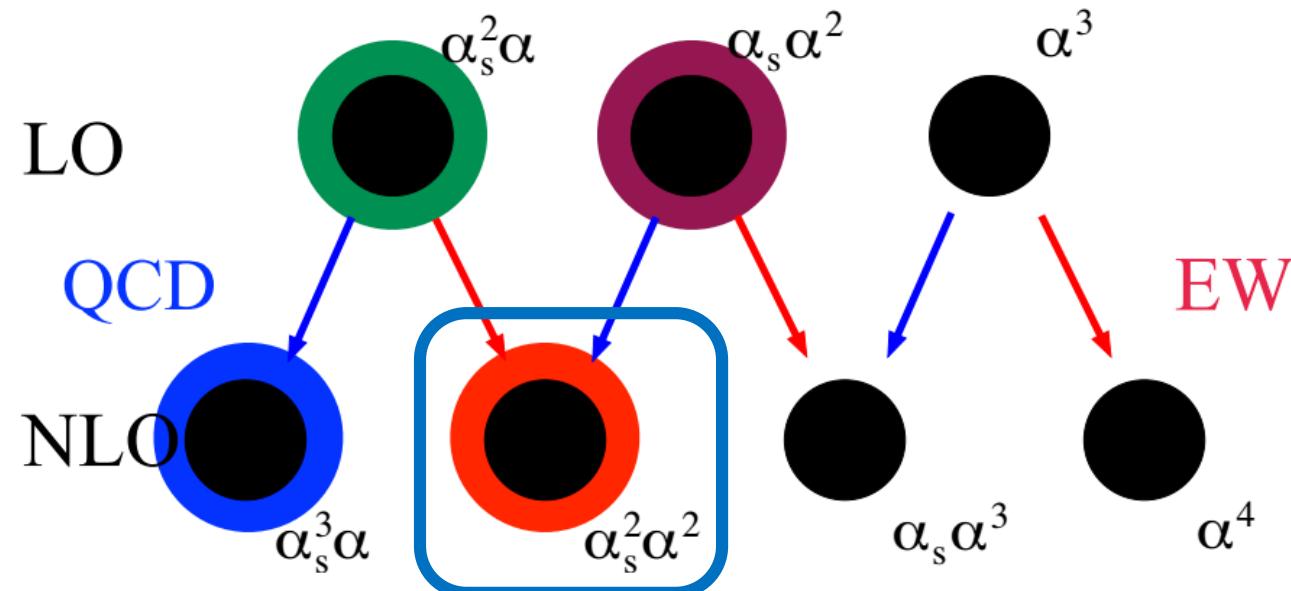


$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{tree-level} &= \sigma^{gg}(\alpha_S^2 \alpha) + \sigma^{q\bar{q}}(\alpha_S^2 \alpha) + \sigma^{q\bar{q}}(\alpha^3) + \sigma^{b\bar{b}}(\alpha_S \alpha^2) \\ &\equiv \sigma_{LO,1}(\alpha_S^2 \alpha) + \sigma_{LO,2}(\alpha_S \alpha^2) + \sigma_{LO,3}(\alpha^3)\end{aligned}$$

$$V = Z, \gamma$$

# Glancing the order of cross section of $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H/\gamma + X$ at one loop level

$$\Delta\sigma_{one-loop-level} \equiv \Delta\sigma_{NLO,1}(\alpha_s^3\alpha) + \Delta\sigma_{NLO,2}(\alpha_s^2\alpha^2) + \Delta\sigma_{LO,3}(\alpha_s\alpha^3) + \Delta\sigma_{LO,4}(\alpha^4)$$



Ack. to M. Zaro



# Technology of the calculation at NLO

$$\Delta\sigma_{NLO} = \Delta\sigma_{virtual} + \Delta\sigma_{real}$$

虚修正

实辐射

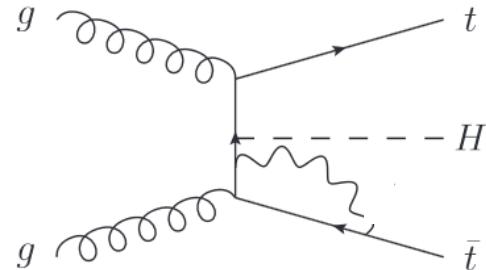
实辐射：红外发散——与虚修正相消  
相空间分割法、双极点翦除法

虚修正：紫外发散——通过重整化消除  
红外发散——与实辐射部分完全抵消

# $O(\alpha_s^2 \alpha^2)$ contributions for the gluon fusion

- $\Delta\sigma = \Delta\sigma_{\text{virt}} + \Delta\sigma_{\text{real}}$

- $\Delta\sigma_{\text{virutal}} \sim 2 \text{Re}(\mathcal{M}_{\text{tree}}^* \mathcal{M}_{\text{loop}})$

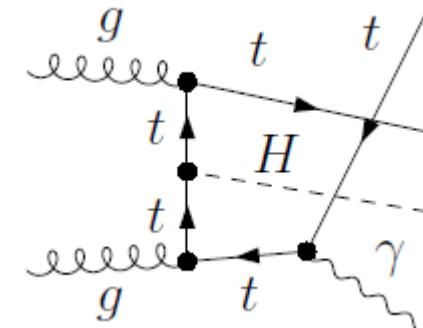


UV divergent  $\rightarrow$  canceled exactly after performing the **renormalization** procedure

IR divergent  $\rightarrow$  canceled exactly with  $\Delta\sigma_{\text{real}}$

- $\Delta\sigma_{\text{real}} \sim |\mathcal{M}_{\text{real}}|^2$

- the two cutoff phase space slicing (TCPSS) method
- the dipole subtraction (**DS**) method



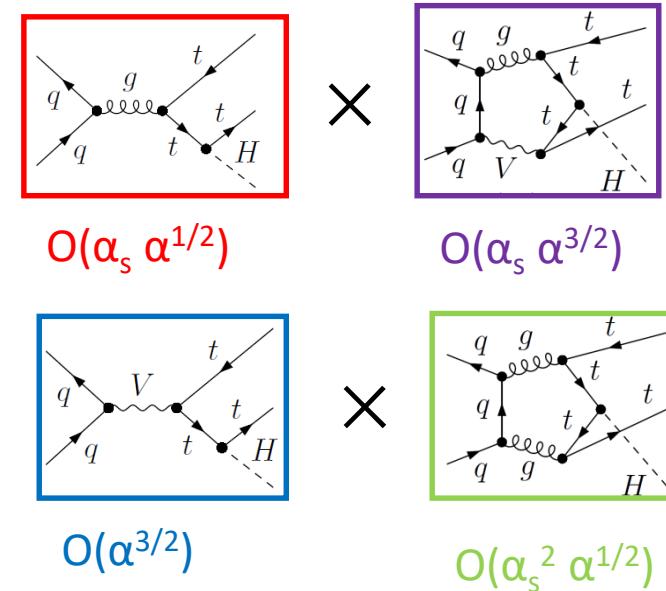
# $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha^2)$ contributions for $q\bar{q}$ annihilation

- $\Delta\sigma = \Delta\sigma_{\text{virt}} + \Delta\sigma_{\text{real}}$

- $\hat{\sigma}_{\text{virt}}^{q\bar{q}}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha^2) \sim$

$$\left\{ 2\text{Re}\{\mathcal{M}_{0,g}^{q\bar{q}*} \mathcal{M}_{1,EW}^{q\bar{q}}\} + \right.$$

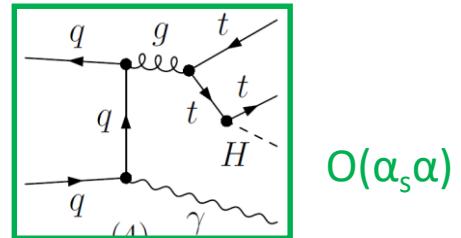
$$\left. 2\text{Re}\{\mathcal{M}_{0,Z/\gamma}^{q\bar{q}*} \mathcal{M}_{1,QCD}^{q\bar{q}}\} \right\}$$



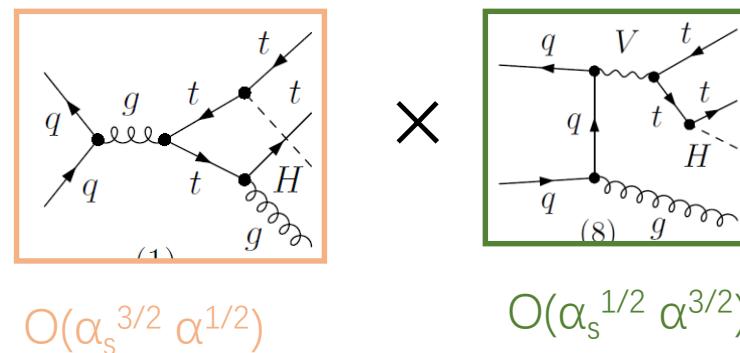
- $\Delta\sigma_{\text{real}} = \Delta\sigma_{\text{real}}^{\gamma} + \Delta\sigma_{\text{real}}^g$

# $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha^2)$ contributions for $q\bar{q}$ annihilation

- real photon emission



- real gluon emission





# Results



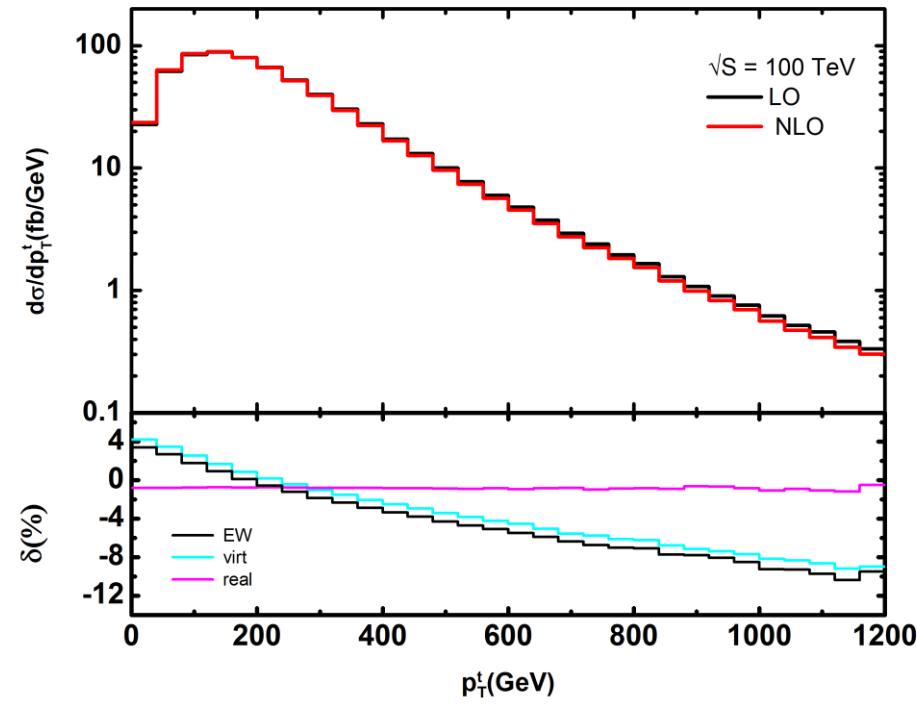
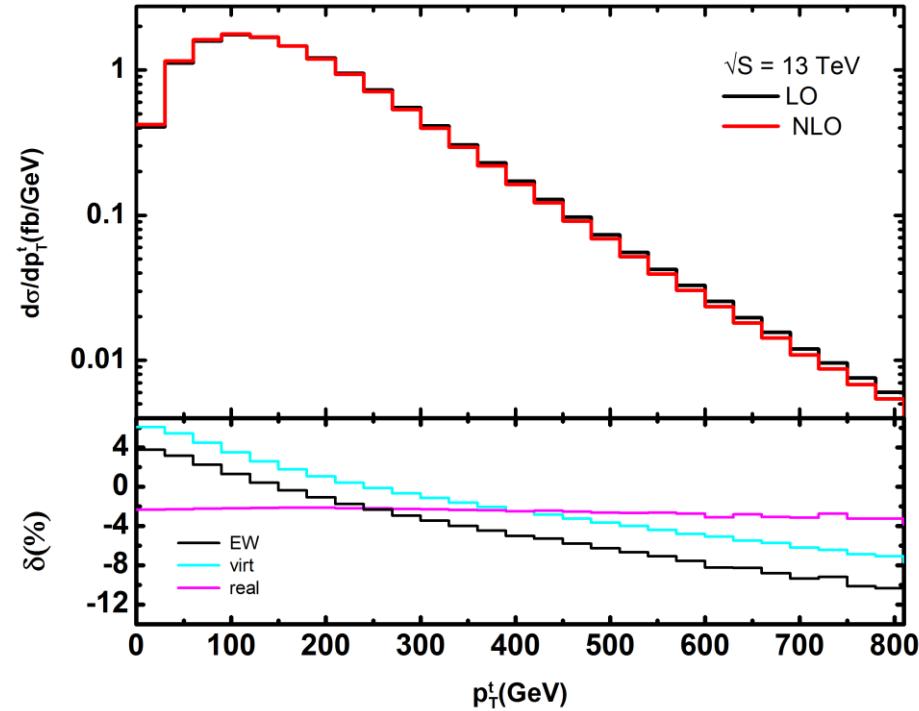
Results for  $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H + X$



# Results of total cross section for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H + X$

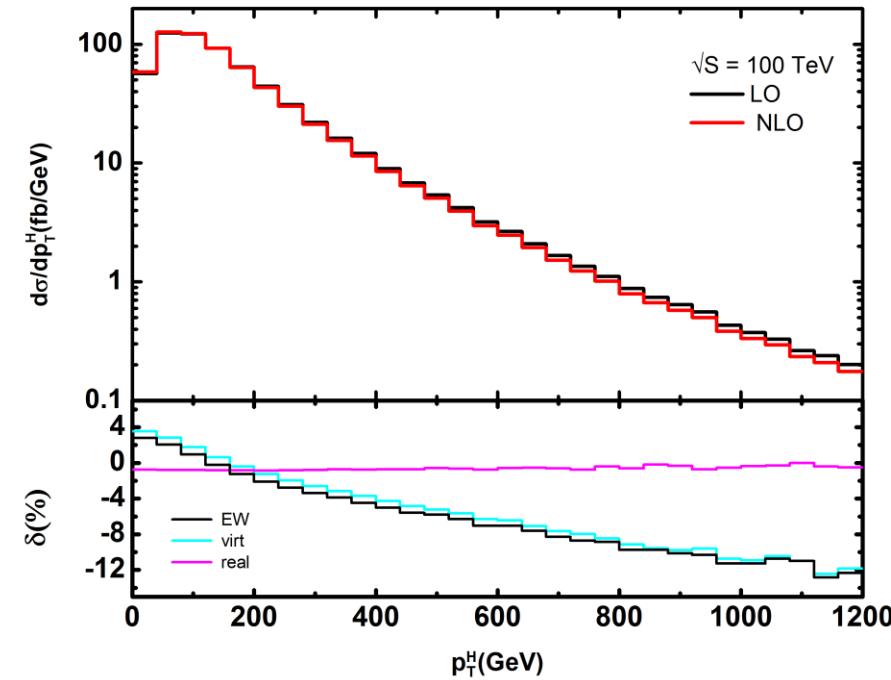
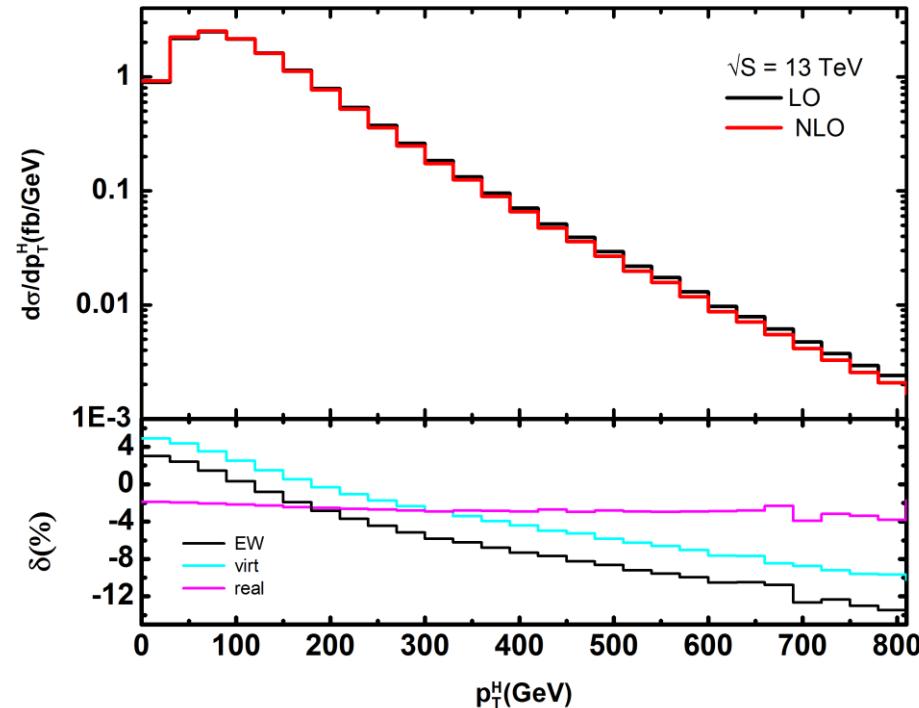
$\sqrt{s}$	$\sigma_{LO}$ (pb)	$\delta(\%)$
13	0.39381(4)	-0.2
100	25.200(5)	-0.5

# Distribution in $p_T$ of top for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H + X$



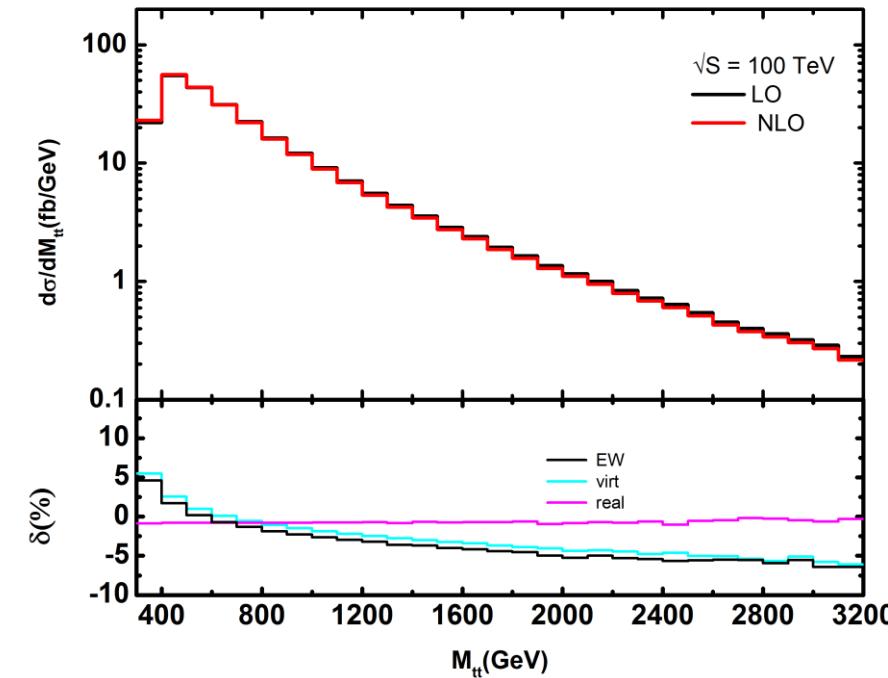
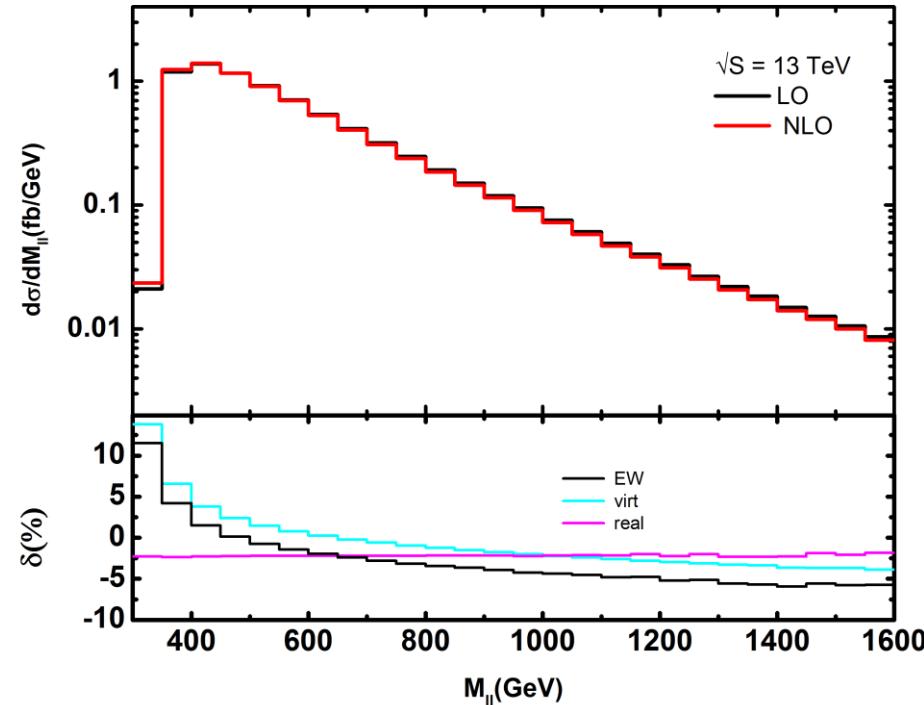
- EW corrections sizeable for large  $p_T$   
dominated by virtual corrections (**Sudakov logarithms**)
- subtracted real photonic corrections small and flat

# Distribution in $p_T$ of Higgs for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H + X$



- -13% when  $p_T^H = 0.8 \text{ TeV}$  for HC13 and  $1.2 \text{ TeV}$  for HC100  
dominated by virtual corrections (Sudakov logarithms)
- subtracted real corrections small (<4% for HC13 and 1% for HC100)

# Distribution in invariant mass of top pair for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H + X$



- EW corrections are positive near the threshold



Results for  $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}\gamma + X$

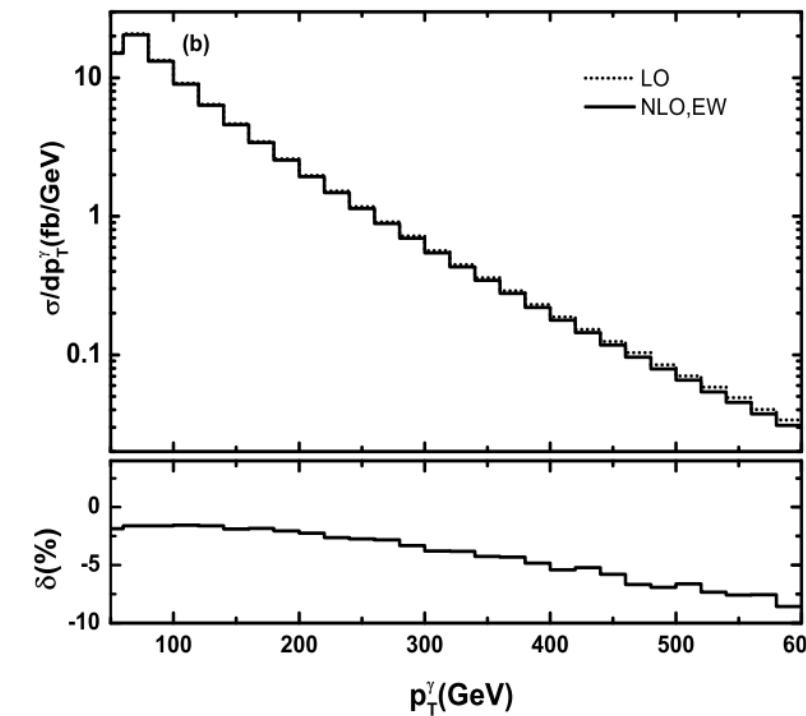
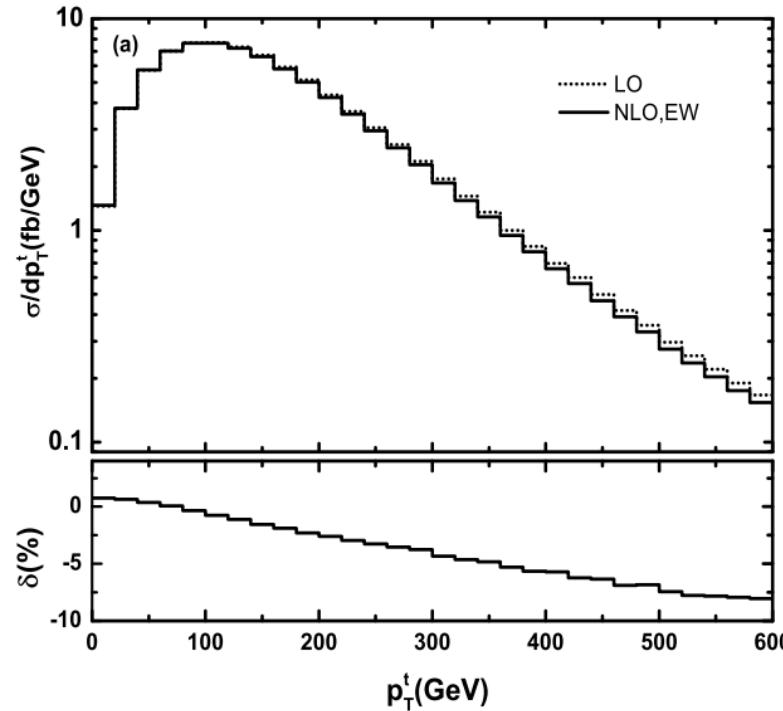


# Results of total cross section for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}\gamma + X$

$p_T^{\gamma, cut}$ [GeV]		50	100	200	500	1000
$\sigma_{\text{LO}}$	13 TeV [fb]	851.4(3)	356.1(2)	93.12(4)	4.596(2)	0.14778(4)
	100 TeV [pb]	61.42(2)	30.47(2)	10.616(6)	1.1123(7)	0.10661(7)
$\sigma_{\text{NLO, EW}}$	13 TeV [fb]	835.4(4)	348.4(3)	89.92(5)	4.205(3)	0.1259(4)
	100 TeV [pb]	60.04(3)	29.69(3)	10.205(8)	1.0158(9)	0.09068(9)
$\delta_{\text{NLO, EW}} [\%]$	13 TeV	-1.9	-2.2	-3.4	-8.5	-14.8
	100 TeV	-2.2	-2.6	-3.9	-8.7	-14.9

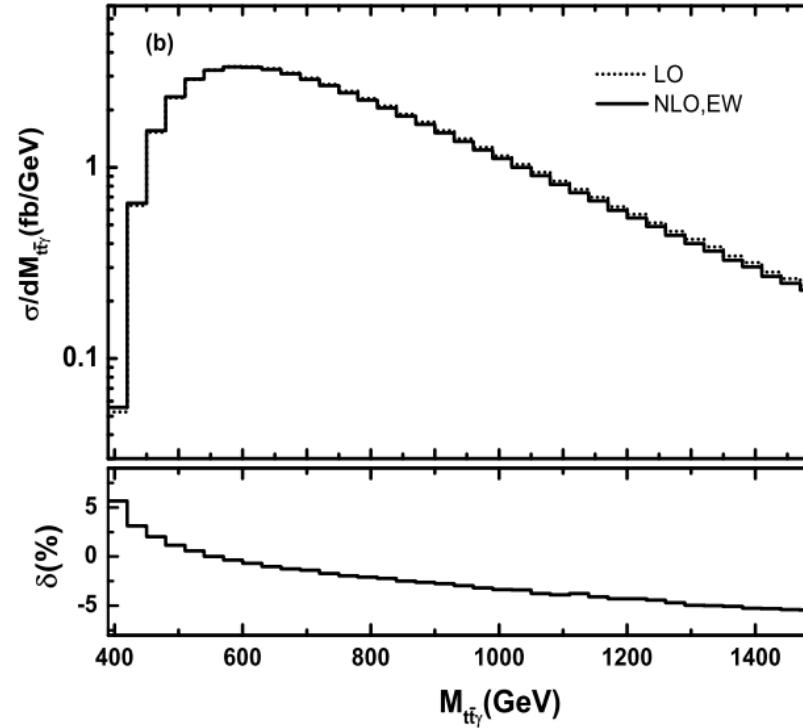
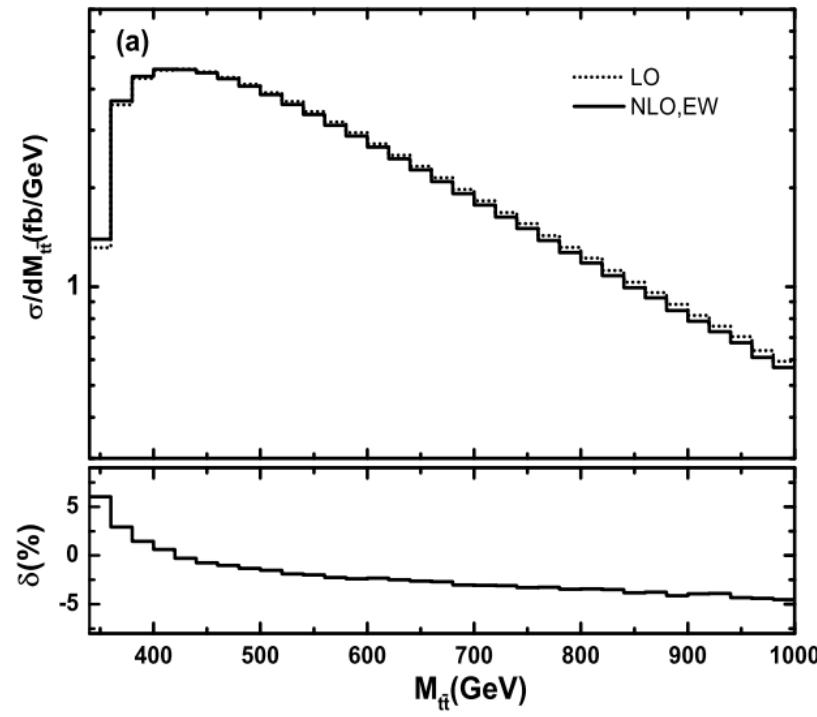
In order to exclude the inevitably IR divergence at tree level, we require the final state photon tagged hard with  $p_T^\gamma > p_T^{\gamma, cut}$ .

# Distribution in $p_T$ of $t$ and $\gamma$ at LHC13



- EW corrections sizeable for large  $p_T$
- -8.0% when  $p_T^t = 600$  GeV
- -8.6% when  $p_T^\gamma = 600$  GeV

# Distribution in $M_{t\bar{t}}$ and $M_{t\bar{t}\gamma}$ at LHC13



- EW corrections are positive near the threshold



# Summary



# Summary

- EW corrections for  $t\bar{t} + H$  and  $t\bar{t} + \gamma$  productions at LHC and further hadron collider.
- Due to the Sudakov logs, EW corrections can be significant especially in high energy region.