



Common Software for Controlling and Monitoring the Upgraded CMS Level-1 Trigger

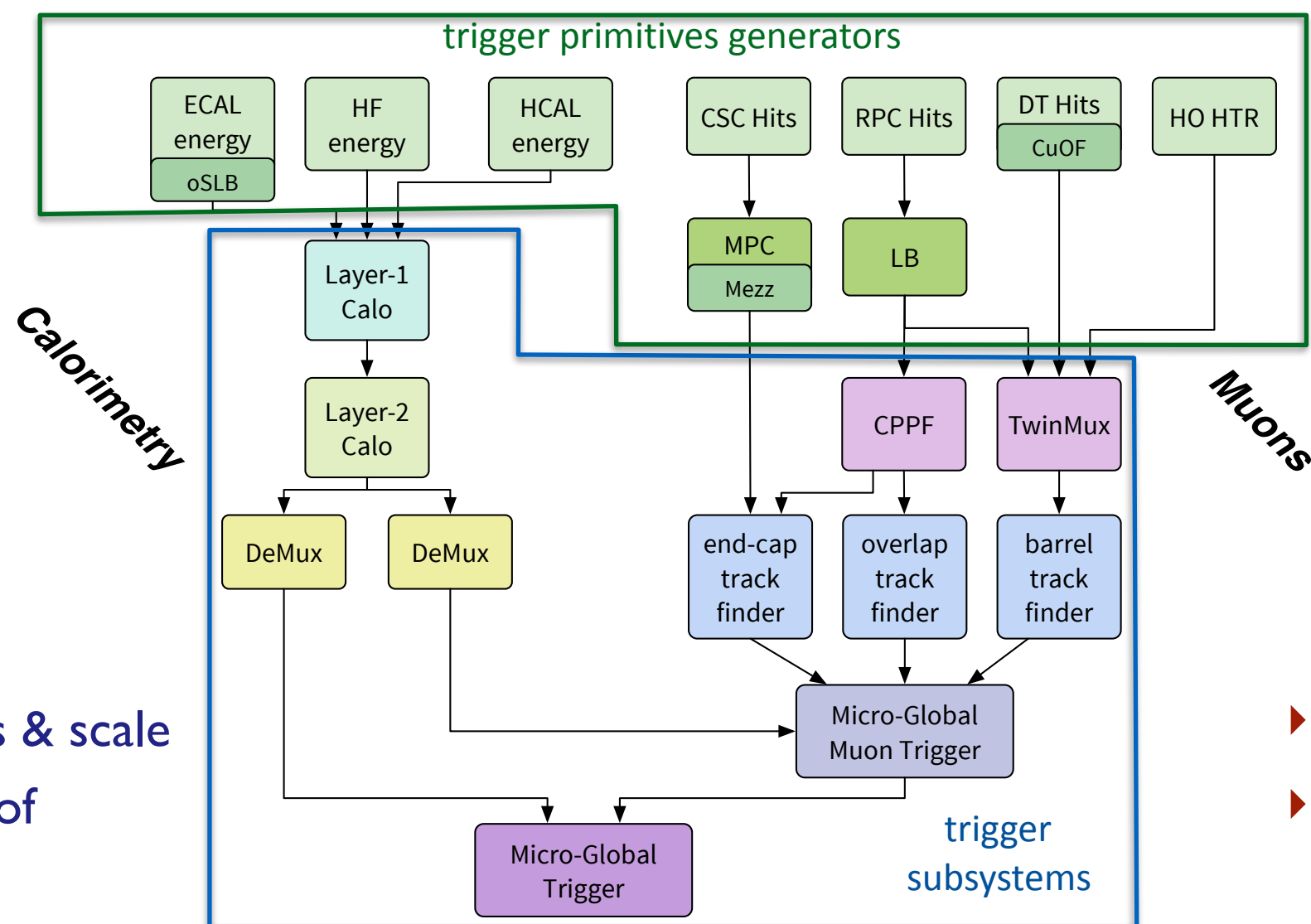
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Alessandro Thea, Tom Williams*

TIPP2017: *International Conference on Technology and
Instrumentation in Particle Physics 2017*

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The CMS Level-1 Trigger Upgrade

- ★ The CMS Level-1 Trigger **selects 100 kHz** of interesting events from **40MHz pp collisions**
 - ▶ decision within 3.8 μ s using coarse resolution objects (“trigger primitives”)
 - ▶ full-resolution data held in pipeline memories
- ★ **LHC restarted** in 2015 after Long Shutdown I with **higher energy & luminosity**
 - ▶ **trigger hardware replaced** in a very short time in order to maintain/improve performance



- ▶ 9 subsystems
- ▶ different algorithms & scale
- ▶ 6 different designs of processor boards

- ▶ $O(100)$ boards
- ▶ $O(3000)$ links

The Online Software Challenge

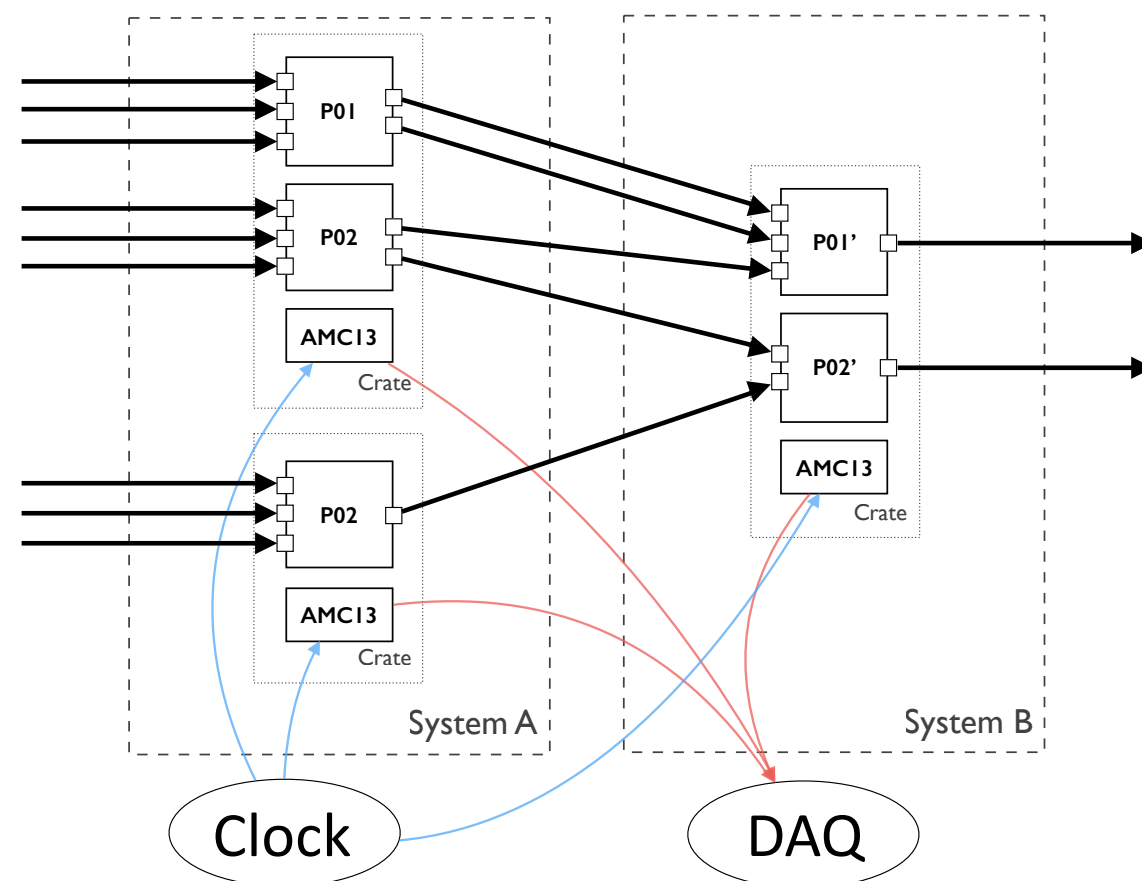
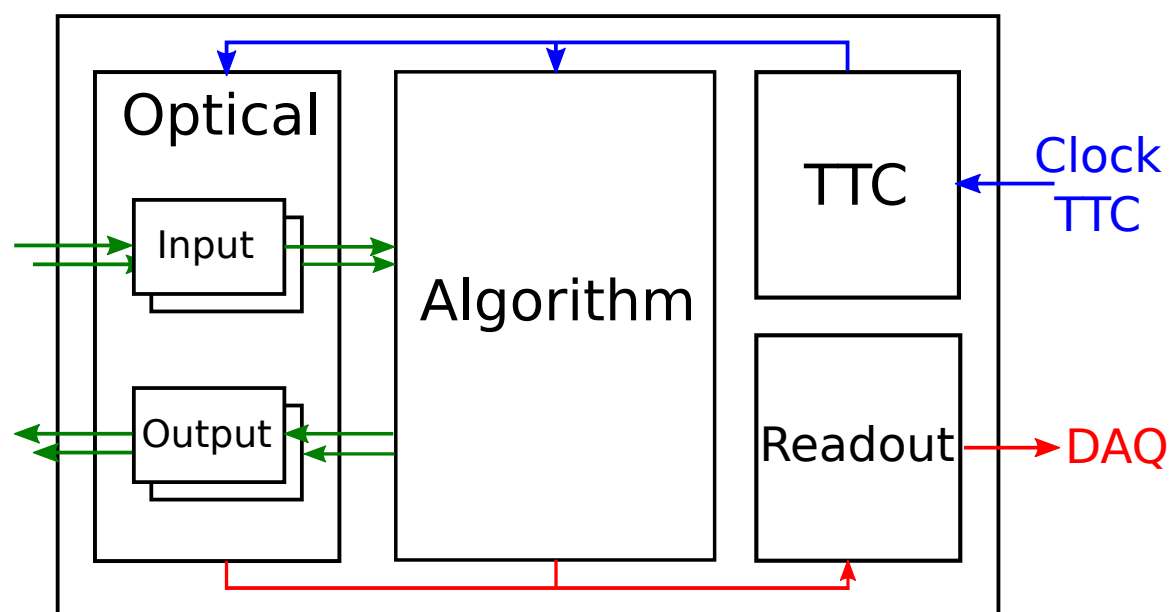
- ✦ Hardware ***completely replaced***
 - ▶ substituting a long stably running system
- ✦ Approximately 90% of software to be ***rewritten***
 - ▶ control, monitoring, bookkeeping of the configuration setup
 - ▶ risk of code duplication due to the large number of components
- ✦ Available time to have a fully working system limited to ***few months***
- ✦ Strategy adopted: ***maximise common software***
 - ▶ exploiting partial standardisation of the hardware
 - ▶ imposing a ***common hardware abstraction layer***

◆ Hardware commonalities

- ▶ based on **μ TCA** (modern telecom standards)
- ▶ System wide use of latest **FPGAs** - Xilinx Virtex® 7
- ▶ high speed serial **optical links**
- ▶ standard Timing, Controls and DAQ interface (**AMCI3**)

◆ Common abstraction layer for

- ▶ **processors**
- ▶ **subsystems**



SWATCH: a Common Software Framework

✦ **SWATCH:**

SoftWare for **A**utomating the con**T**rol of **C**ommon **H**ardware

- ▶ design based on common processor/system models
- ▶ abstract C++ interfaces for controlling & monitoring hardware
- ▶ specialisation through inheritance

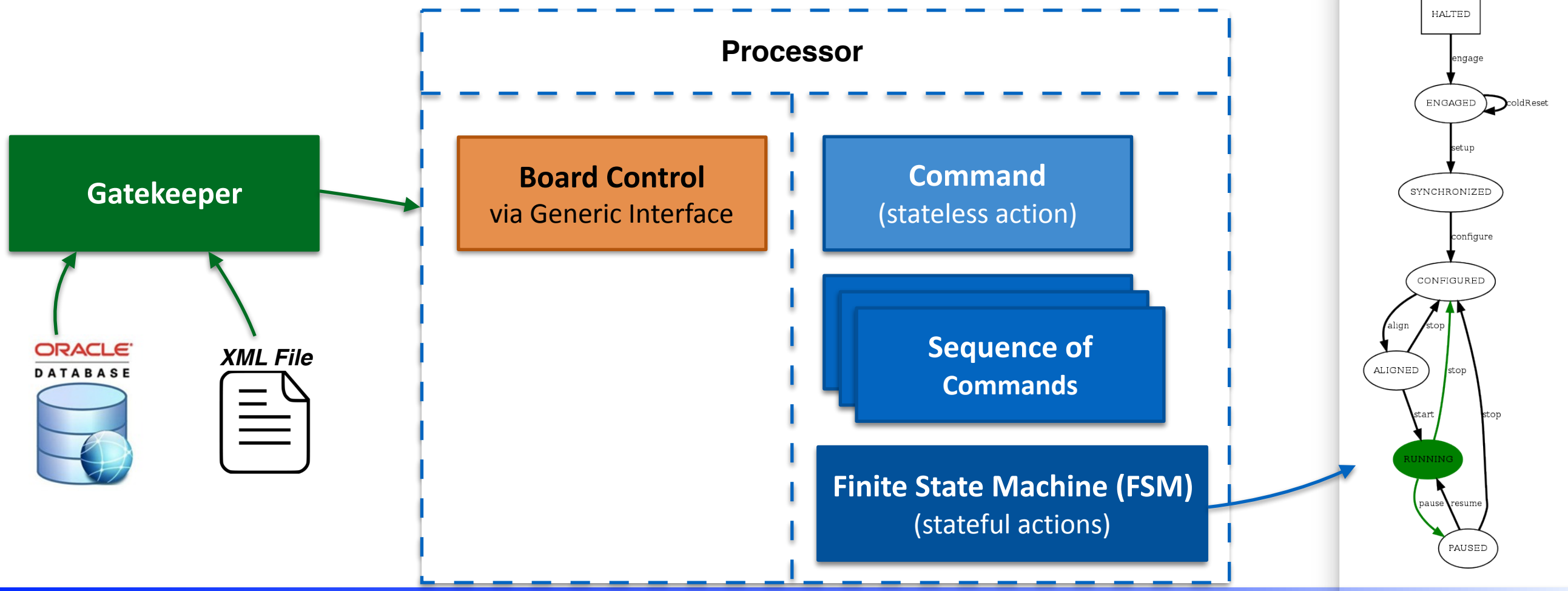
✦ ***Subsystem-agnostic*** description of hardware

- ▶ the subsystem provides specialised implementations of processors, optical I/O ports, interconnections and their mapping in the crate(s)
- ▶ the framework builds the subsystem control software using the subsystem-specific classes

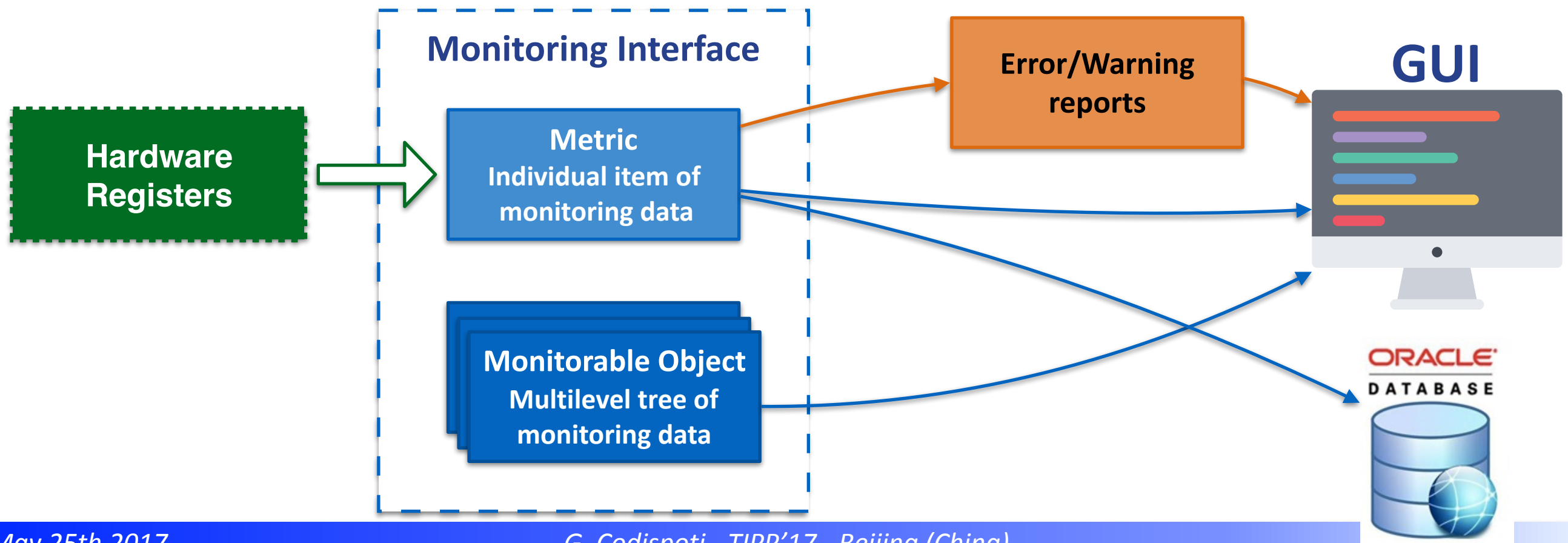
✦ ***Generic API*** implement multi-threading and thread safety

- ▶ ready-to-use solutions for tricky tasks such as monitoring threads

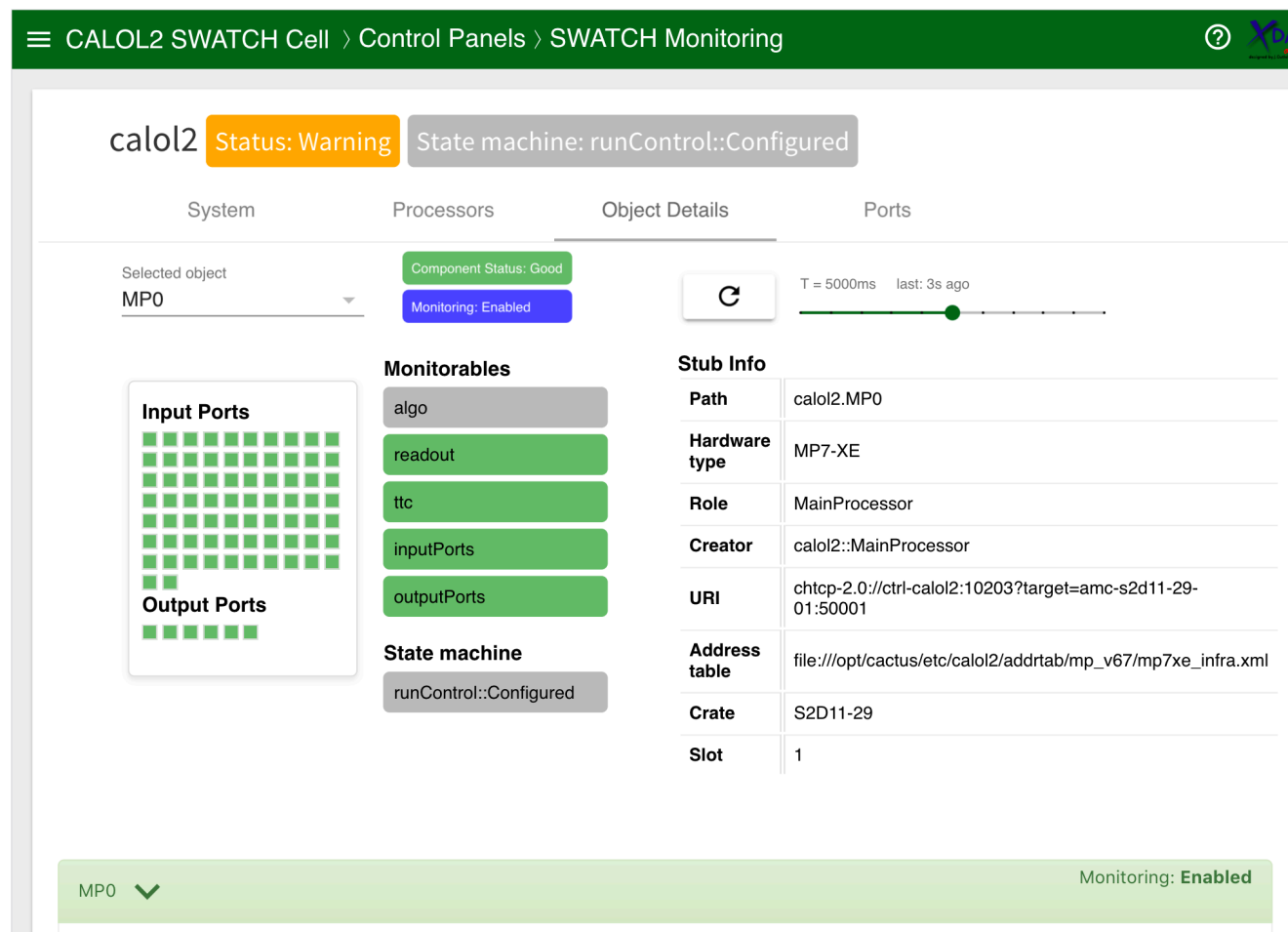
- ✦ Minimise code duplication through standardised access to the hardware across the different subsystems
- ✦ **Commands**: the building blocks of the board control system
 - used for testing as single action or chained in sequences
 - compose the transitions of the operational FSM
 - specific behaviours implemented through dedicated configuration parameters
- ✦ The **Gatekeeper** “builds” the system using XML-formatted description



- ✦ **The monitoring challenge:** standardised definition of monitoring data items across all the subsystems
- ✦ **Metrics:** building blocks of the monitoring system
 - standardise monitoring data registration, publication and storage
 - logic for error/warning levels
- ✦ **Thread safety** between control and monitoring **ensured** at framework level



- ✦ Access to both **common & subsystem-specific** control/monitoring primitives
 - significantly reduced required development manpower
 - uniform interface for operators
- ✦ Graphic interface based on “**Google Polymer**” - HTML5, SCSS, JavaScript/ES6



CALOL2 SWATCH Cell > Control Panels > SWATCH Monitoring

calol2 Status: Warning State machine: runControl::Configured

System Processors Object Details Ports

Selected object: MP0

Component Status: Good
Monitoring: Enabled

Input Ports
Output Ports

Monitorables: algo, readout, ttc, inputPorts, outputPorts

State machine: runControl::Configured

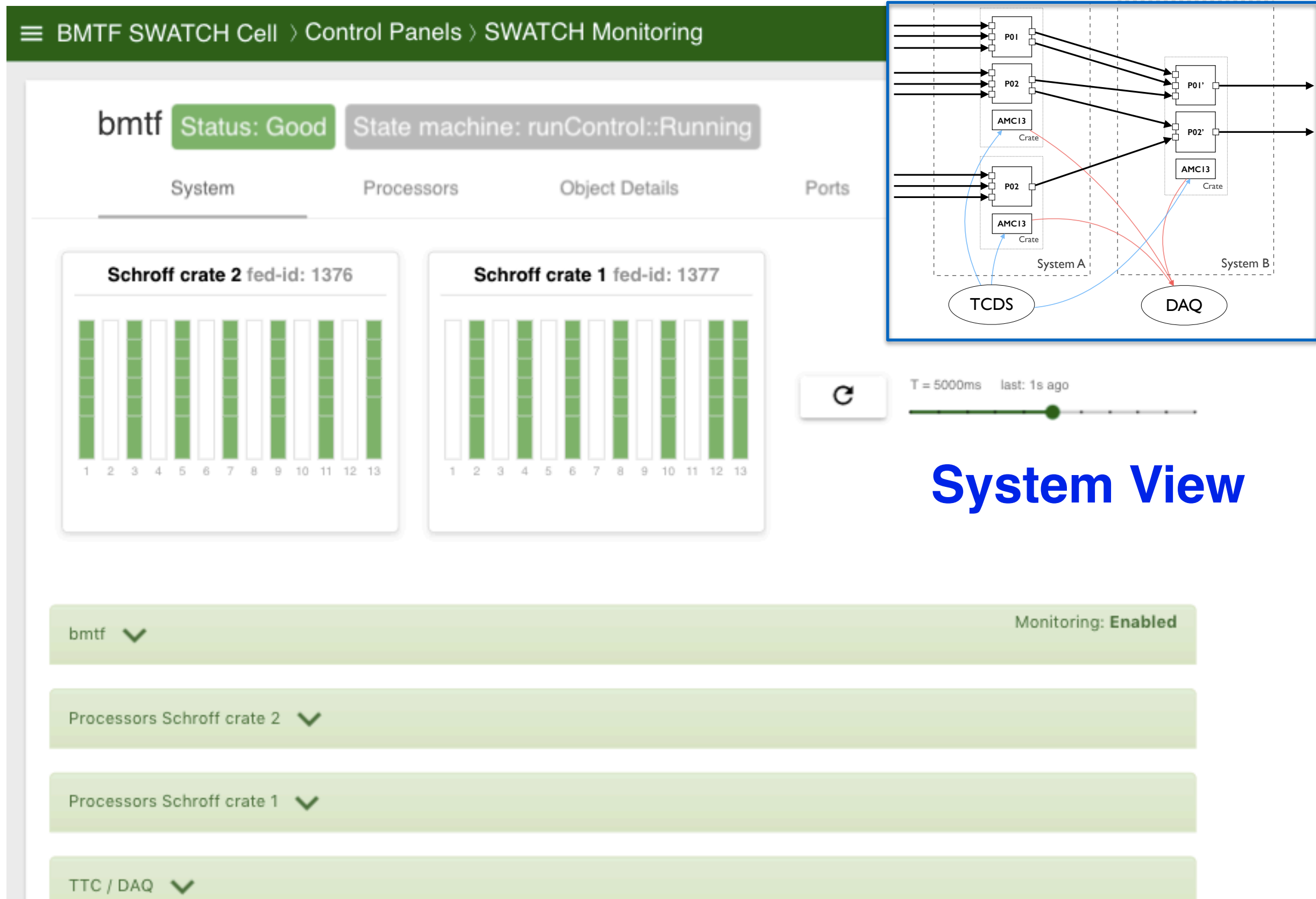
Stub Info:

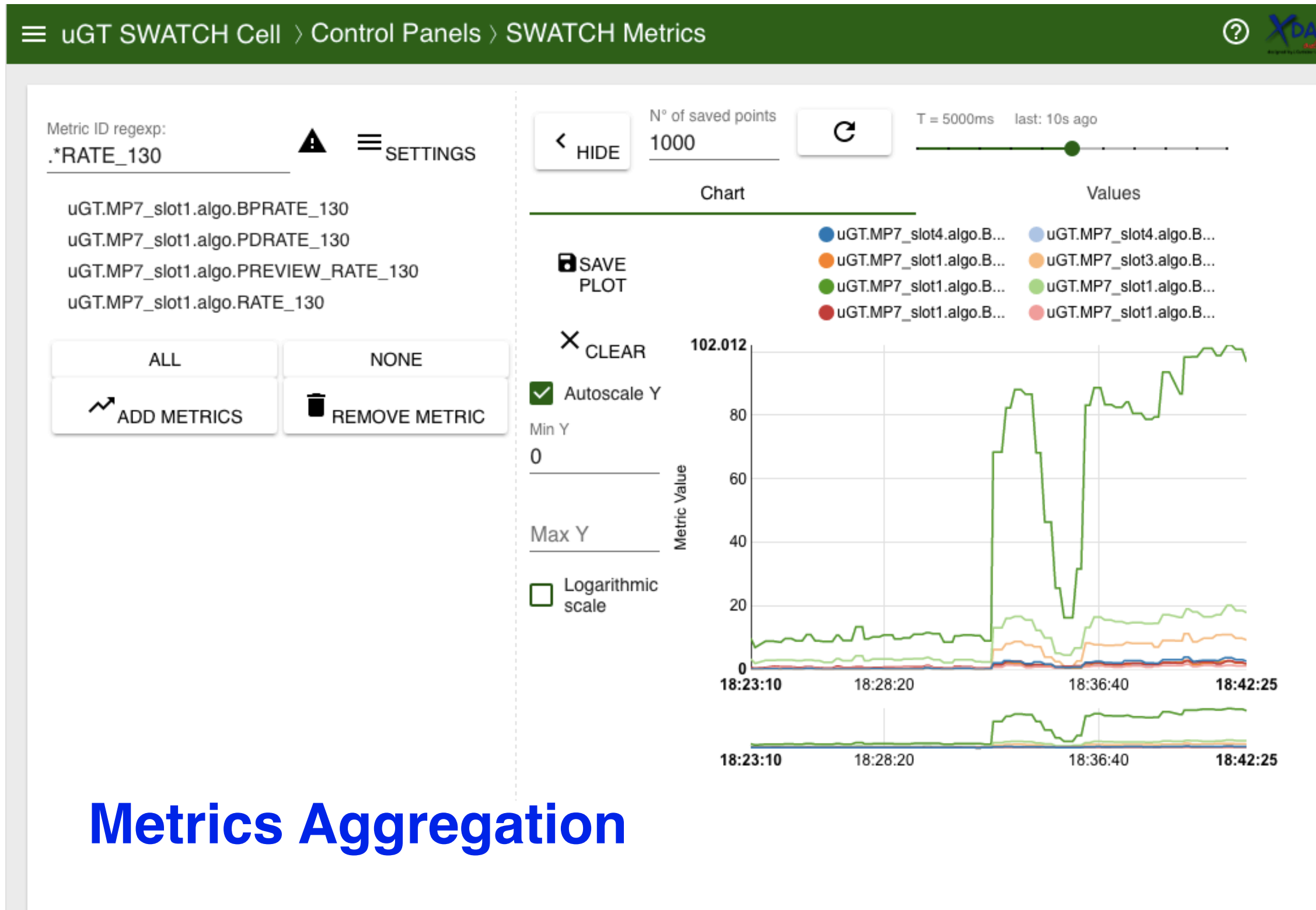
Path	calol2.MP0
Hardware type	MP7-XE
Role	MainProcessor
Creator	calol2::MainProcessor
URI	chtcp-2.0://ctrl-calol2:10203?target=amc-s2d11-29-01:50001
Address table	file:///opt/cactus/etc/calol2/addrtab/mp_v67/mp7xe_infra.xml
Crate	S2D11-29
Slot	1

MP0 Monitoring: Enabled

The diagram illustrates a readout system architecture. It features a central 'Algorithm' block. To its left is an 'Optical' section containing 'Input' and 'Output' blocks. To its right are 'TTC' and 'Readout' blocks. A 'Clock TTC' signal (blue) is input to the TTC block. A 'DAQ' signal (red) is output from the Readout block. Data flow is indicated by green arrows: from Input to Algorithm, and from Algorithm to Output. Control flow is indicated by blue arrows: from Clock TTC to TTC, and from Algorithm to TTC. A red arrow indicates the DAQ output from the Readout block.

SWATCH Monitoring Panel





Metrics Aggregation

Results

- ✦ CMS need to unambiguously identify and record the tests and data-taking conditions
 - ▶ Oracle Configuration Database
- ✦ Per subsystems LI-Trigger configuration
 - ▶ split in logic block
 - ▶ connected with tree-like structure of database **keys** (aka foreign keys)
 - ▶ ***XML*** format, simplified transition from commissioning to data-taking
- ✦ Developed a dedicated Database ***Configuration Editor***
 - ▶ essential tool to deal with the ***database complexity***
 - ▶ easily ***tracks changes***
 - ➔ appropriate ***naming*** and ***versioning*** system
 - ➔ automatic ***metadata*** insertion (date, user)
 - ▶ ***comparison*** tool among different configurations
 - ▶ built-in ***XML editor***

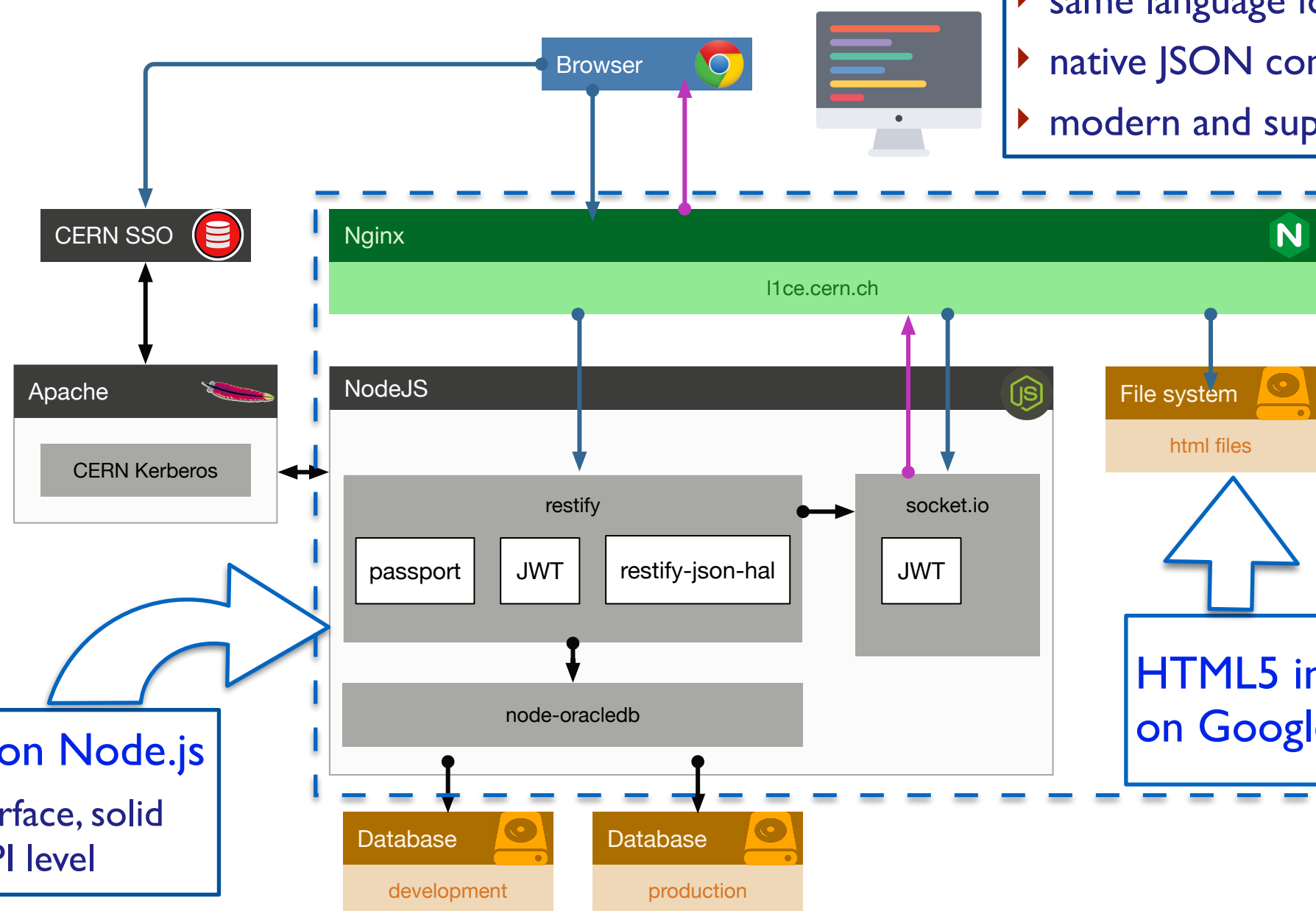
Database Configuration Editor

Technology choice driven by:

- flexibility
- maintainability

JavaScript

- same language for API and interface
- native JSON communication
- modern and supported standards



HTML5 interface based on Google Polymer

REST API based on Node.js

- fully stateless interface, solid user session at API level

PRODUCTION

database

•

click to edit

v17
v16
v15
v14
v13
v12
v11
v10
v9
v8

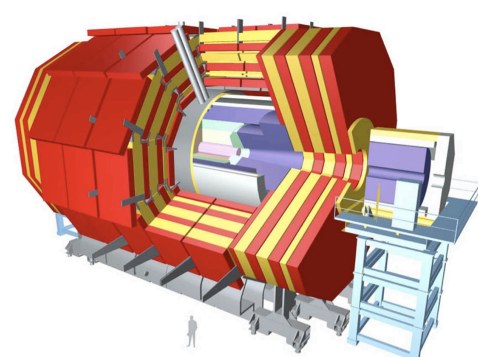
xml editor

15

The Trigger Level-1 Page

✦ **Central aggregator** of trigger information

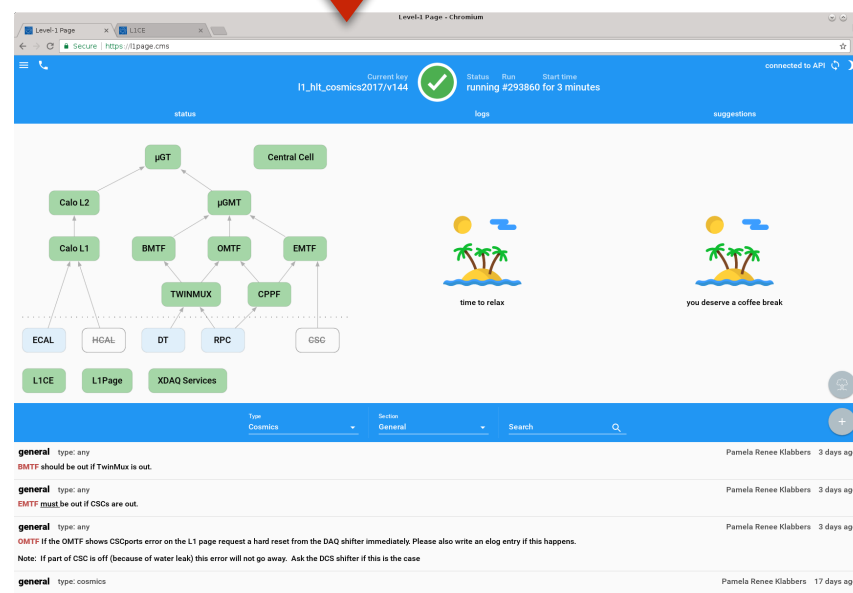
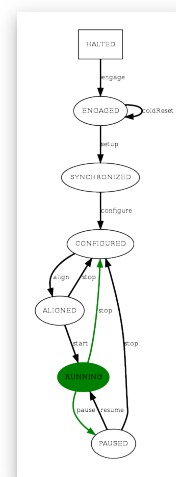
- ▶ concise *visual overview* of the status of the system
- ▶ collector of *warnings and alarms* from trigger subsystems
- ▶ links to applications and *documentation*
- ▶ based on the same architecture as the Database Editor



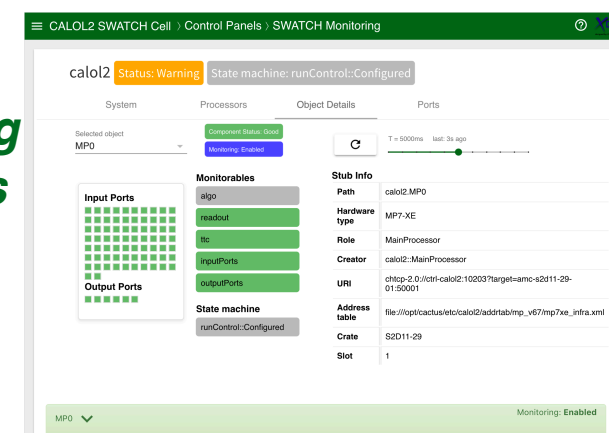
Running conditions



L1-Trigger Configuration State and Errors

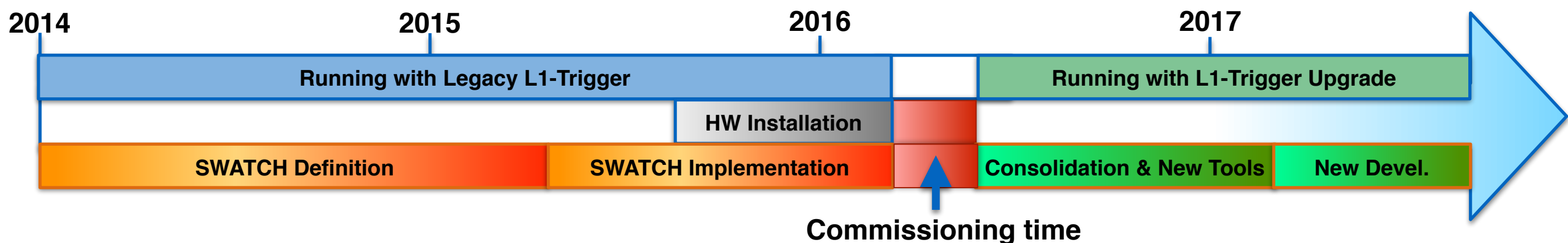


L1-Trigger Monitoring Warnings and Errors



17

The Commissioning challenge



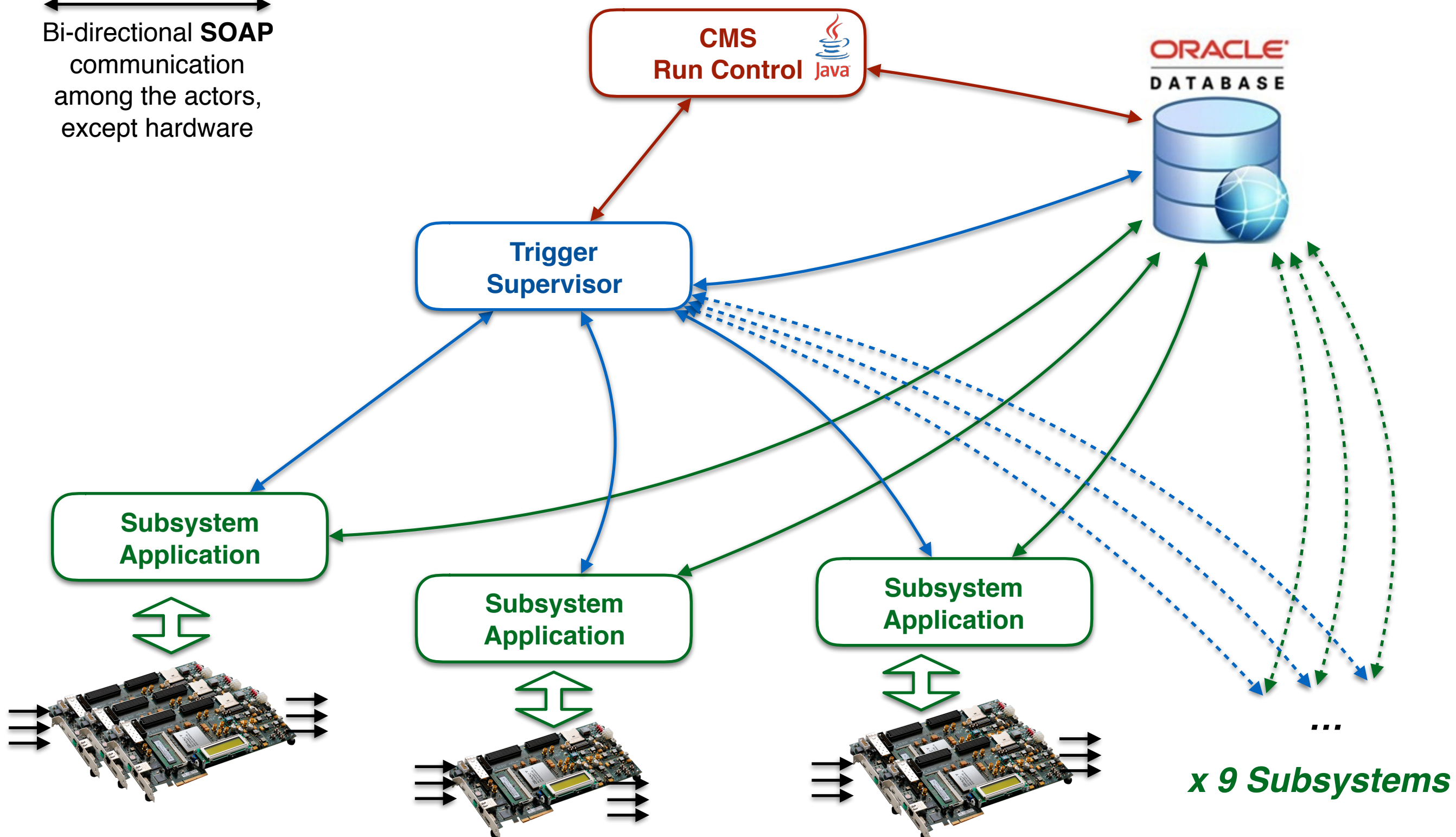
- ✦ Upgraded Level-I Trigger **installed** during 2015/2016 winter
- ✦ **Used** as CMS trigger on February 25th 2016
 - SWATCH configuration integrated in the CMS Run Control
- ✦ **Database integrated** on March 21st, both configuration and critical monitoring
 - **in time** for beam splashes on March 25th
- ✦ Collisions time used for development of the new tools, deployed on 2017
 - Configuration Editor, L1-page

Summary and Outlook

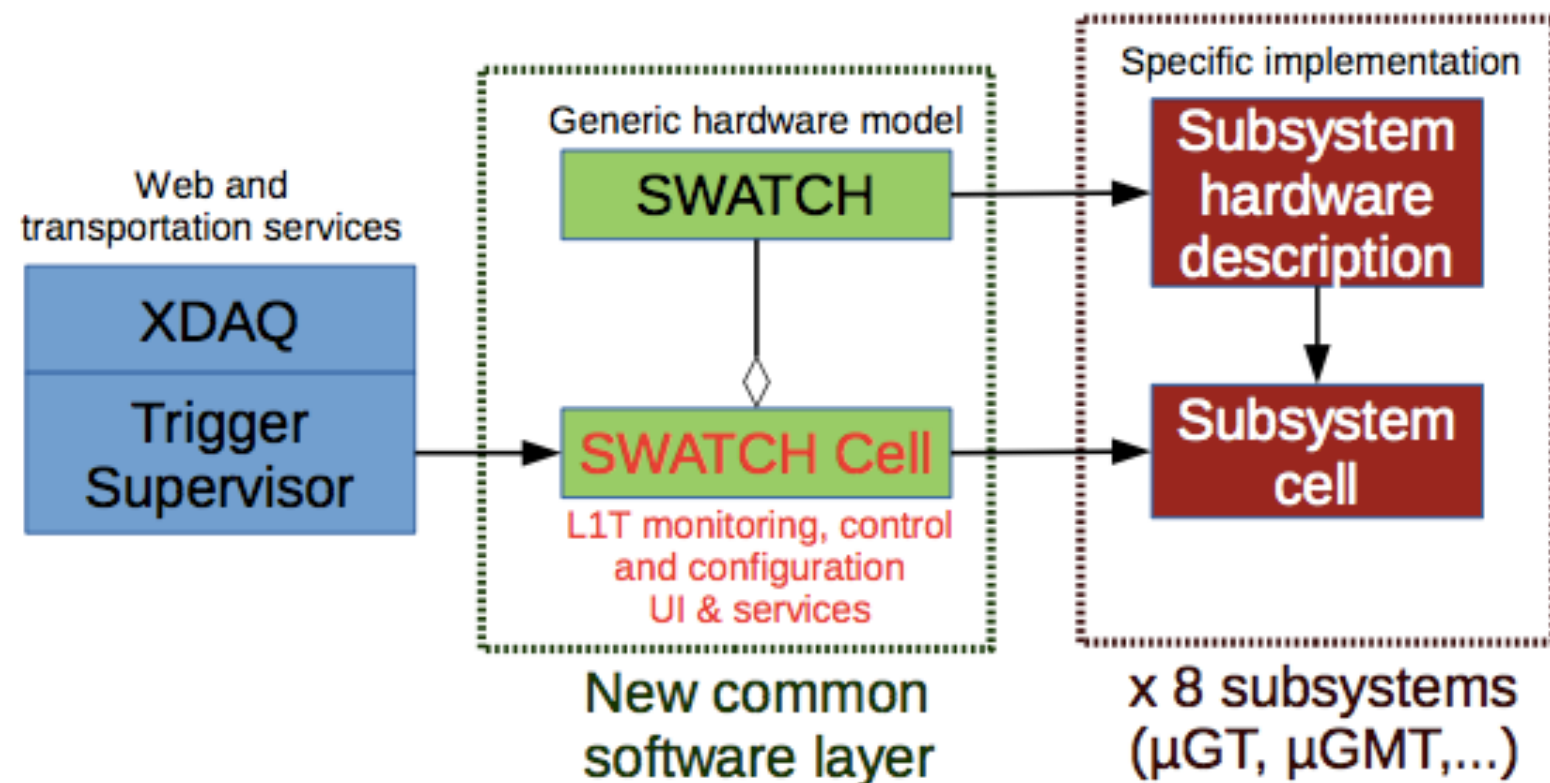
- ✦ The **CMS Level-I Trigger** has been ***successfully upgraded*** in 2016
- ✦ Level-I Trigger **Online Software** almost *completely rewritten*
 - hardware control, monitoring, database, configuration editor, LI-page
- ✦ Good design and planning of the Online Software ***largely contributed*** to the *commissioning success* and the *data taking reliability*
- ✦ The current software infrastructure is ready to serve for the next years
 - yet *flexible* enough to allow further developments and improvements
- ✦ Development continues in order to improve the usability of the system from the point of view of the operator and reduce the possibility of errors
 - simplify and improve interfaces

BACKUPS

Bi-directional **SOAP** communication among the actors, except hardware



- ✦ A SWATCH Cell is implemented for each subsystem
 - ▶ SWATCH provides the hardware access for the specific processor(s)
 - ▶ Trigger Supervisor libraries provide GUI and network communication
 - ➔ based on XDAQ, a platform for distributed data acquisition systems
 - ➔ reusing or readapting general purpose code from legacy system
- ✦ SWATCH Cell provides generic implementations of services:
 - ▶ network-controllable FSM
 - ▶ monitoring state publication
 - ▶ DB communication
 - ➔ Common DB schema
 - ▶ control/monitoring GUIs
 - ➔ based on Google Polymer
 - ➔ HTML5, CSS3, JavaScript/ES6



- ◆ **Hardware** description

- ▶ e.g. crate composition, number of boards, number of links

- ◆ **Infrastructure**, aka *hardware configuration*

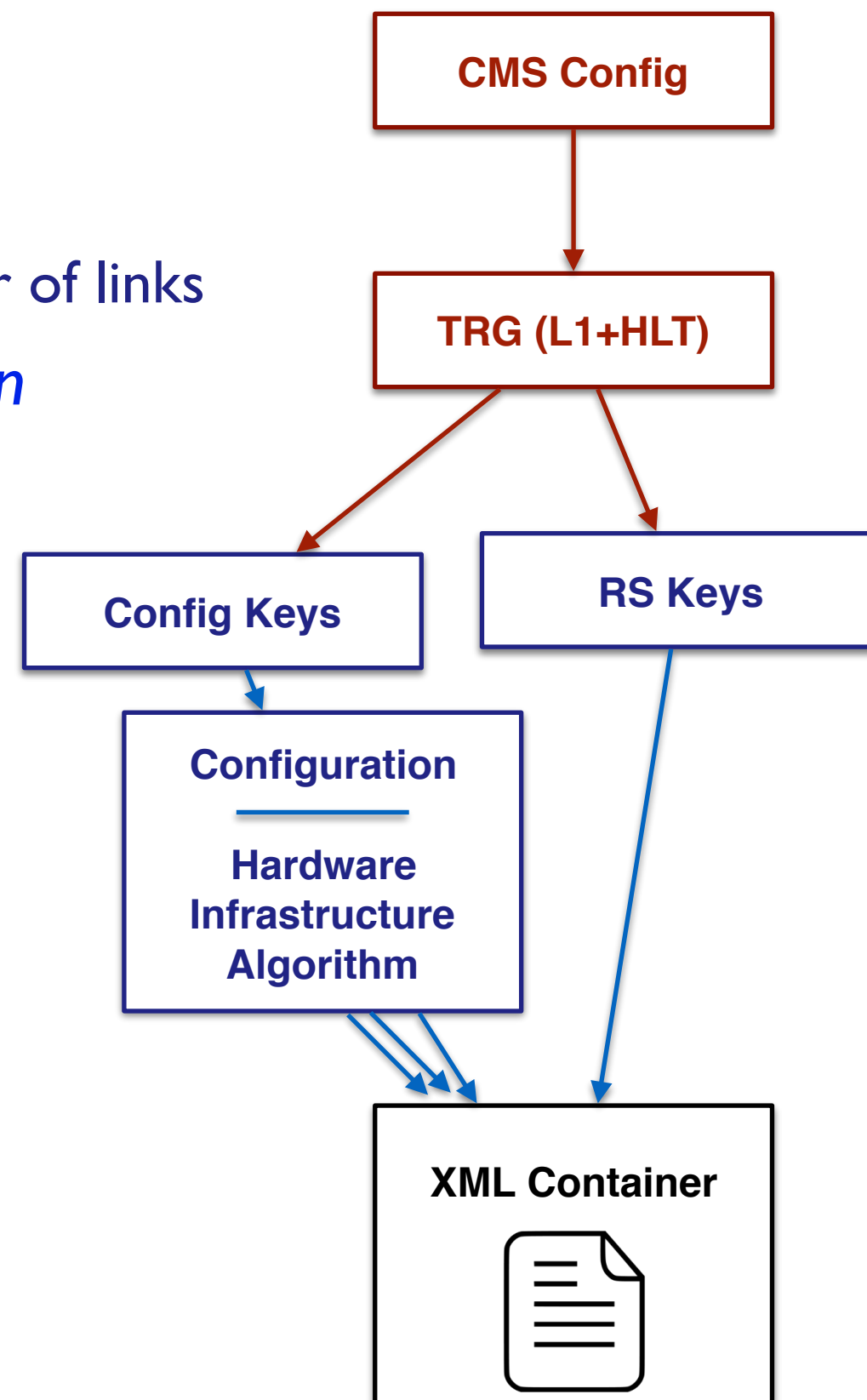
- ▶ pure online parameters

- ◆ **Algorithm** configuration

- ▶ needed also offline for the analysis

- ◆ **Run Settings**

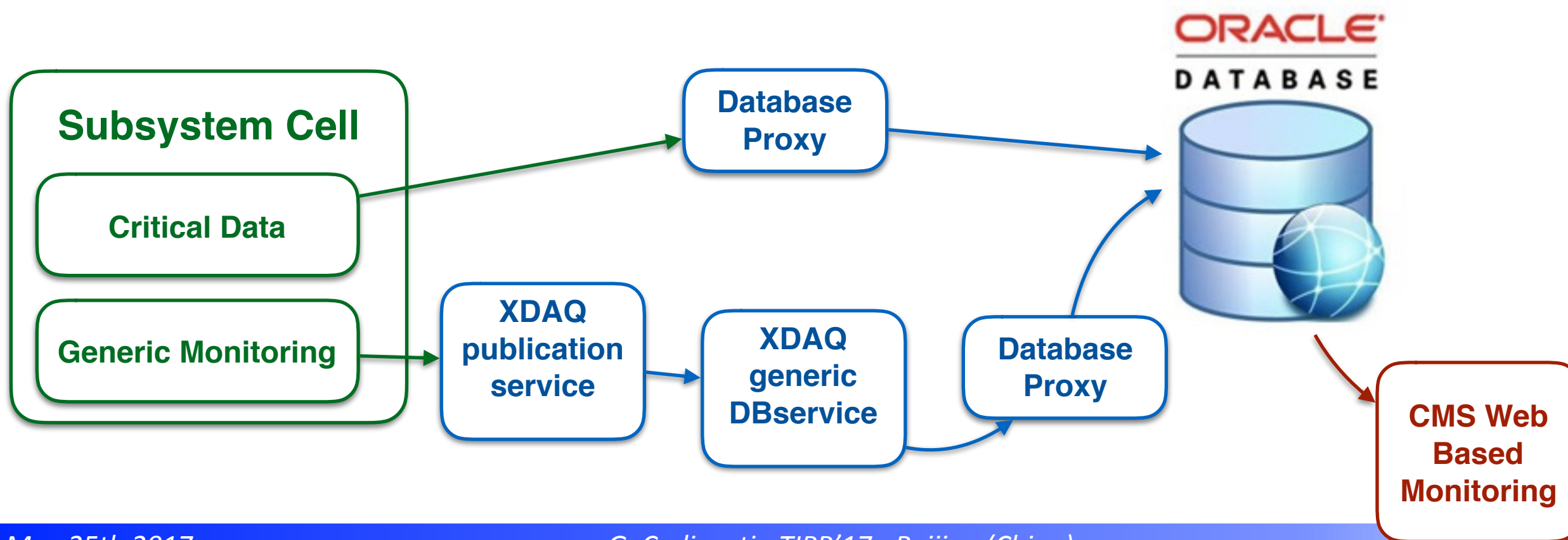
- ▶ “rapidly” changing data taking parameters
- ▶ e.g.: hardware masking, trigger prescale, etc.



Monitoring Database

♦ Two categories of monitoring information

- ▶ **critical** for data taking and offline data certification
 - ➔ e.g. rates and prescales
 - ➔ direct connection with DB, high reliability, any problem stops data taking
- ▶ hardware status for **post-mortem** analysis
 - ➔ data is pushed to a XDAQ application that takes care of saving to the Oracle DB
 - ➔ failures do not affect data taking



Database Configuration Editor

L1 Configuration Editor

Giuseppe Codispoti

show 13 invalid modes

6 other active users | READ mode | PRODUCTION database

Editor

Subsystem: L1 Trigger

Section: Configuration

Subsystem	Section	Key	Version
L1 Trigger	Configuration	cosmics2017	v78
L1 Trigger	Configuration	highratetest2017	v12
L1 Trigger	Configuration	beamsplash2017	v10
L1 Trigger	Configuration	circulating2017	v10
L1 Trigger	Configuration	collisions2017	v5
L1 Trigger	Configuration	romanpotalignment2017	v1

Dashboard

Highlights if there is a new version of a given key

upload/download files expand view

PENDING CHANGES

COMPARE KEYS

ACTIVE USERS

2

Editor

Subsystem: uGT

Section: Run Settings

Mode: 1

rs_collisions2017

Version 1

1

Mode 2

rs_cosmics2017

Version 2

2

ID: ugt_rs_algo_prescale_new/v10

NAMESPACE: rs_algo_prescale

KEYNAME: rs_algo_prescale_NEW

VERSION: 10

CREATION_DATE: 10 days ago (May 8th 2017)

AUTHOR: Claudia Wulz

DESCRIPTION: first version of the menu for circulating2017, enabled ZeroBias for test collisions

CONF [CHANGED]

@@ -1,298 +1,298 @@

```

1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2  <!--TSG Tool v3.1 - uGT Prescale Generator-->
3  <!--Generated on Mon May 08 2017 11:09:57 GMT+0200 (CEST)-->
4  <!--from PrescaleCollisions_L1v3-->
5  <run-settings id="uGT">
6  <context id="uGTProcessor">
7  <param id="index" type="uint">0</param>
8  <param id="prescales" type="table">
9  <columns>algo/prescale-index, 0:Emergency, 1:4b, 2:3b, 3:2b, 4:1b</columns>
10 <types>string, uint, uint, uint, uint, uint</types>

```

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!--TSG Tool v3.1 - uGT Prescale Generator-->
3 <!--Generated on Thu Apr 27 2017 11:53:58 GMT+0200 (CEST)-->
4 <!--from PrescaleCosmics_L1v6-->
5 <run-settings id="uGT">
6 <context id="uGTProcessor">
7 <param id="index" type="uint">0</param>
8 <param id="prescales" type="table">
9 <columns>algo/prescale-index, 0:Cosmics, 1:Cosmics + High Random, 2:Cosmics + High Random + High Random + High Random</columns>
10 <types>string, uint, uint, uint, uint, uint</types>

upload/download files
expand view

xml
editor