



Institute of Corpuscular Physics, University of
Valência, Spain.

Institute of Physics, University of São Paulo,
Brazil.



Study of the BDD and $BD\bar{D}$ systems

Jorgivan M. Dias

In collaboration with: V. R. Debastiani



São Paulo Research
Foundation

S. Sakai

L. Roca

E. Oset

Introduction: three-body systems

$BD\bar{D}$

BDD

Introduction: three-body systems

$B\bar{D}\bar{D}$

$B\bar{D}D$

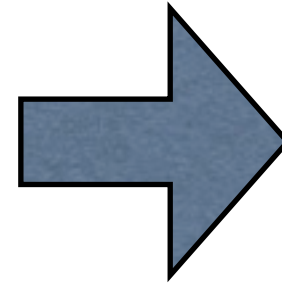
three-body interactions

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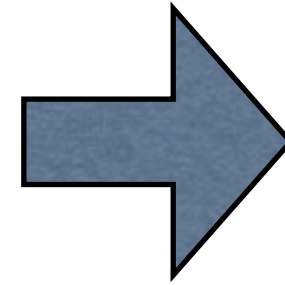
States/
resonances

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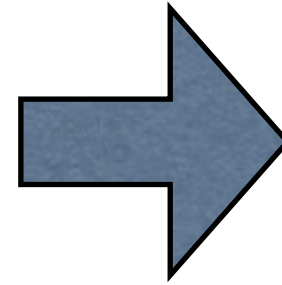
States/
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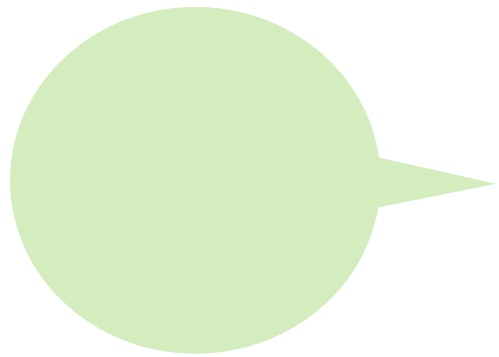
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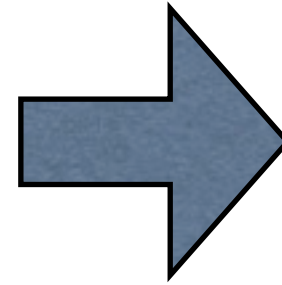


Introduction: three-body systems

$B D \bar{D}$

$B D D$

three-body interactions



States/
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Examples

$\pi \bar{K} N$

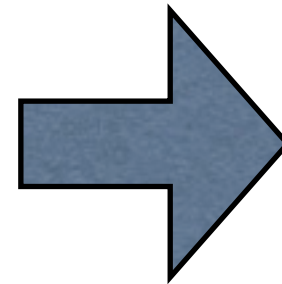
meson-meson-baryon

Introduction: three-body systems

$BD\bar{D}$

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States/
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$$J = \frac{1}{2}^+$$

Phys. Rev. C 77, 042203 (2008).

Low-lying excited baryons

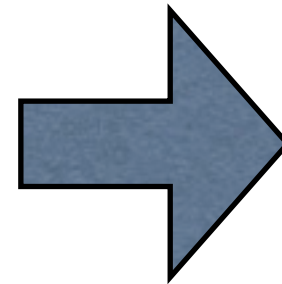
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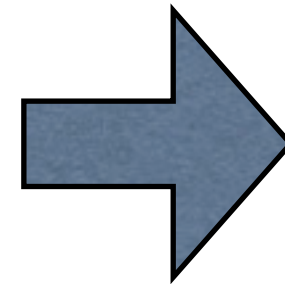
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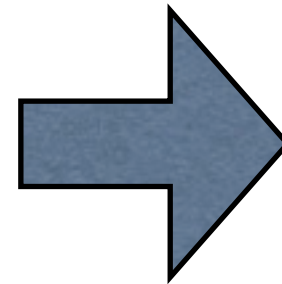
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three-body interactions



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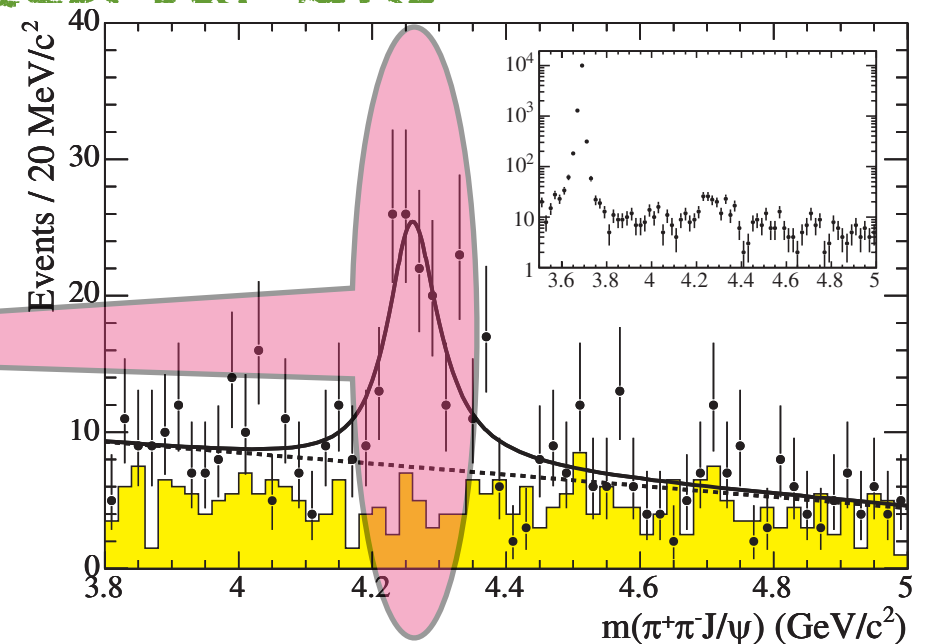
$Y(4260)$

meson-meson-meson

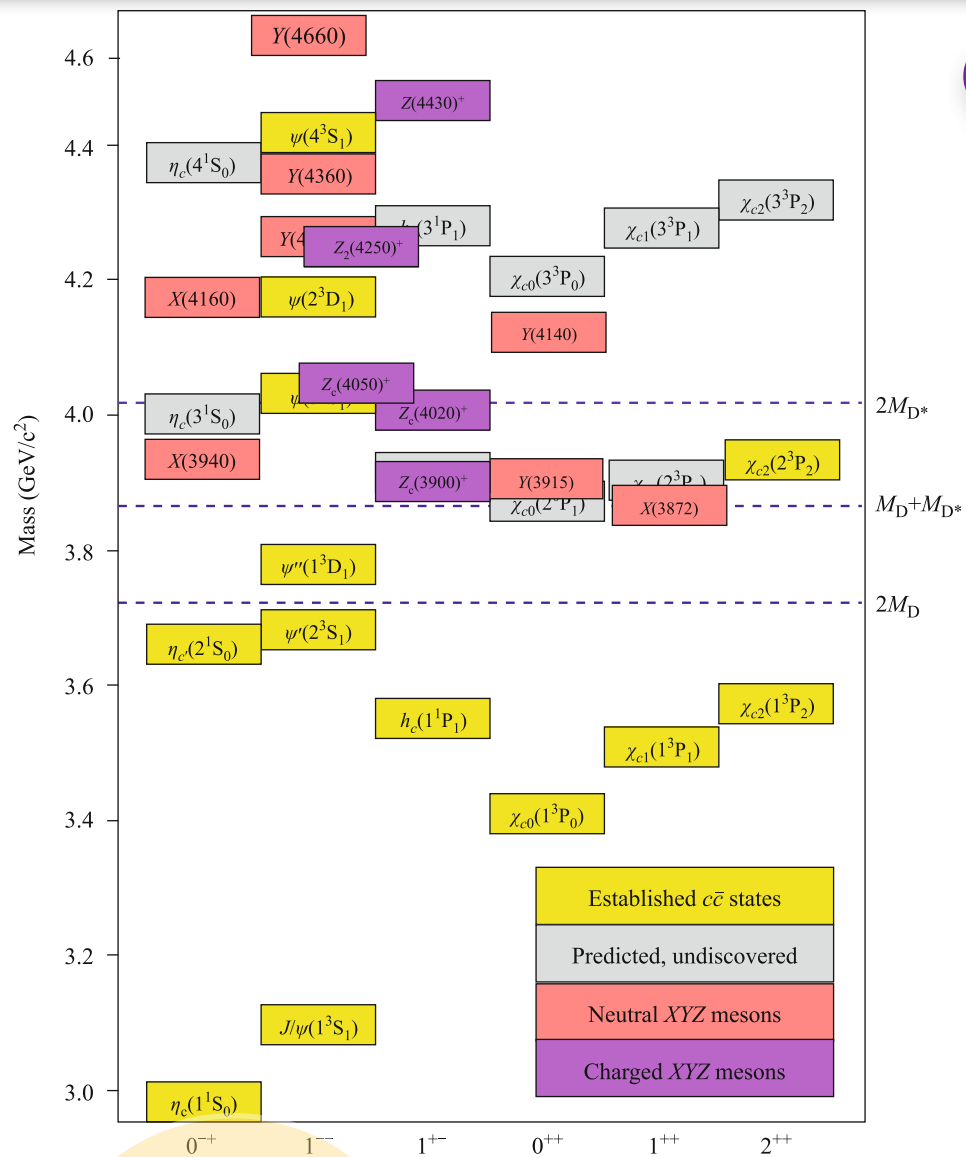
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Introduction: charm sector

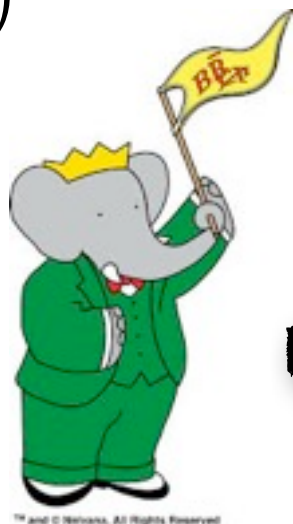


Charmonium Spectrum

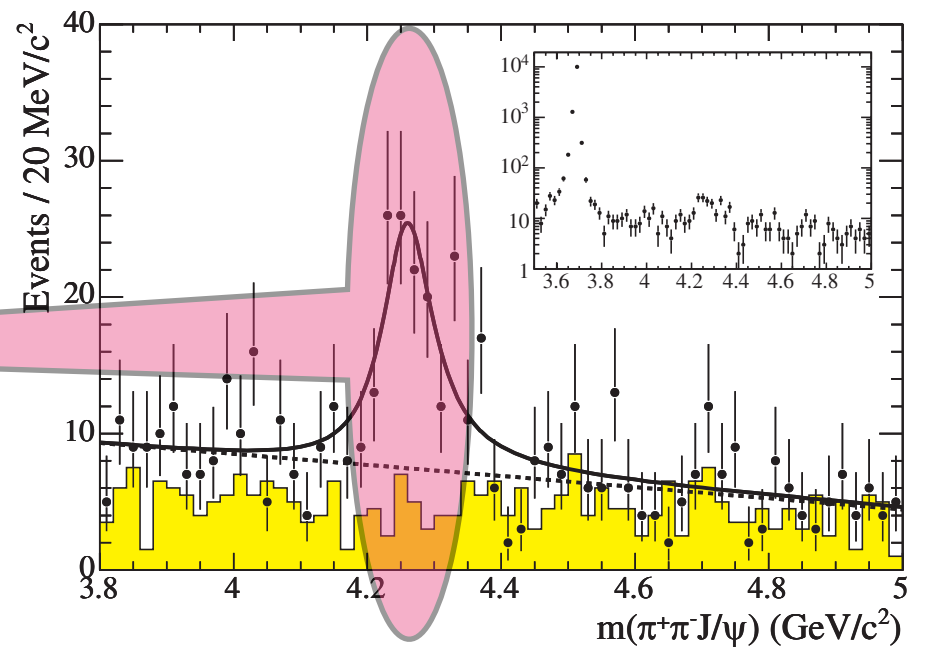
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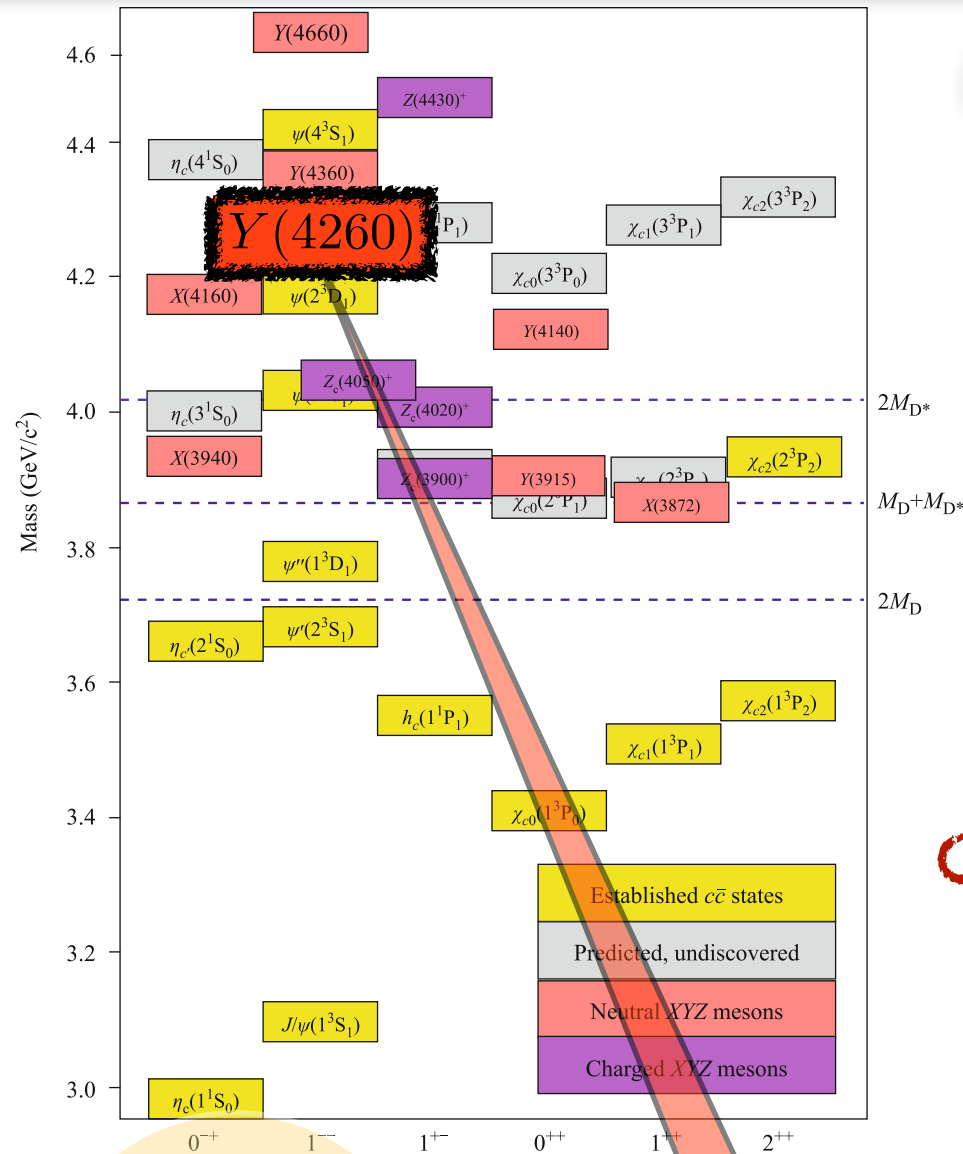


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Introduction: charm sector

Charmonium Spectrum



Candidate to be exotic!

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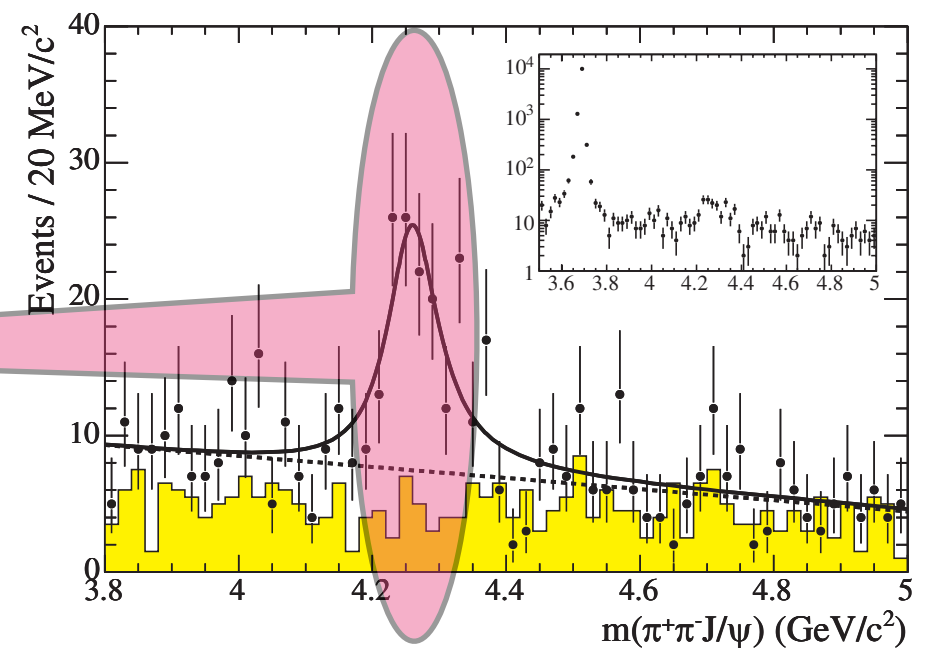
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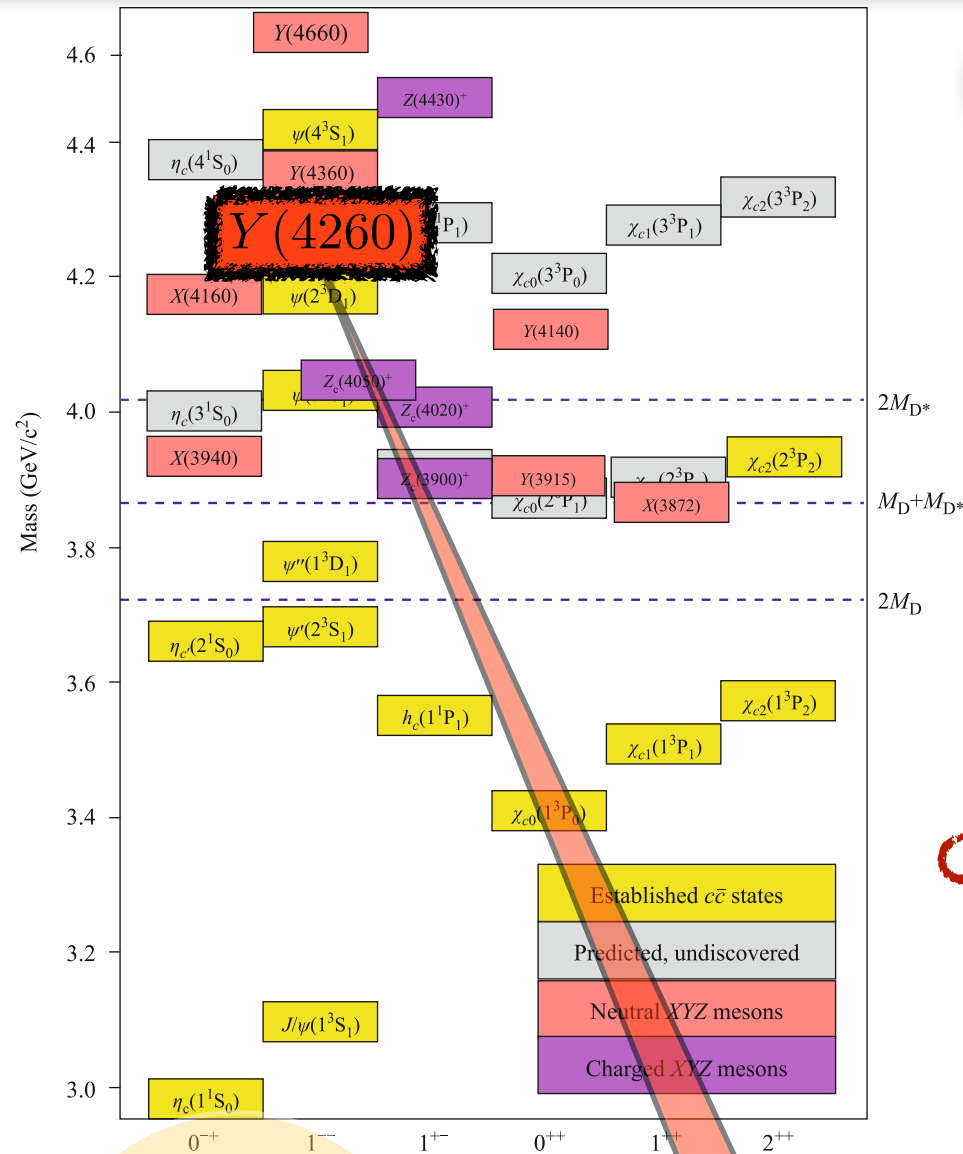
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Introduction: charm sector

Charmonium Spectrum

$$Z_c^\pm(3900), Z_c^\pm(3885), X(3872), \dots$$



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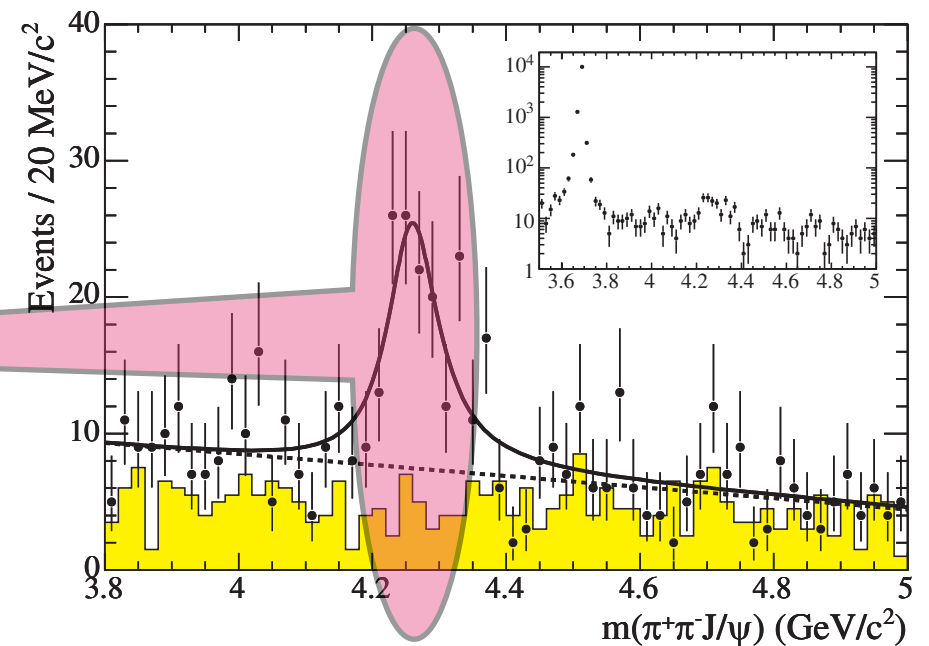
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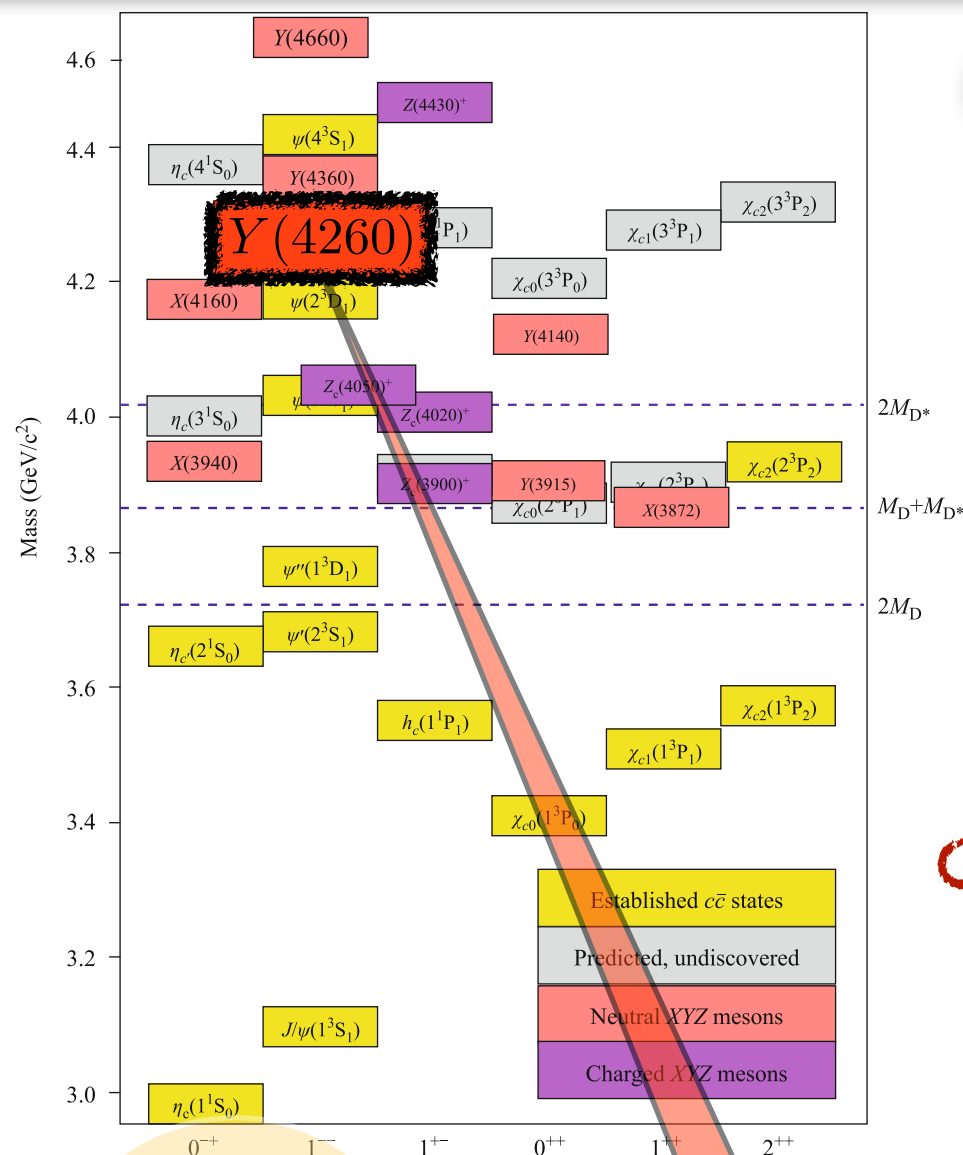


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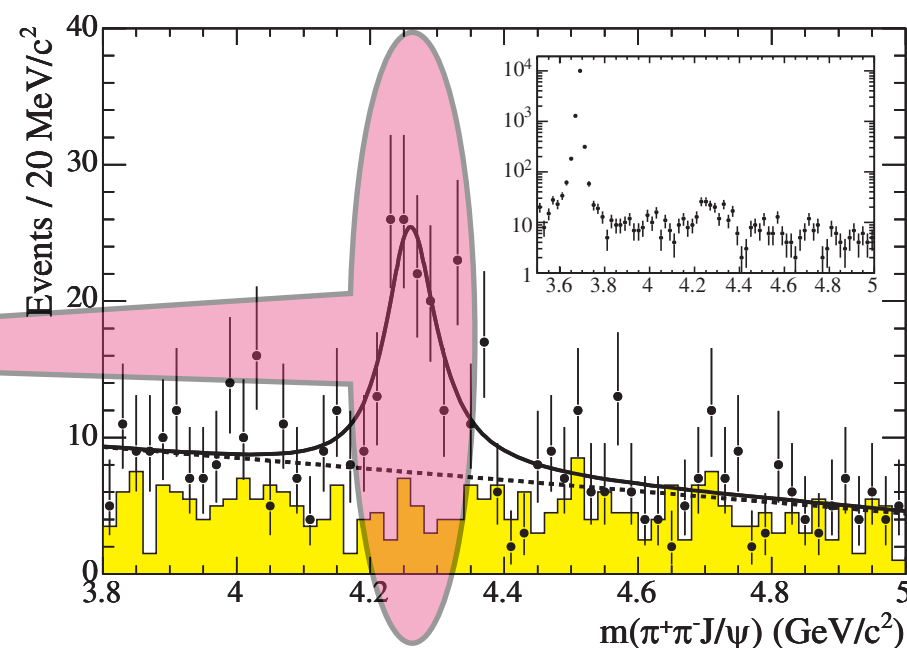
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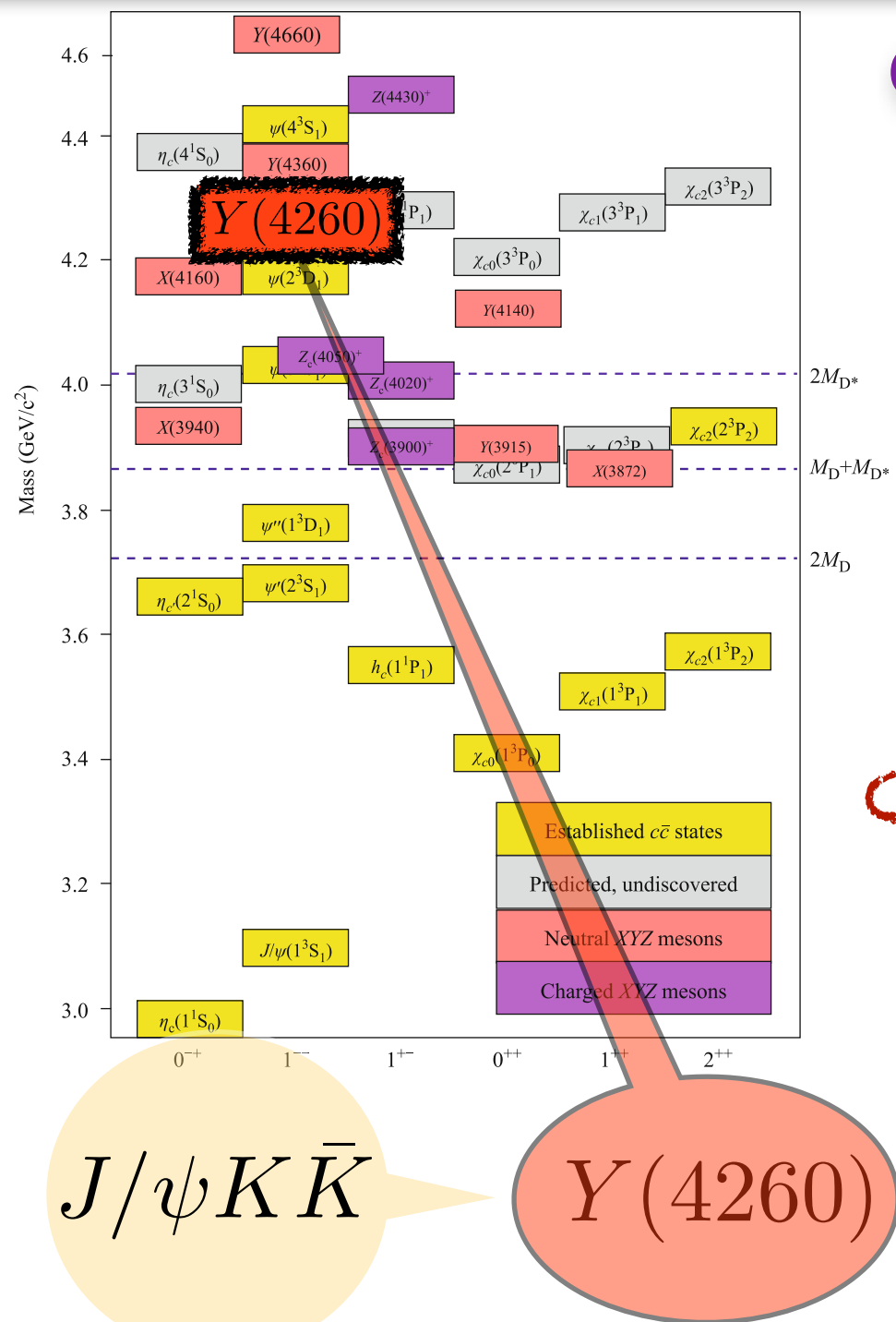
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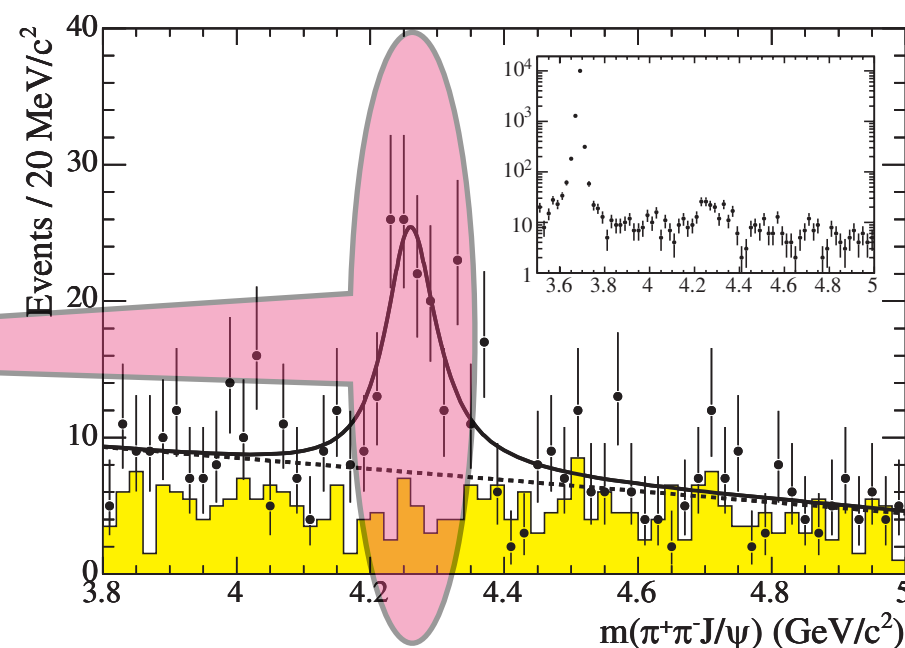


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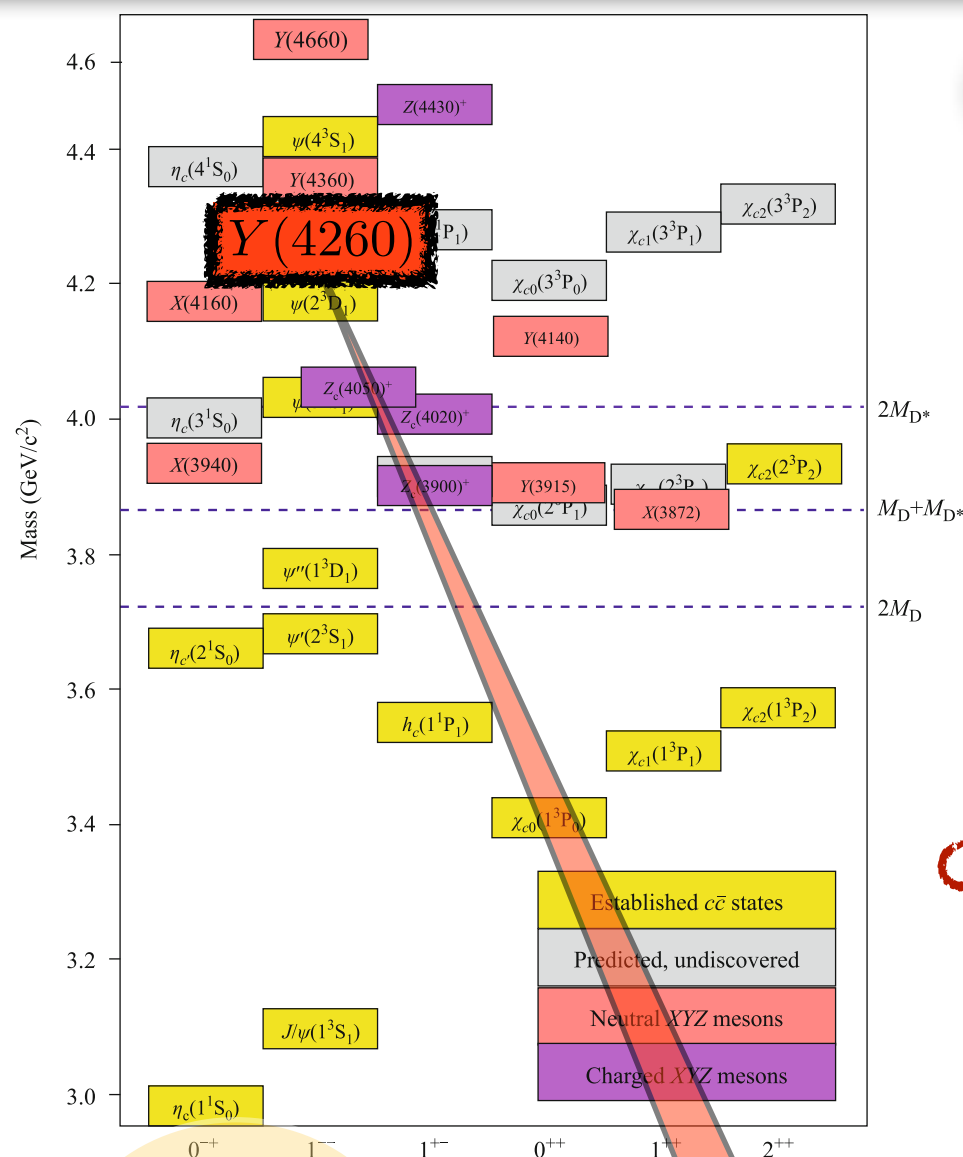
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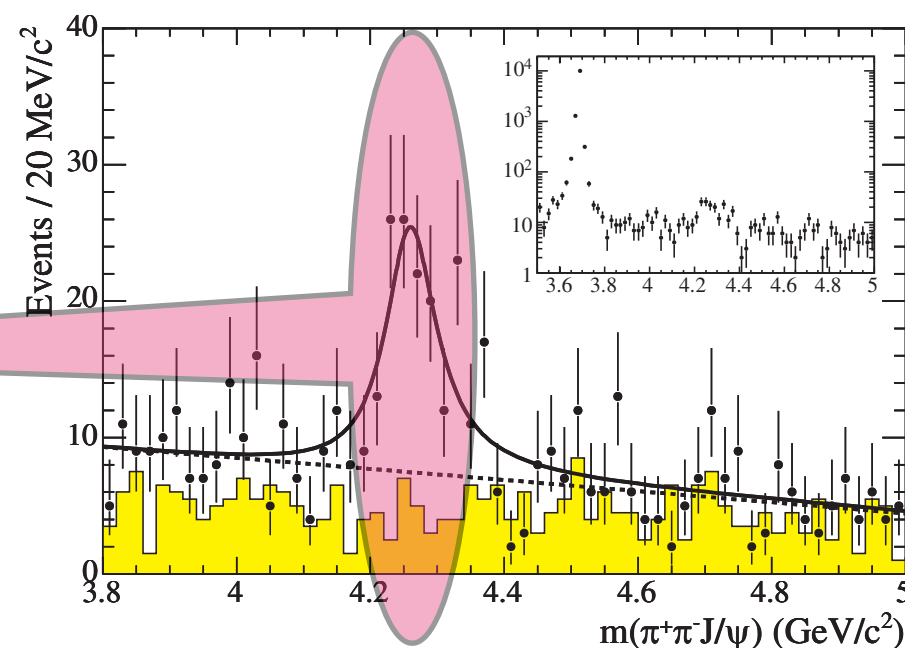
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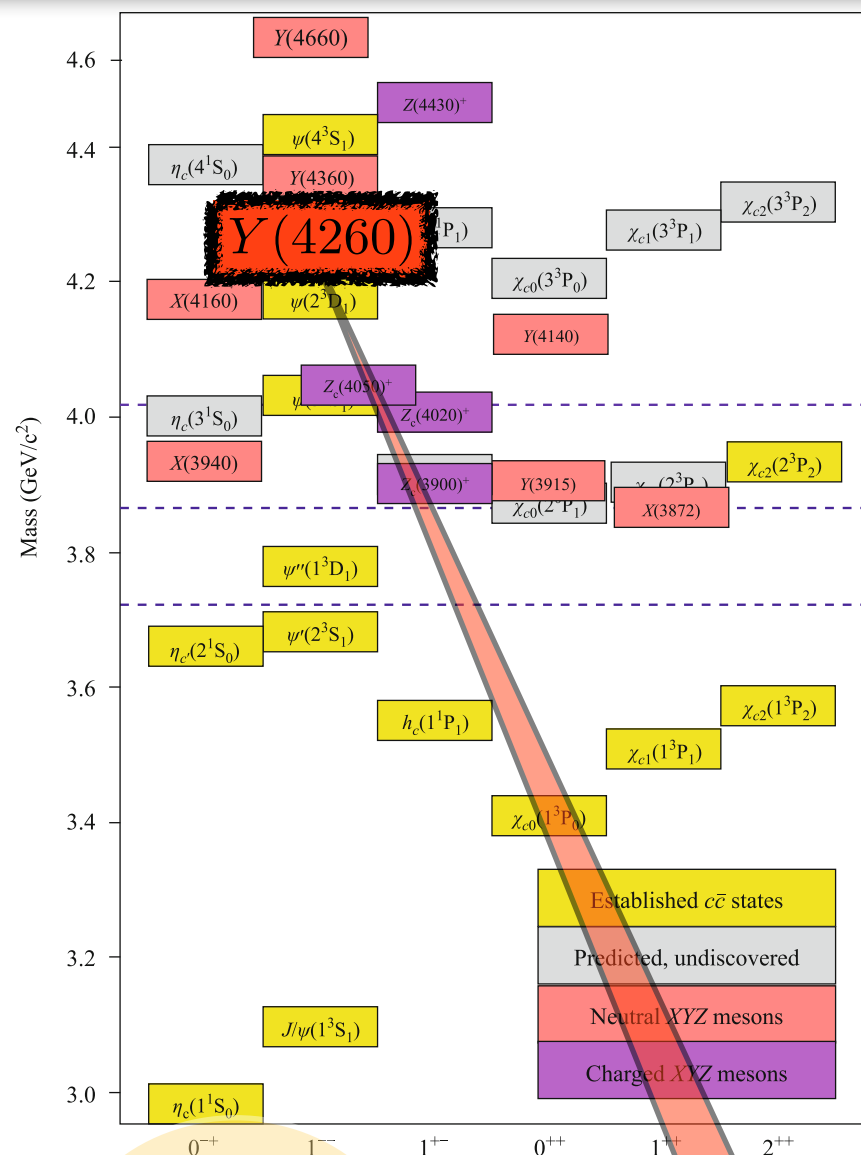
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This is the case for $D_{s0}^*(2317)$

$J/\psi K \bar{K}$

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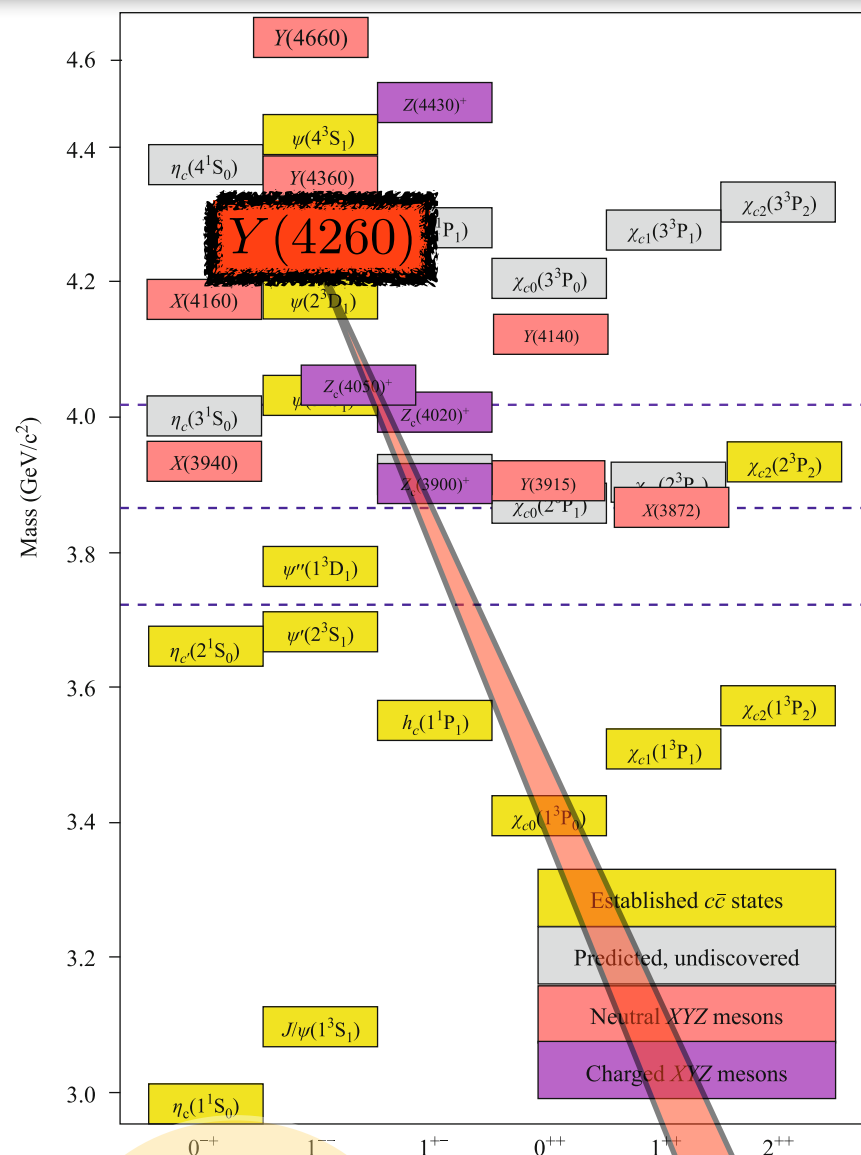
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DK

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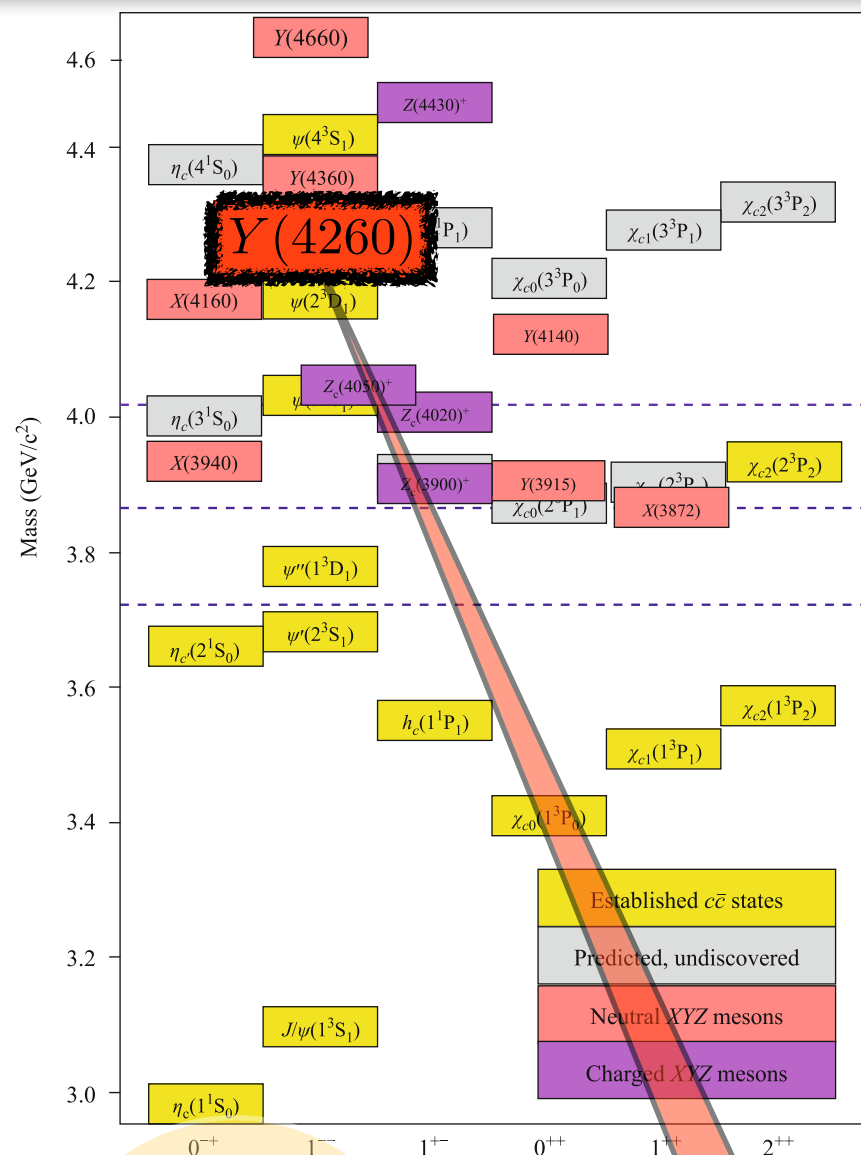
Phys. Rev. D 96, 016014 (2017).

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$$DK + \bar{K} = D_{s0}^*(2317)\bar{K}$$

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meson-meson-meson

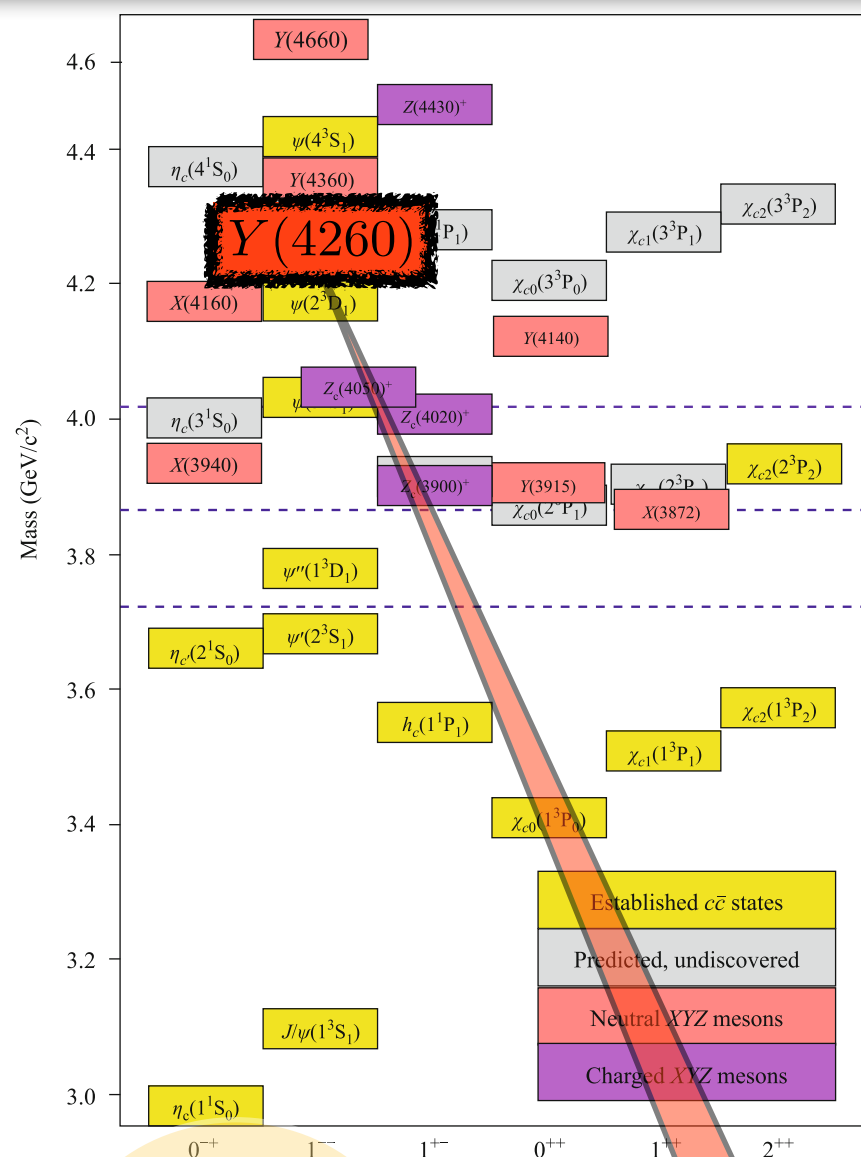
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Introduction: charm sector



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$$DK + \bar{K} = D_{s0}^*(2317)\bar{K} / Df_0(980)$$

or $DK\bar{K} \rightarrow f_0(980)$

Phys. Rev. D 96, 016014 (2017).

Phys. Rev. D 87, 034025 (2013).



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$$J/\psi K \bar{K}$$

$$Y(4260)$$

meson-meson-meson

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Introduction: charm sector



Charmonium Spectrum

$$Z_c^\pm(3900), Z_c^\pm(3885), X(3872), \dots$$

they seem to have a two-body structure...

$D\bar{D}$ $D^*\bar{D}^*$ strongly attractive to bind!

We move a step forward to
bottom sector!

added?...

$J/\psi K \bar{K}$

$Y(4260)$

or $D K \bar{K}$ $f_0(980)$

meson-meson-meson

Phys. Rev. D 80, 094012 (2009).

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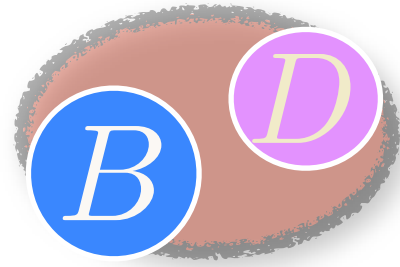


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Introduction: charm + bottom

Recently,

arXiv.:1704.02196.

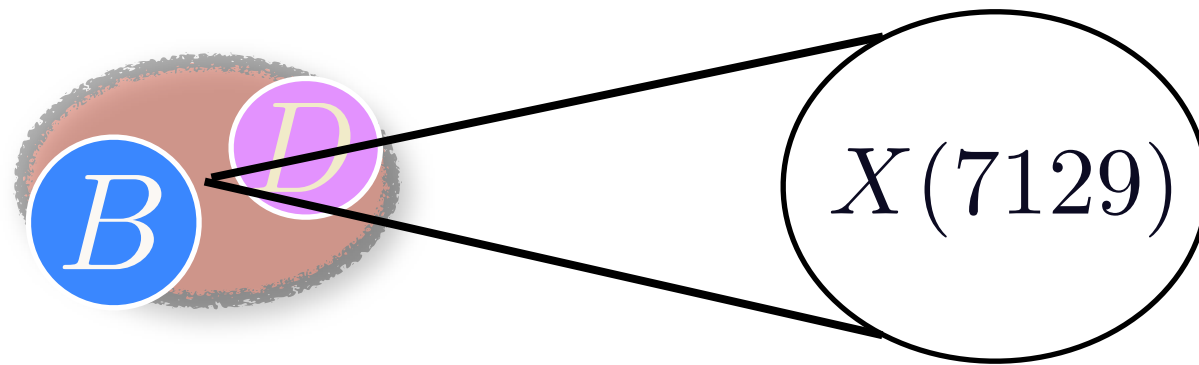


interaction

Introduction: charm + bottom

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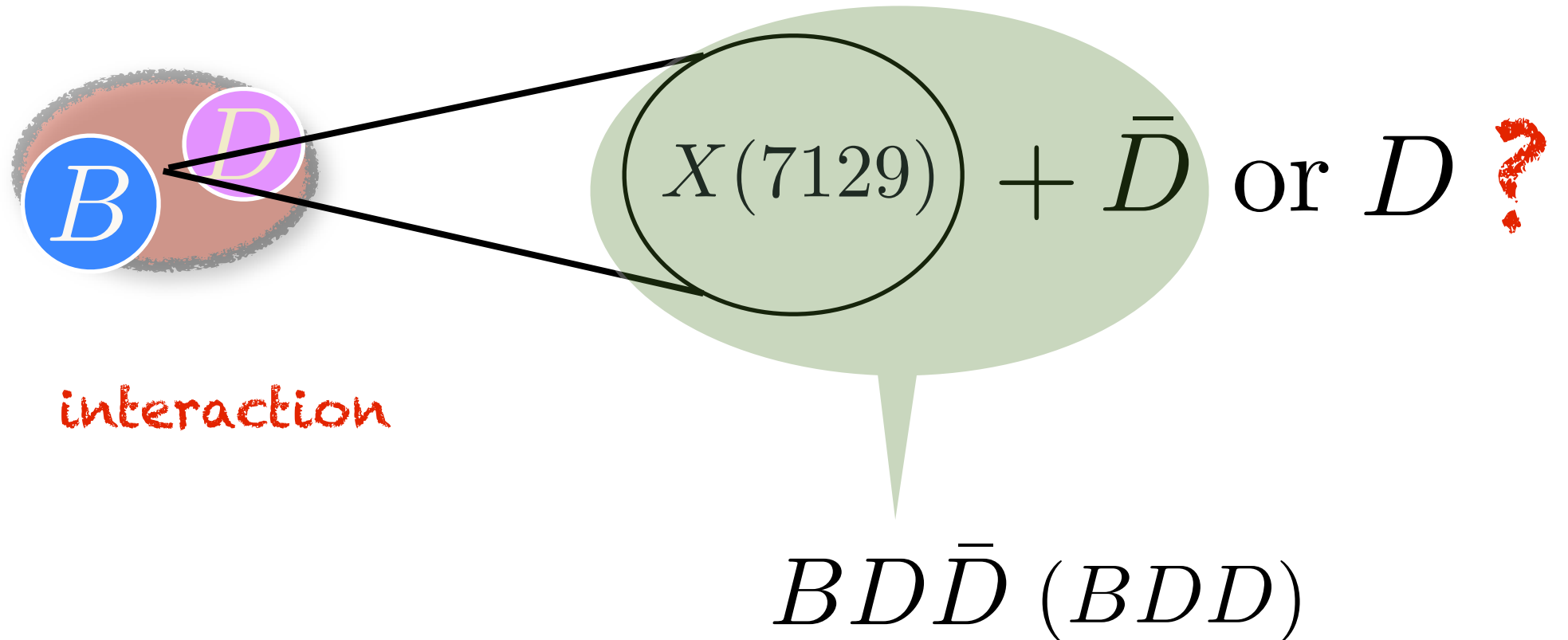


interaction

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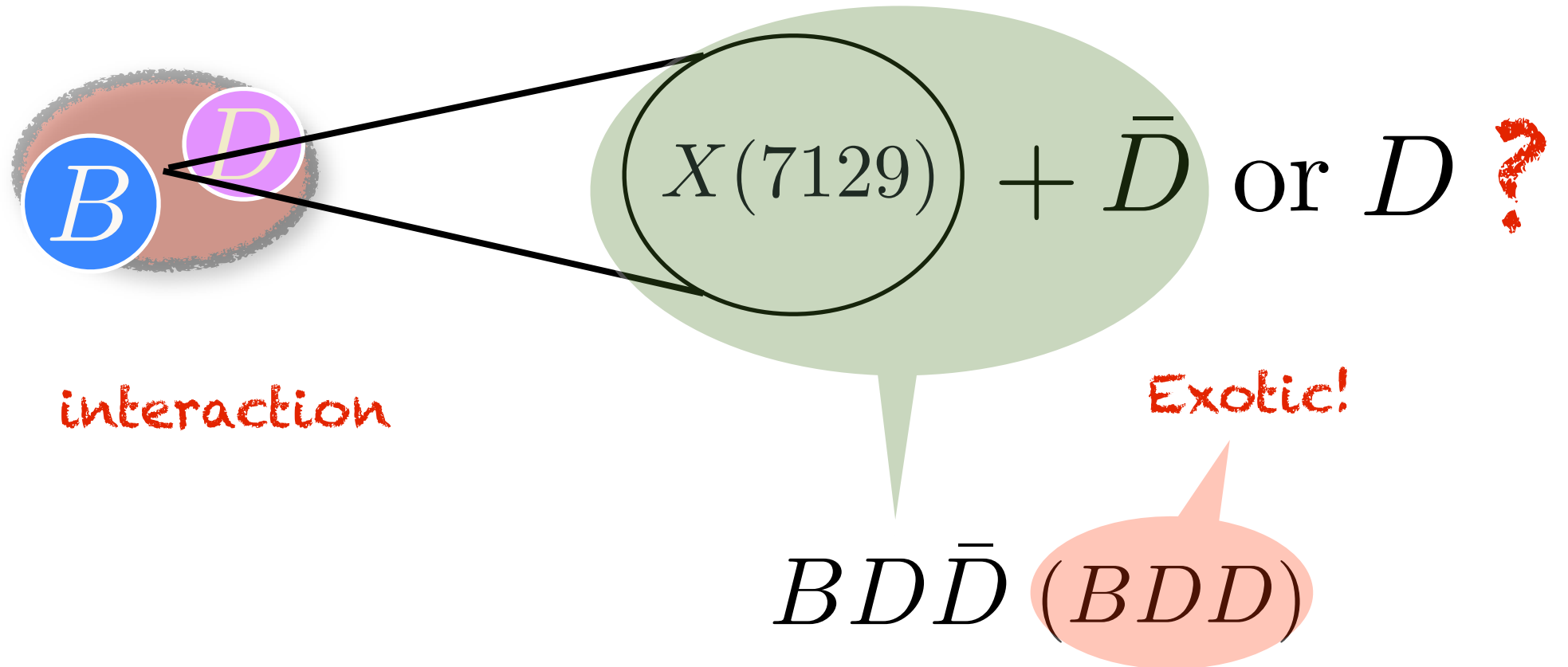
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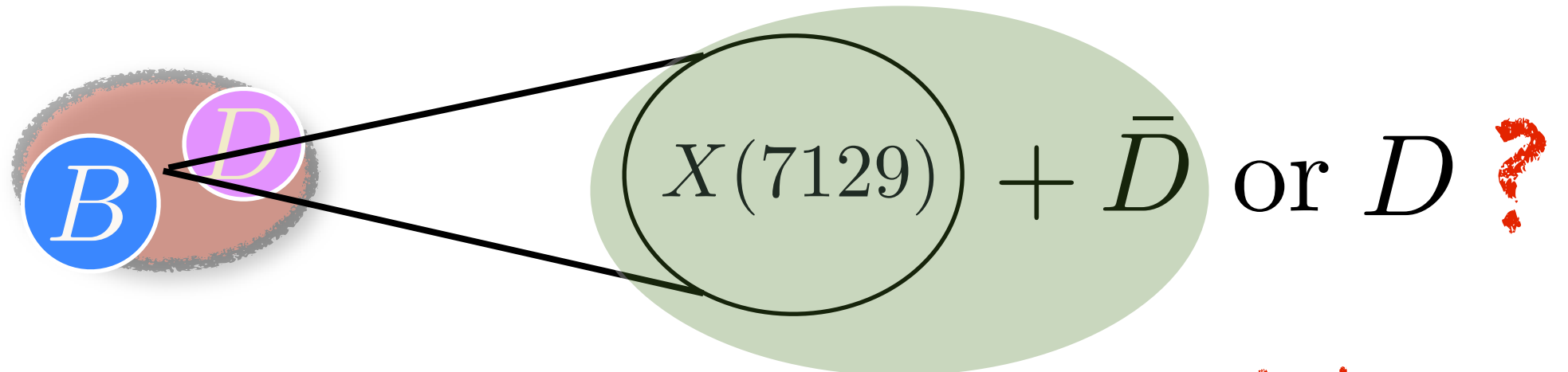
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Introduction: charm + bottom

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interaction

Exotic!

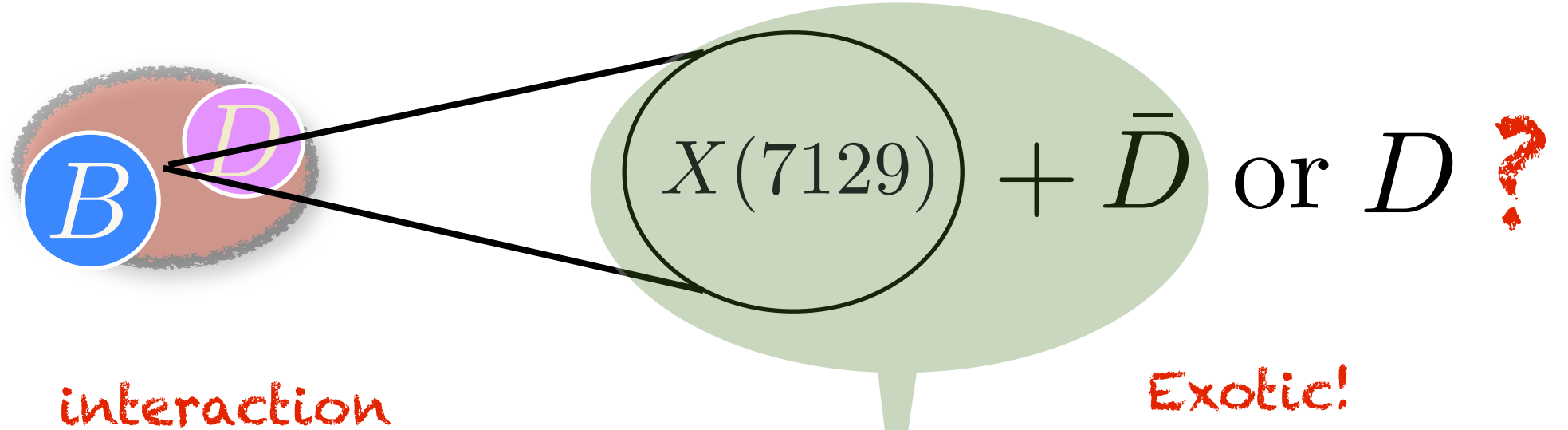
How do we tackle these systems?

$BD\bar{D}$ (BDD)

Introduction: charm + bottom

Recently,

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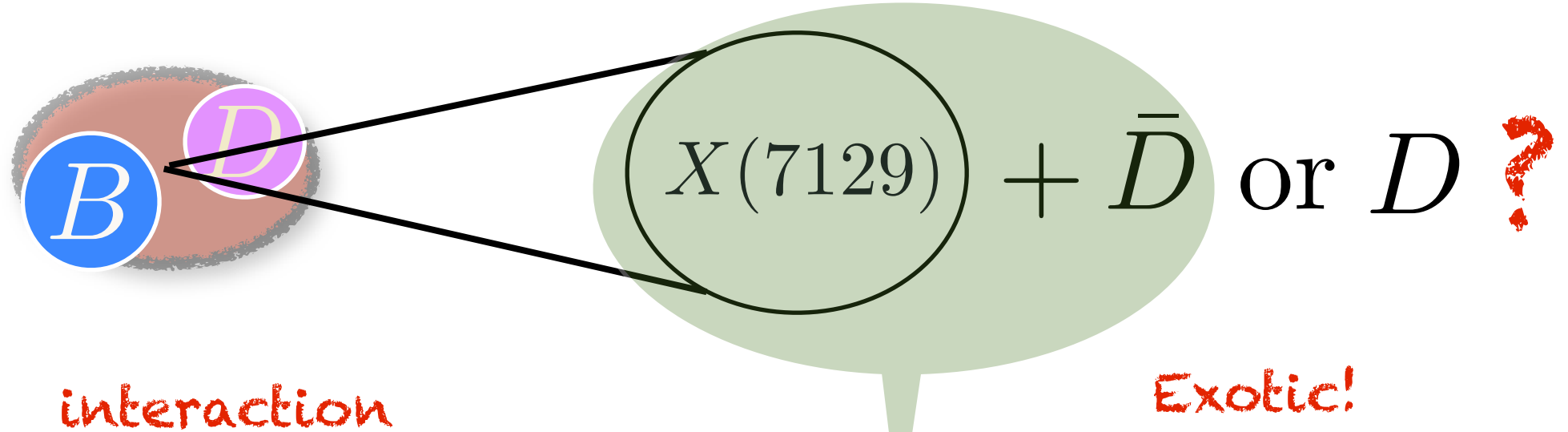


Ludvig Faddeev.

Introduction: charm + bottom

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Faddeev equations

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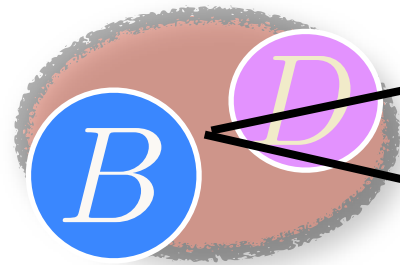
Exotic!

it's solution is quite involved!

Introduction: charm + bottom

Recently,

arXiv.:1704.02196.



interaction

$X(7129) + \bar{D}$ or D ?

Exotic!

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Approximations...

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Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

How do we tackle these systems?



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Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

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B

D

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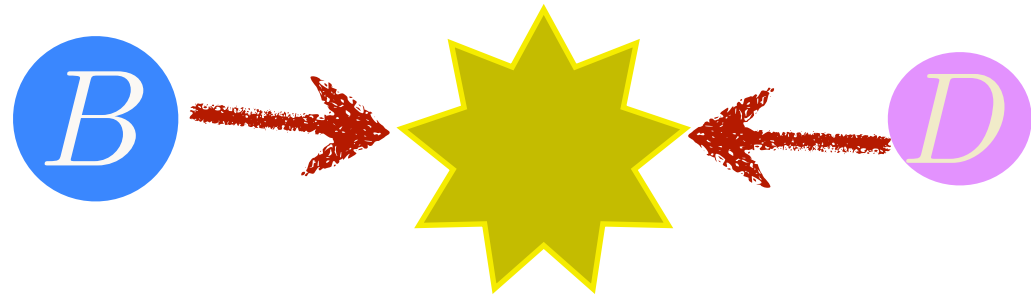
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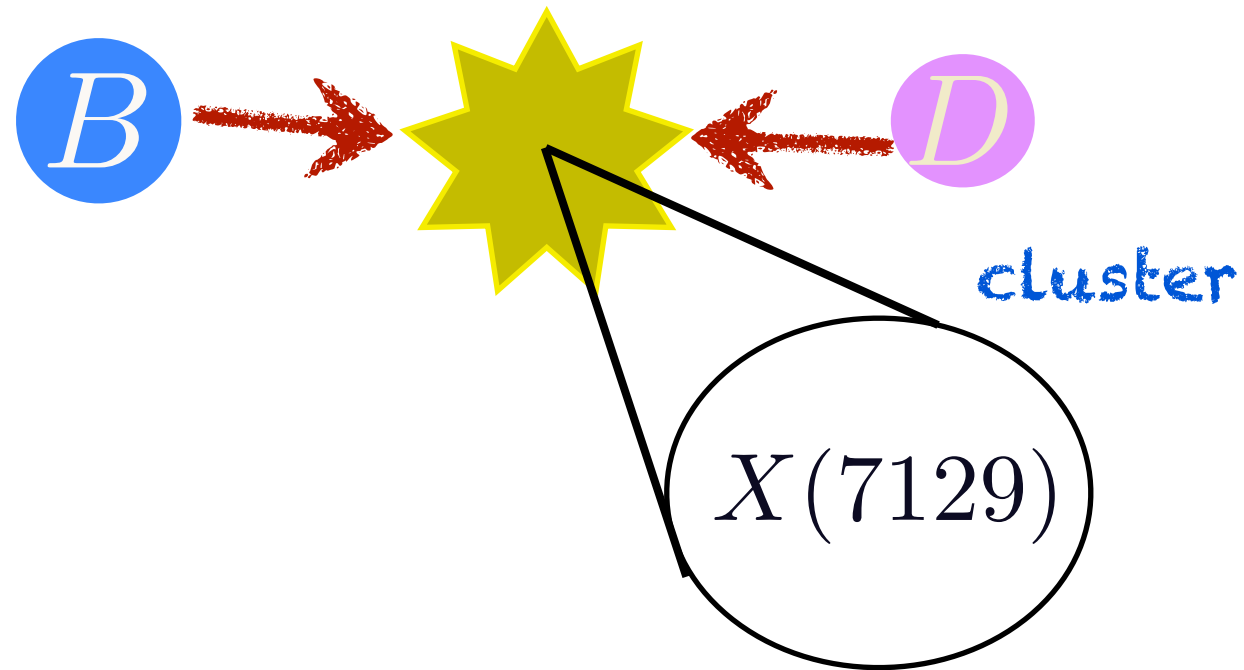
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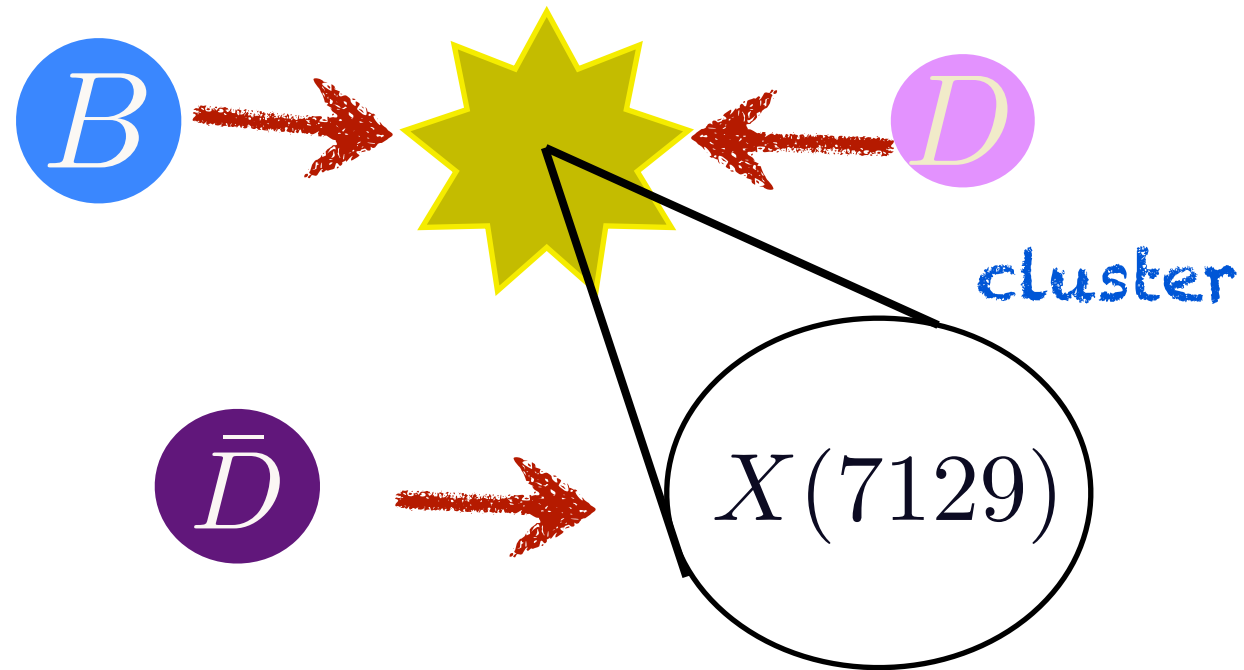
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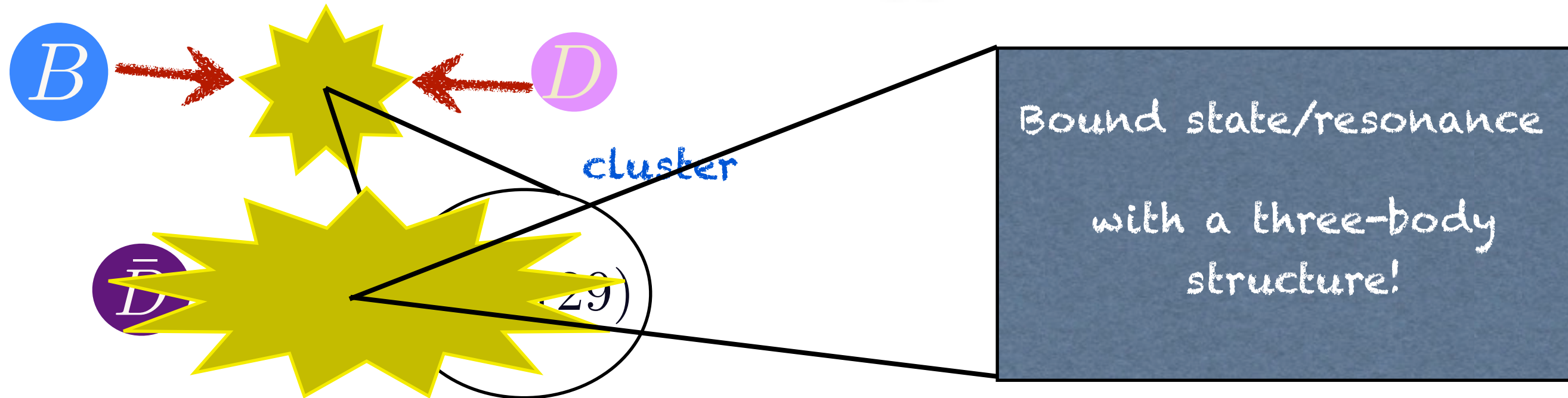
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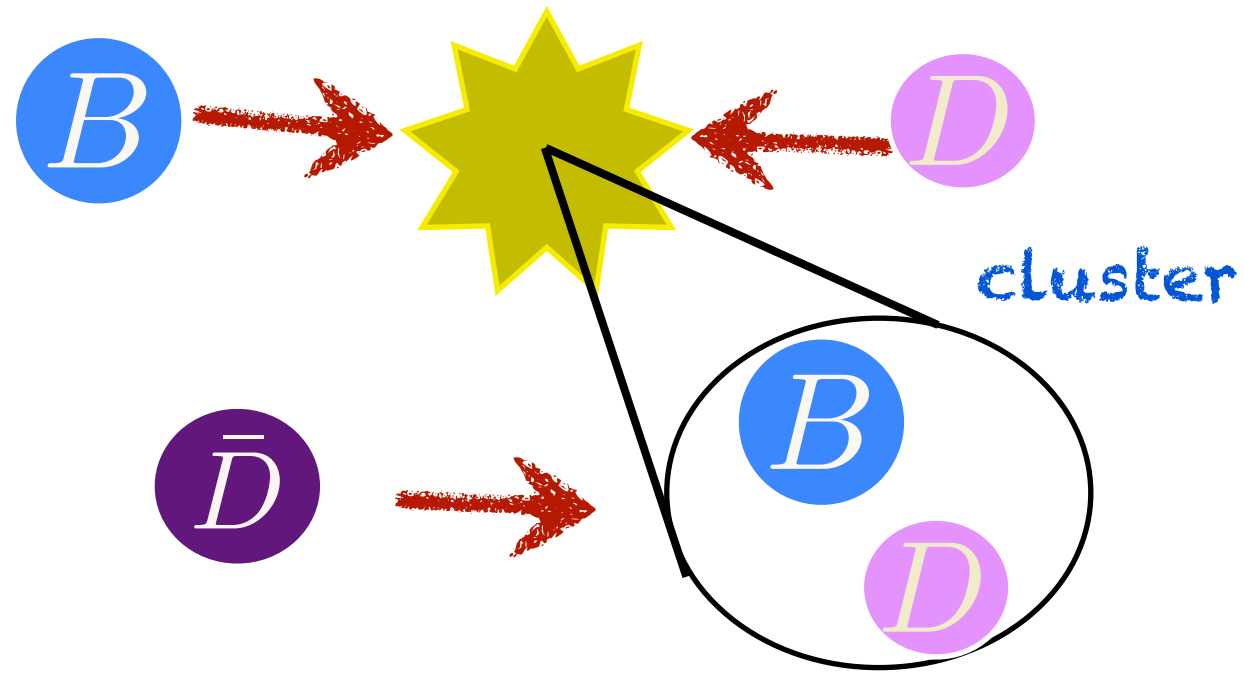
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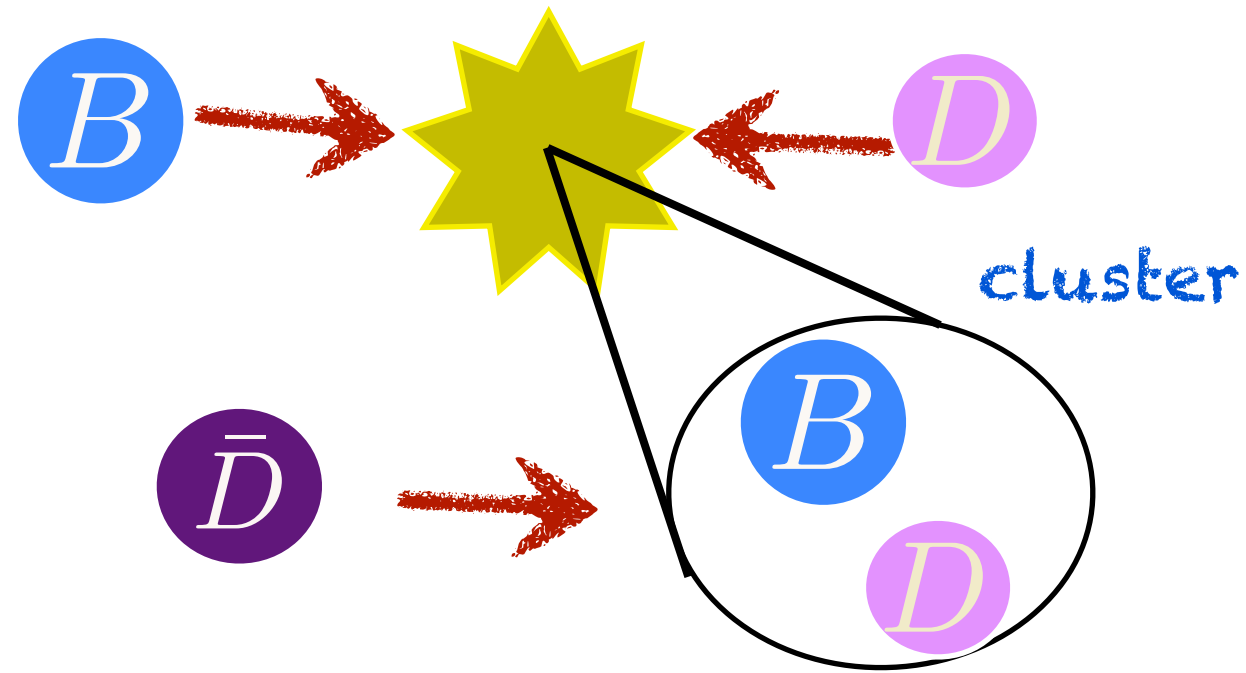
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More concretely...

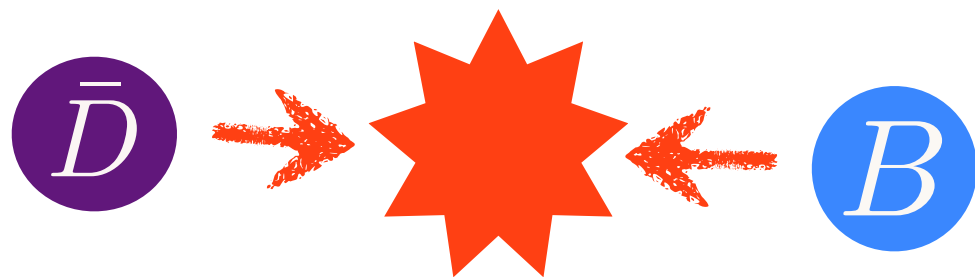
Bound state/resonance
with a three-body
structure!

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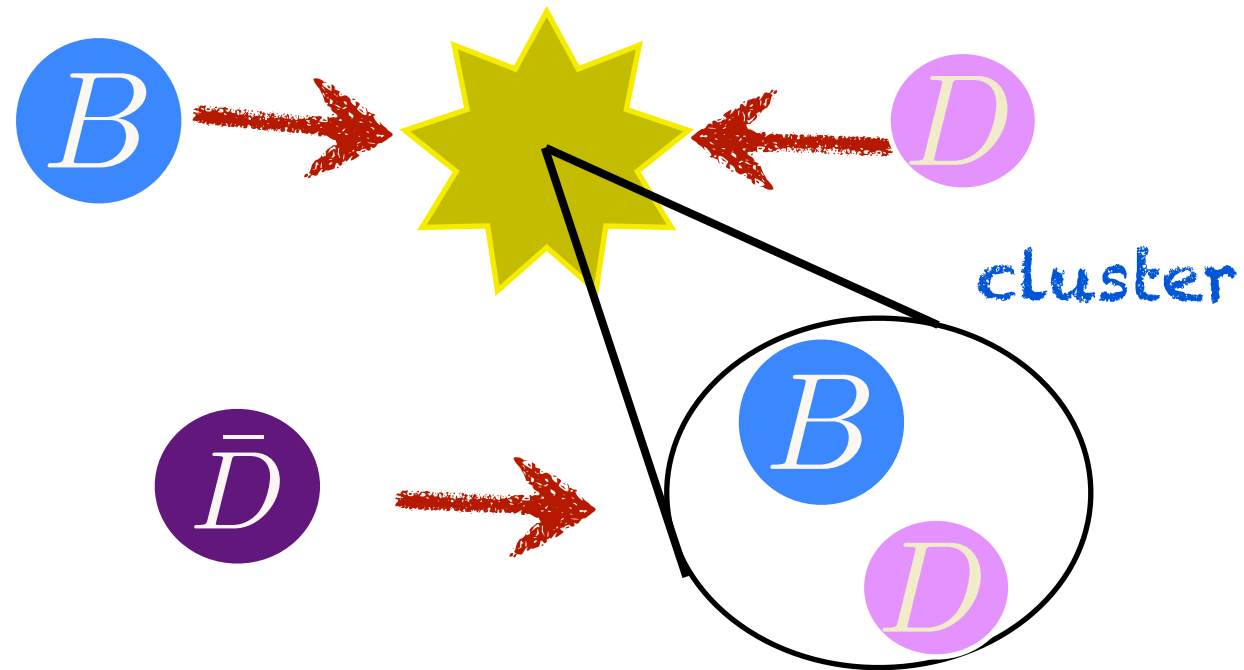


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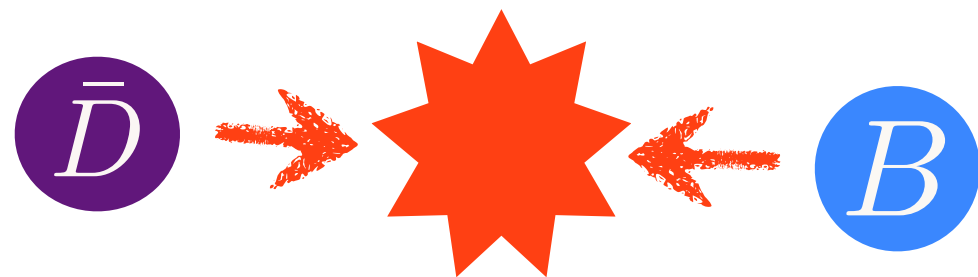


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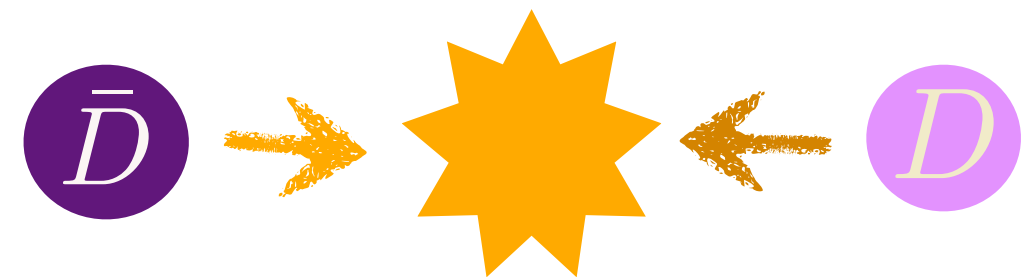


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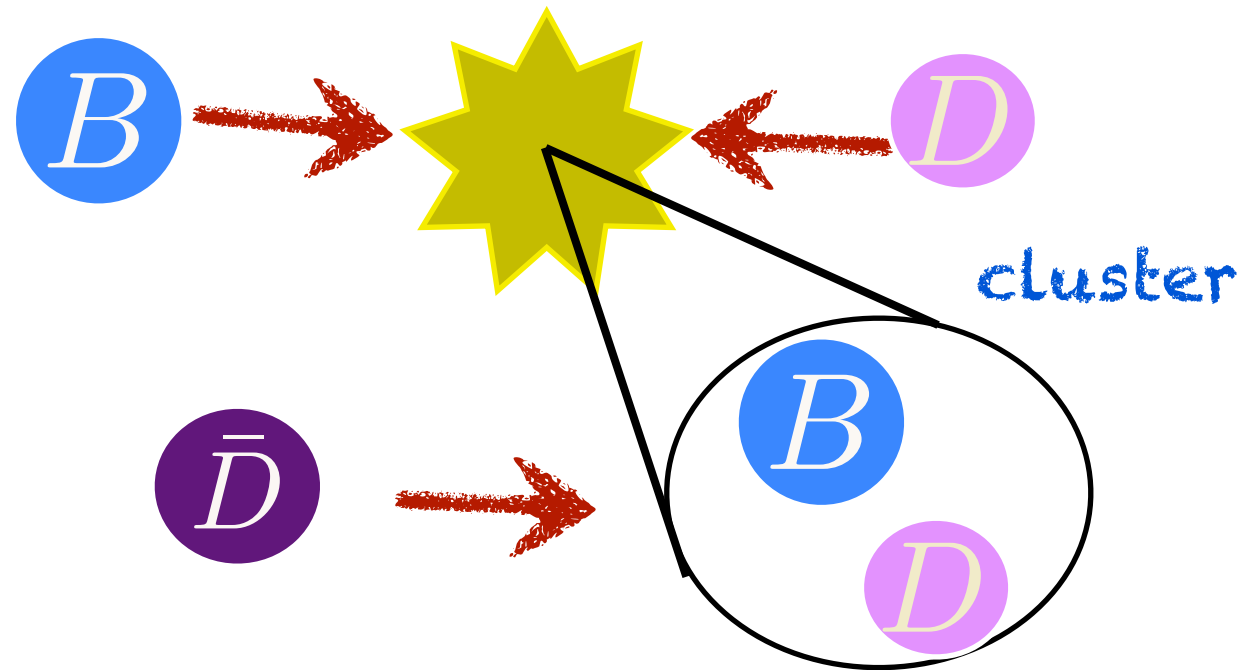
More concretely...



and with

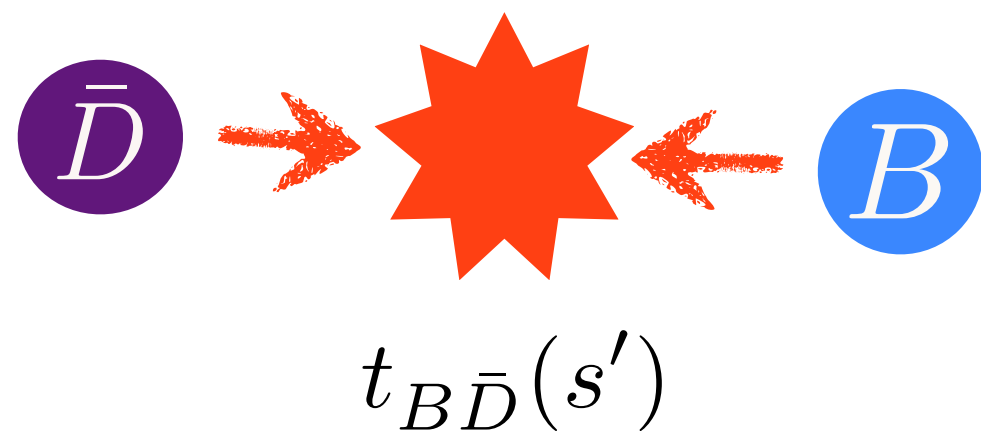


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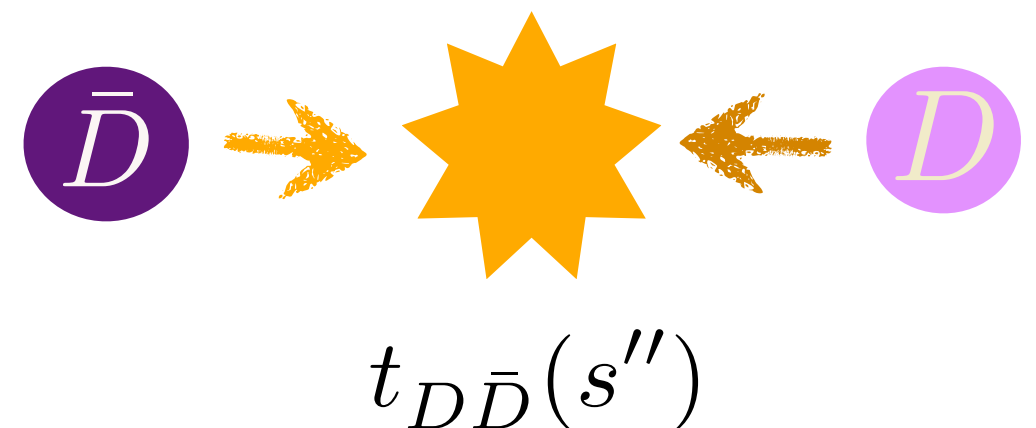


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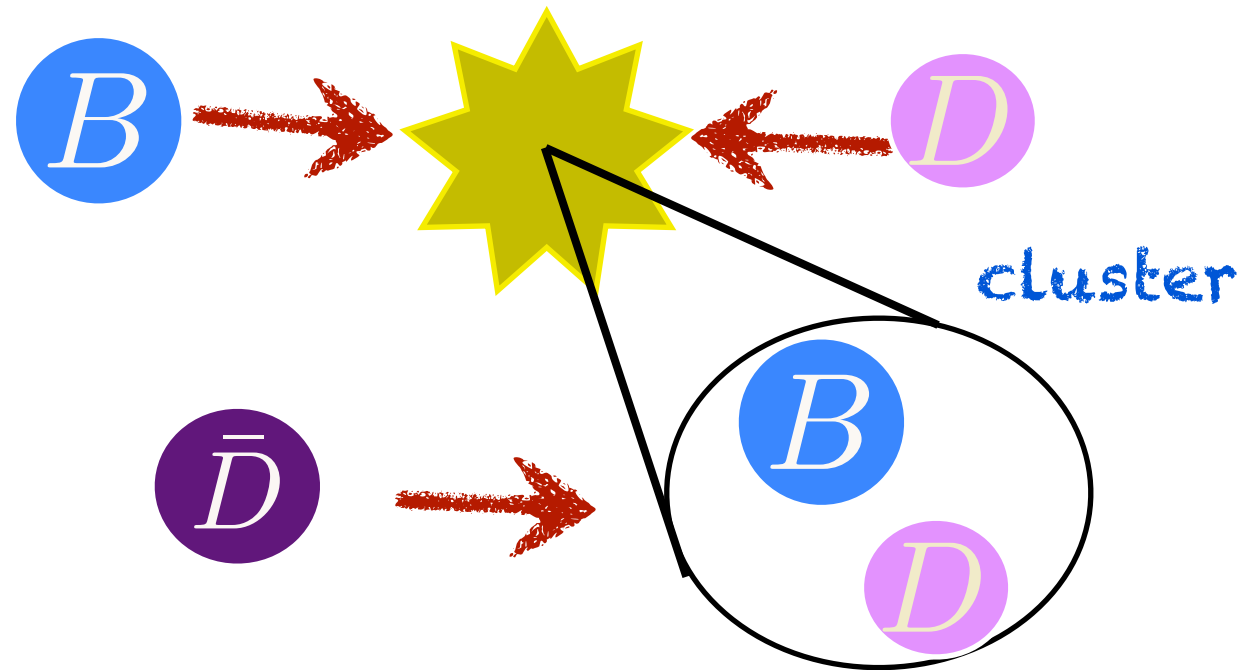
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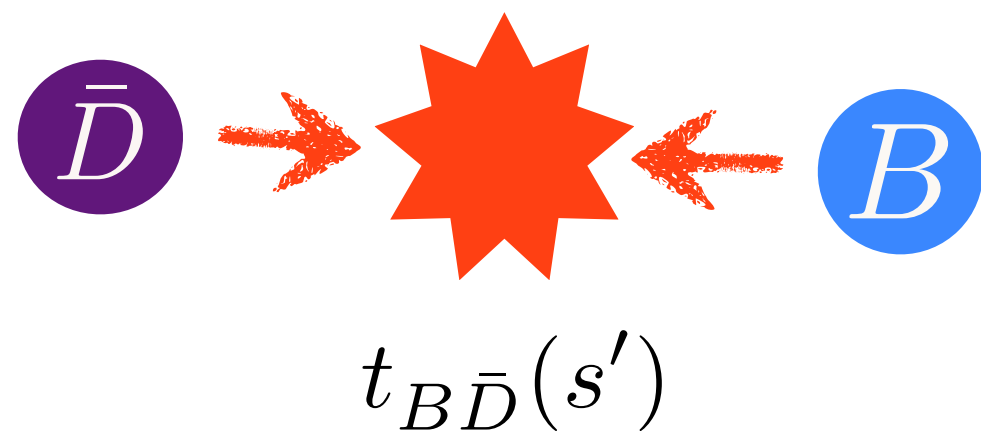


Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

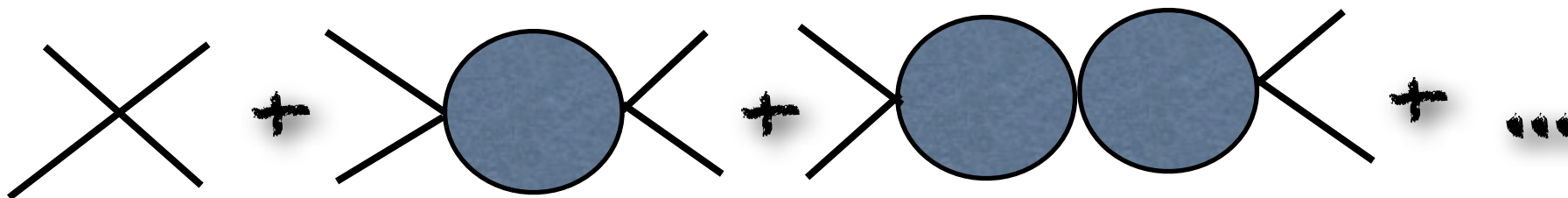
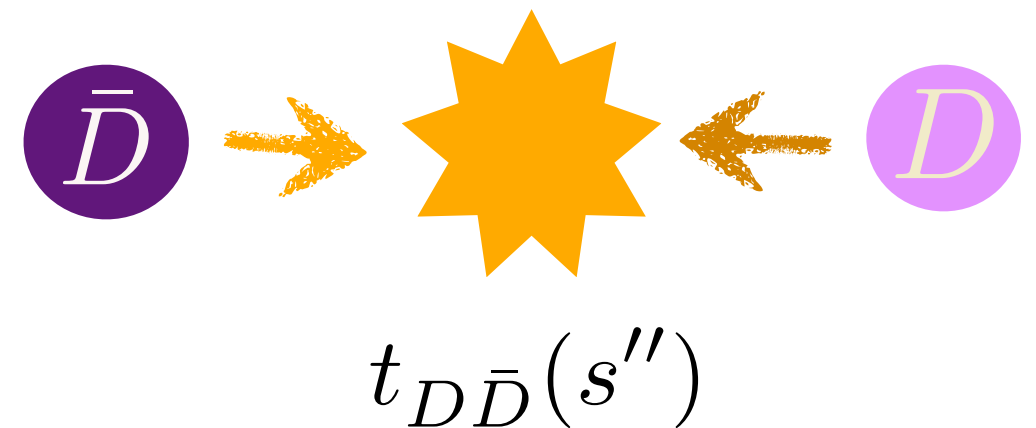


Bound state/resonance
with a three-body
structure!

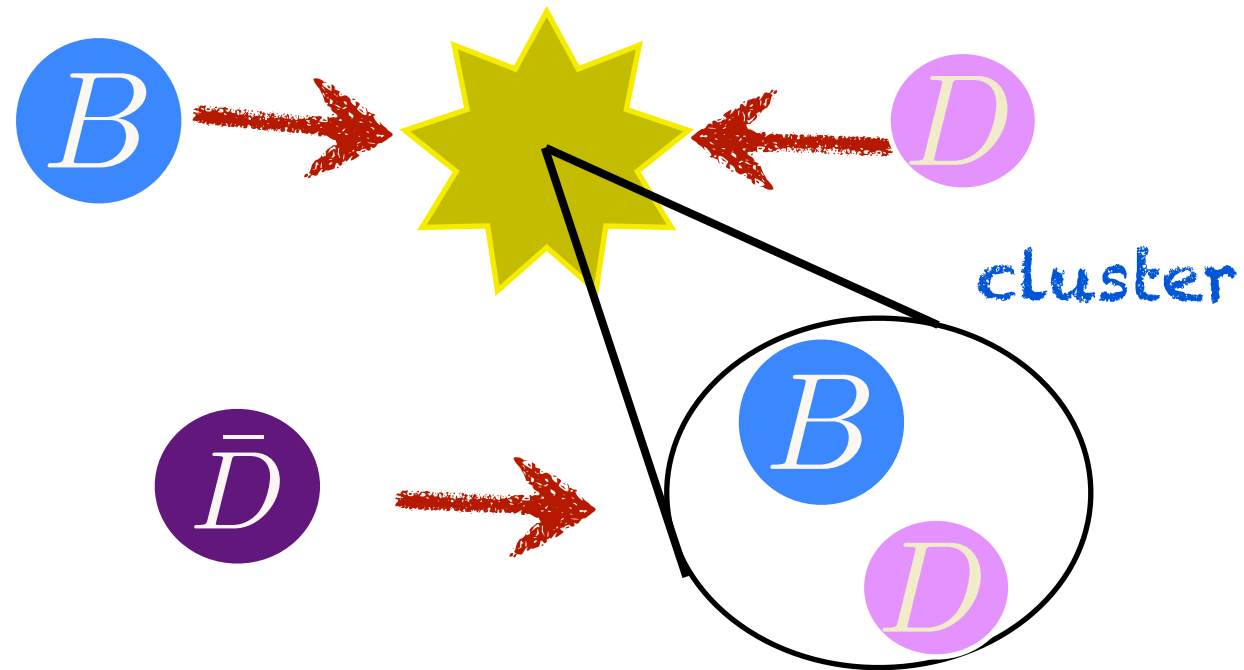
More concretely...



and with

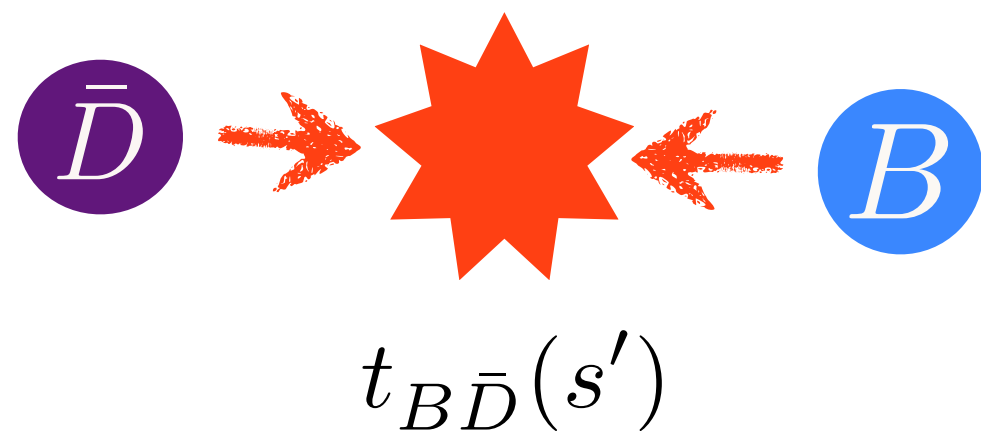


Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

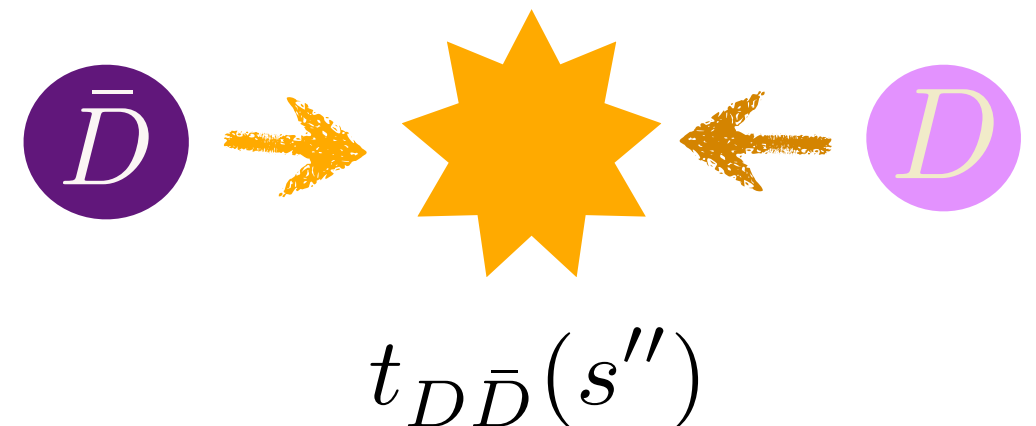


Bound state/resonance
with a three-body
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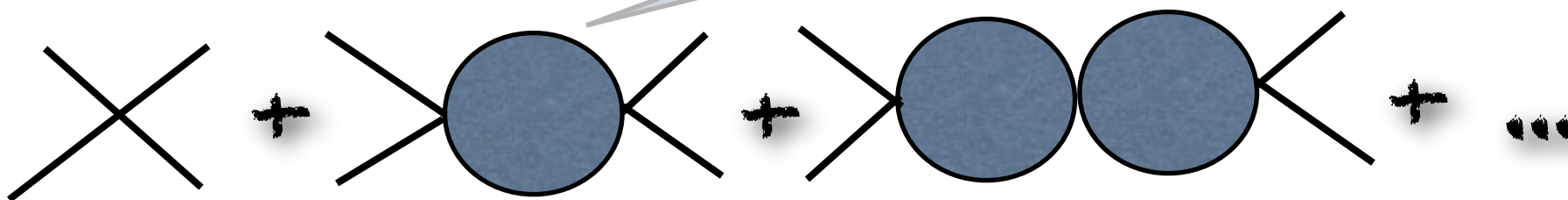
More concretely...



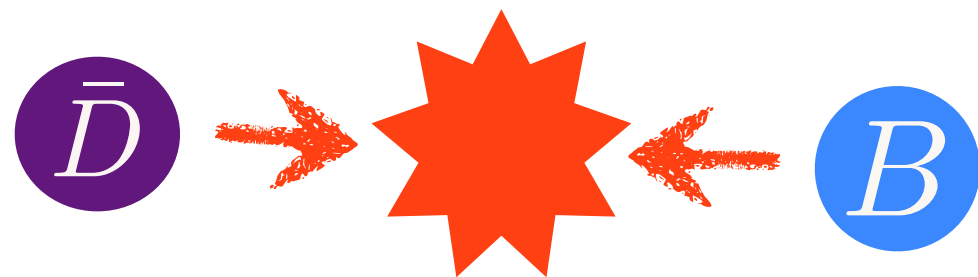
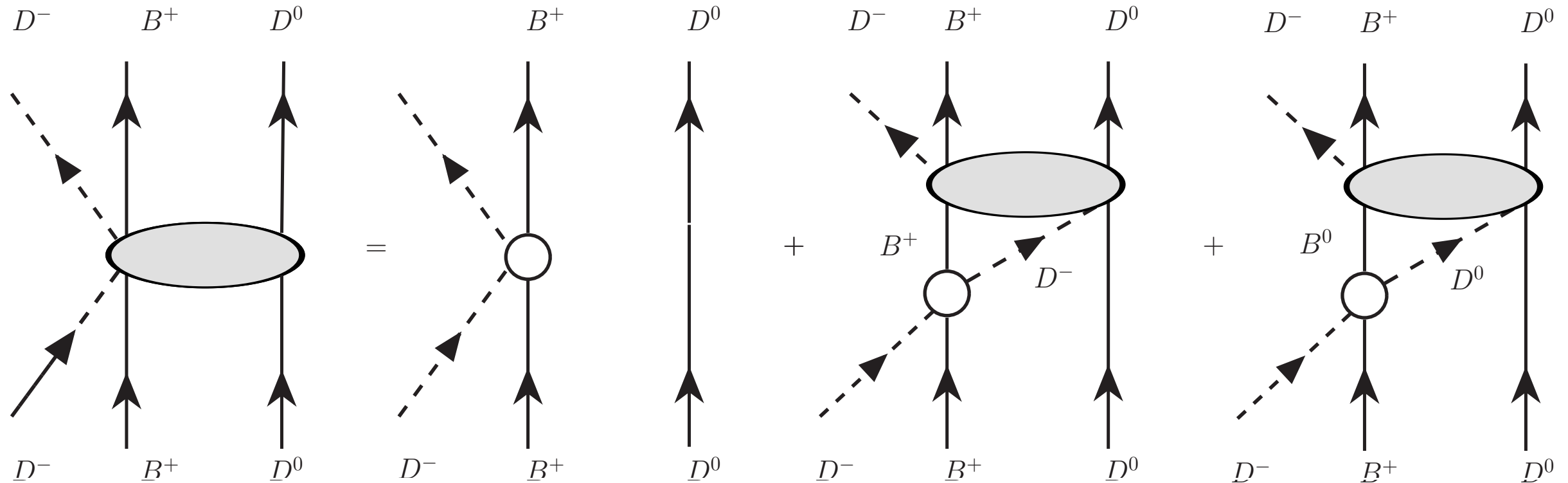
and with



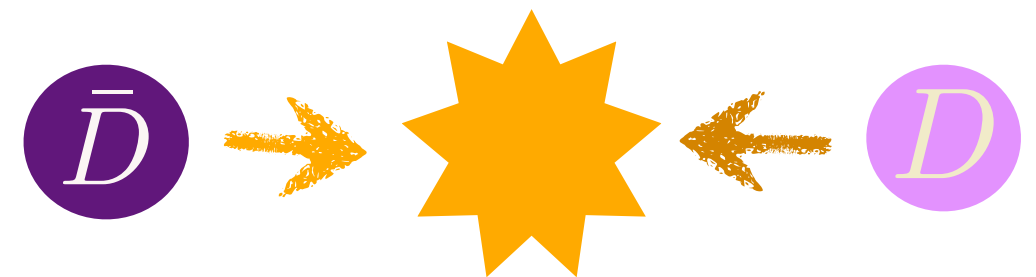
$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG} \quad \text{Loop function}$$



Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

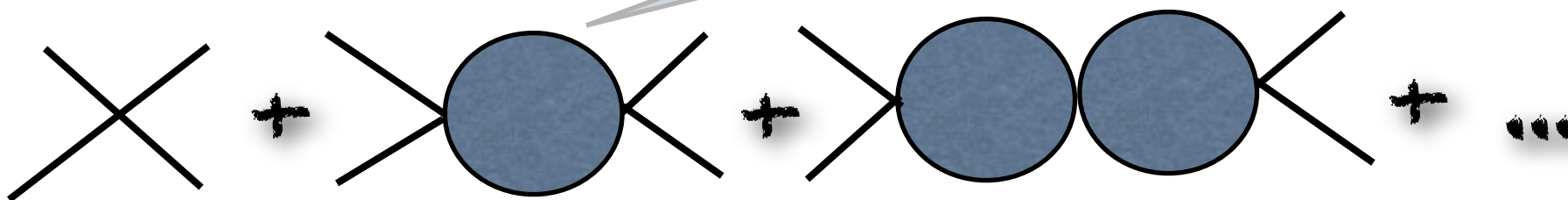


$$t_{B\bar{D}}(s')$$

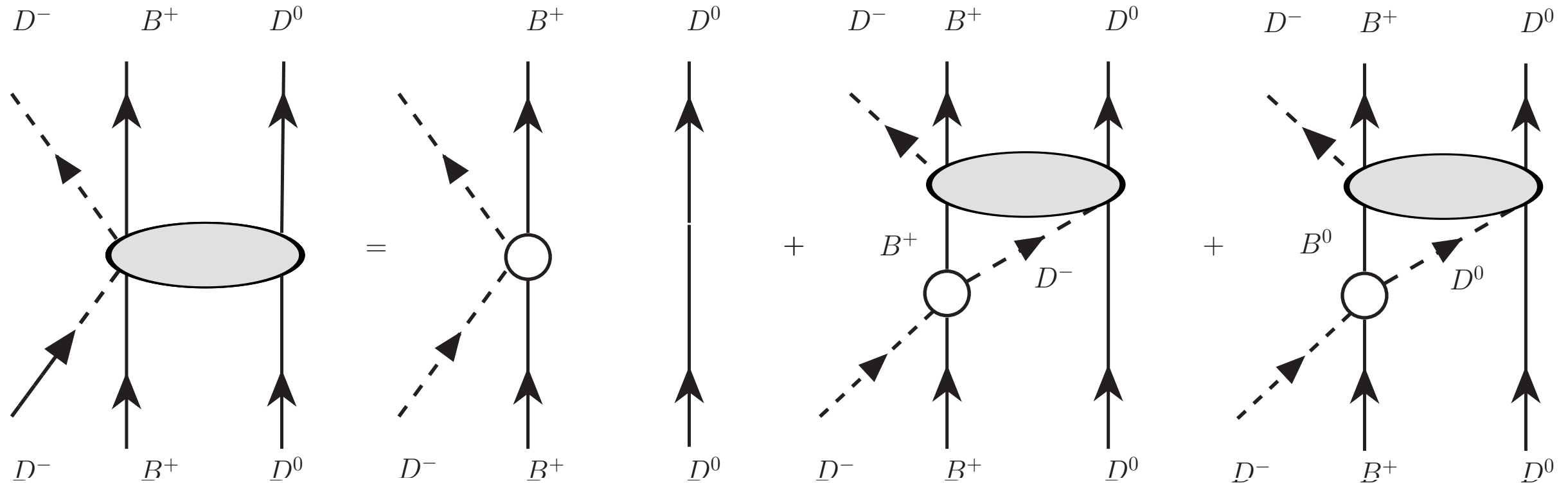


$$t_{D\bar{D}}(s'')$$

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG} \quad \text{Loop function}$$



Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)



$$T_{11}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = t_1 + t_1 G_0 T_{41}^{\text{FCA}} + t_2 G_0 T_{61}^{\text{FCA}}$$

We have to take into account all channels

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $D^- [B^+ D^0]$ | 4) $[B^+ D^0] D^-$ |
| 2) $D^- [B^0 D^+]$ | 5) $[B^0 D^+] D^-$ |
| 3) $\bar{D}^0 [B^0 D^0]$ | 6) $[B^0 D^0] \bar{D}^0$ |

Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

We have to take into account all channels

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $D^- [B^+ D^0]$ | 4) $[B^+ D^0] D^-$ |
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| 3) $\bar{D}^0 [B^0 D^0]$ | 6) $[B^0 D^0] \bar{D}^0$ |

Formalism: Fixed Center Approximation (FCA)

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

which solution is given by

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = \sum_{l=1}^6 \left[1 - \tilde{V}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0(s) \right]_{il}^{-1} V_{lj}^{\text{FCA}}(s),$$

We have to take into account all channels

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $D^- [B^+ D^0]$ | 4) $[B^+ D^0] D^-$ |
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$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = \sum_{l=1}^6 \left[1 - \tilde{V}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0(s) \right]_{il}^{-1} V_{lj}^{\text{FCA}}(s),$$

$$V^{\text{FCA}} = \begin{pmatrix} t_1 & 0 & t_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ t_2 & 0 & t_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t_5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & t_6 & t_7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & t_7 & t_8 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \tilde{V}^{\text{FCA}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & t_1 & 0 & t_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & t_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t_2 & 0 & t_4 \\ t_5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_6 & t_7 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t_7 & t_8 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

We have to take into account all channels

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $D^- [B^+ D^0]$ | 4) $[B^+ D^0] D^-$ |
| 2) $D^- [B^0 D^+]$ | 5) $[B^0 D^+] D^-$ |
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Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

M_1

M_2

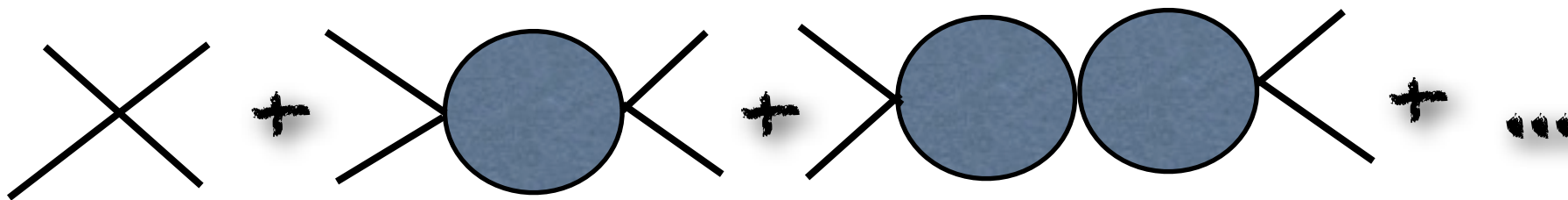


Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



M_1

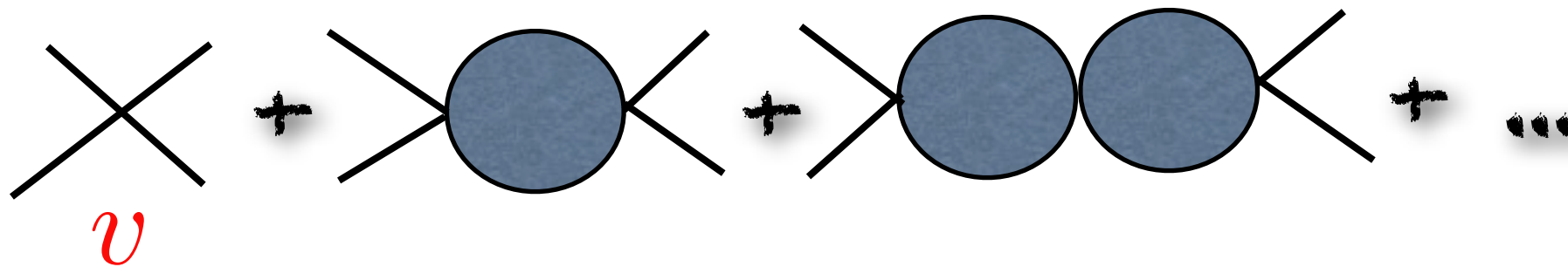
M_2

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

M_1

M_2

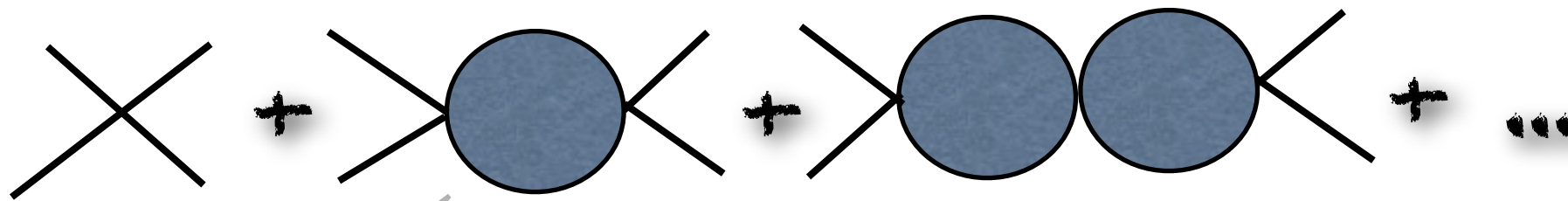


Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

Loop function

M_1

M_2

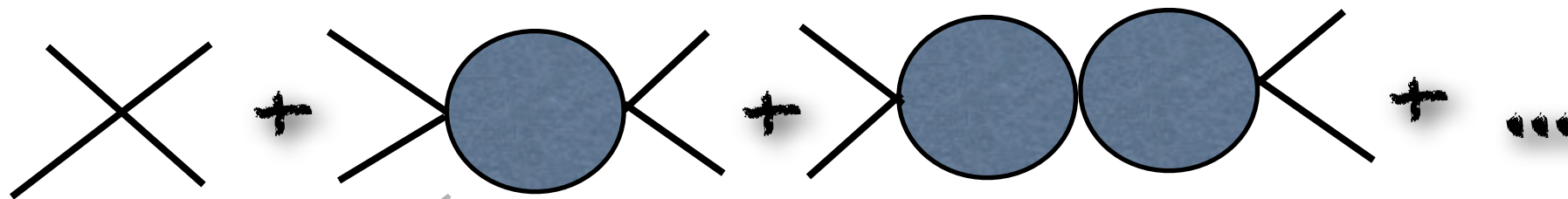


Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



M_2

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

Loop function

Regularized by a cut-off

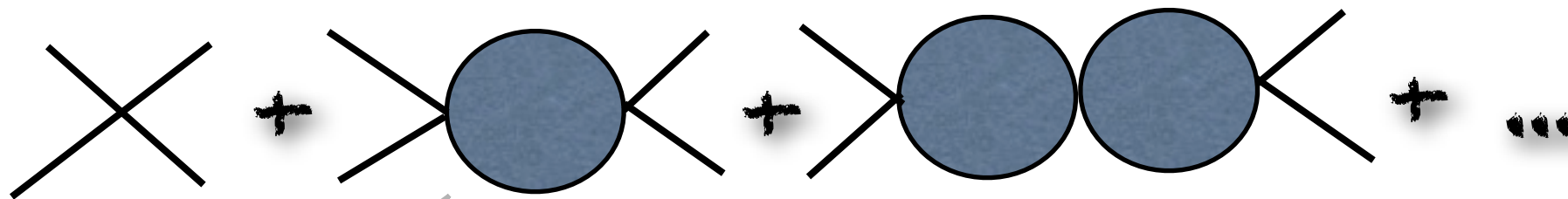
$$|\vec{q}_{max}| =$$

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



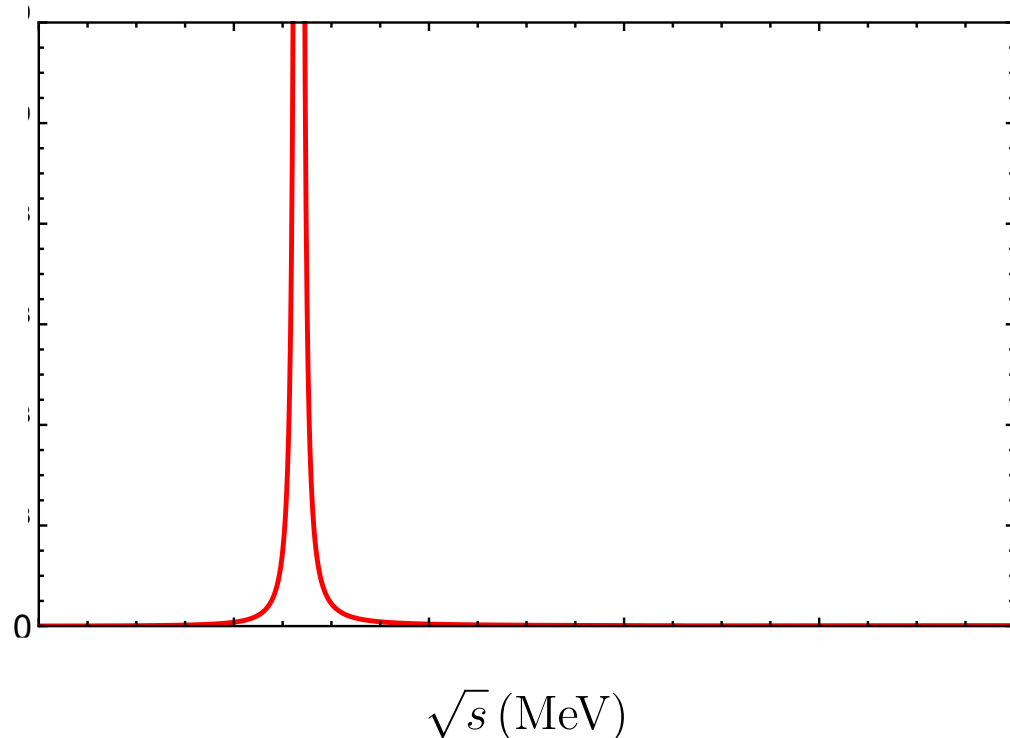
M_2

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

Loop function

Regularized by a cut-off

$$|\vec{q}_{max}| =$$

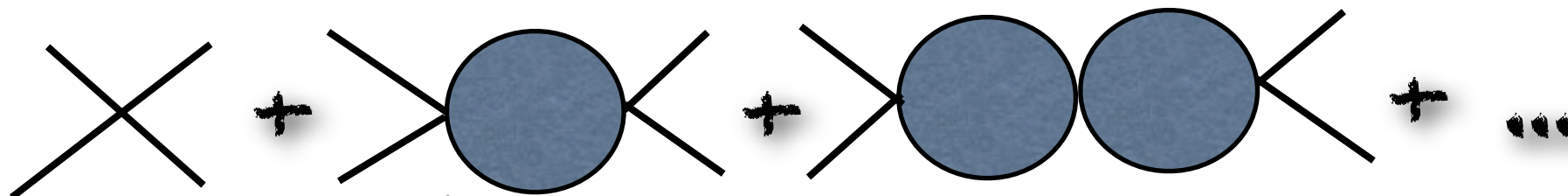


Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



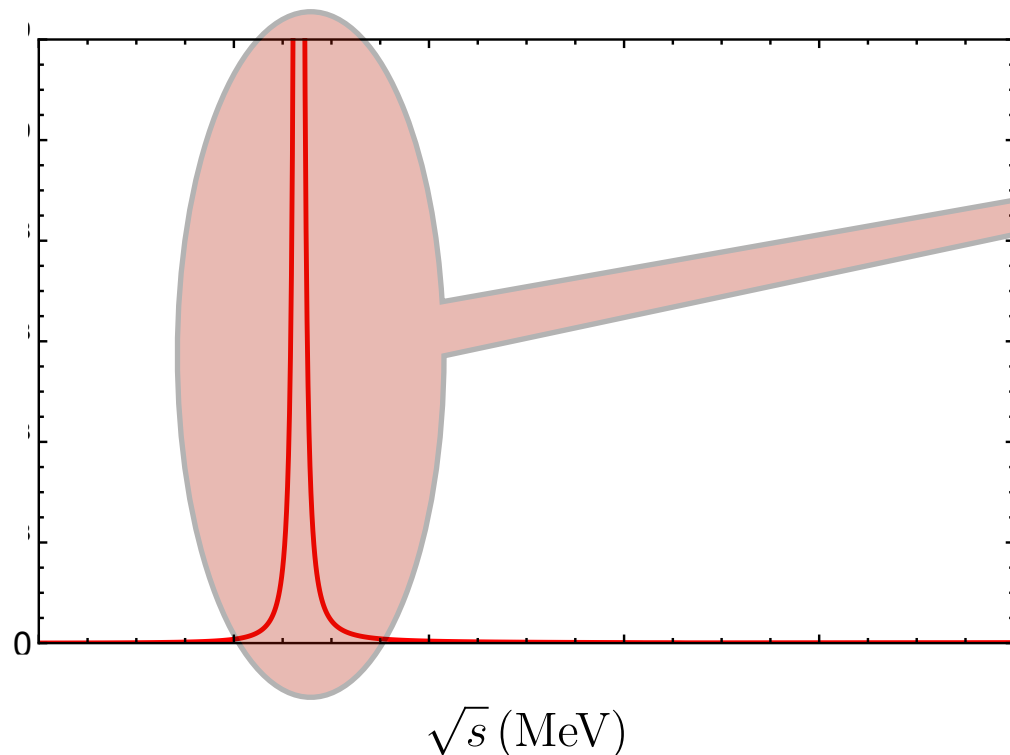
M_2

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

Loop function

Regularized by a cut-off

$$|\vec{q}_{max}| = 600 \text{ MeV}$$

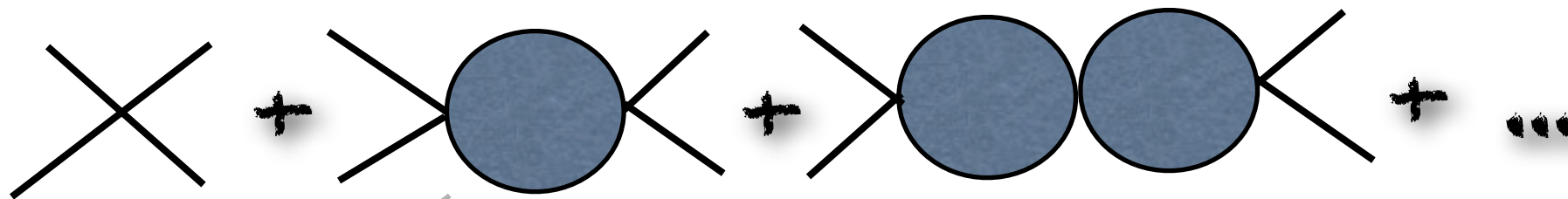


Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



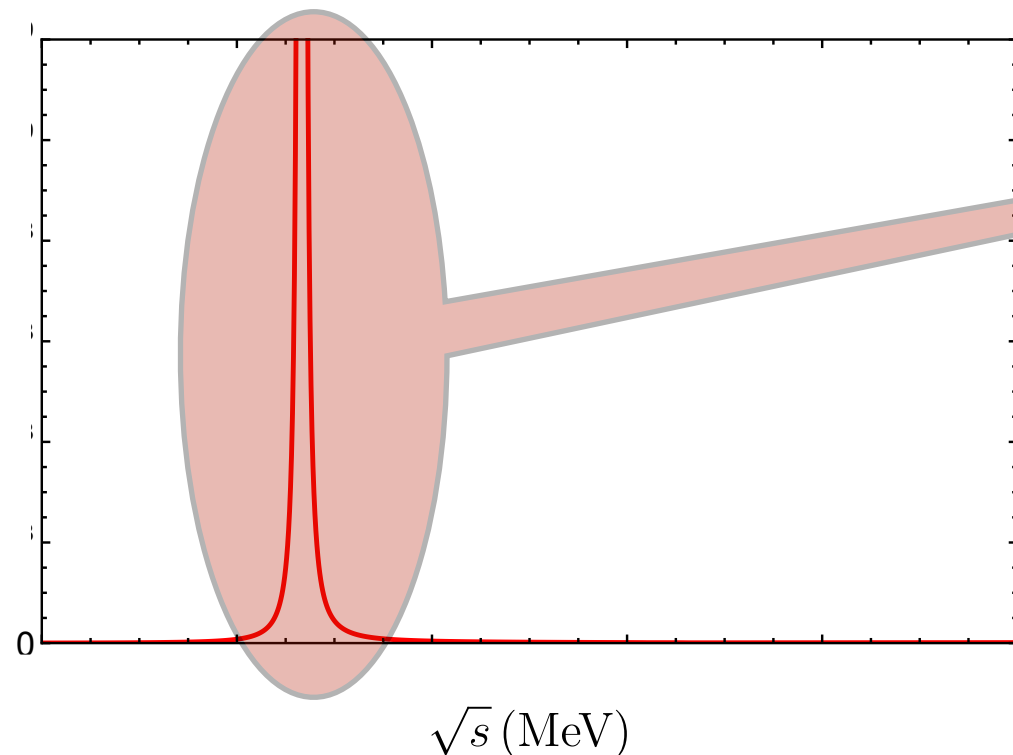
M_2

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

Loop function

Regularized by a cut-off

$$|\vec{q}_{max}| = 600 \text{ MeV}$$



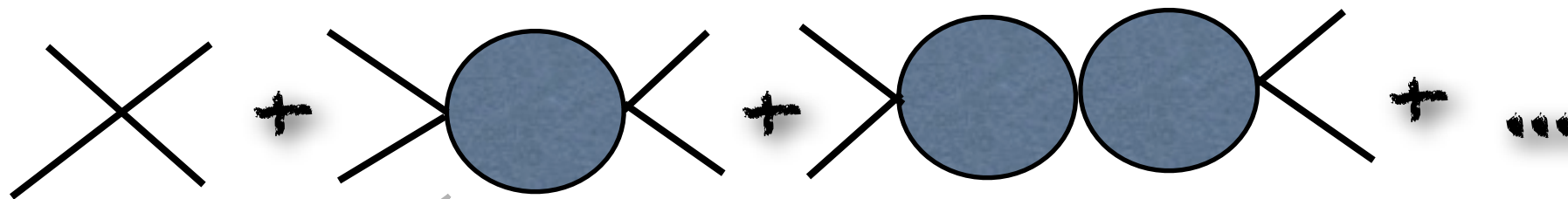
arXiv:1704.02196

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



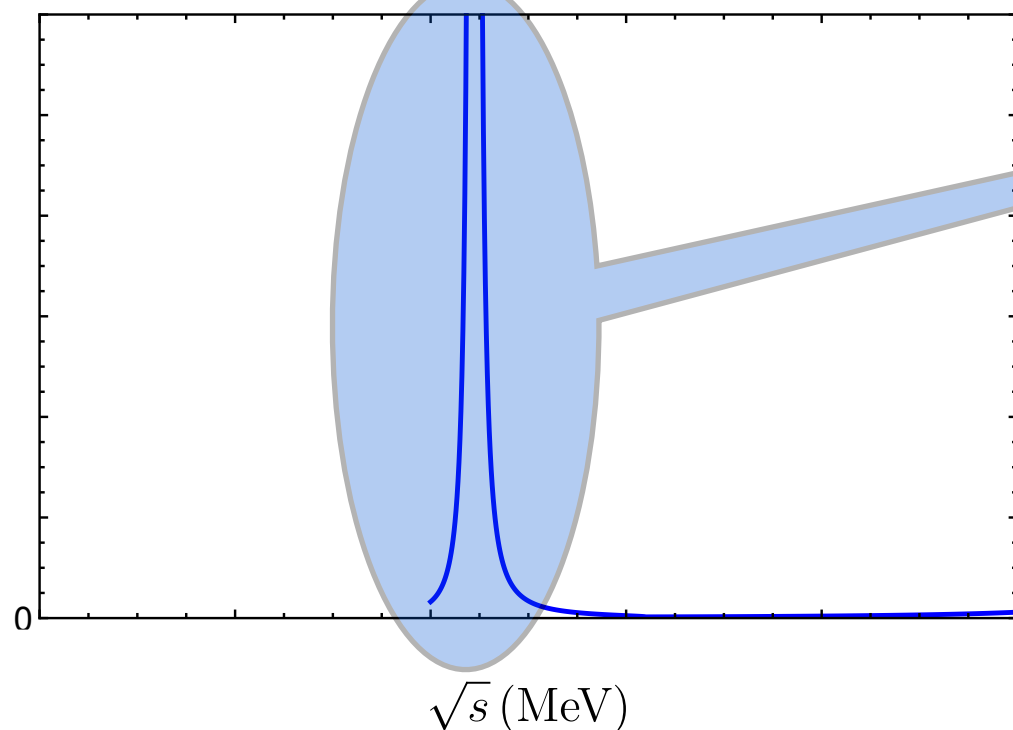
M_2

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

Loop function

Regularized by a cut-off

$$|\vec{q}_{max}| = 400 - 600 \text{ MeV}$$



arXiv:1704.02196

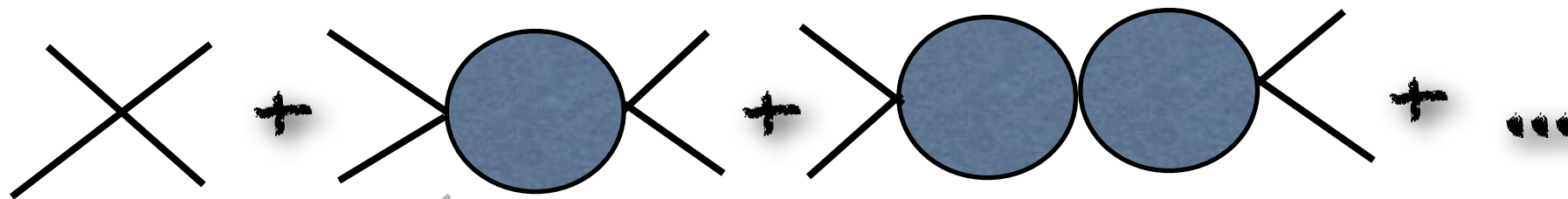
Therefore...

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction



M_2

$$t = \frac{v}{1 - vG}$$

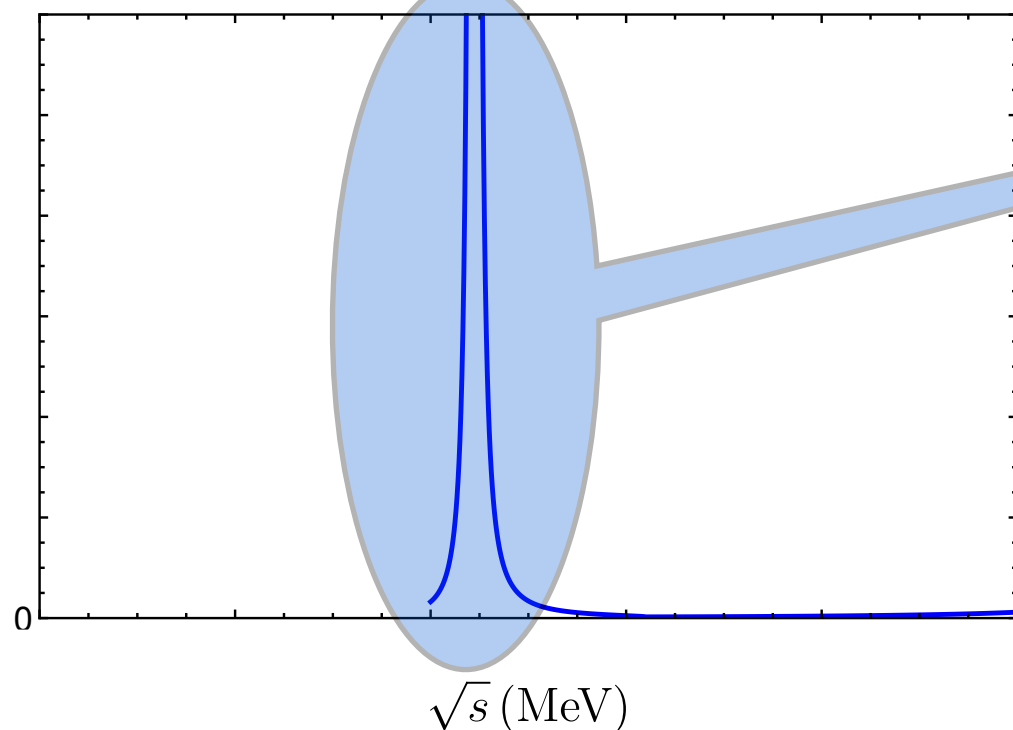
Loop function

Regularized by a cut-off

$$|\vec{q}_{max}| = 400 - 600 \text{ MeV}$$

arXiv:1704.02196

Therefore...



source of uncertainty

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

$t_{ij}(s')$ two-body center of mass

M_1

M_2



Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = \underbrace{V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s)}_{t_{ij}(s)} + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

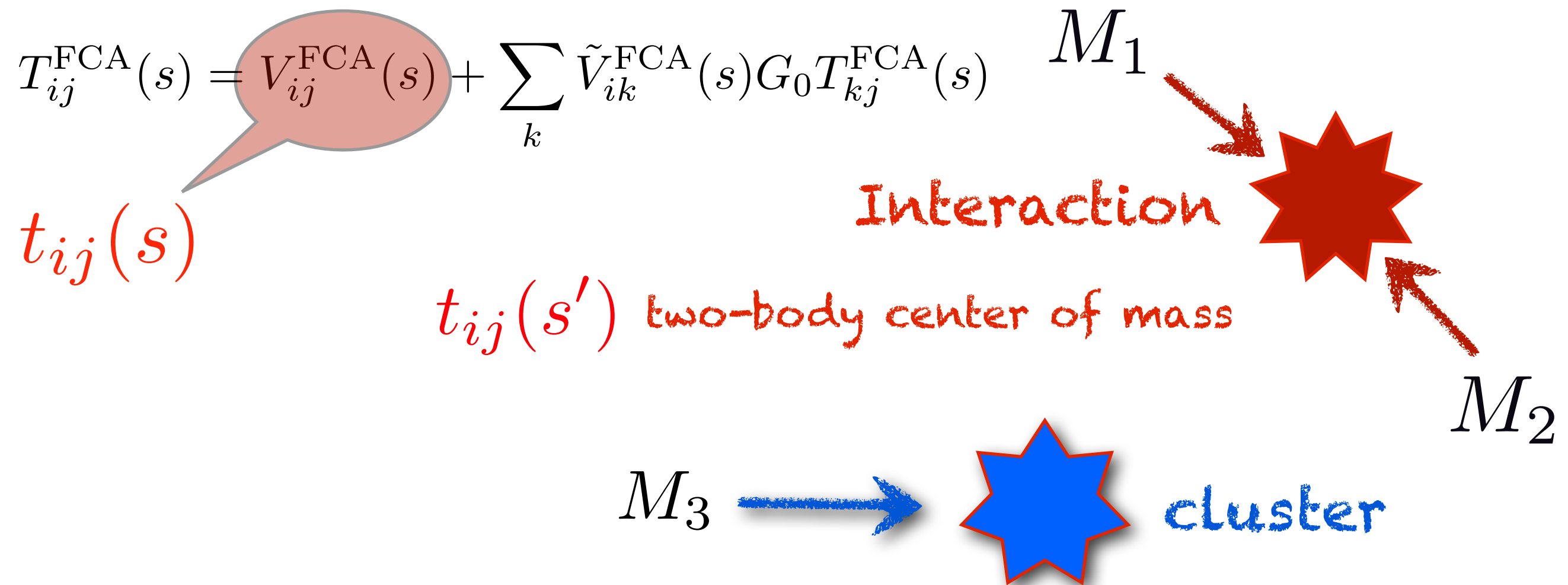
$t_{ij}(s')$ two-body center of mass

Interaction

M_1

M_2

M_3 → cluster



Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

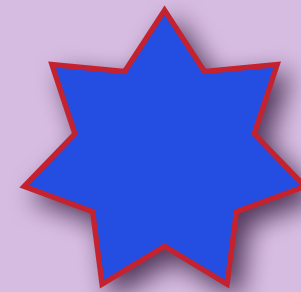
$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

$t_{ij}(s')$ two-body center of mass

M_2

M_3



cluster

three-body center of mass!

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

$$s \neq s'$$

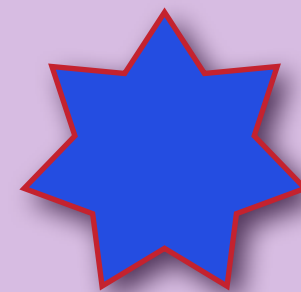
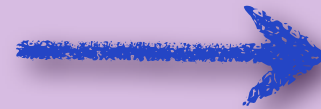
$t_{ij}(s')$ two-body center of mass

Interaction



M_2

M_3



cluster

three-body center of mass!

So, we need to write s' in terms of s !

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

We have two options:

$$s \neq s'$$

1 -

M_1



M_2

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

We have two options:

$$s \neq s'$$

1 -

Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = m_{H_3}^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 + \frac{1}{2M_c^2} (s - m_{H_1(2)}^2 - M_c^2) (M_c^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 - m_{H_3}^2)$$

M_1

M_2



Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

We have two options:

$$s \neq s'$$

Prescription I

Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = m_{H_3}^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 + \frac{1}{2M_c^2} (s - m_{H_1(2)}^2 - M_c^2) (M_c^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 - m_{H_3}^2)$$

M_1

M_2

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

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Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = m_{H_3}^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 + \frac{1}{2M_c^2} (s - m_{H_1(2)}^2 - M_c^2) (M_c^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 - m_{H_3}^2)$$

2 -

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{s}}{M_c^2 + m_{H_3}^2} \right)^2 \left(m_{H_3} + \frac{m_{H_1(2)} M_c}{m_{H_1(2)} + m_{H_3}} \right)^2 - |\vec{P}_2|^2$$

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

We have two options:

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Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

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2 -

$$|\vec{P}_2|^2 \approx 2\mu B$$

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{s}}{M_c^2 + m_{H_3}^2} \right)^2 \left(m_{H_3} + \frac{m_{H_1(2)} M_c}{m_{H_1(2)} + m_{H_3}} \right)^2 - |\vec{P}_2|^2$$

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

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2 - Taking into account the binding...

$$|\vec{P}_2|^2 \approx 2\mu B$$

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{s}}{M_c^2 + m_{H_3}^2} \right)^2 \left(m_{H_3} + \frac{m_{H_1(2)} M_c}{m_{H_1(2)} + m_{H_3}} \right)^2 - |\vec{P}_2|^2$$

M_1

M_2

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

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Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

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2 - Taking into account the binding...

It shares the cluster binding energy

Phys. Rev. 96, 016014 (2017)

$$|\vec{P}_2|^2 \approx 2\mu B$$

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{s}}{M_c^2 + m_{H_3}^2} \right)^2 \left(m_{H_3} + \frac{m_{H_1(2)} M_c}{m_{H_1(2)} + m_{H_3}} \right)^2 - |\vec{P}_2|^2$$

Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

We have two options:

$$s \neq s'$$

Prescription I

Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = m_{H_3}^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 + \frac{1}{2M_c^2} (s - m_{H_1(2)}^2 - M_c^2) (M_c^2 + m_{H_1(2)}^2 - m_{H_3}^2)$$

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Results: uncertainties...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

$t_{ij}(s)$

Interaction

We have two options:

$$s \neq s'$$

Prescription I

Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010), Phys. Rev. 82, 094017 (2010).

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Prescription II

It shares the cluster binding energy

Phys. Rev. 96, 016014 (2017)

$$|\vec{P}_2|^2 \approx 2\mu B$$

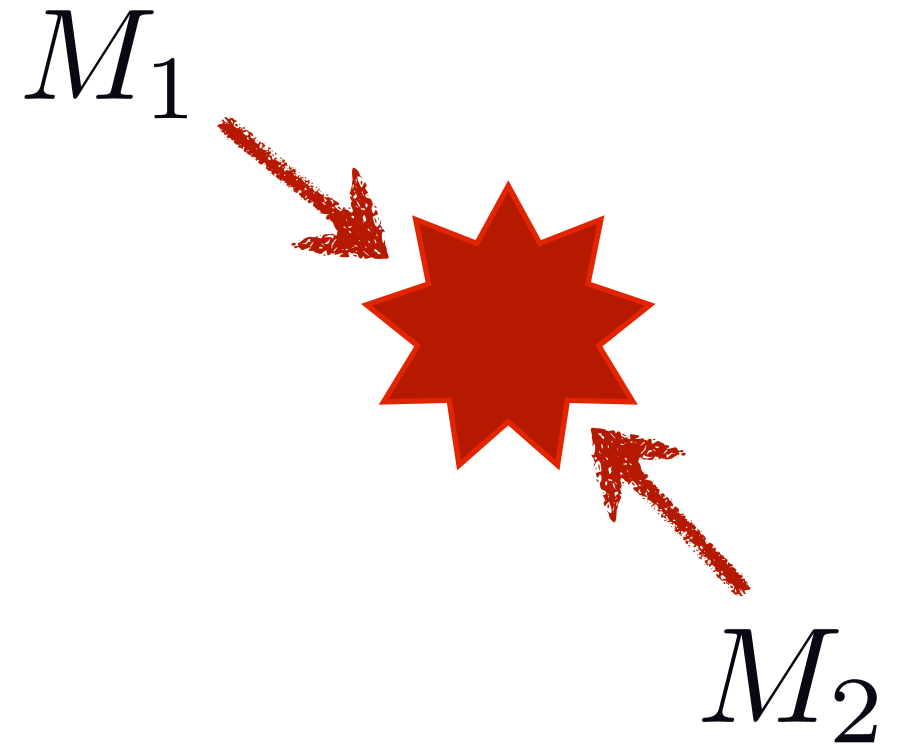
$$s_{H_3 H_1(2)} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{s}}{M_c^2 + m_{H_3}^2} \right)^2 \left(m_{H_3} + \frac{m_{H_1(2)} M_c}{m_{H_1(2)} + m_{H_3}} \right)^2 - |\vec{P}_2|^2$$

M_1

M_2

Results: BDDbar system...

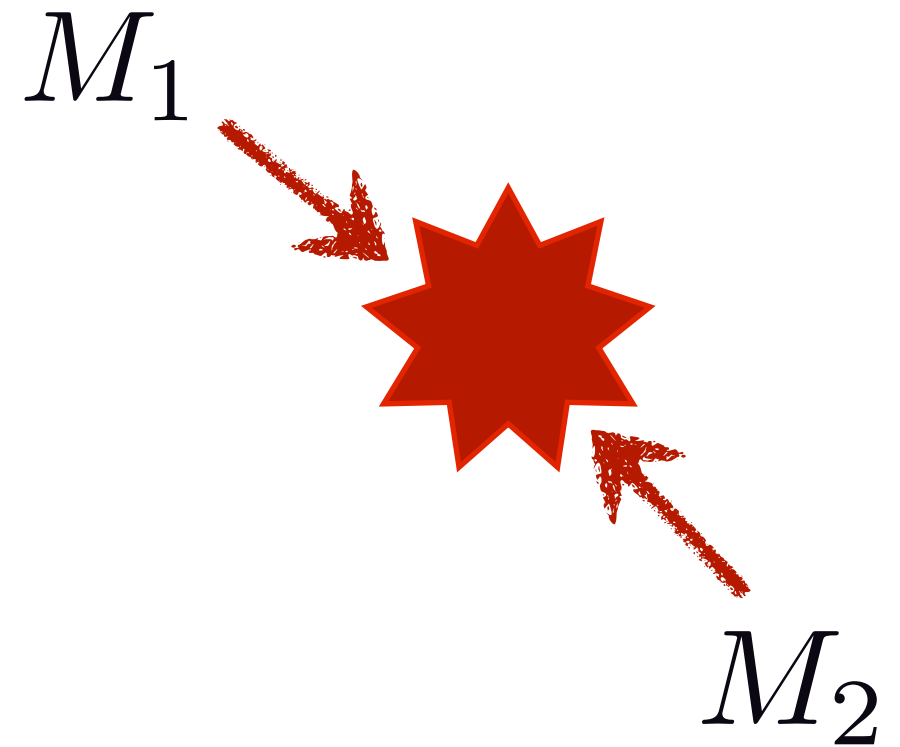
$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$



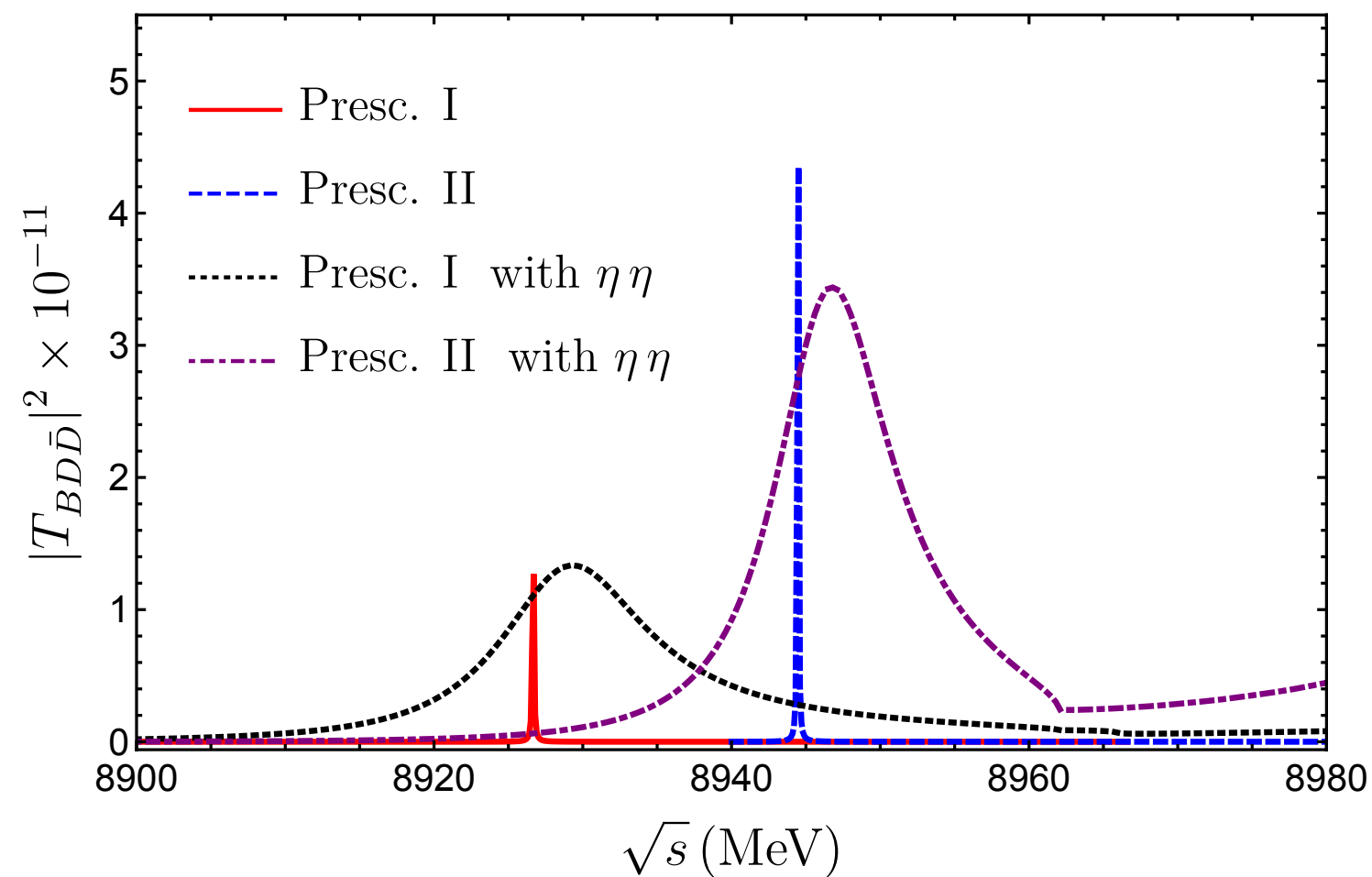
Solution...

Results: BDDbar system...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

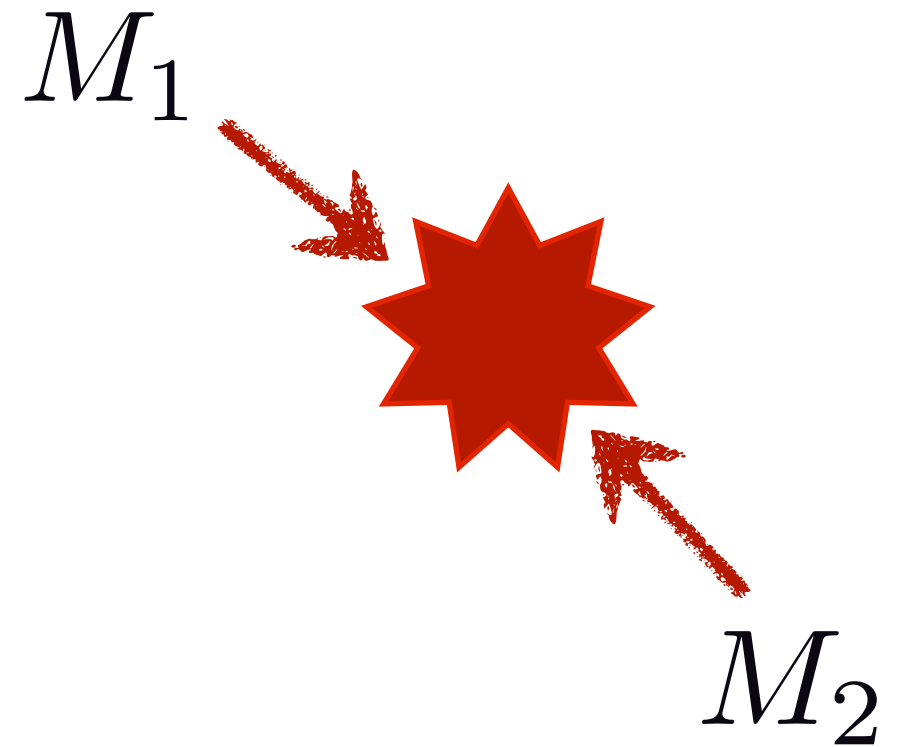


Solution...

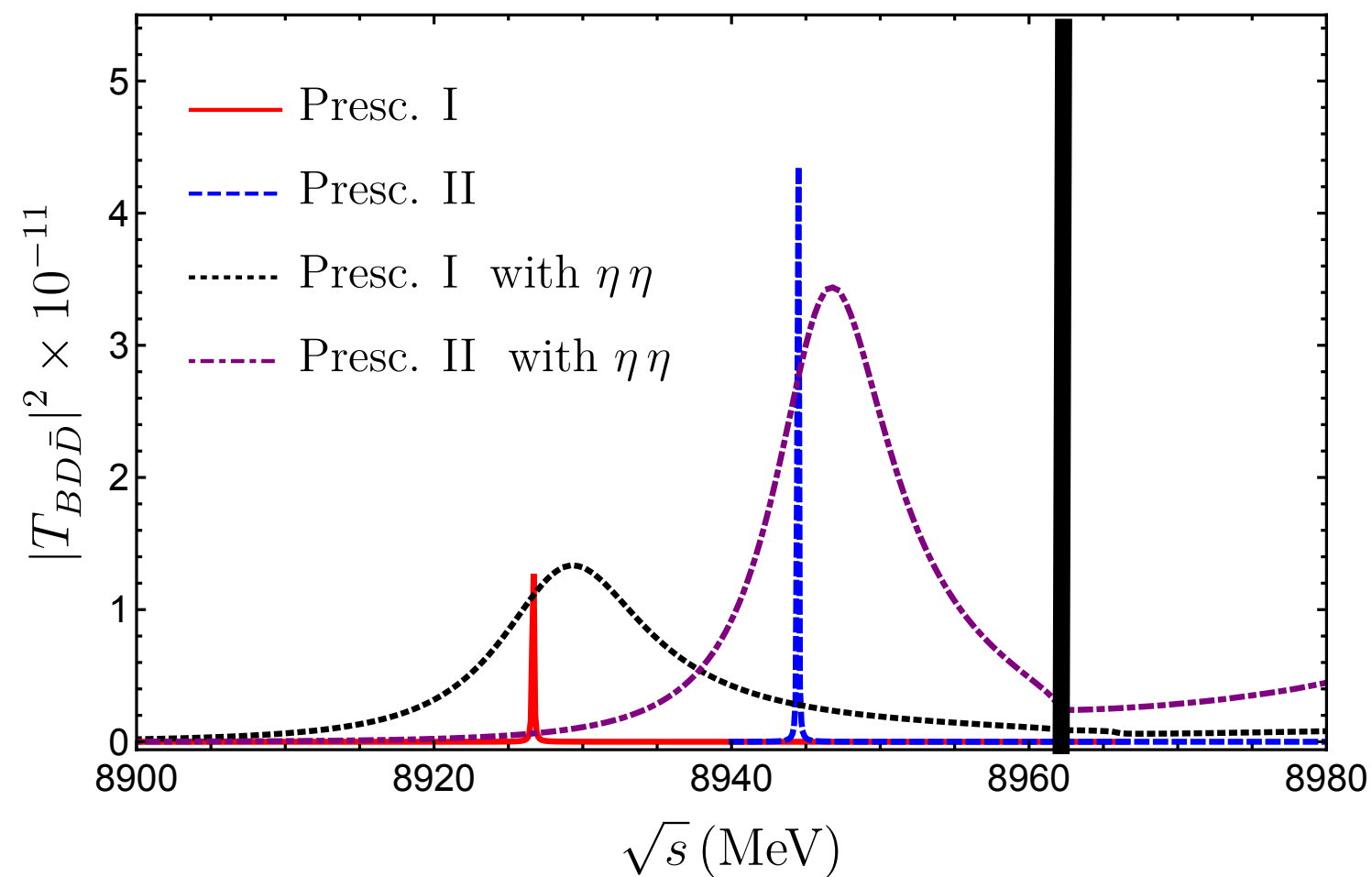


Results: BDDbar system...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

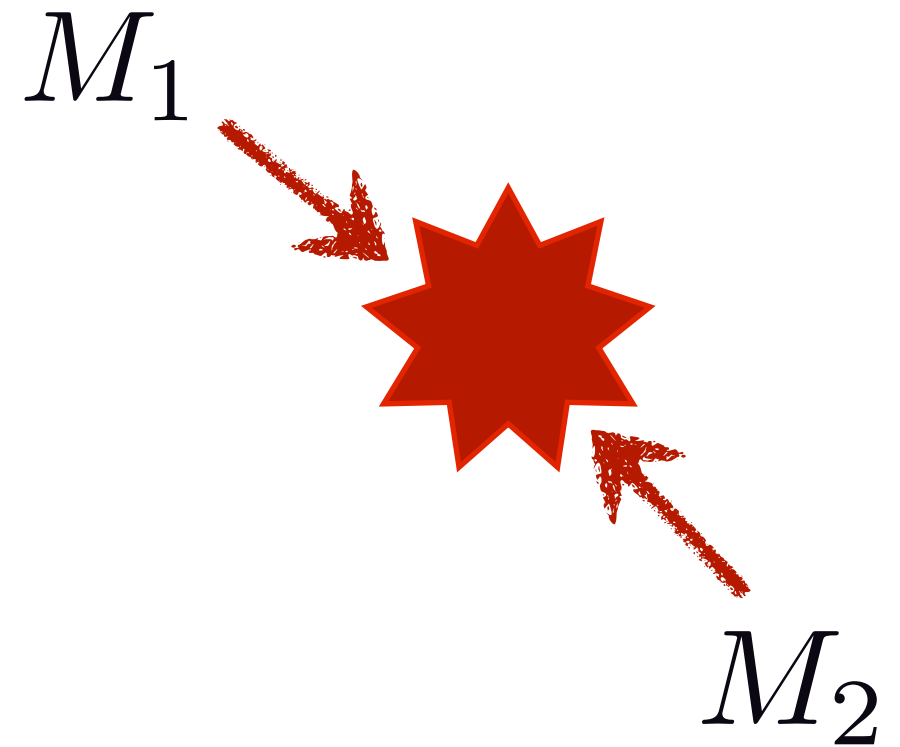


Solution...

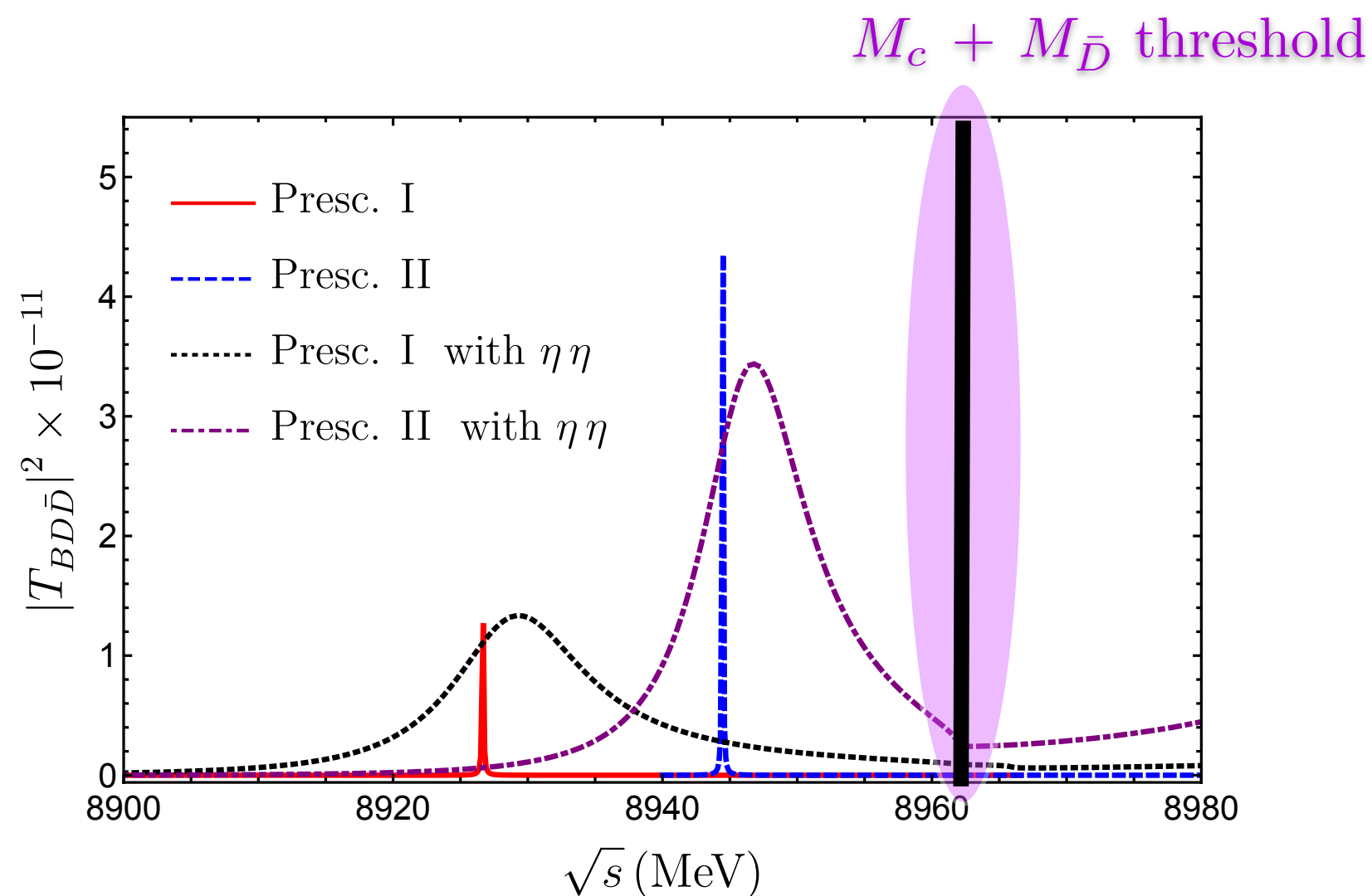


Results: BDDbar system...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$



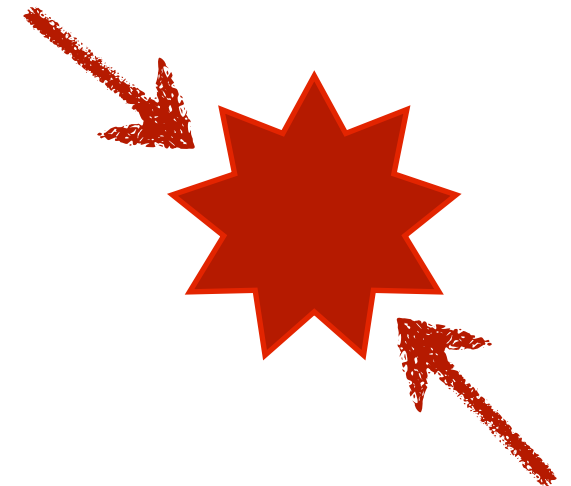
Solution...



Results: BDDbar system...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

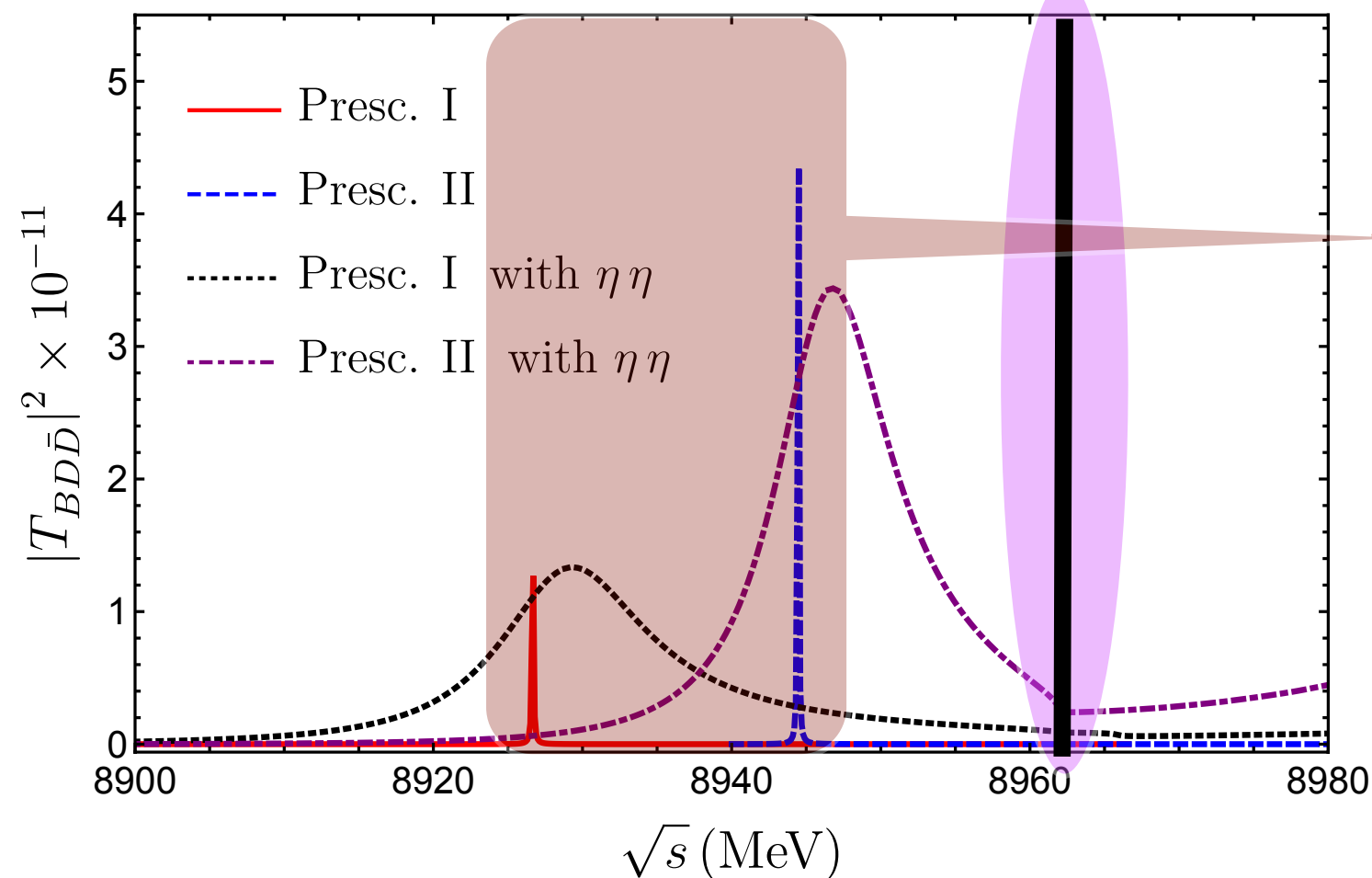
M_1



M_2

Solution...

$M_c + M_{\bar{D}}$ threshold



Both solutions are below threshold

≈ 8944 MeV

≈ 8926 MeV

Results: BDDbar system...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

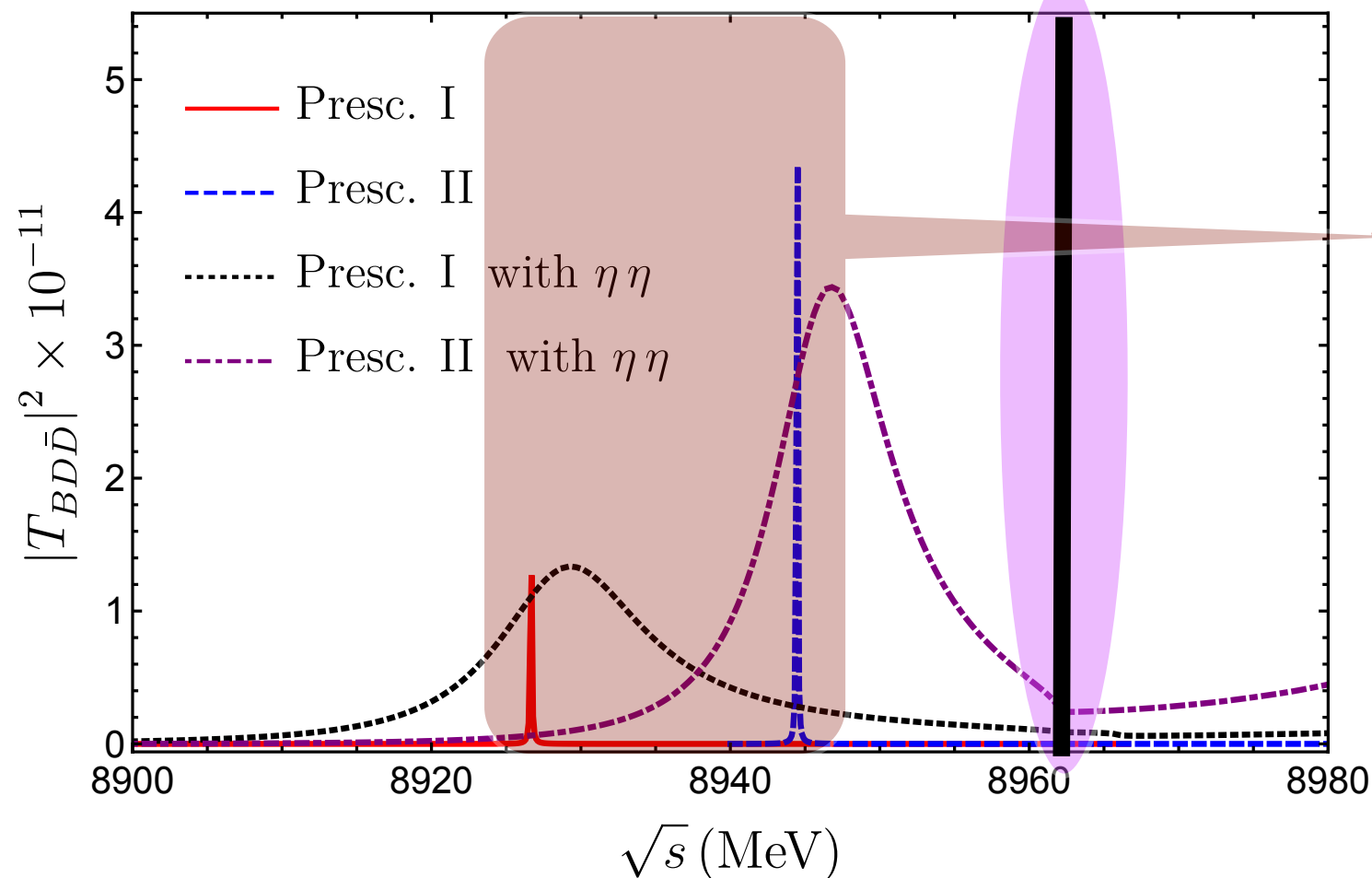
D

$$t_{ij}(s) = t_{D\bar{D}}(s) \text{ including the } \eta\eta \text{ channel}$$

Phys. Rev. 76, 074016 (2007)

Solution...

$M_c + M_{\bar{D}}$ threshold



Both solutions are below threshold

$\approx 8944 \text{ MeV}$

$\approx 8926 \text{ MeV}$

$\bar{D}$

Results: BDDbar system...

$$T_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) = V_{ij}^{\text{FCA}}(s) + \sum_k \tilde{V}_{ik}^{\text{FCA}}(s) G_0 T_{kj}^{\text{FCA}}(s)$$

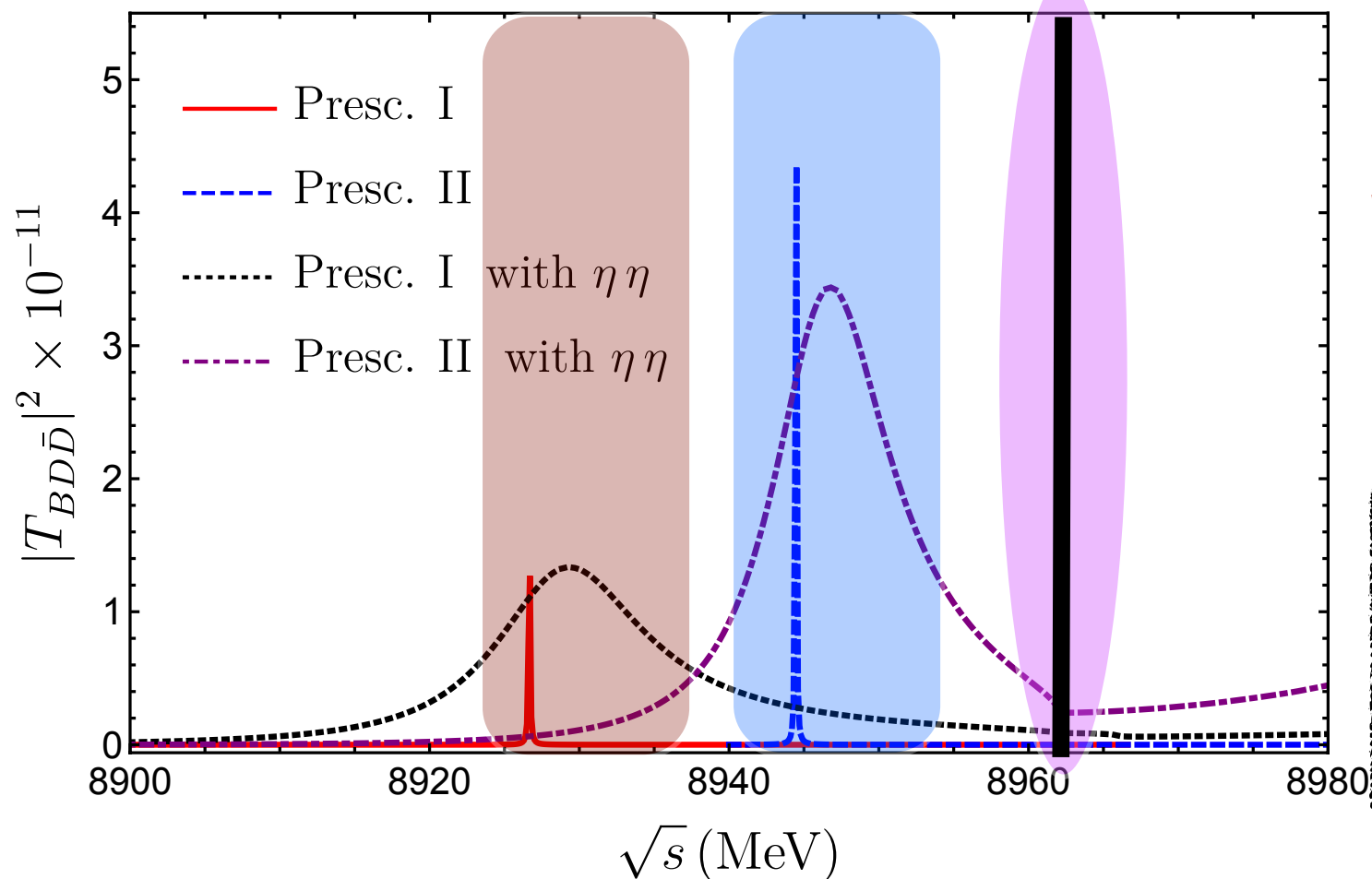
D

$$t_{ij}(s) = t_{D\bar{D}}(s) \text{ including the } \eta\eta \text{ channel}$$

Phys. Rev. 76, 074016 (2007)

Solution...

$M_c + M_{\bar{D}}$ threshold



- Both solutions still are below threshold

$$\Gamma \approx 10 \text{ MeV}$$

Taking into account our uncertainties

$$8925 - 8985 \text{ MeV}$$

Results: BDDbar system...

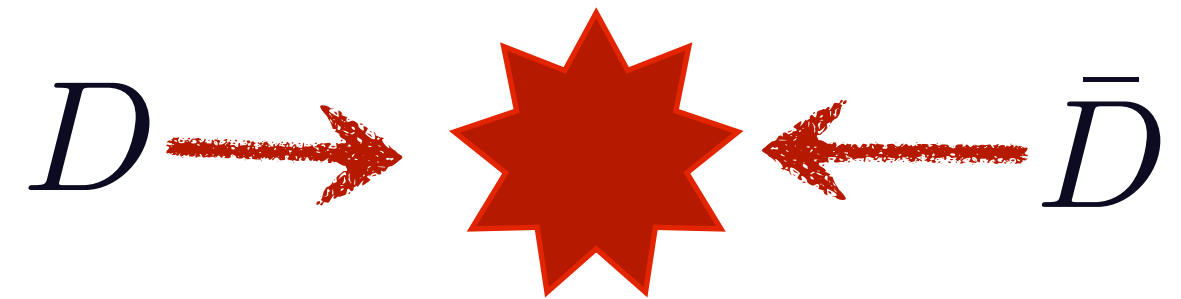
What is the origin of these binding?

Tracking down the binding...

Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

Tracking down the binding...



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

Tracking down the binding...

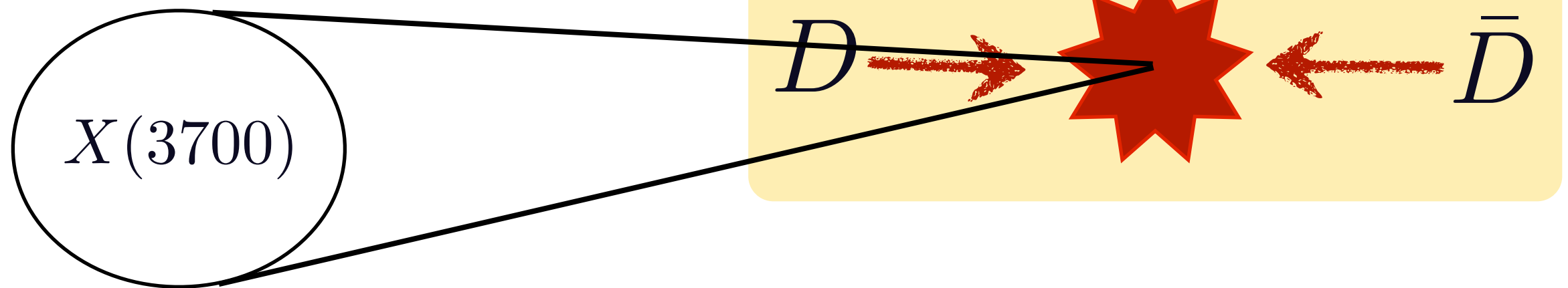
Attractive for $I=0$ and $I=1$



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

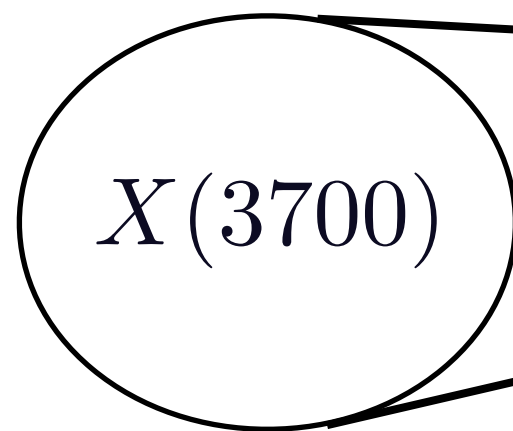
Tracking down the binding...



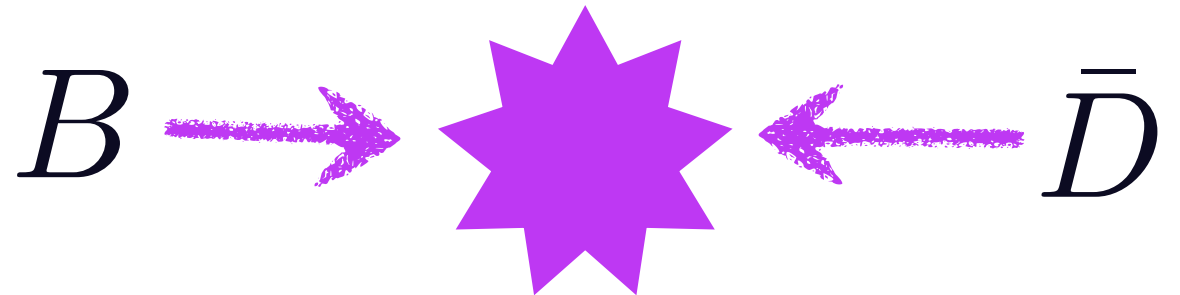
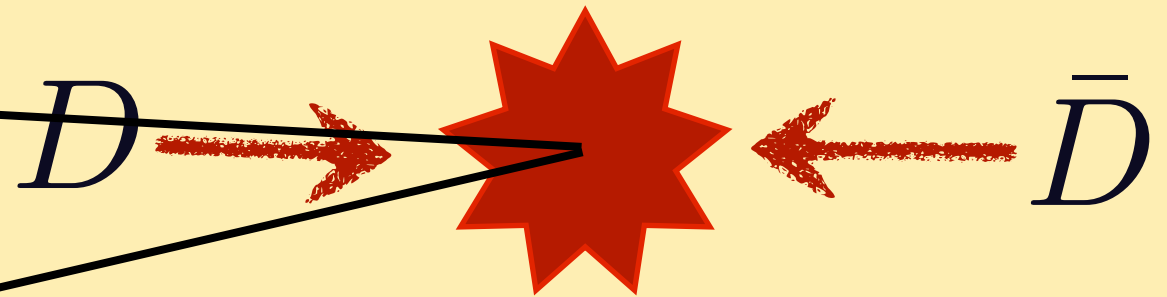
Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

Tracking down the binding...



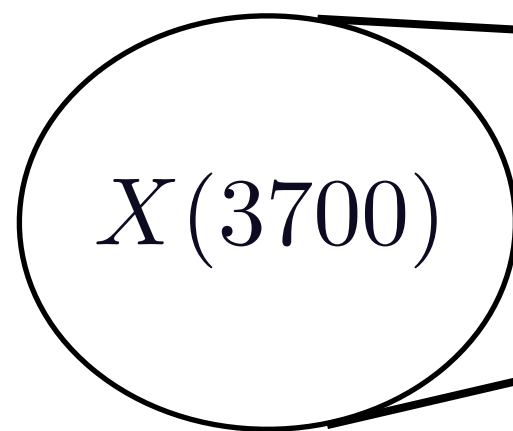
Attractive for $I=0$ and $I=1$



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

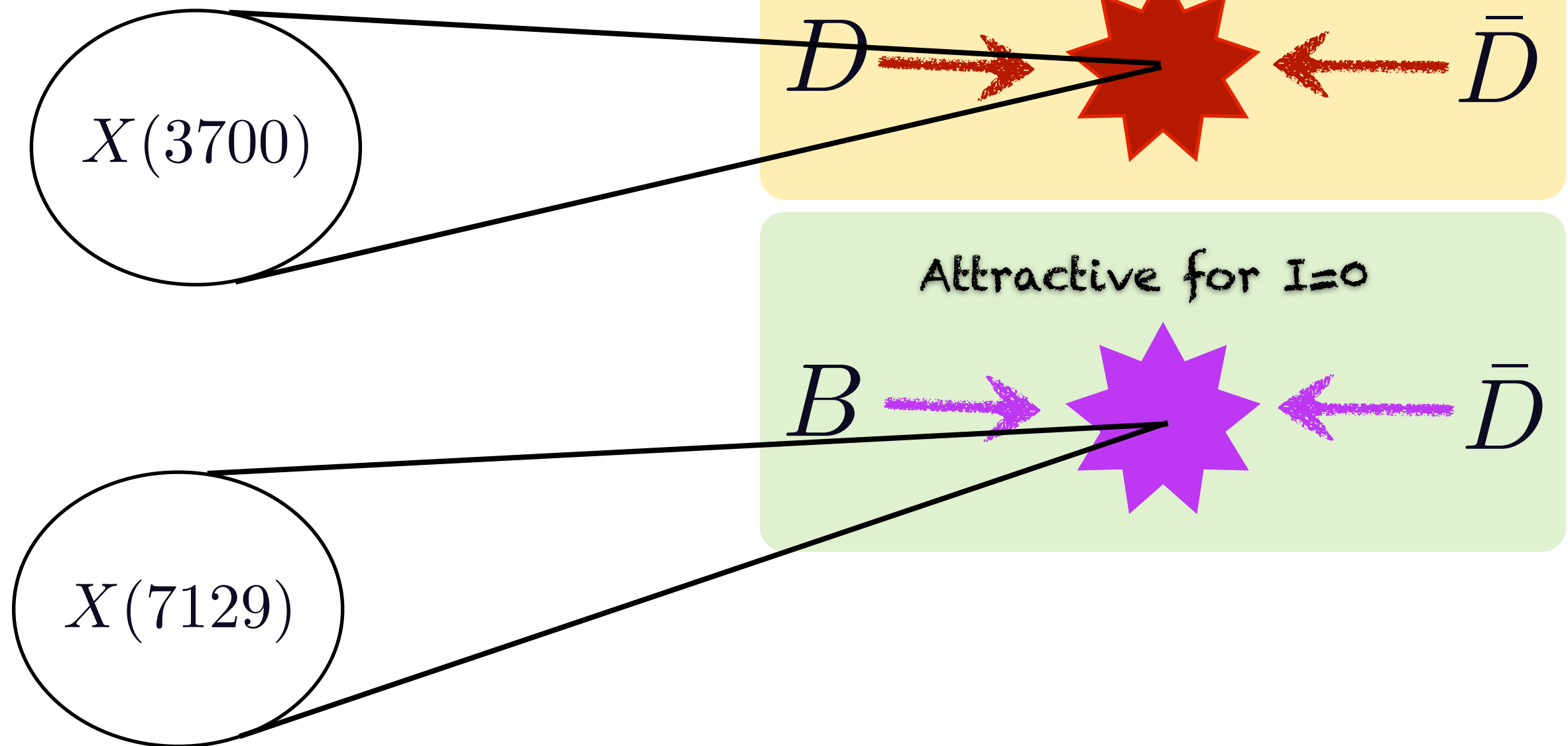
Tracking down the binding...



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

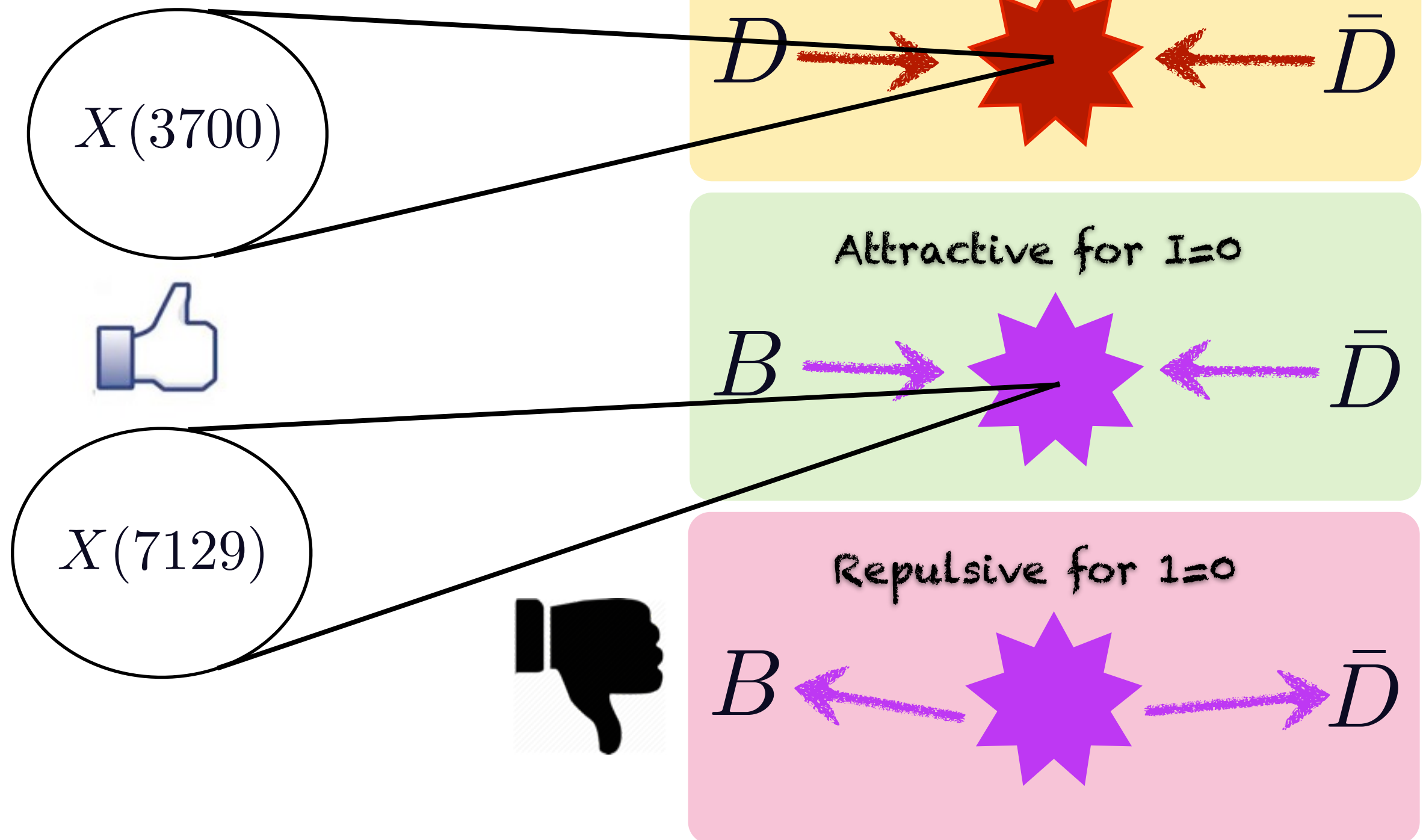
Tracking down the binding...



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

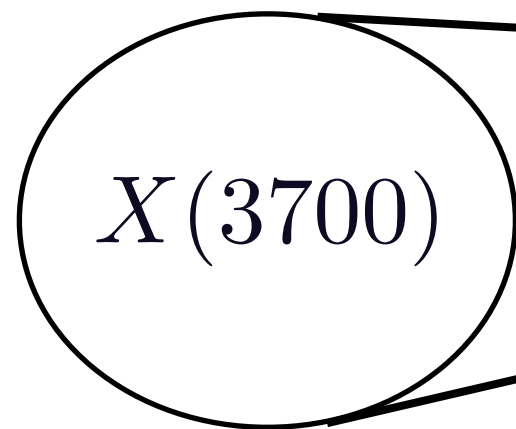
Tracking down the binding...



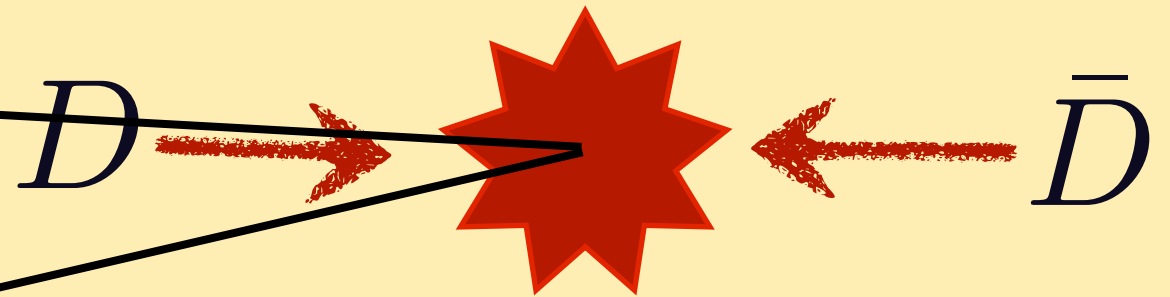
Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

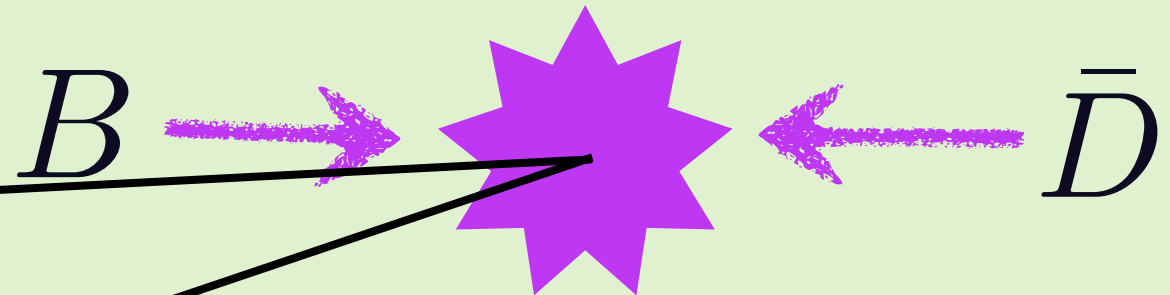
Tracking down the binding...



Attractive for $I=0$ and $I=1$



Attractive for $I=0$



~~$X(129)$~~



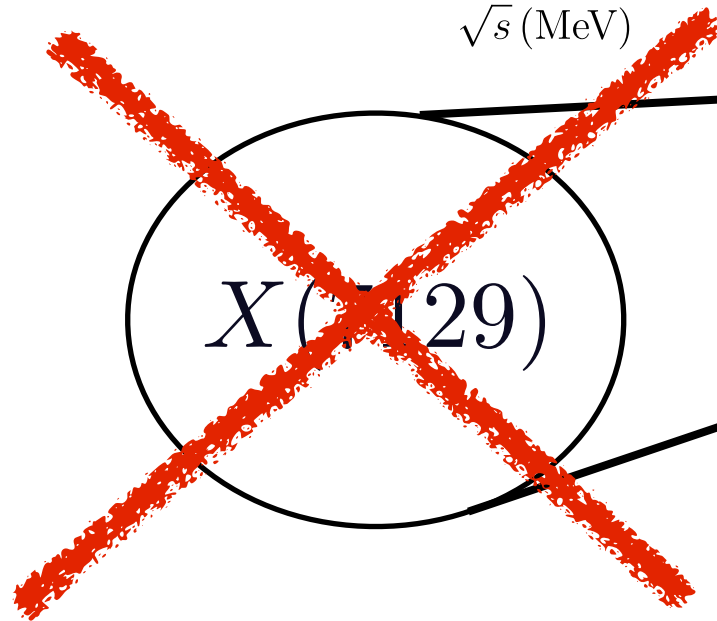
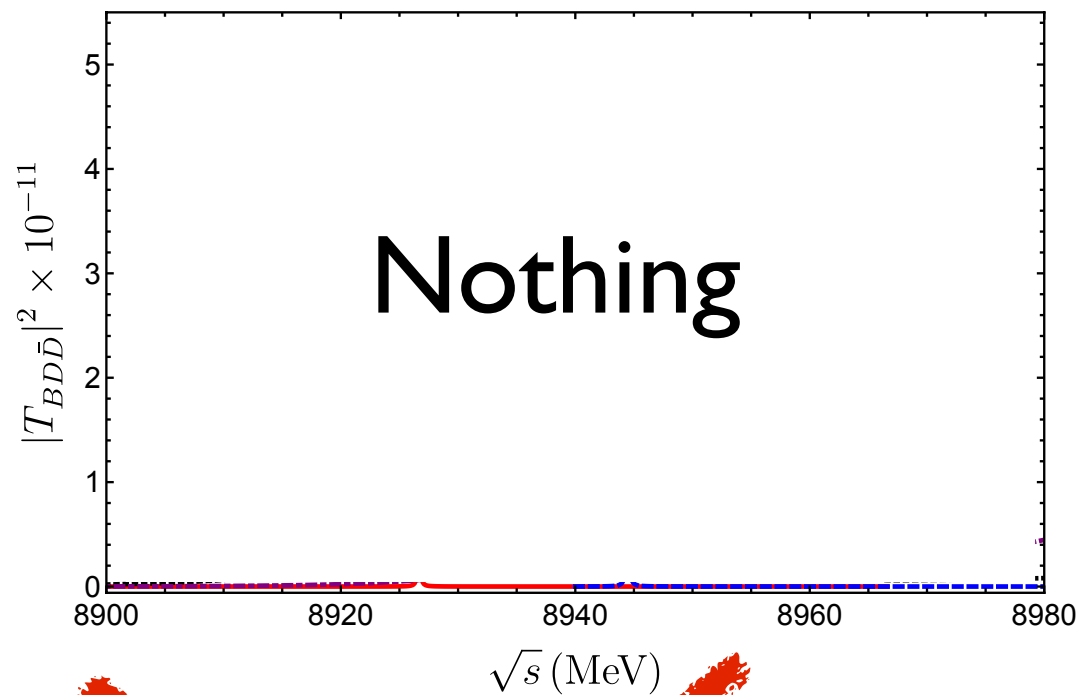
Repulsive for $I=0$



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

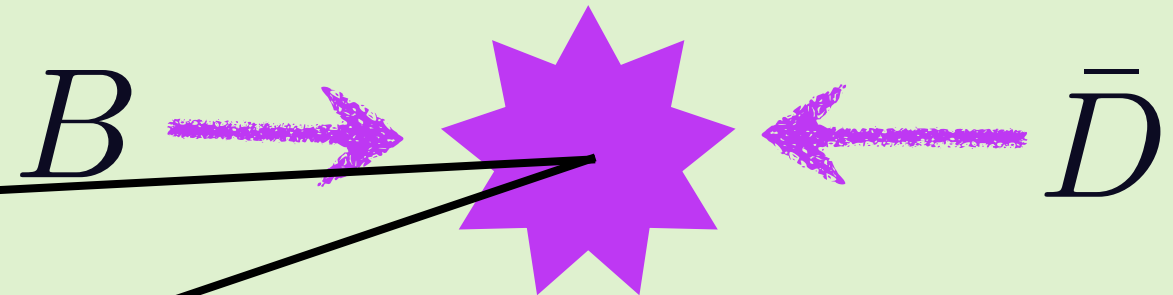
Tracking down the binding...



Attractive for $I=0$ and $I=1$



Attractive for $I=0$



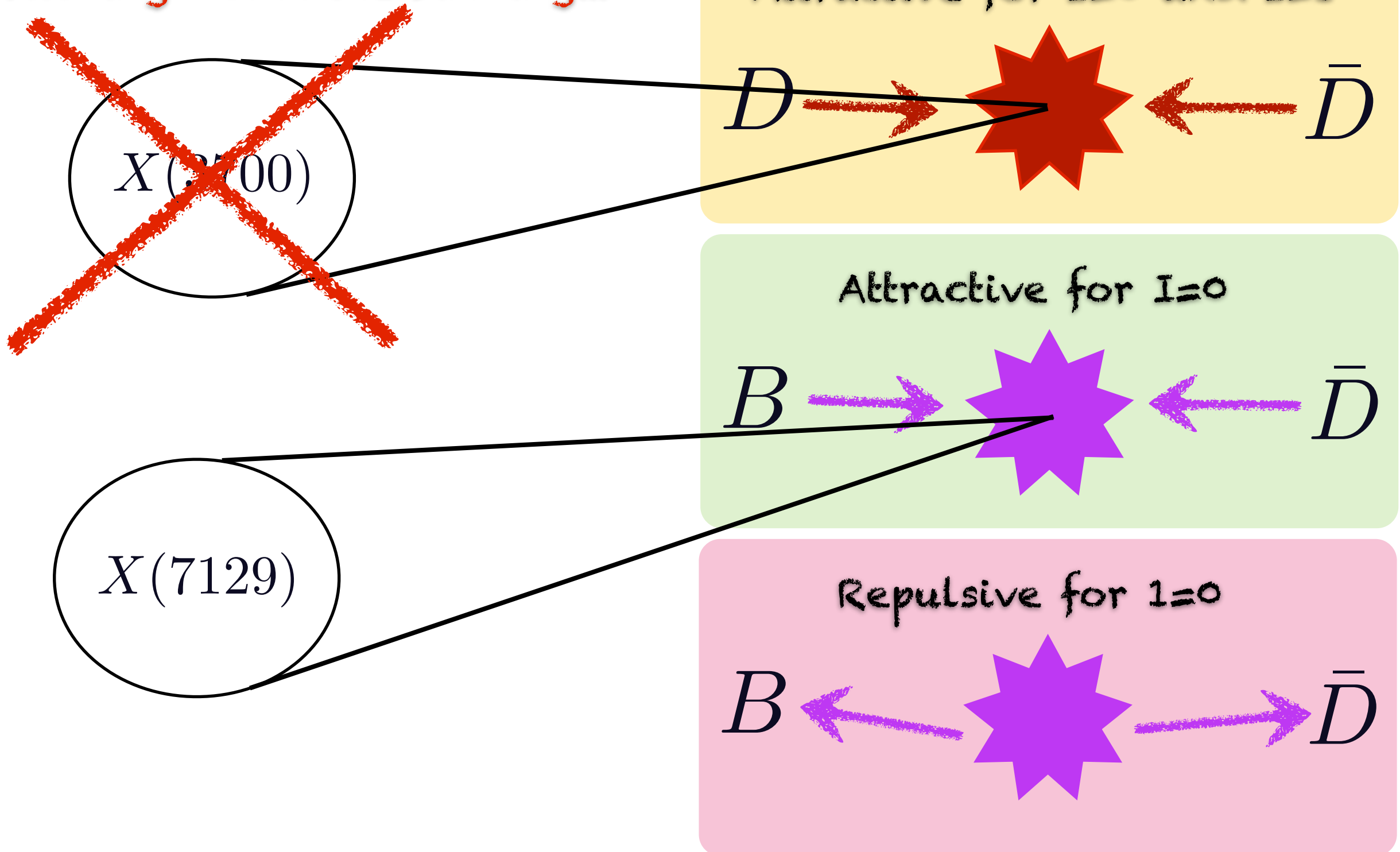
Repulsive for $I=0$



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

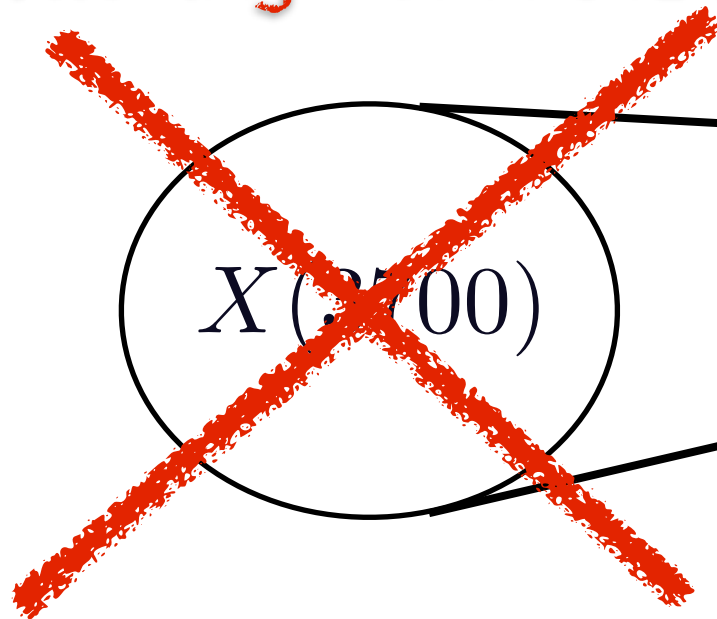
Tracking down the binding...



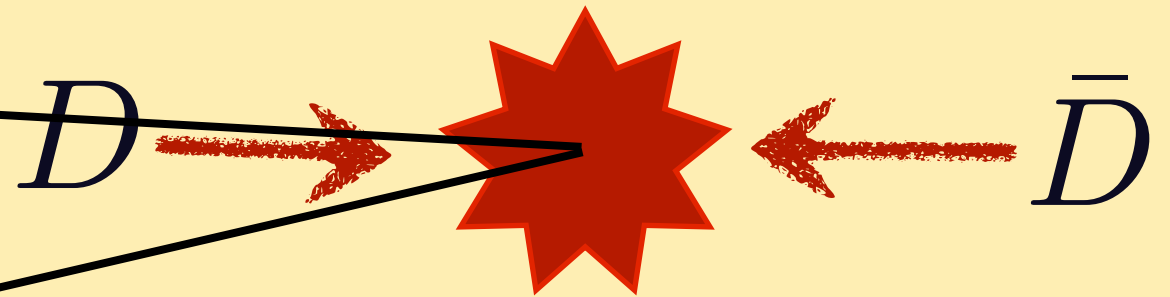
Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

Tracking down the binding...



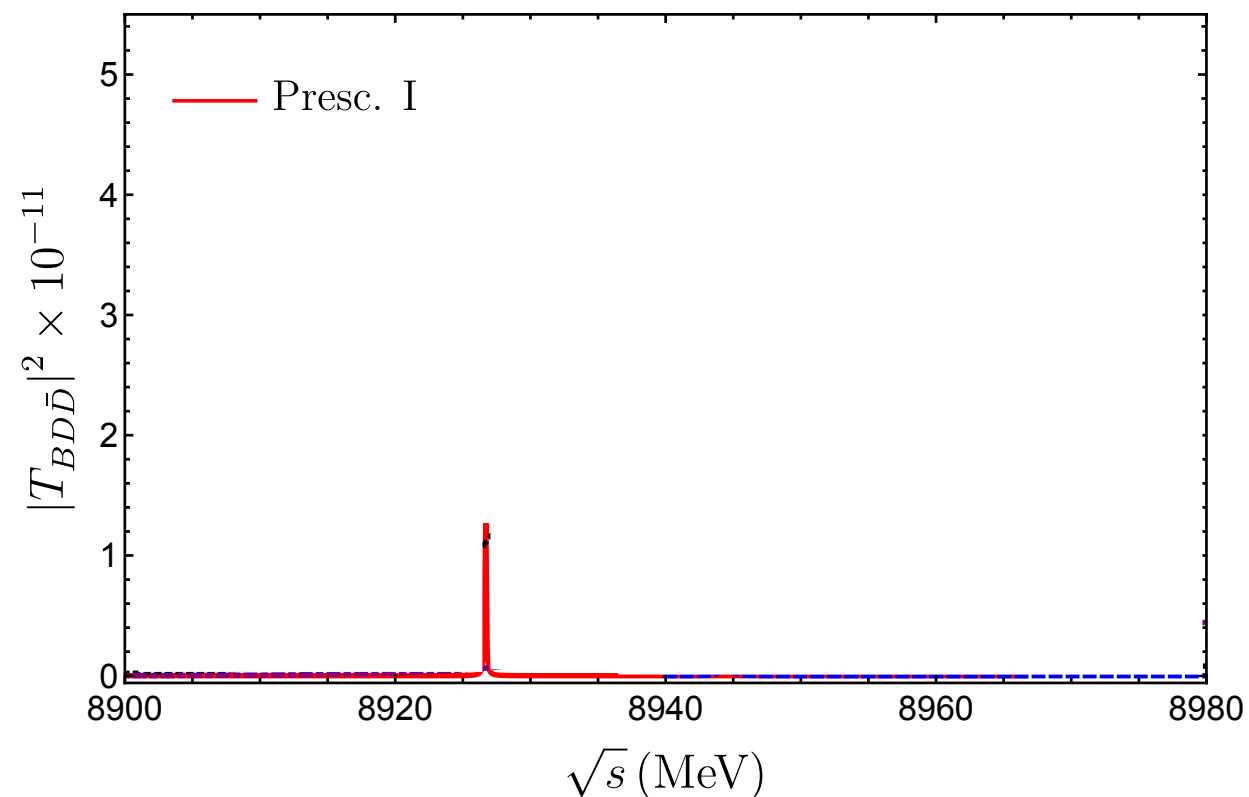
Attractive for $I=0$ and $I=1$



Attractive for $I=0$



Repulsive for $I=0$



Results: BDDbar system...

What is the origin of these binding?

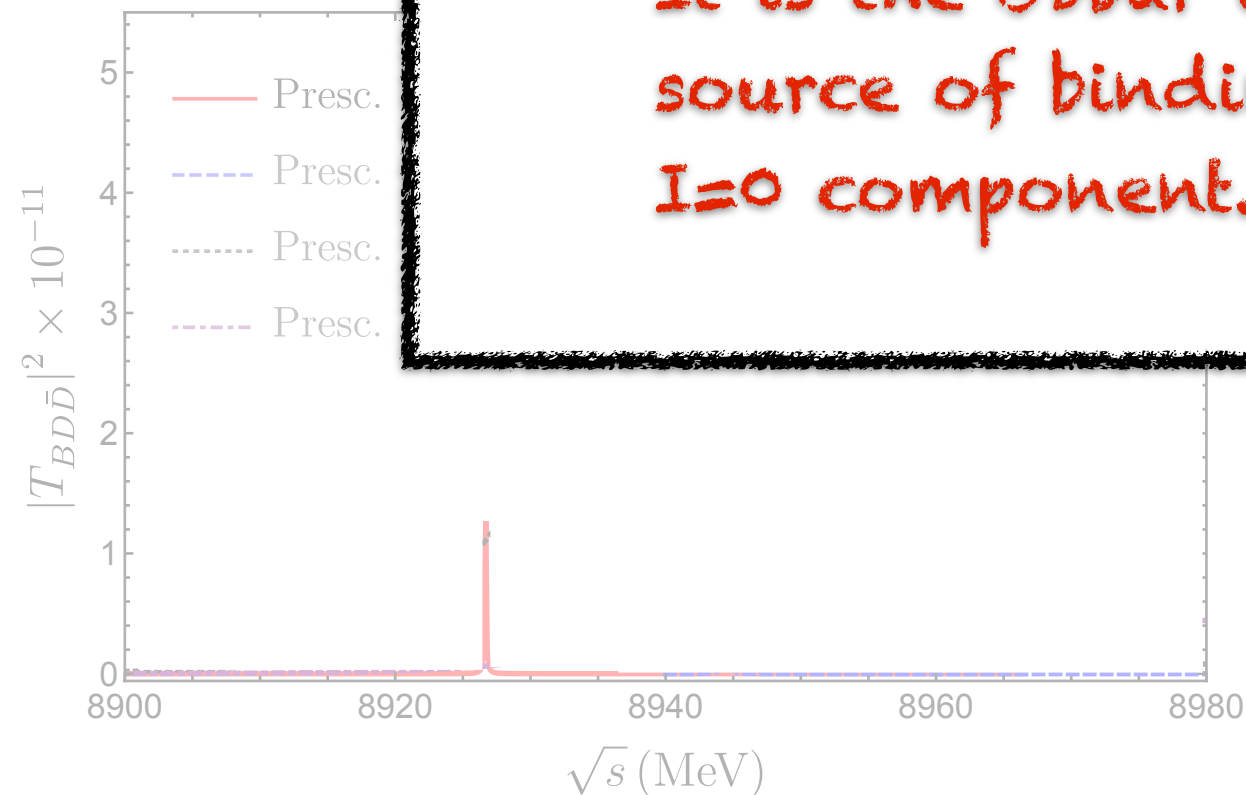
Tracking down the binding...

Attractive for $I=0$ and $I=1$

~~$X(3)$~~

The DDbar attraction helps in the building up of the three-body bound state... However...

It is the BDDbar the main source of binding through its $I=0$ component...



B

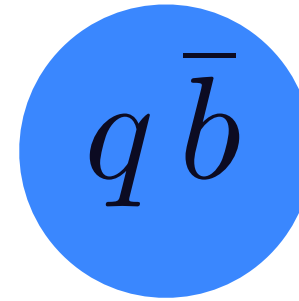
$\bar{D}$

Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

Results: BDD system...

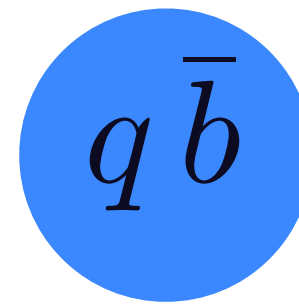
It is essentially exotic!



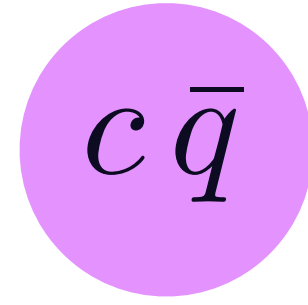
B meson

Results: BDD system...

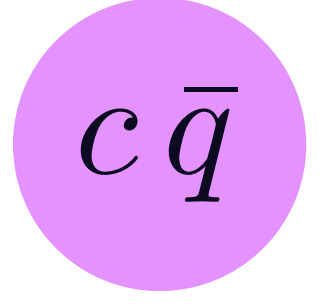
It is essentially exotic!



B meson



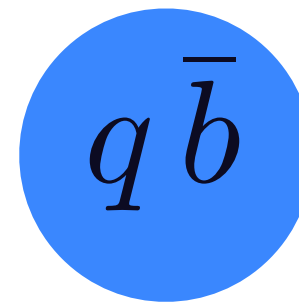
D mesons



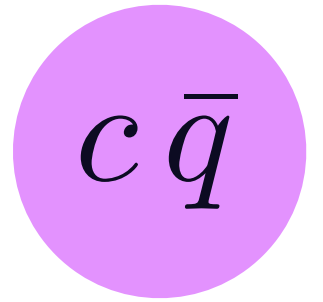
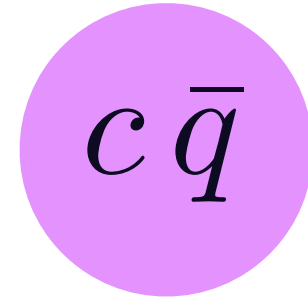
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

Prescription I



B meson

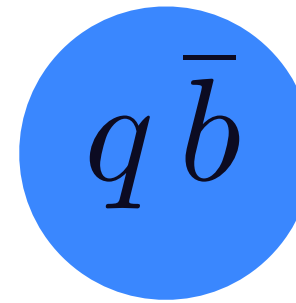
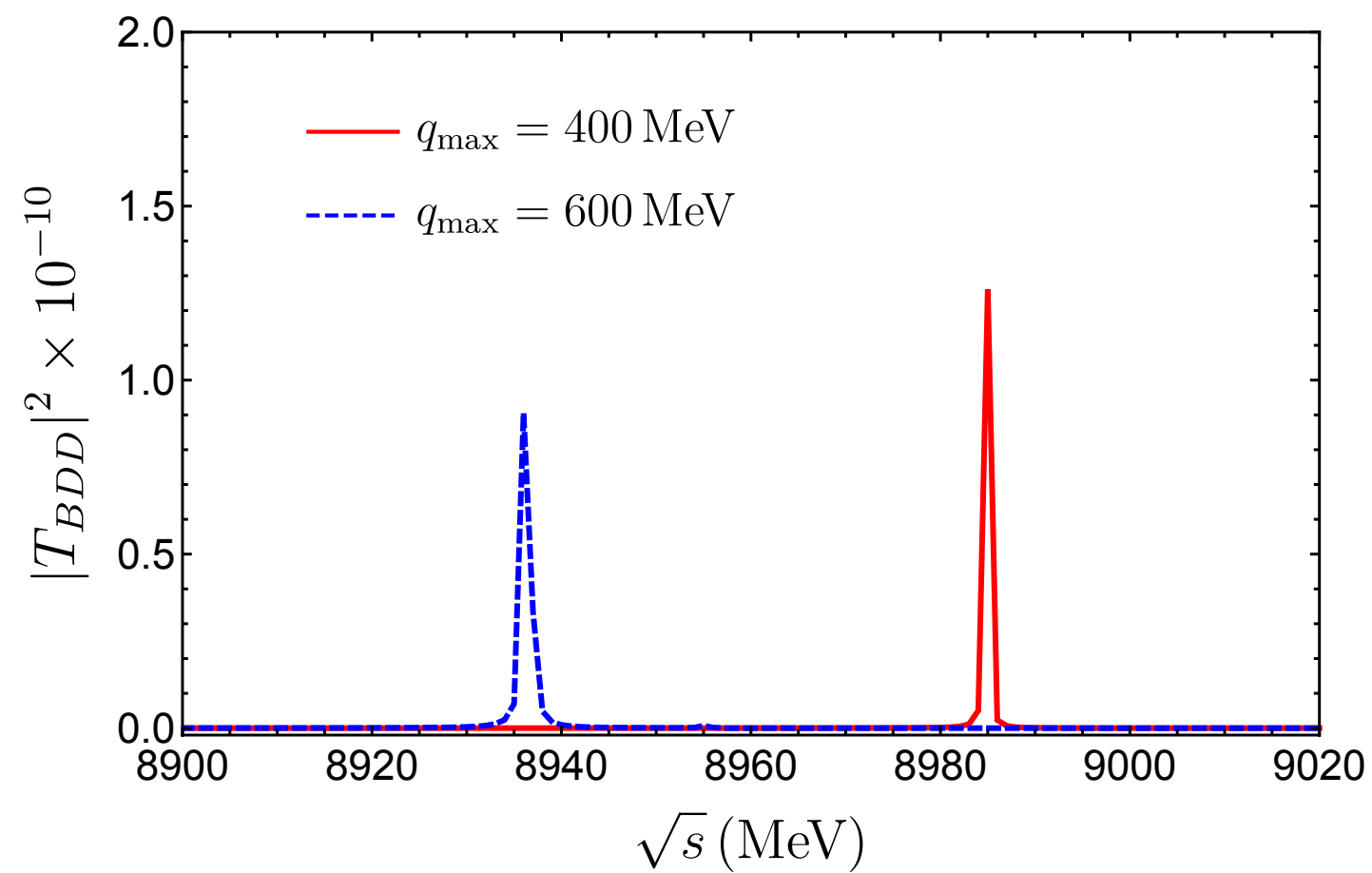


D mesons

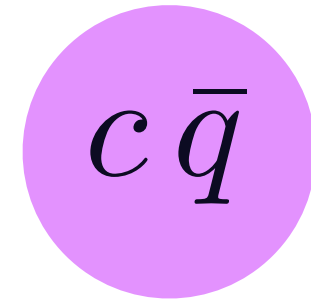
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

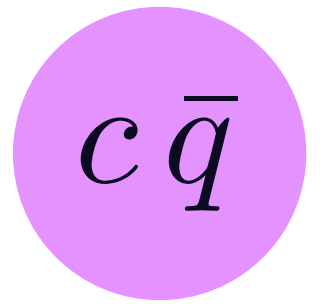
Prescription I



B meson



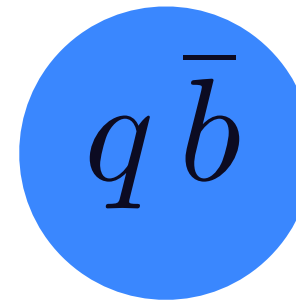
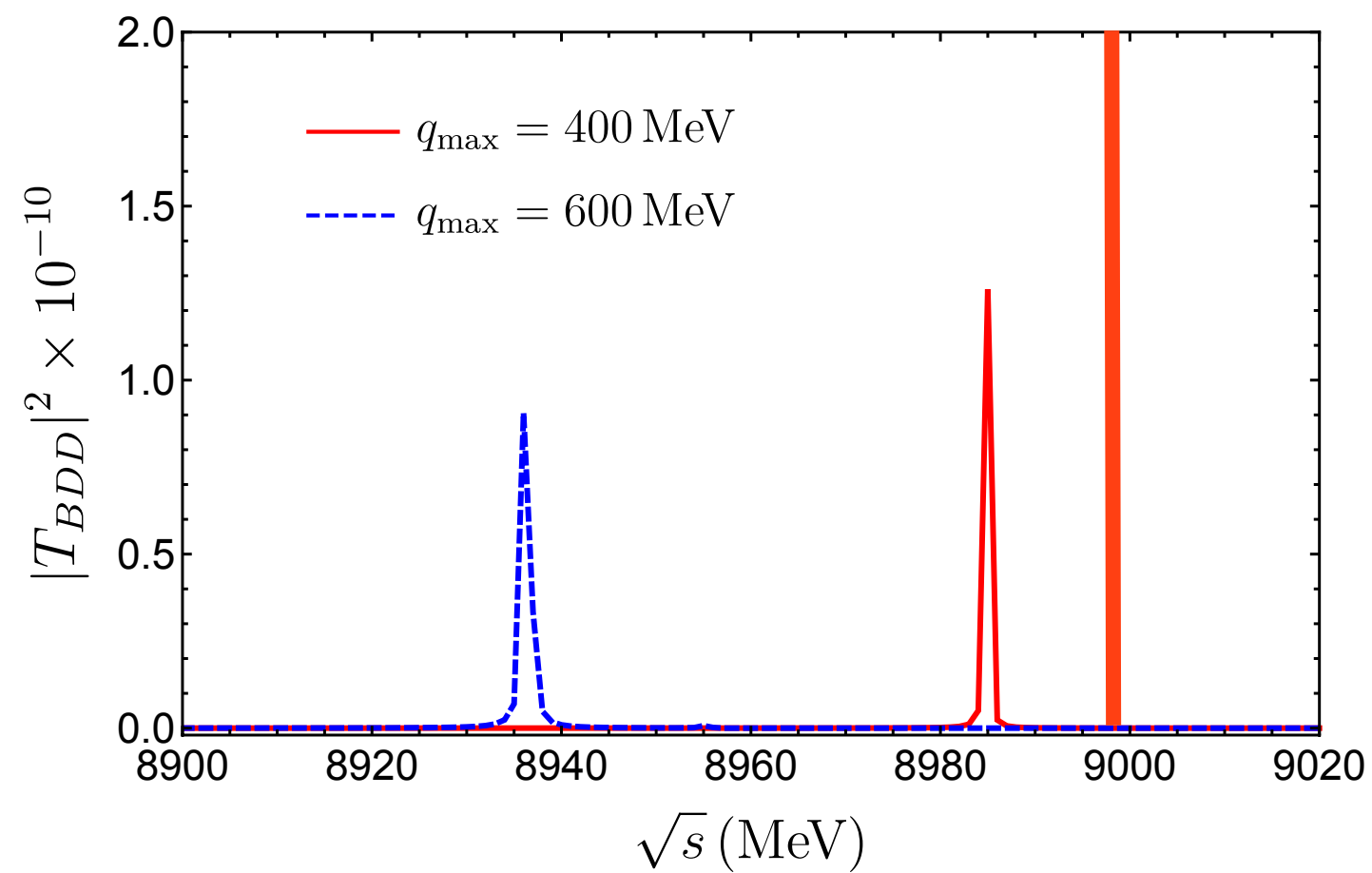
D mesons



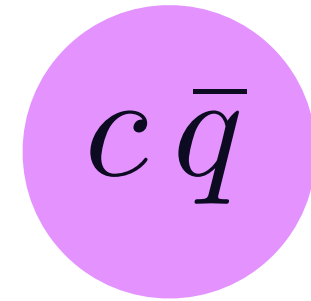
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

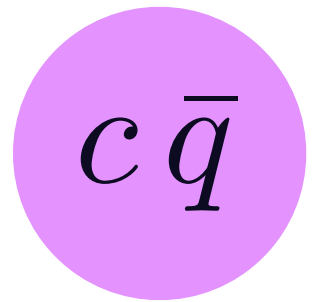
Prescription I



B meson



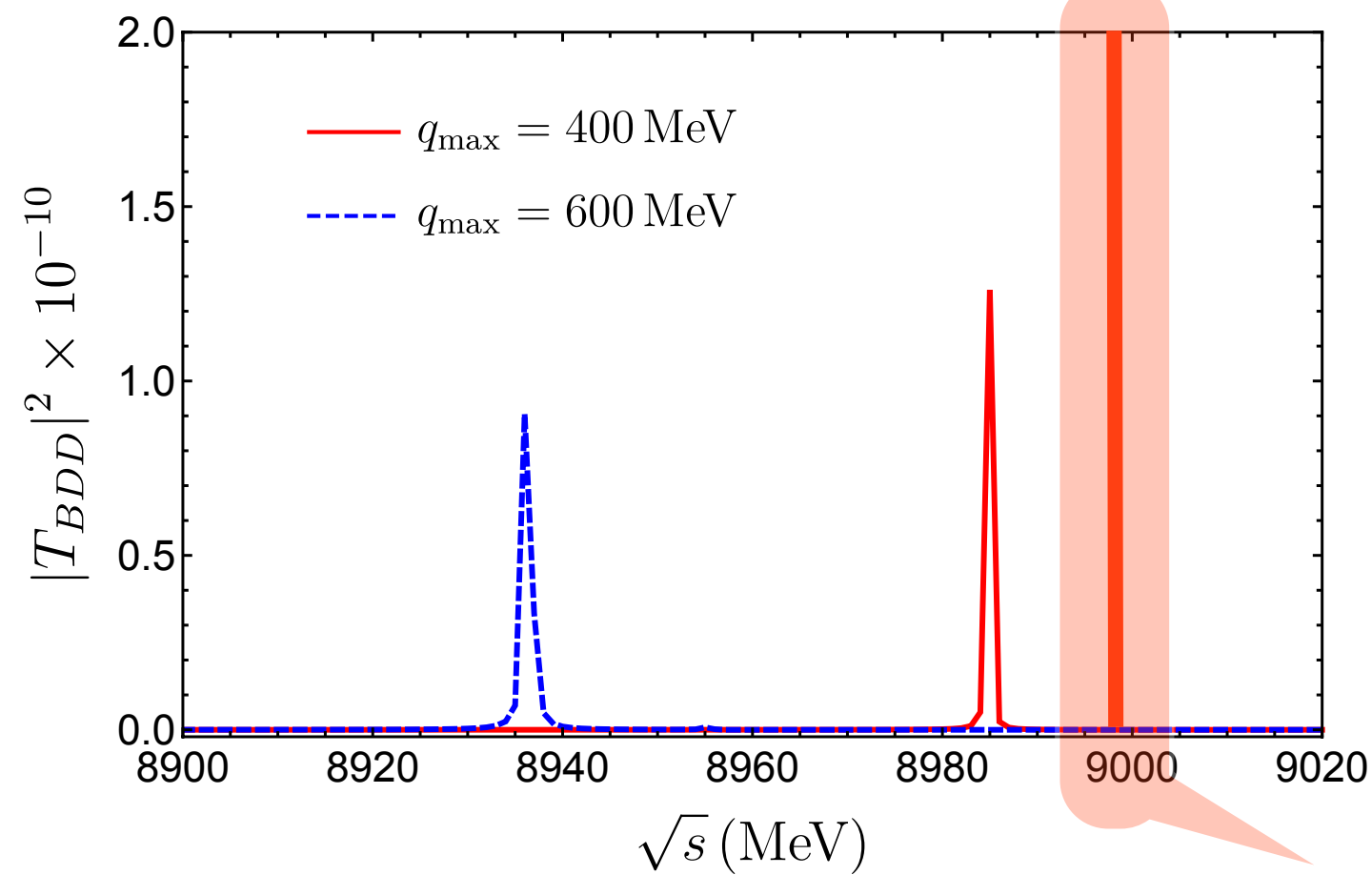
D mesons



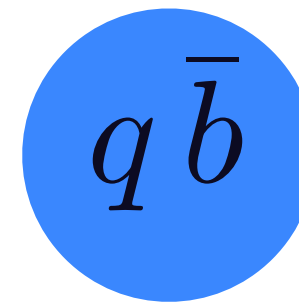
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

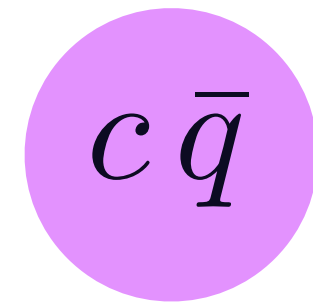
Prescription I



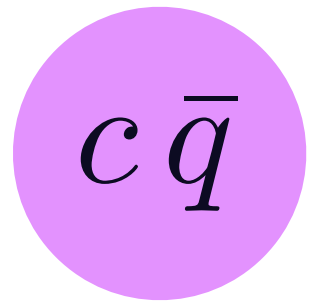
threshold = 8998 MeV



B meson



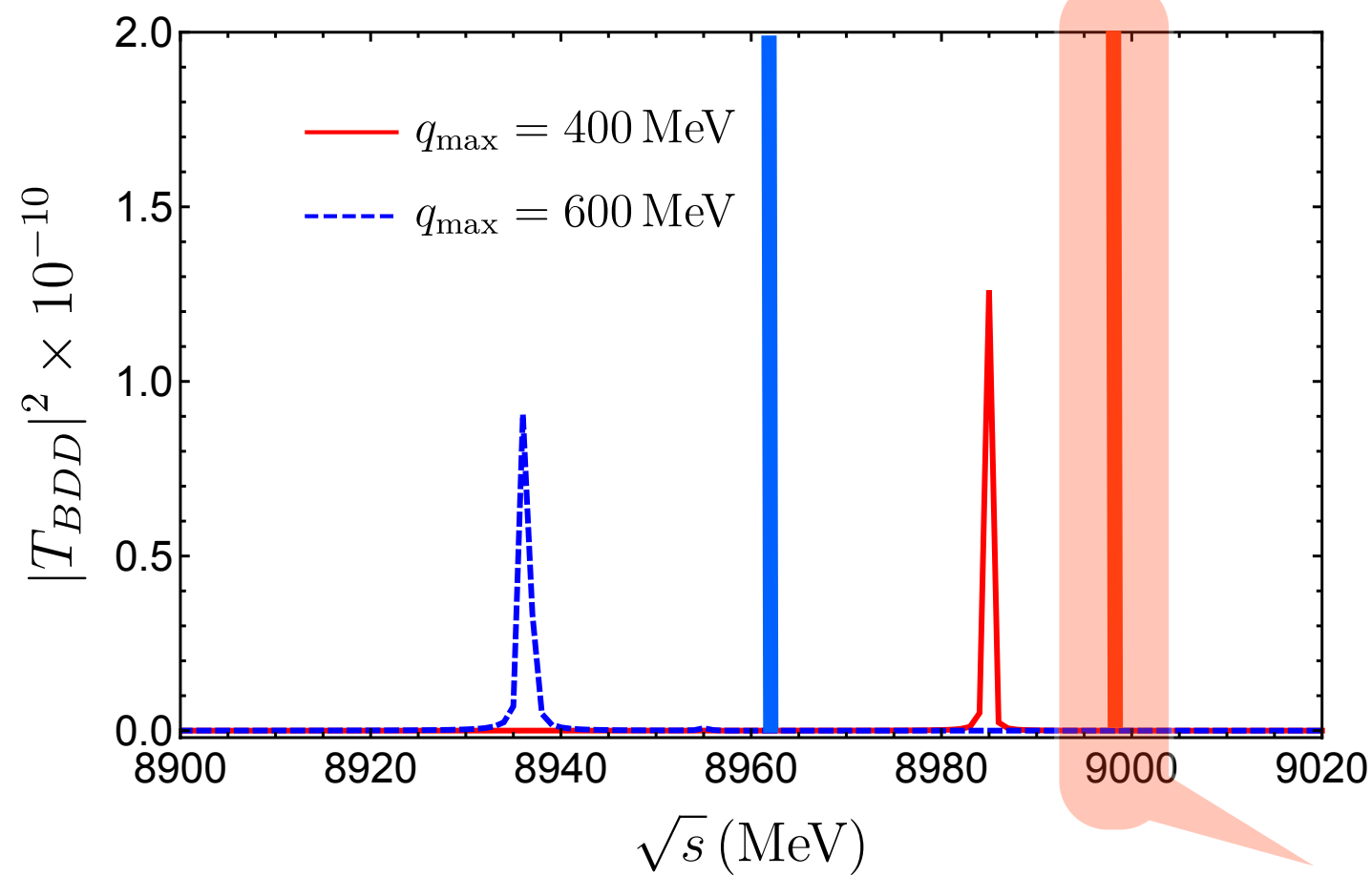
D mesons



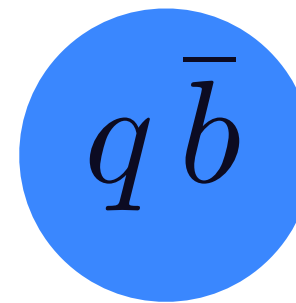
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

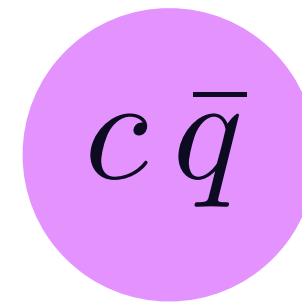
Prescription I



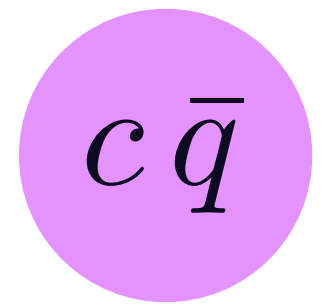
threshold = 8998 MeV



B meson



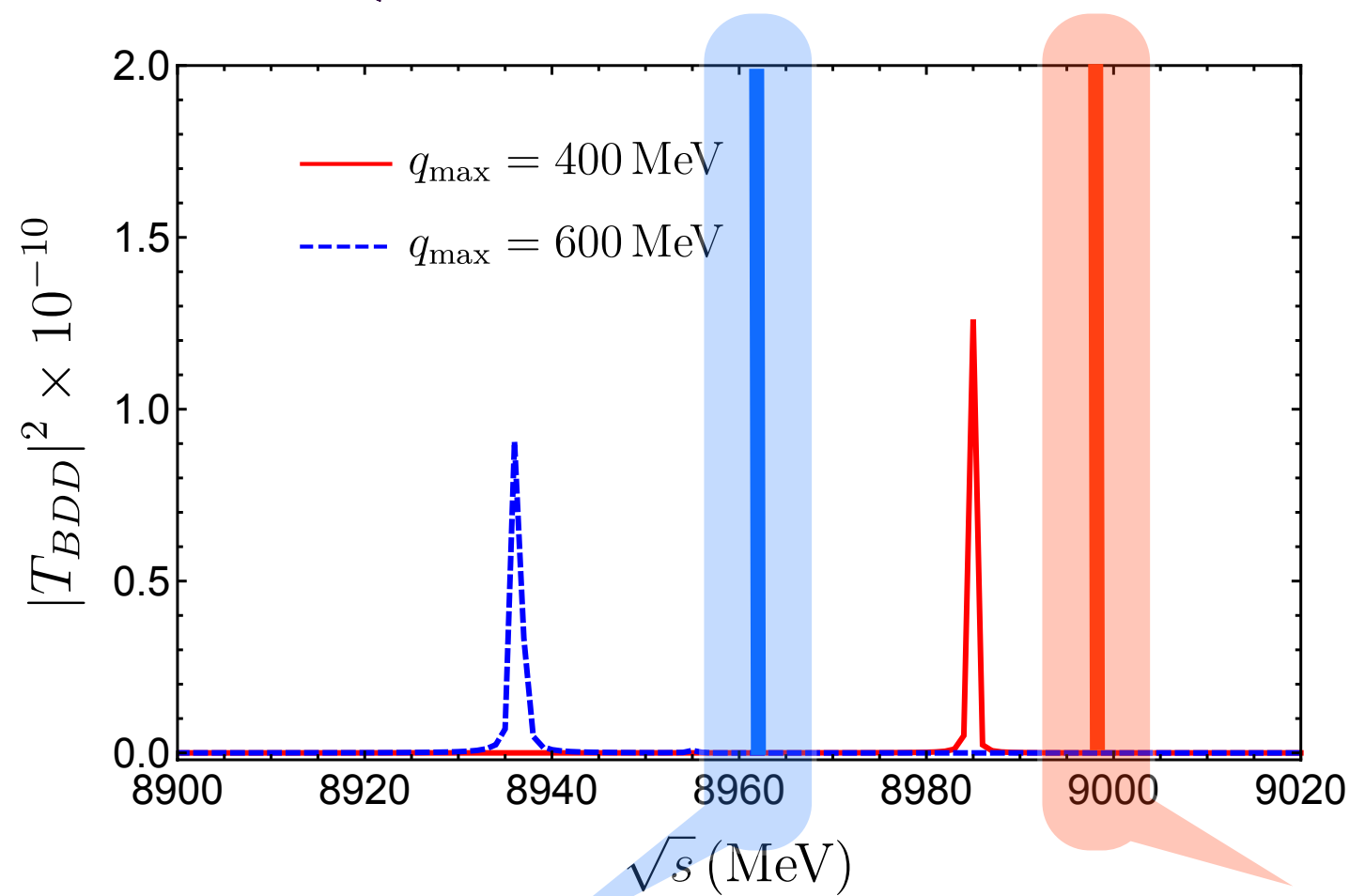
D mesons



Results: BDD system...

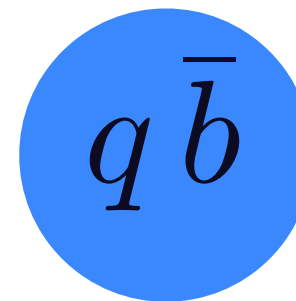
It is essentially exotic!

Prescription I

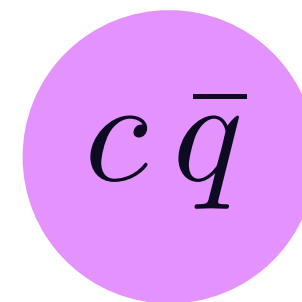


threshold = 8962 MeV

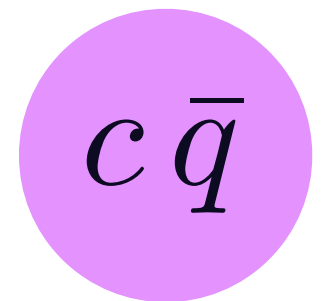
threshold = 8998 MeV



B meson



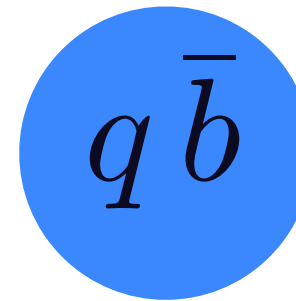
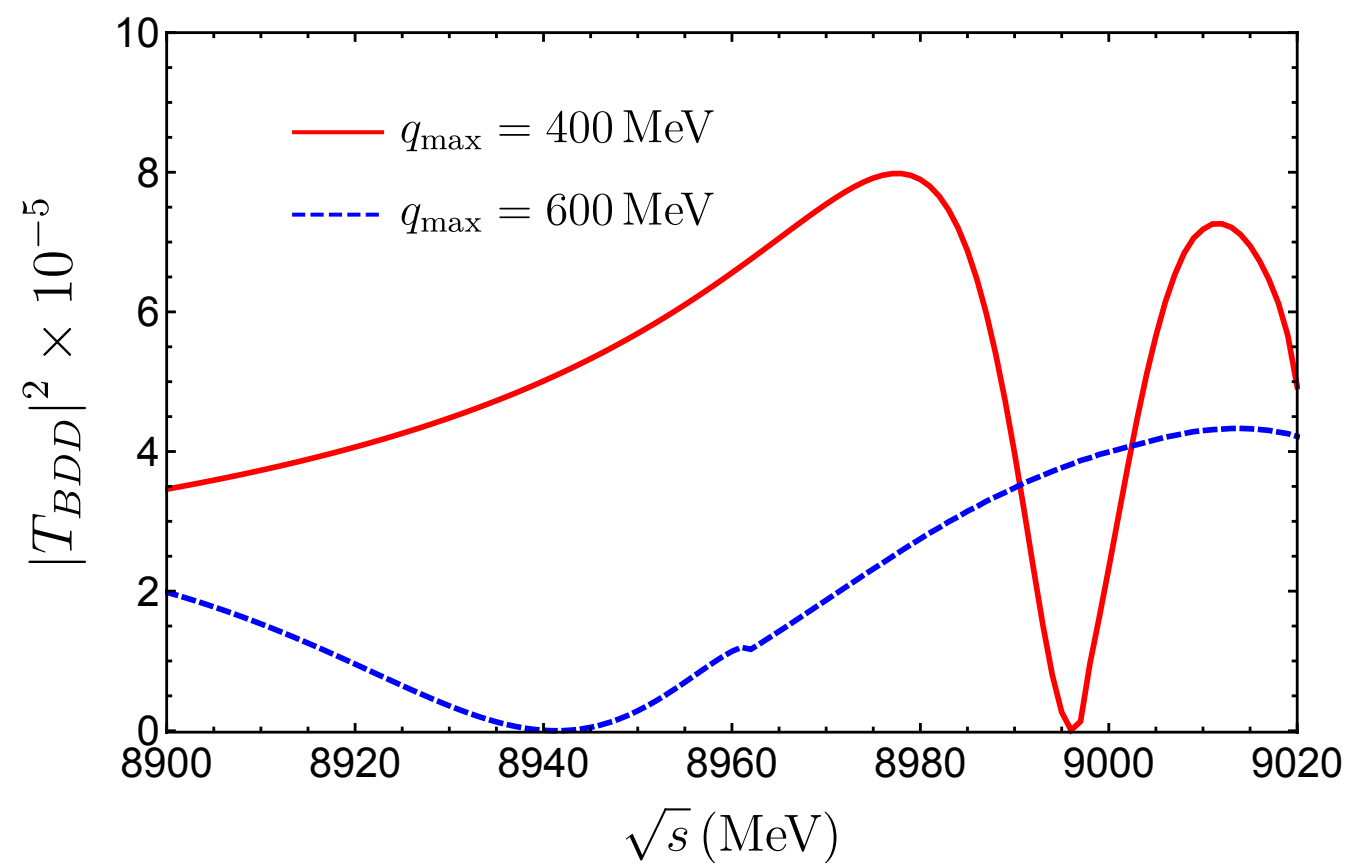
D mesons



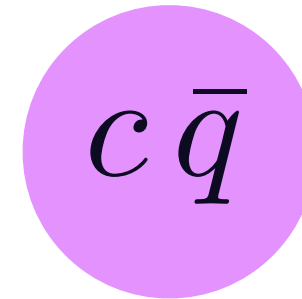
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

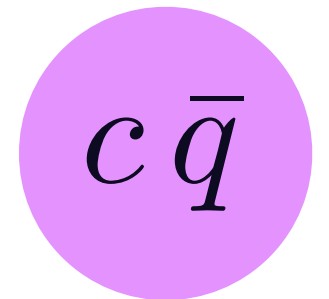
Prescription II



B meson



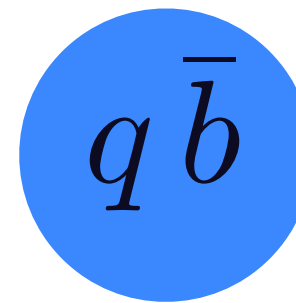
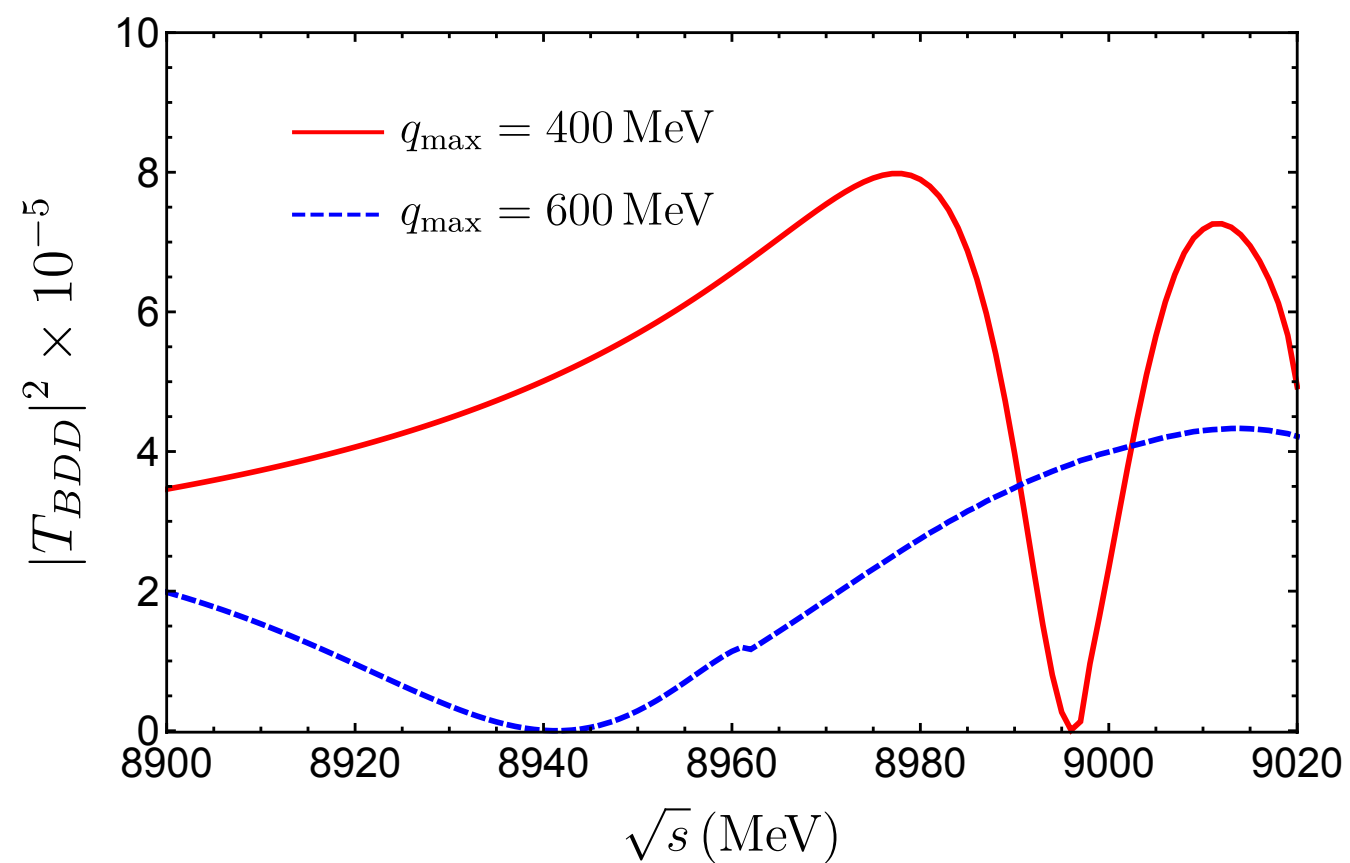
D mesons



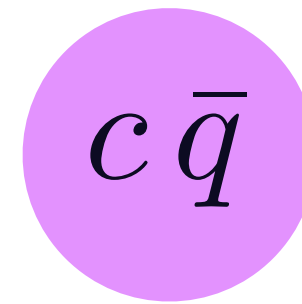
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

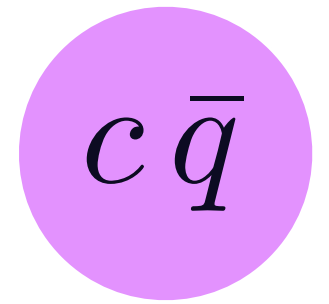
Prescription II



B meson



D mesons

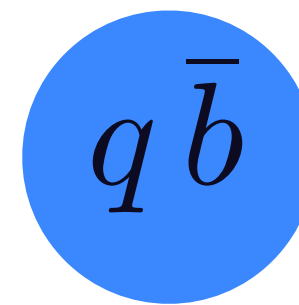
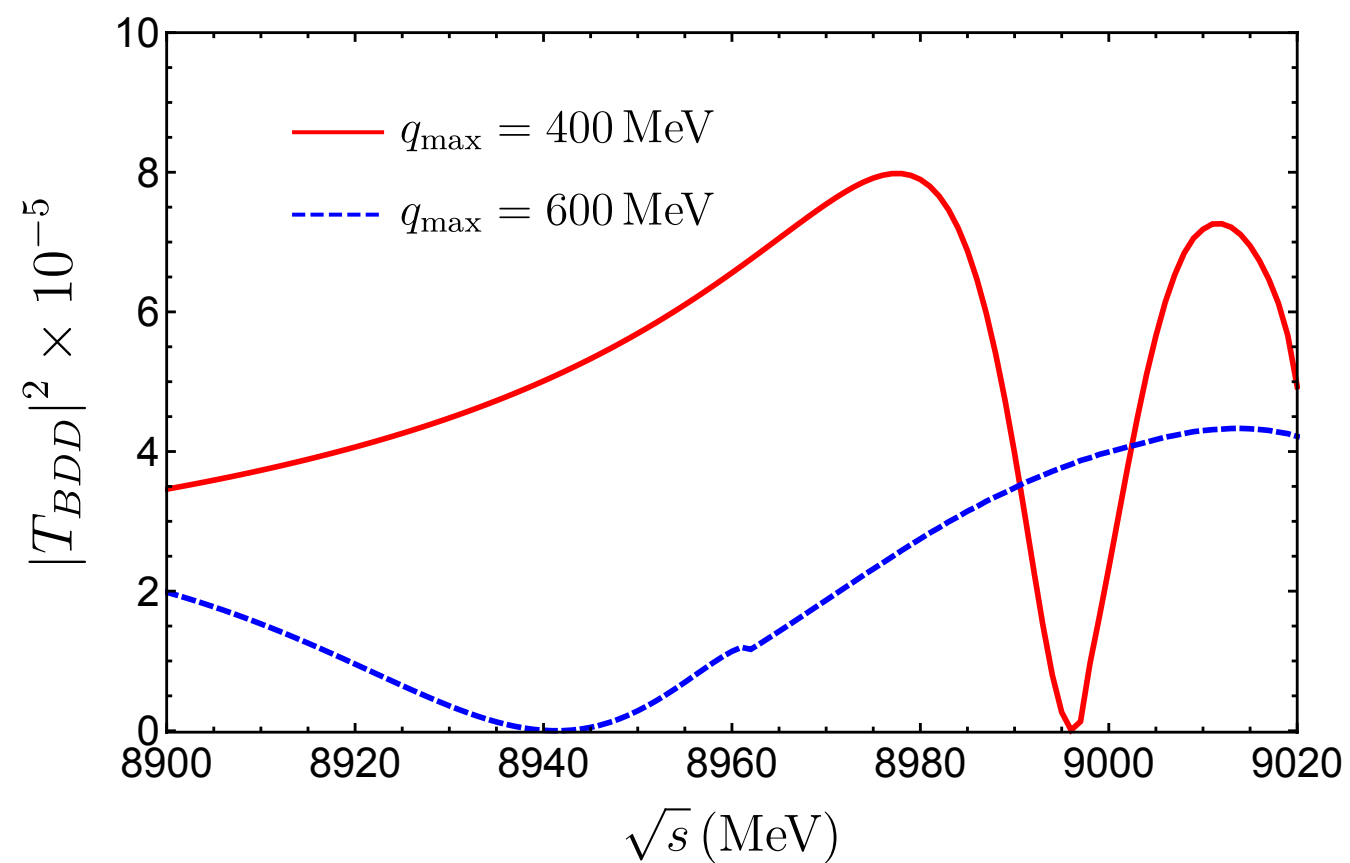


No BDD state signal!

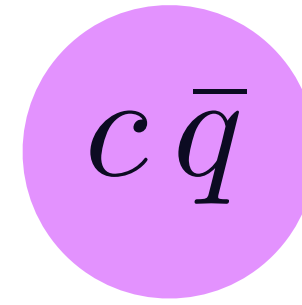
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

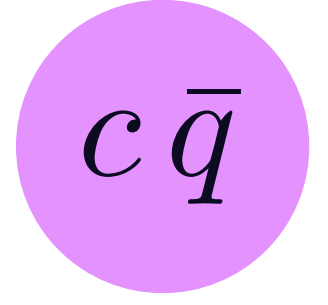
Prescription II



B meson



D mesons



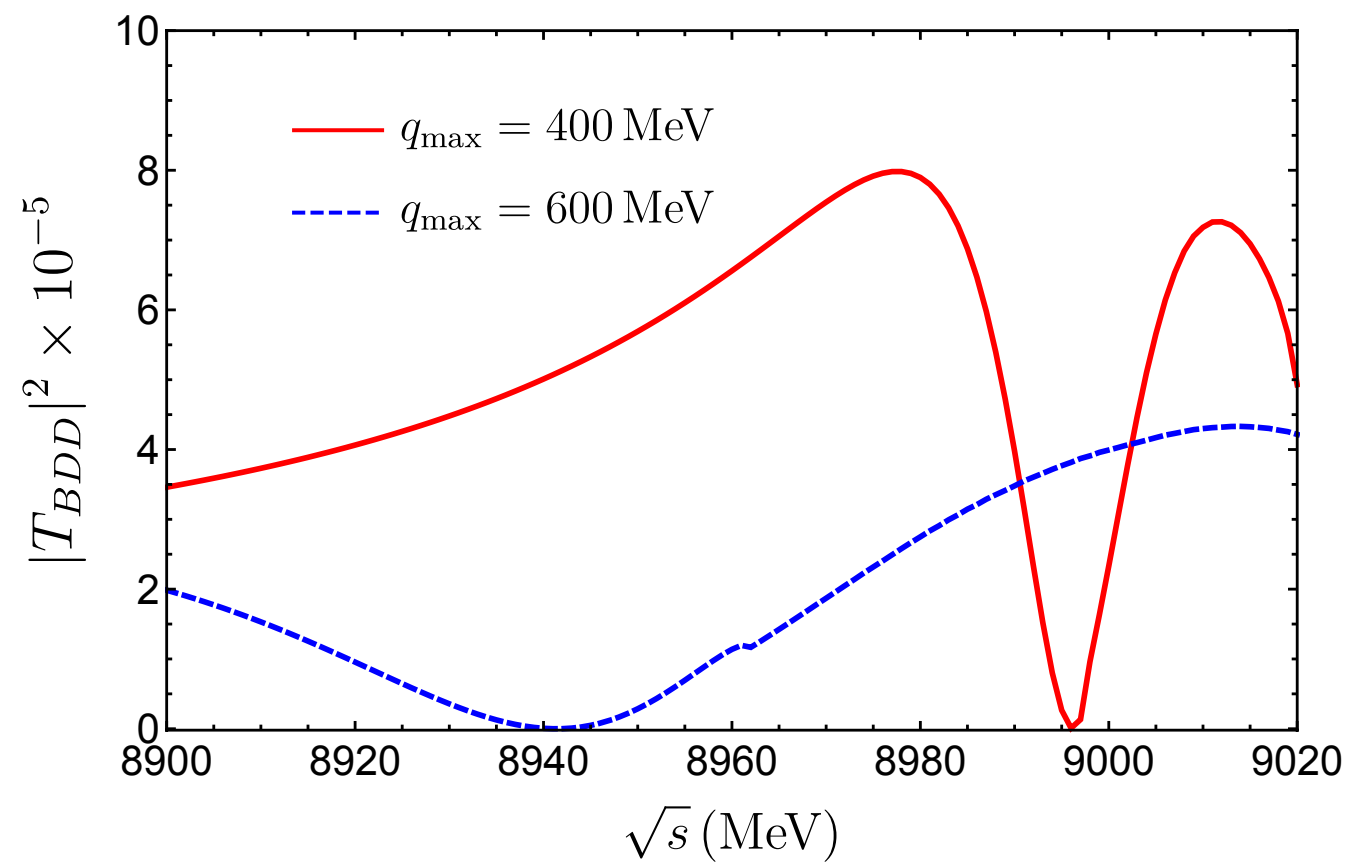
No BDD state signal!



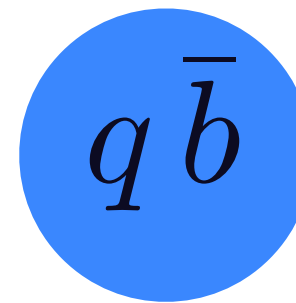
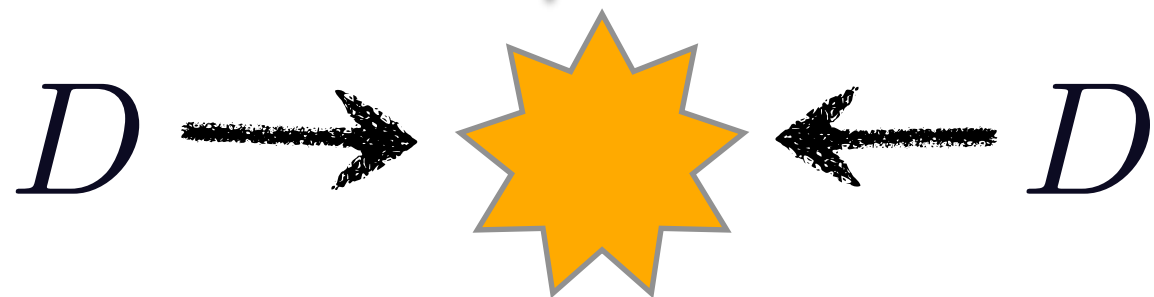
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

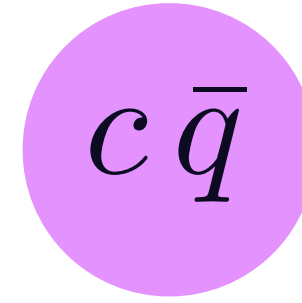
Prescription II



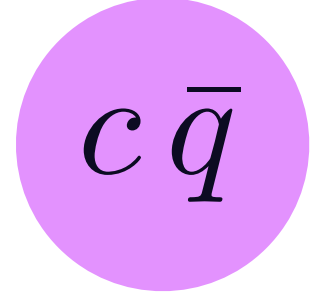
Repulsive



B meson

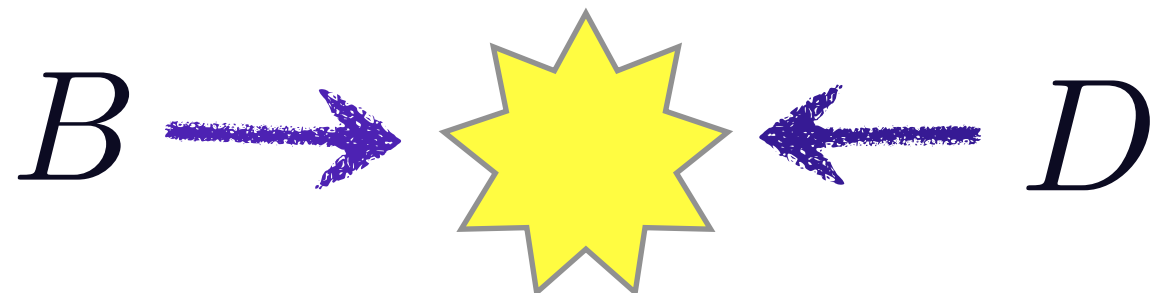


D mesons



No BDD state signal!

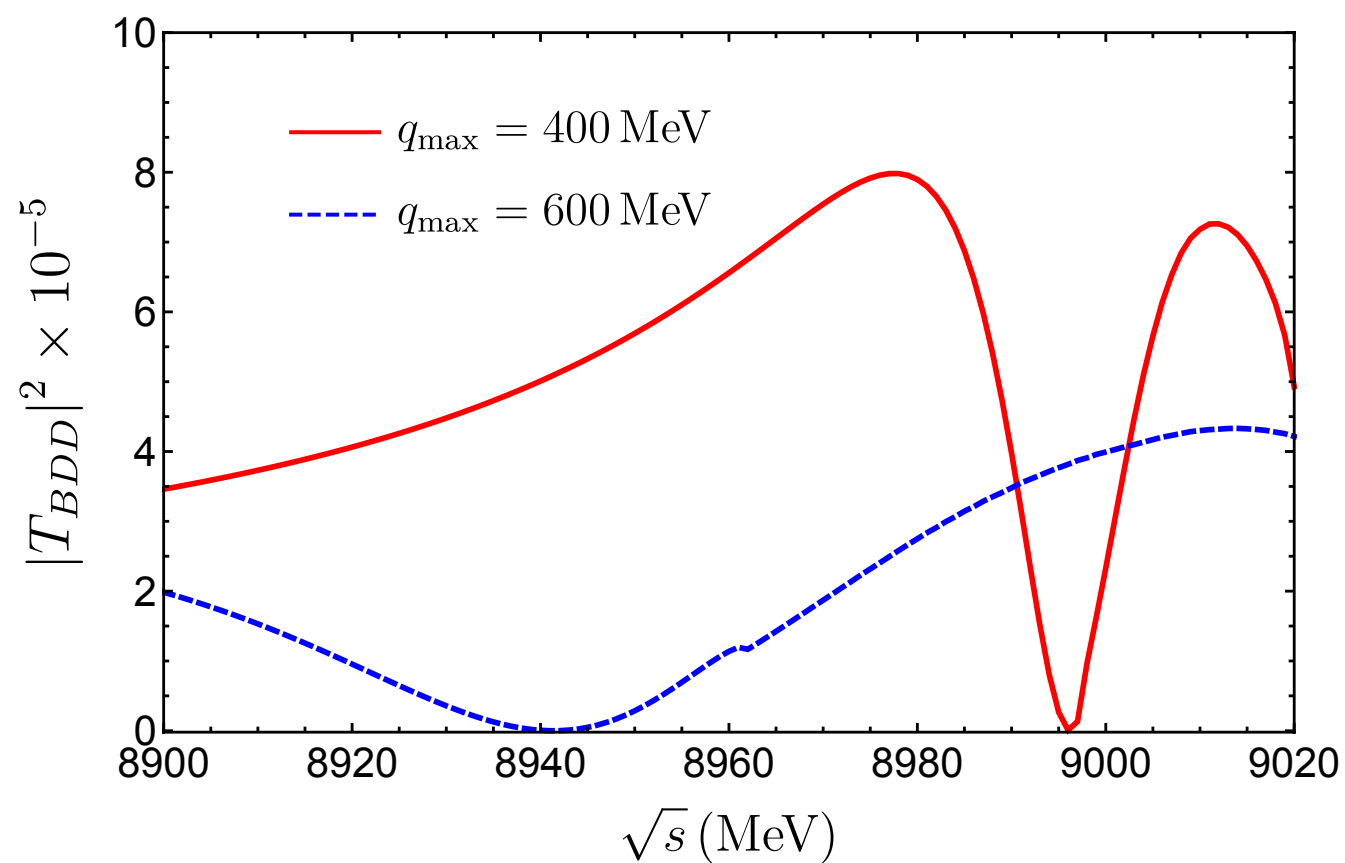
Attractive



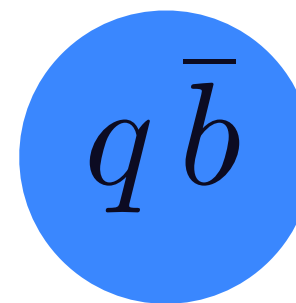
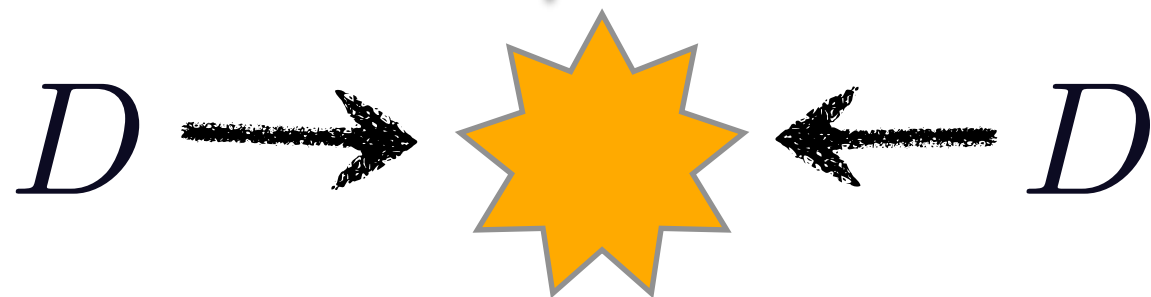
Results: BDD system...

It is essentially exotic!

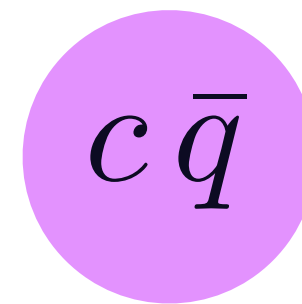
Prescription II



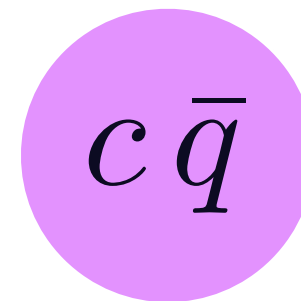
Repulsive



B meson

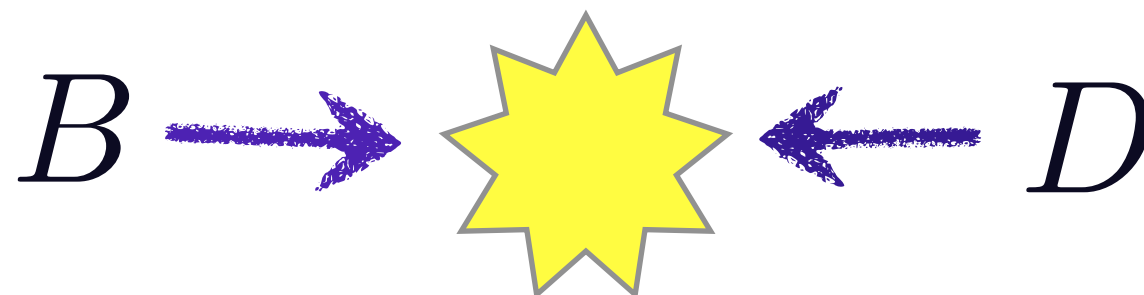


D mesons



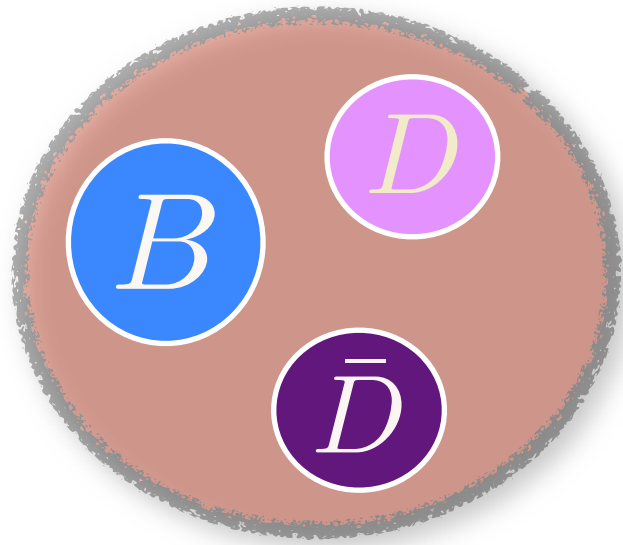
No BDD state signal!

Attractive



We can't arrive to a decisive conclusion!

Conclusions...



- We get a bound state

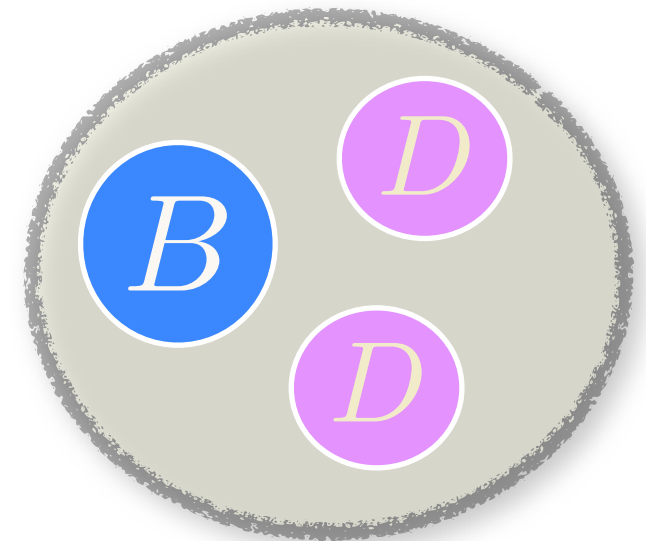
$$M = (8925 - 8985) \text{ MeV}$$

- Where the $I=0$ components for $B\bar{D}$ and $D\bar{D}$ interactions are the main sources of the binding...

- In this case, we have some clues of a bound state in the range.

$$M = (8935 - 8985) \text{ MeV}$$

- However, the results are not stable with the uncertainties of the model.



Thank you for your attention!!