



中國科學院高能物理研究所  
*Institute of High Energy Physics*  
*Chinese Academy of Sciences*  
Beijing

CLHC - 22 to 24 Dec 2017, Nanjing

# $t\bar{t}H$ production studies at 13 TeV with CMS

Na Peng

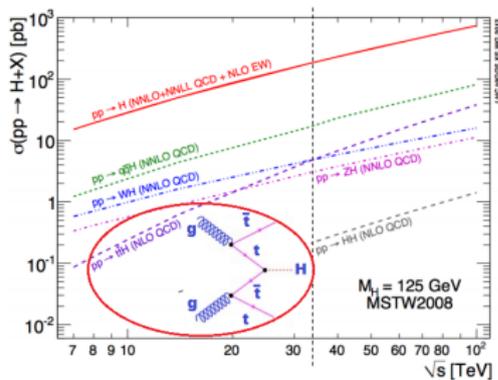
On behalf of the IHEP CMS group

# Motivations for studying the $t\bar{t}H$ process

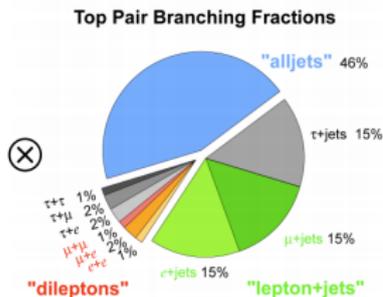
- After the new boson discovery (Higgs-like), focus on measuring its **properties**  
→ **couplings to fermions**, gauge bosons, and itself
- **Top quark** is the most strongly-coupled SM particle ( $Y_t \approx 1$ )
- **Indirect constraints** on the top-Higgs Yukawa coupling  $Y_t$  from loop diagrams where top quark contribute to  $gg \rightarrow H$  production and  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  decay  
**but assuming no new particles**
- **Directly probe top-Higgs coupling through  $t\bar{t}H$  production mechanism**
- **Large deviation** from SM Higgs **coupling** could be explained by some **beyond SM models** with enhanced  $t\bar{t}H$  production without changing the Higgs BR (Vector-like, heavy top partner, Compositeness, RS, little Higgs)

# The $t\bar{t}H$ measurement

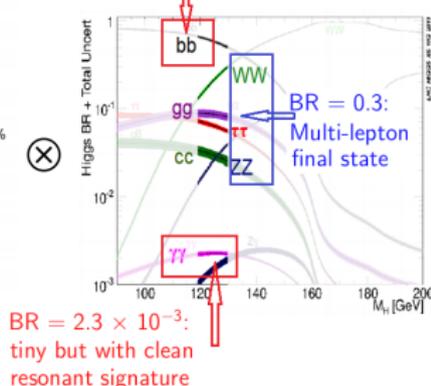
## Production



## Decay



BR = 0.58: dominant mode  
but large bkg



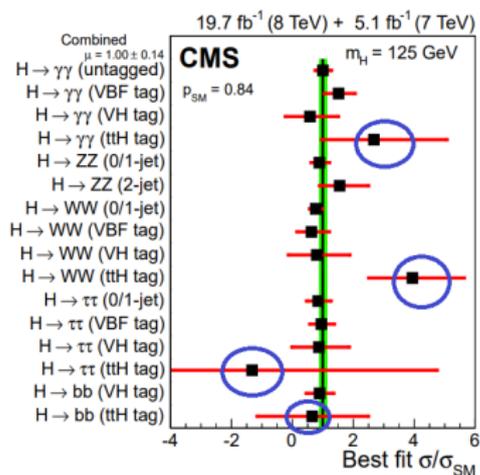
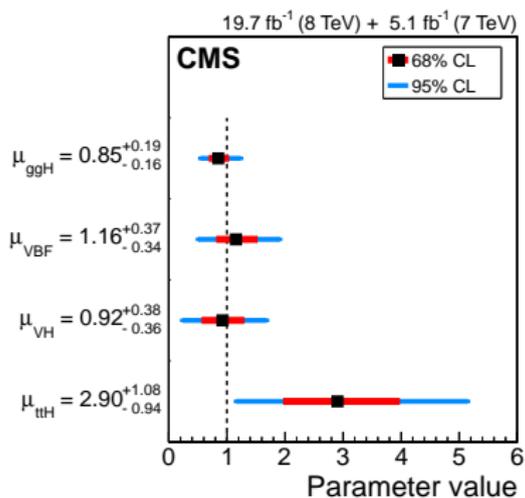
## Challenges

- Low signal cross-section
- Complicated final states with high-jet/b-tag multiplicity  
A priori, some handles but large combinatorial and physics bkg  
(in large part irreducible and affected by large sys unc)

$\sqrt{s}$ (TeV)	7	8	13
$t\bar{t}H(m_H = 125\text{GeV})$ (fb)	86	130	507
$t\bar{t}$ (pb)	177	253	832

$t\bar{t}H$  cross section increased by 3.9  
while  $t\bar{t}$  cross section by 3.3  
at 13 TeV (compared to 8 TeV)

## CMS Run1 results



$\mu_{t\bar{t}H}$ , only channel reaches 2  $\sigma$ , dominated by  $t\bar{t}H$

- $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- $H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

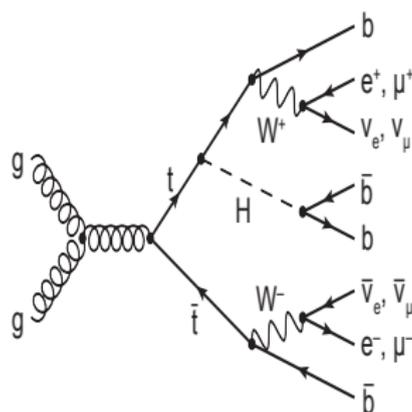
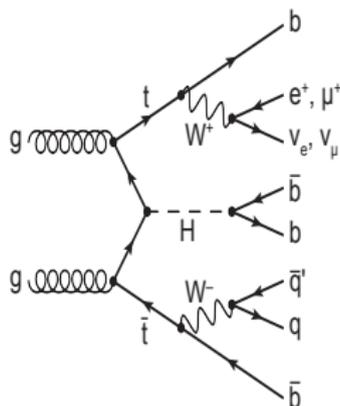
$$\mu_{t\bar{t}H} = 2.90^{+1.08}_{-0.94}$$

# Event selection in $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ [PAS-HIG-16-038]

Two main categories according to the decays of top pairs

lepton+jets

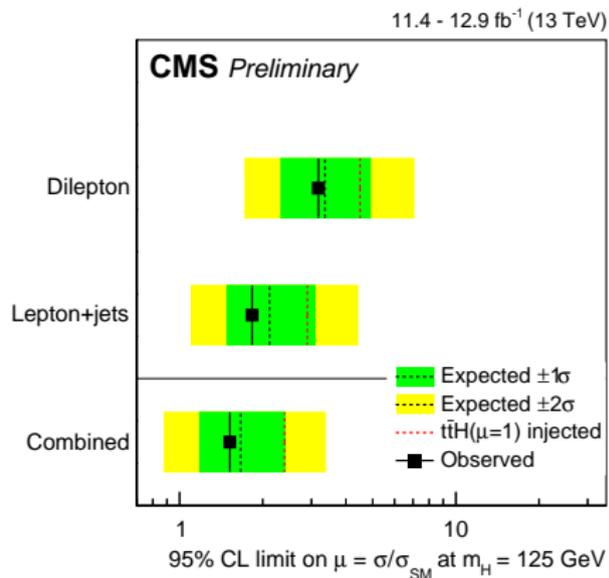
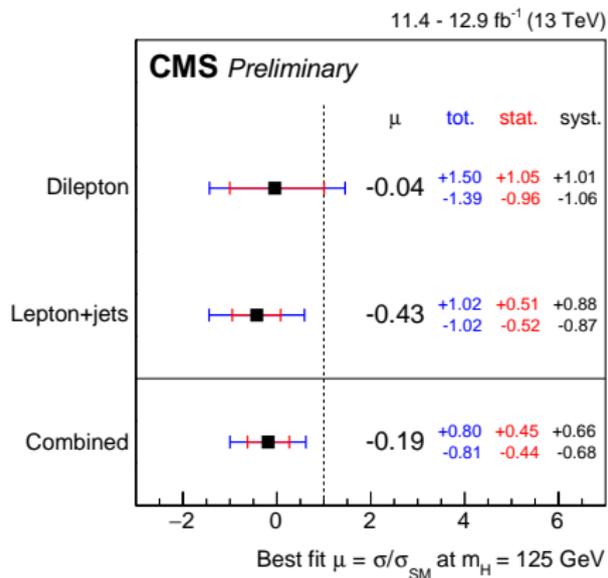
Dilepton



- **1  $\ell$** :  $p_T > 25$  (30) GeV for  $\mu$  ( $e$ );  $|\eta| < 2.1$
- $\geq 4$  jets ( $p_T > 30$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ )
- **Sub-categorisation**: jet and b-jet ( $\geq 3$ ) multiplicity
- **IHEP participants**: HB.Liao, F.Romeo, A.Spiezia, J.Thomas, HQ.Zhang
- **2  $\ell$** :  $p_T > 20, 15$  GeV;  $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $\geq 3$  jets ( $p_T > 30, 30, 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ )

Results of  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ 

Simultaneous binned maximum-likelihood fit to data in all analysis categories



# Event selection in $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ [PAS-HIG-16-040]

Two main categories according to the decays of top pairs

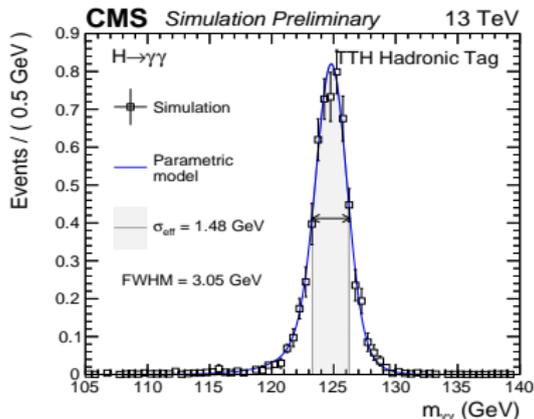
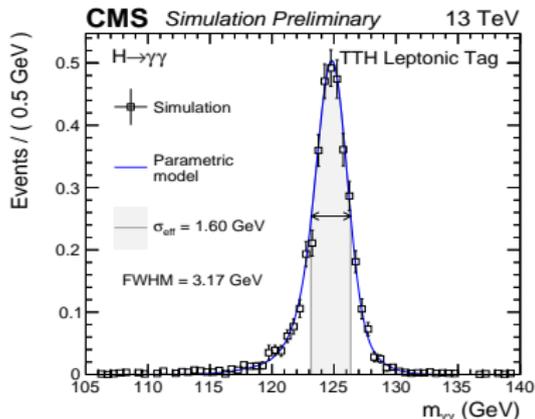
## Leptonic tag

- 2  $\gamma$ :  $pT > m_{\gamma\gamma}/2, m_{\gamma\gamma}/4$
- Diphoton selection through dedicated BDT
- $\geq 1 \ell$ :  $pT > 20$  GeV
- $\geq 2$  jets:  $pT > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4, \geq 1$  b-jet

## Hadronic tag

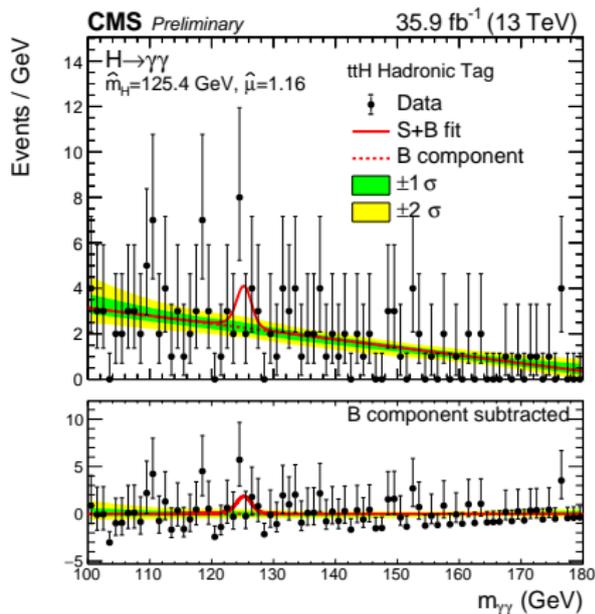
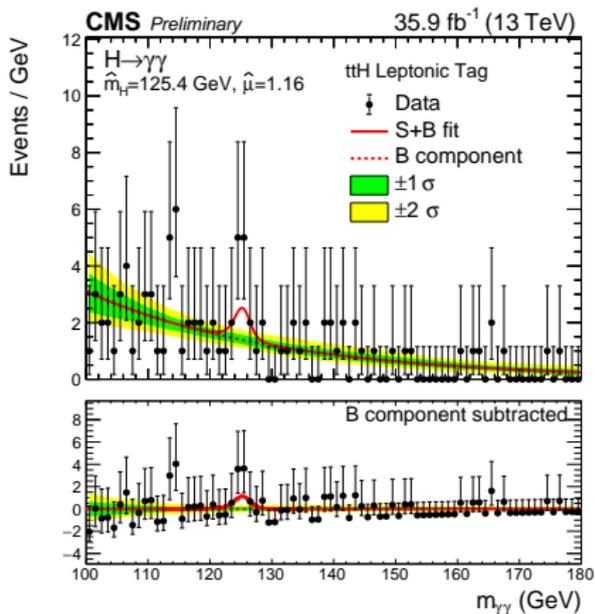
- 2  $\gamma$ :  $pT > m_{\gamma\gamma}/3, m_{\gamma\gamma}/4$
- Diphoton selection through dedicated BDT
- No leptons
- $\geq 5$  jets:  $pT > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4, \geq 1$  b-jet

Clean resonant signature (tough tiny BR)  $\rightarrow$  search for a resonance in  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



Background characterisation and result of  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ 

Smooth fit functions, several functional forms



$$\hat{\mu}_{t\bar{t}H\text{-tags}} = 2.2^{+0.9}_{-0.8}$$

Event selection in  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$  with  $\tau_h$  [PAS-HIG-17-003]

Three main categories according to the lepton and  $\tau_{au_h}$  multiplicity

lepton + 2  $\tau_{au_h}$

Dilepton + 1  $\tau_{au_h}$

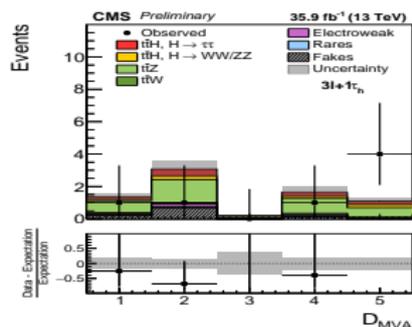
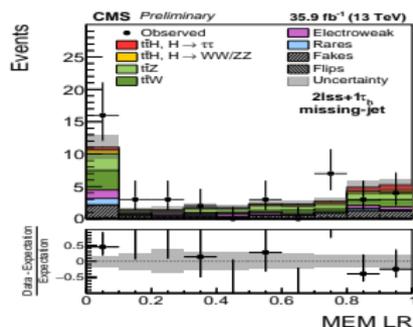
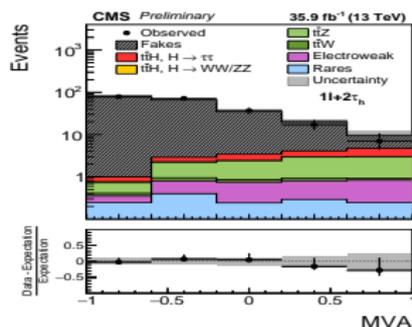
Trilepton + 1  $\tau_{au_h}$

- 1  $\ell$ :  $p_T > 20$  (25) GeV for  $\mu$  ( $e$ );  $|\eta| < 2.1$
- 2  $\tau_{au_h}$ : opposite charge

- 2 same-sign  $\ell$ :  $p_T > 25, 10$  (15) GeV for  $\mu$  ( $e$ );  $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $\geq 3$  jets ( $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ )

- 3  $\ell$ :  $p_T > 20, 10, 10$  GeV;  $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $\geq 2$  jets ( $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ )

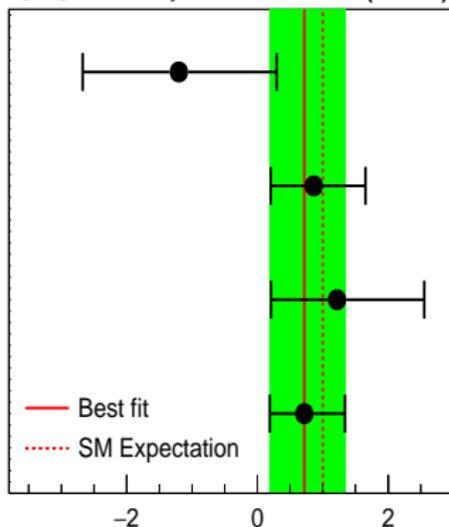
Signal is extracted using BDT(1  $\ell$ ); MEM (2  $\ell$ ); combined BDT (3  $\ell$ ) discriminator



Results in  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$  with  $\tau\mu_h$ 

The **signal rate**  $\mu$  is computed for each of the categories individually and for their combination, **upper limit** on  $\mu$  is computed at 95% CL

CMS Preliminary 35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13 TeV)



**1l+2 $\tau_h$**

$$\mu = -1.20^{+1.50}_{-1.47}$$

**2lss+1 $\tau_h$**

$$\mu = 0.86^{+0.79}_{-0.66}$$

**3l+1 $\tau_h$**

$$\mu = 1.22^{+1.33}_{-1.01}$$

**Combined**

$$\mu = 0.72^{+0.62}_{-0.53}$$

CMS Preliminary 35.9 fb<sup>-1</sup> (13 TeV)

**1l+2 $\tau_h$**

$$\mu < 2.6 \text{ (3.4 exp)}$$

**2lss+1 $\tau_h$**

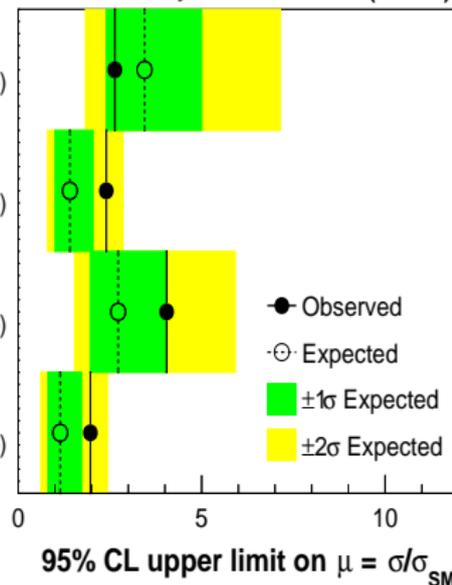
$$\mu < 2.4 \text{ (1.4 exp)}$$

**3l+1 $\tau_h$**

$$\mu < 4.0 \text{ (2.7 exp)}$$

**Combined**

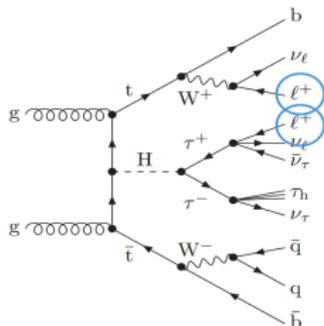
$$\mu < 2.0 \text{ (1.1 exp)}$$



Event selection in  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$  w/o  $\tau_h$  [PAS-HIG-17-004]

Two main categories according to the lepton multiplicity

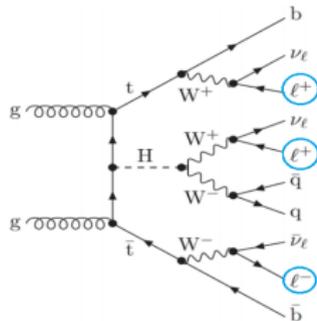
## Dilepton



- 2 same-sign  $l$ :  $p_T > 25, 15$  GeV ;  $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $\geq 4$  jets ( $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ )

- Lepton identification through a dedicated BDT
- Analysis with hadronic tau is done separately
- IHEP participants: BH.Li , F.Romeo, HQ.Zhang

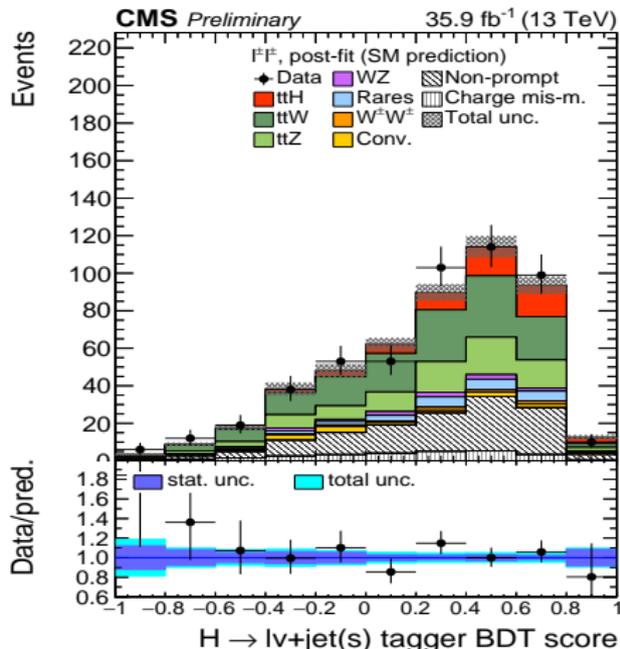
## Trilepton

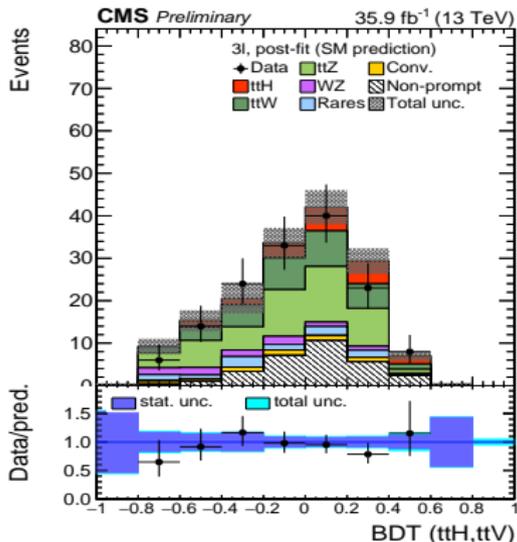
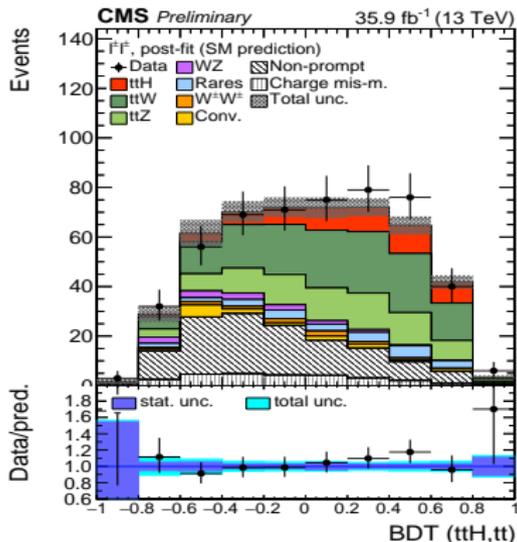


- $\geq 3$   $l$ :  $p_T > 25, 15, 15$  GeV ;  $|\eta| < 2.4$
- $\geq 2$  jets ( $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.4$ )

Hjet Tagger in  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$  w/o  $\tau_h$ 

- **Hj Tagger** : BDT
- **Objective** : Identifying a Jet decayed from W from Higgs
- **Sig**: correctly matched Jet in  $t\bar{t}H$   
bkg: all jets in  $t\bar{t}V$
- **Variables** :  
jet ID (b-tagging, qg likelihood)  
geometric (dR to l) properties
- take the **highest BDT score jet**



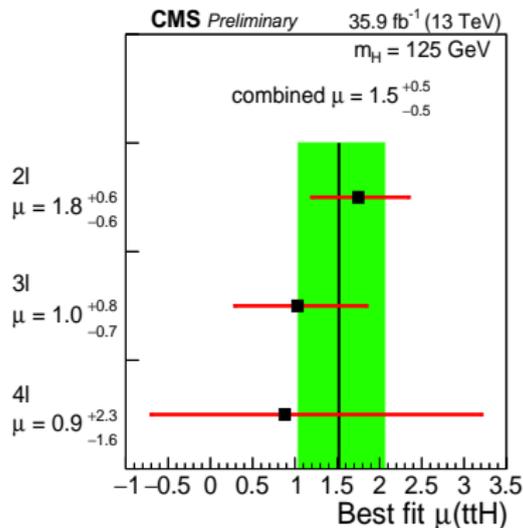
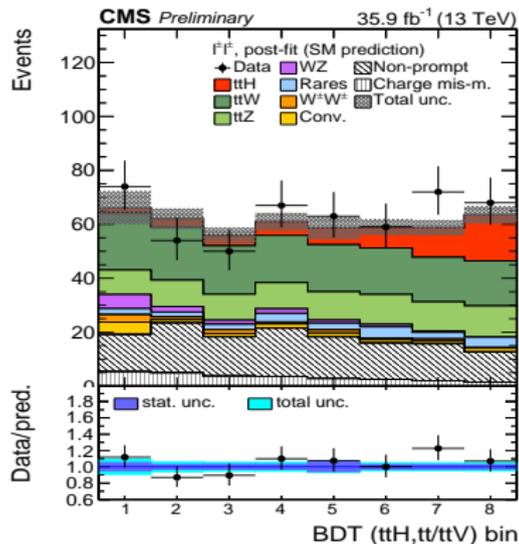
Background Characterisation of  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$  w/o  $\tau_h$ 

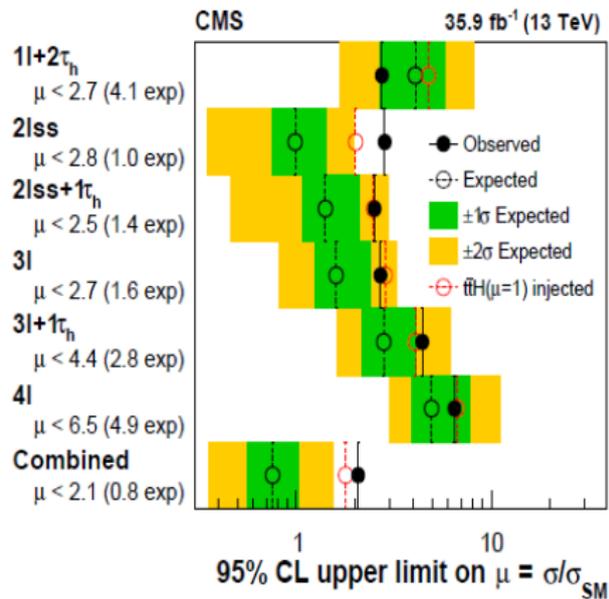
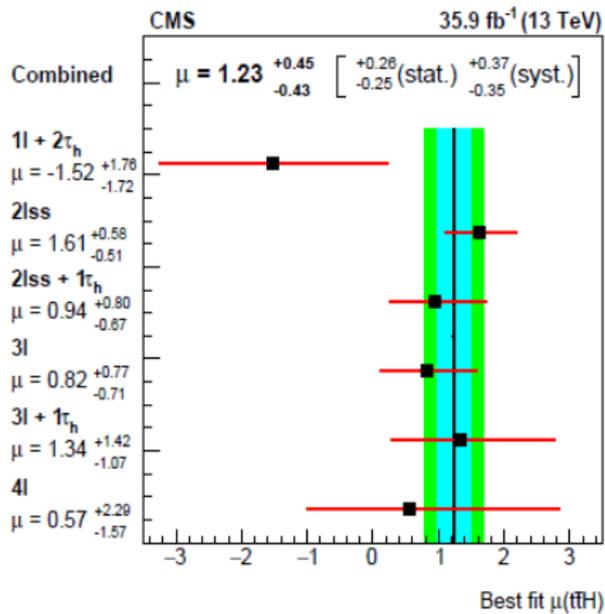
- Mismeasured charge ( Flips ): Weight data events selected with opposite sign
- Objects misidentified as prompt leptons ( Fakes ): Weight data events selected with reversed lepton BDT
- $t\bar{t}W, t\bar{t}Z$  : Irreducible, taken from simulation

Results of  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$  w/o  $\tau_h$ 

The 2l and 3l signal are extracted from a combined multivariate discriminator obtained by a training against  $t\bar{t}$  and  $t\bar{t}W, Z$

The 4l, due to low statistics, is estimated using less sophisticated method



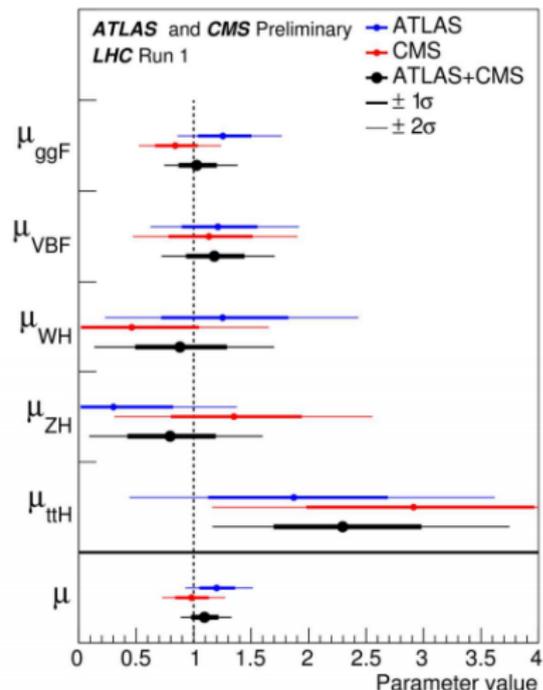
Combined results of  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$ 

# Conclusions

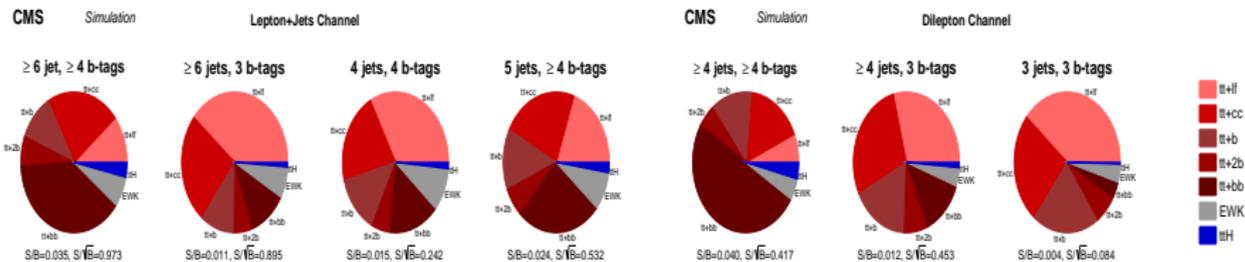
- $t\bar{t}H$  observation and Yukawa coupling measurement amongst priorities for Run 2 at LHC
- CMS has performed following measurements with 13 TeV data of 2016:
  - $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
  - $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
  - $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}$
- The results:
  - $\mu_{t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}}$ : Best-fit value of  $-0.19_{-0.81}^{+0.80}$
  - $\mu_{t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma}$ : Best-fit value of  $2.2_{-0.8}^{+0.9}$ , with observed (expected) significance of  $3.3\sigma(1.5\sigma)$
  - $\mu_{t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \text{MultiLeptons}}$ : Best-fit value of  $1.23_{-0.43}^{+0.45}$ , with observed (expected) significance of  $3.2\sigma(2.8\sigma)$
- data to come in 2017

# Summary of ATLAS and CMS Run1 results

- > Combination of all Higgs analysis channels
- >  $\mu_{\text{ttH}}$  dominated by:  $\text{ttH}(\gamma\gamma)$ ,  $\text{ttH}(\text{multilepton})$ ,  $\text{ttH}(\text{bb})$



	$\mu$ (ttH)
ATLAS	1.9 +0.8 -0.7
CMS	2.9 +1.0 -0.9
Combined	2.3 +0.7 -0.6

Background characterisation in  $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ 

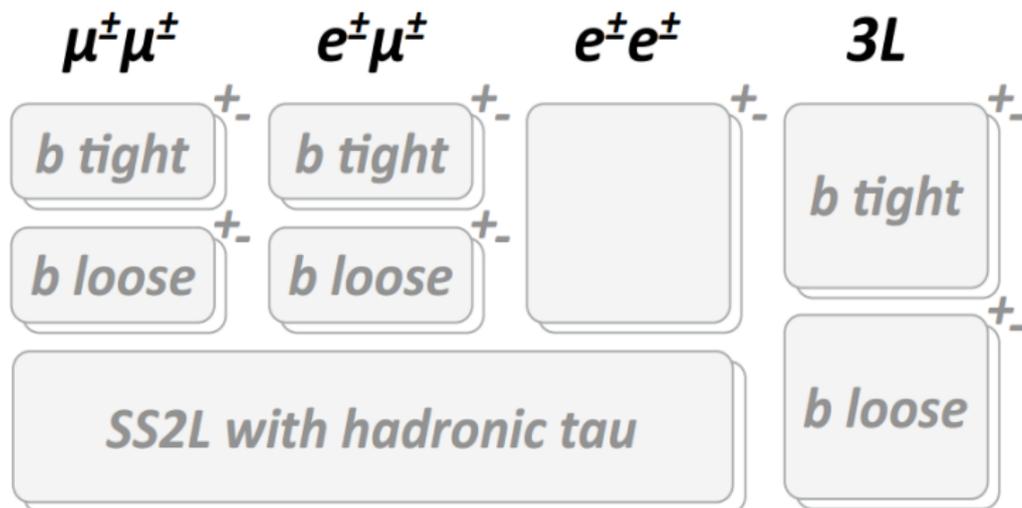
- Use dedicated **BDT** per category **and/or MEM** methods

- Use dedicated **BDT** per category

# $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow$ MultiLeptons sub-categories

Sub-categorisation according to

- lepton flavour
- lepton charge
- presence of  $\tau_h$
- b-jet multiplicity



# $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow$ MultiLeptons 3l,4l signal extraction

