



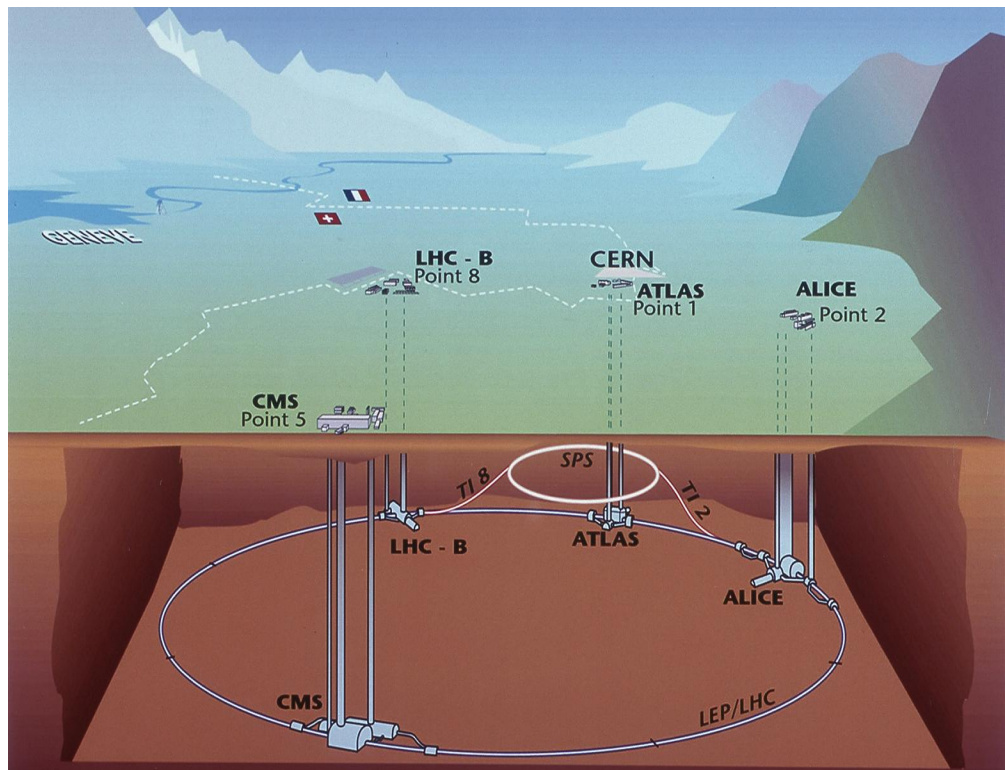
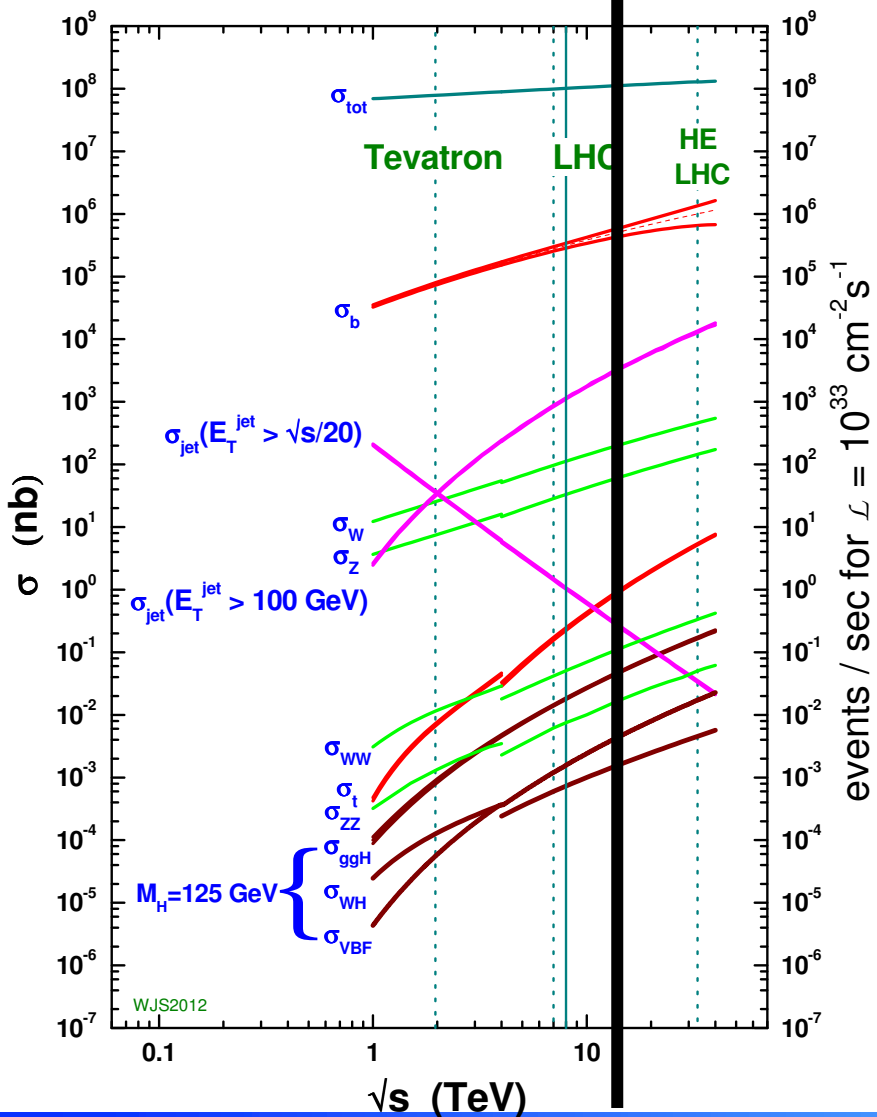
(Highlight) physics at CMS

Huaqiao Zhang (IHEP, Beijing)
(18-21, Aug, 2018 @ Tianjing, China)



LHC: a discovery machine of energy frontier

proton - (anti)proton cross sections



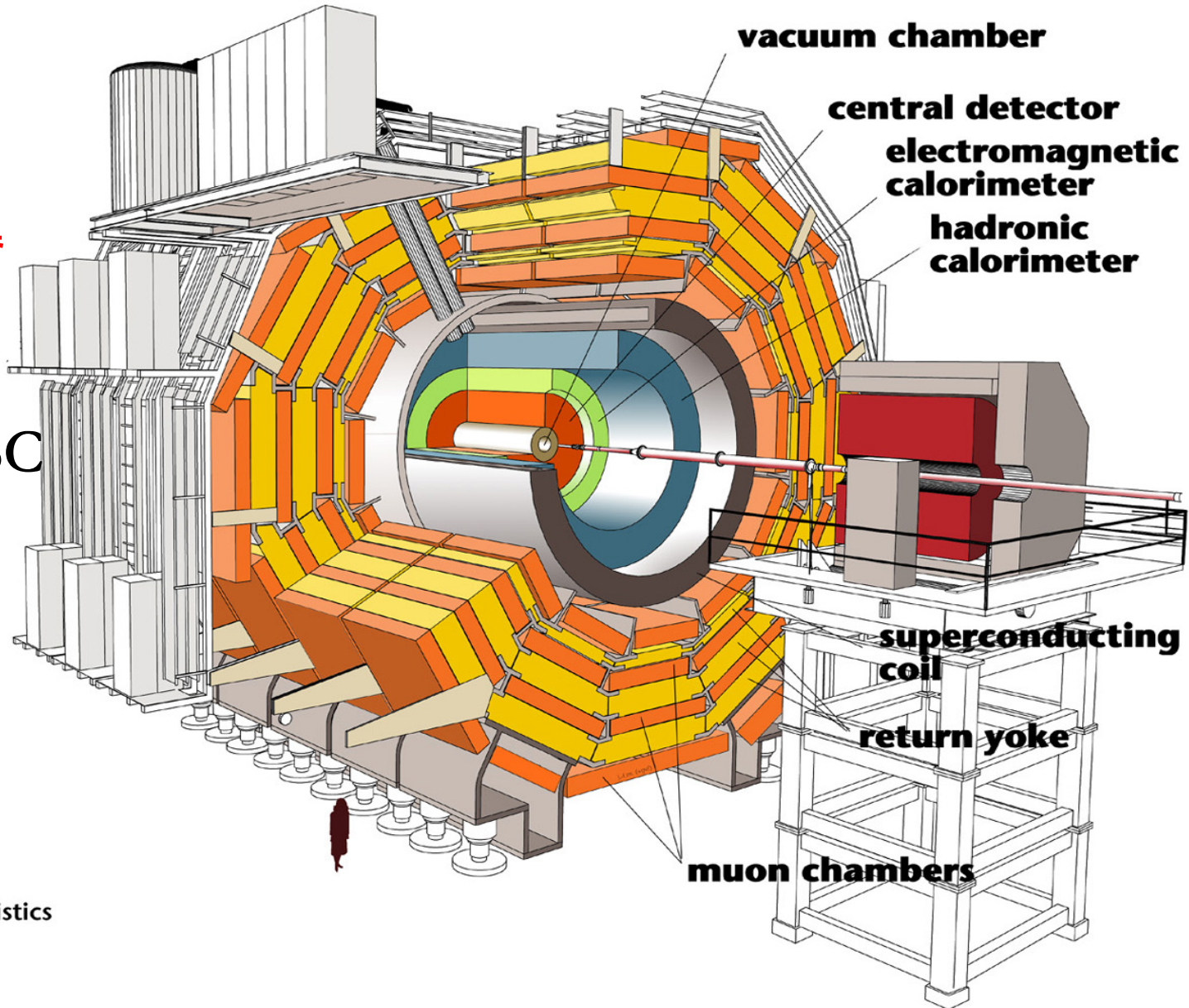
Large Hadron Collider (LHC):

A machine that has highest E_{cm} that mankind ever made

Located at CERN, 27km tunnel, 14 TeV E_{cm}



CMS detector



最重的探测器

中国

RPC/CSC

Trigger

GEM

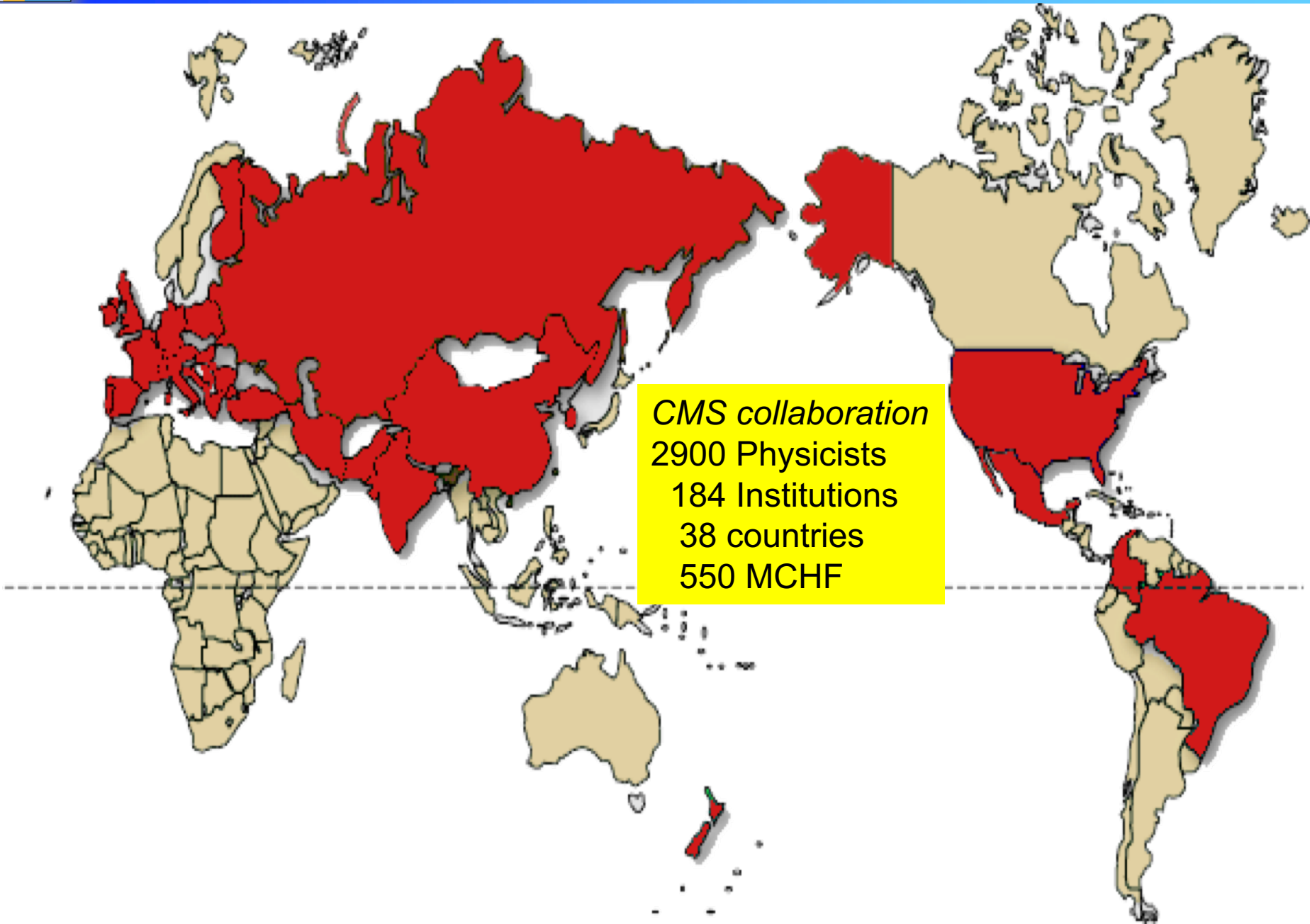
HGCal

Detector characteristics

Width: 22m
Diameter: 15m
Weight: 14'500t



CMS collaboration



CMS collaboration
2900 Physicists
184 Institutions
38 countries
550 MCHF

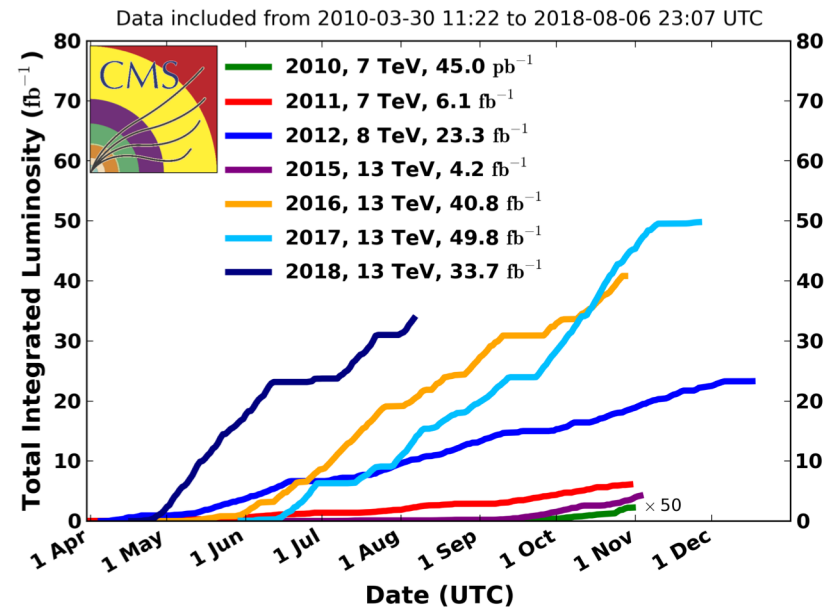


Data taking status

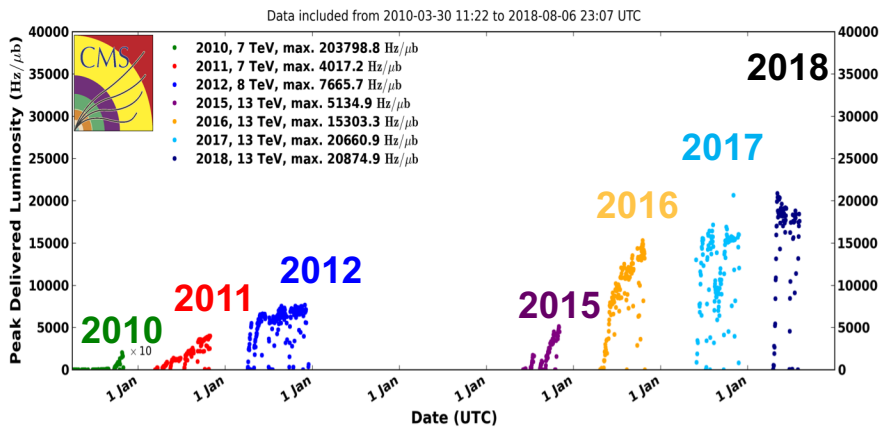
- Data taken from 2010-2018
 - 7TeV \rightarrow 8 TeV \rightarrow 13 TeV
- Integrated Luminosity

7TeV: $\sim 6.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 8TeV: $\sim 23 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 13TeV: $\sim 124 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

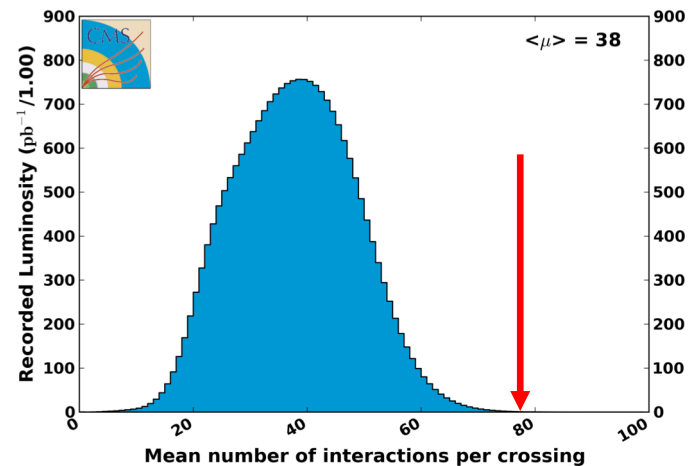
CMS Integrated Luminosity, pp



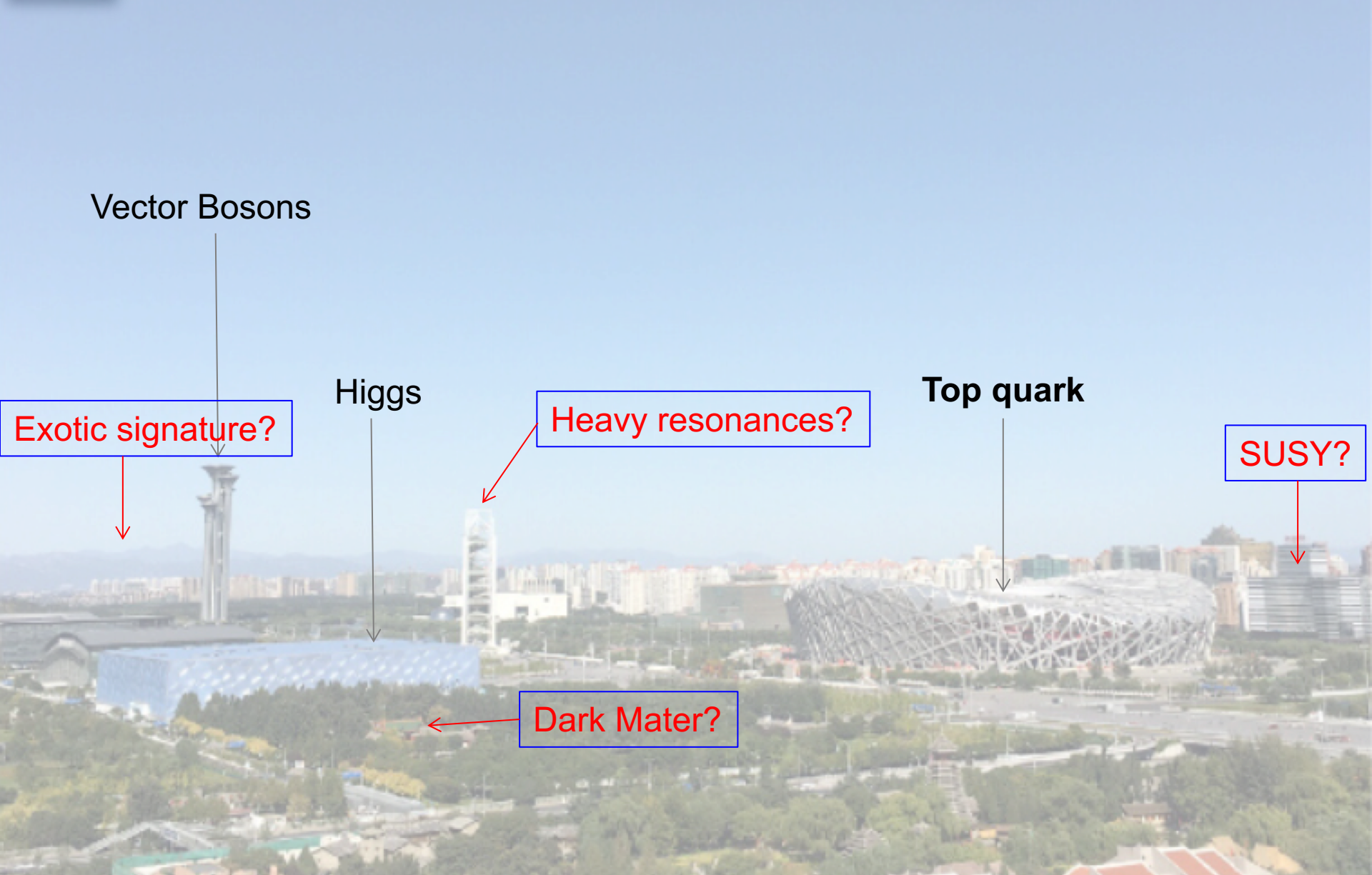
CMS Peak Luminosity Per Day, pp



CMS Average Pileup, pp, 2018, $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$



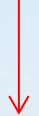
Content of this presentation



Vector Bosons



Exotic signature?



Higgs



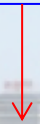
Heavy resonances?



Top quark



SUSY?



Dark Mater?





- Show all
- Total
- Exotica
- Standard Model
- Supersymmetry
- Higgs
- Top Physics
- Heavy Ion
- B Physics
- Forward Physics
- Beyond 2 Generations
- Detector Performance

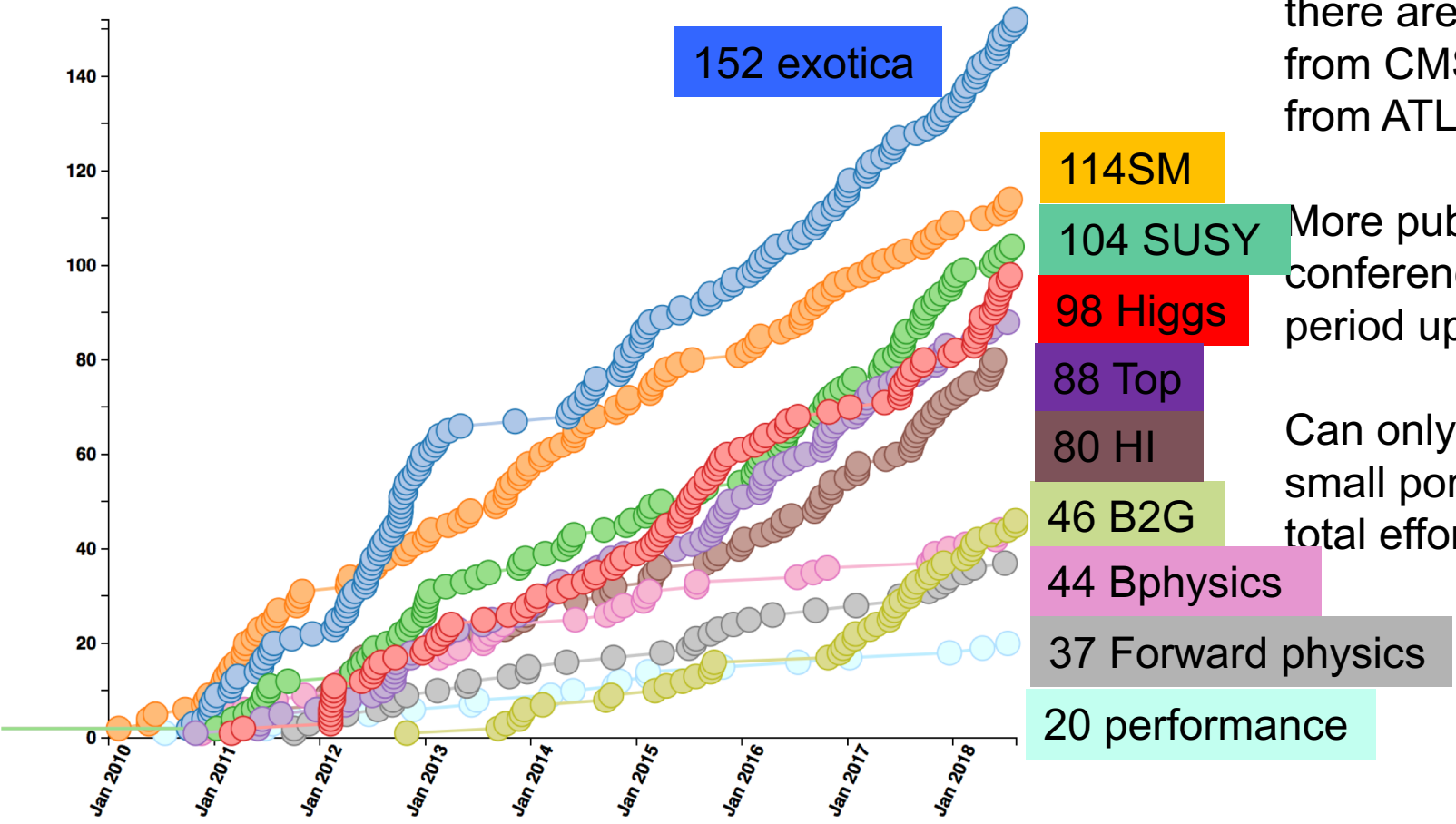
782 collider data papers submitted as of 2018-08-05

As 7th Aug 2018

there are 782 papers from CMS, similar from ATLAS

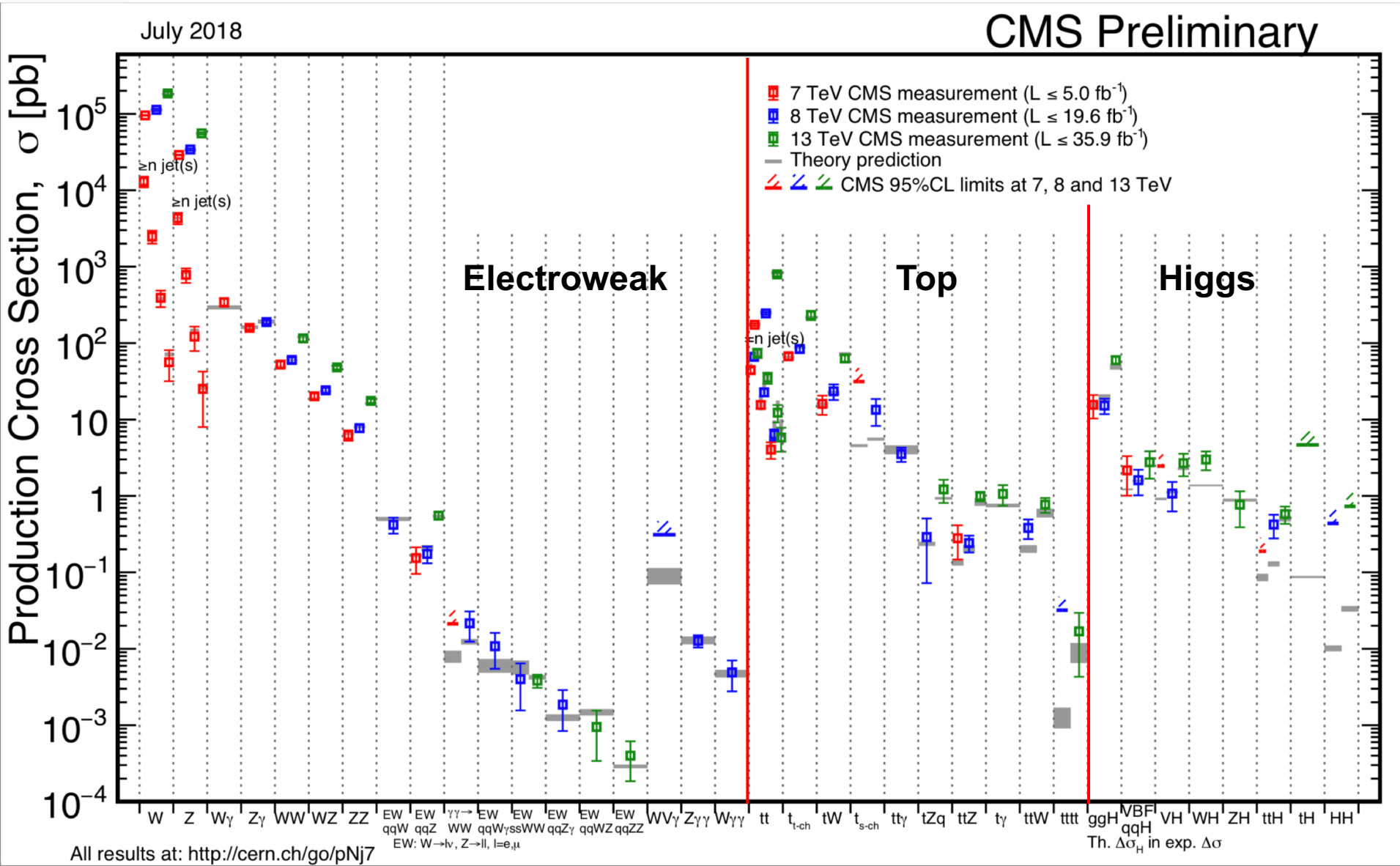
More public conference notes with period updates

Can only cover very small portion of the total efforts at LHC



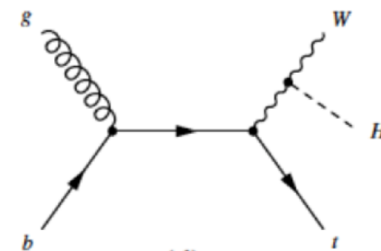
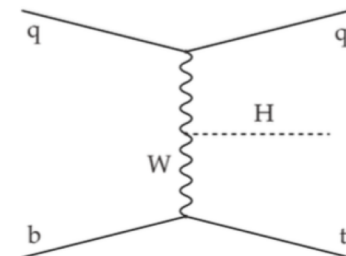
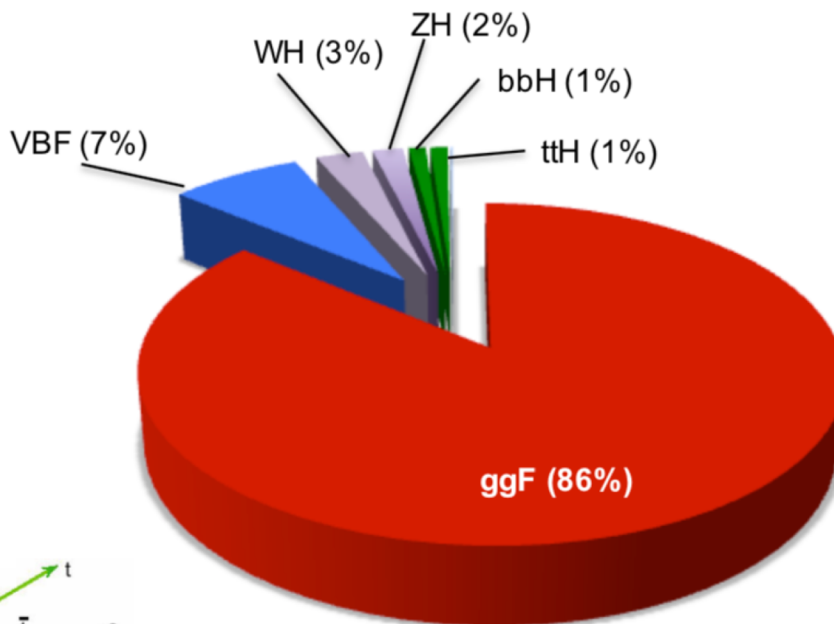
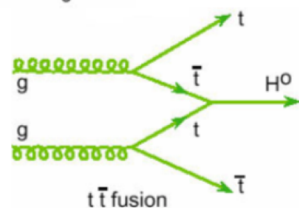
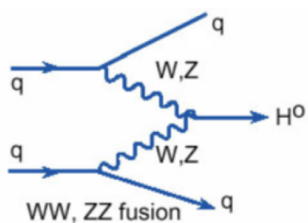
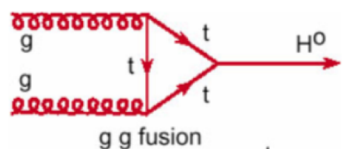


Overview of cross section measurement



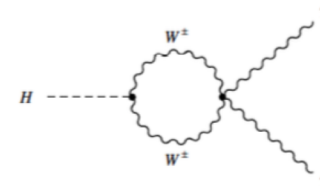
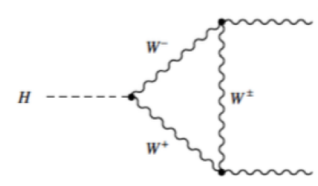
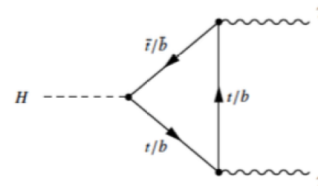
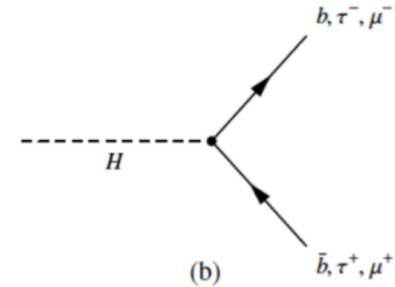
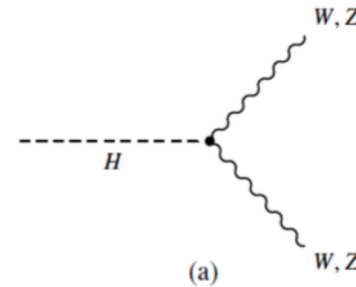
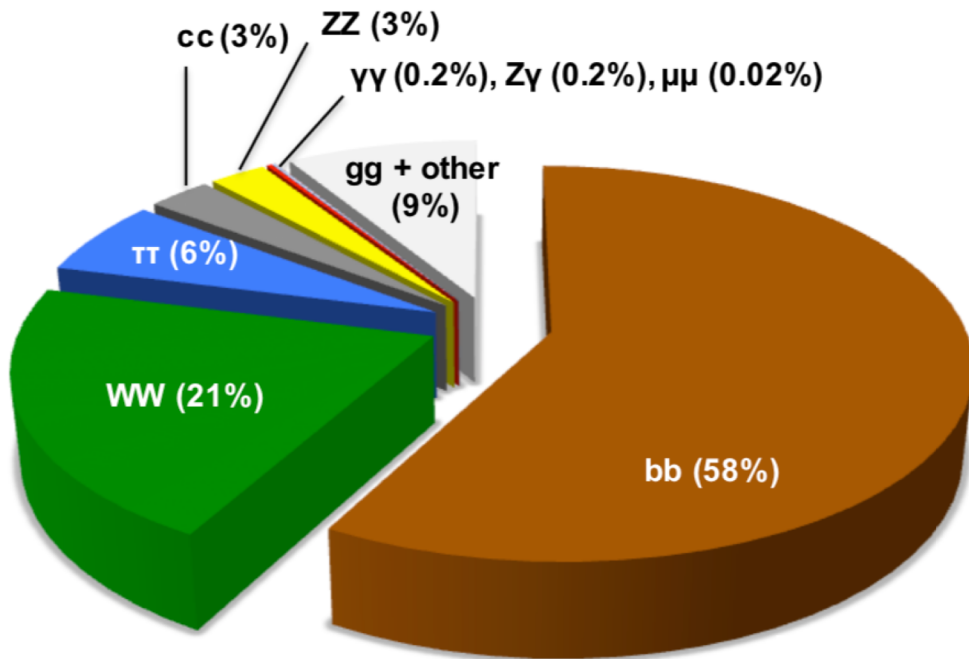
Higgs production at LHC

	ggF	VBF	WH	ZH	bbH	ttH	tHq	tHW
8 TeV	19.5	1.60	0.70	0.42	0.20	0.13	0.019	0.0012
13 TeV	44.1	3.78	1.37	0.88	0.49	0.51	0.074	0.0029
ratio	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.9	2.4

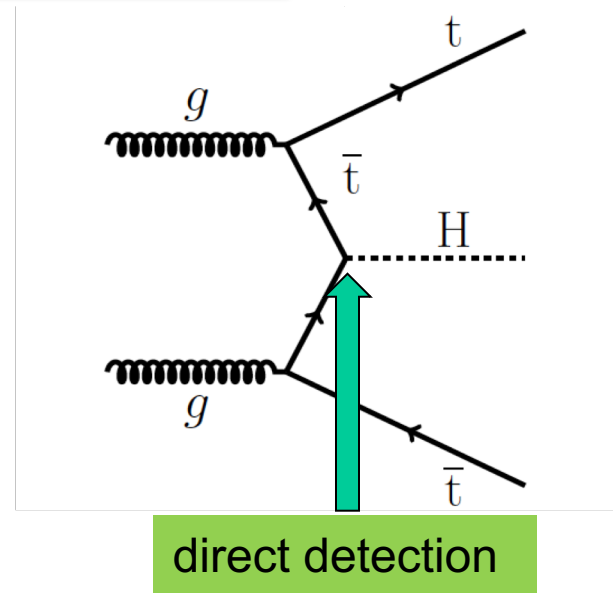
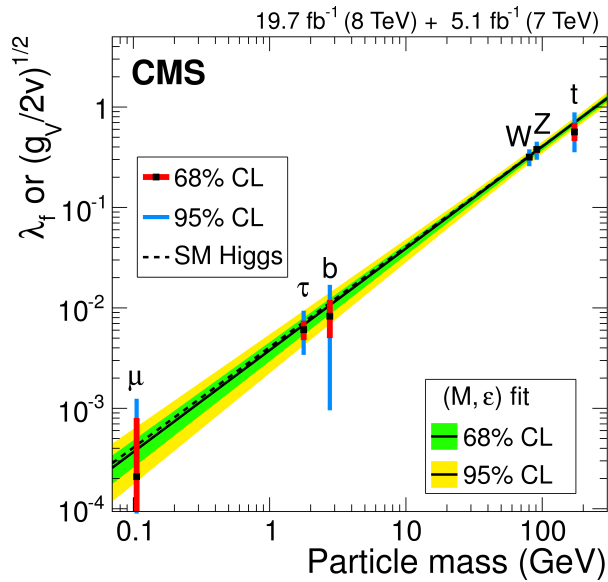
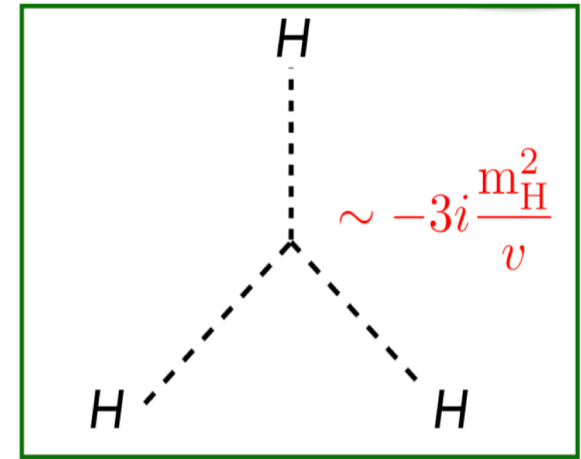
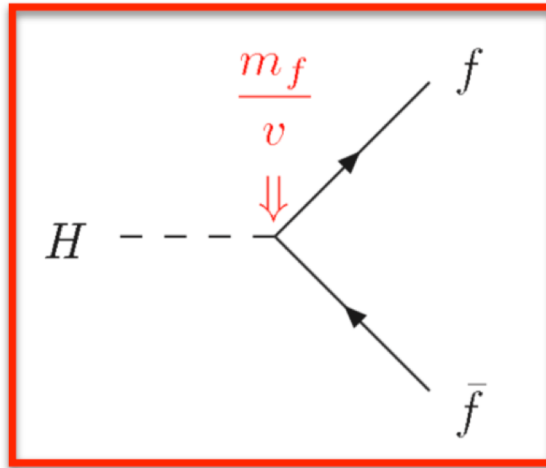
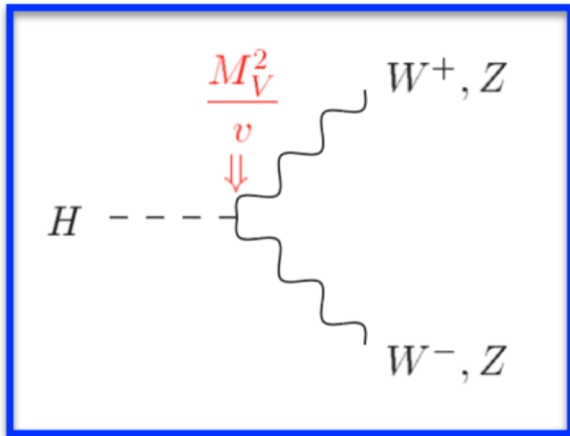


Higgs Decays

	bb	WW	$\tau\tau$	cc	ZZ	$\gamma\gamma$	Z γ	$\mu\mu$	gg + ...
all	58%	21%	6.3%	2.9%	2.6%	0.23%	0.15%	0.022%	9%
leptonic		0.76%			0.012%		0.09%		



Higgs couplings



direct detection

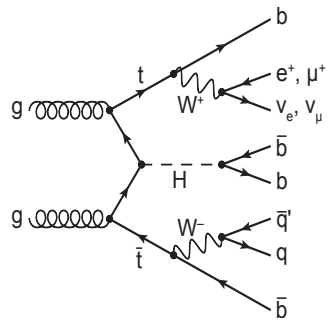
ttH: probably the only channel that can **direct** probe Higgs Yukawa coupling at LHC



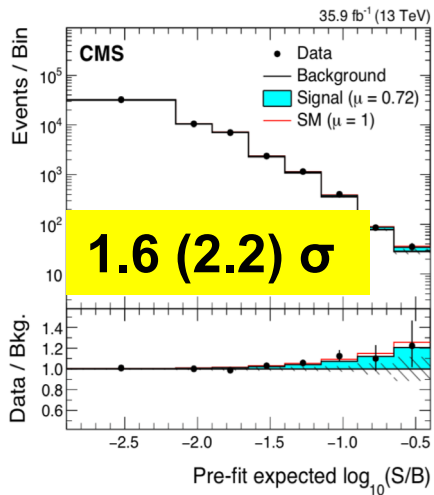
How to hunt ttH

- Search in $H \rightarrow \text{multilepton}, bb, \gamma\gamma / ZZ$
- MVA analysis, multiple(21) signal and control regions

Higher cross-section ←

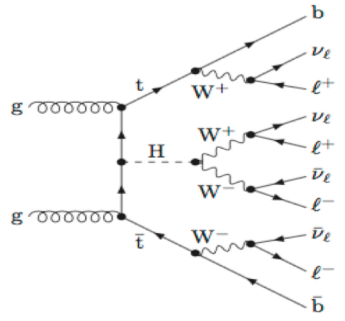


arXiv:1804.03682

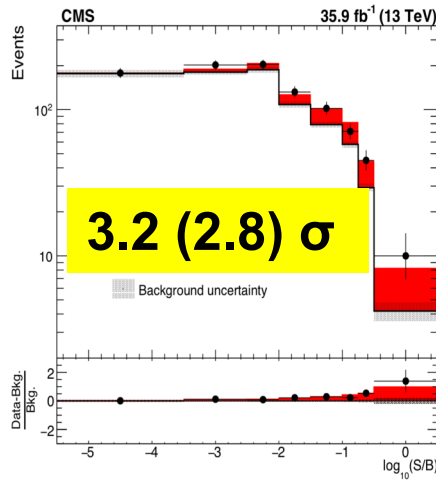


IHEP

→ Higher purity

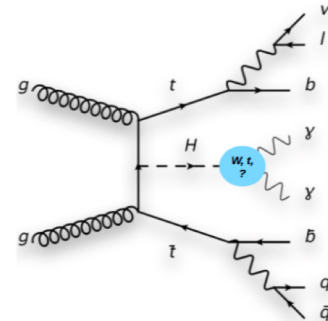


arXiv:1803.05485

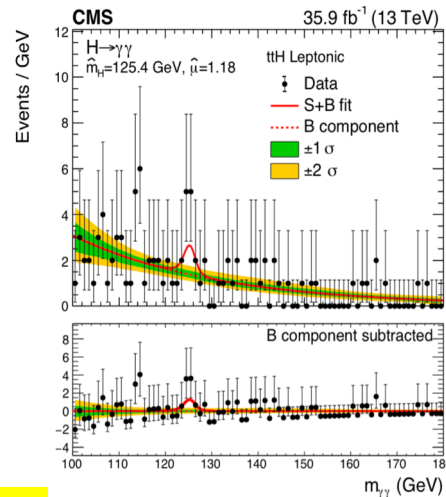


IHEP pre-approval/PKU

→ Higher cross-section

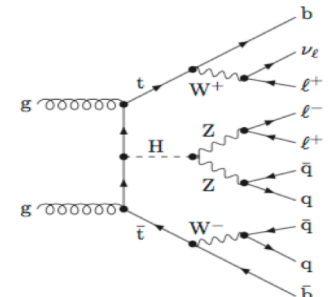


arXiv:1804.02716

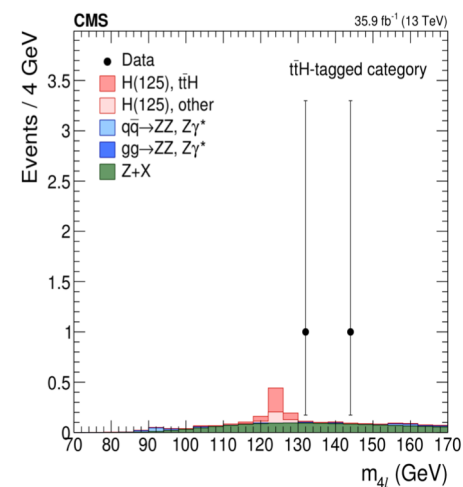


IHEP

Higher purity



JHEP11(2017)047



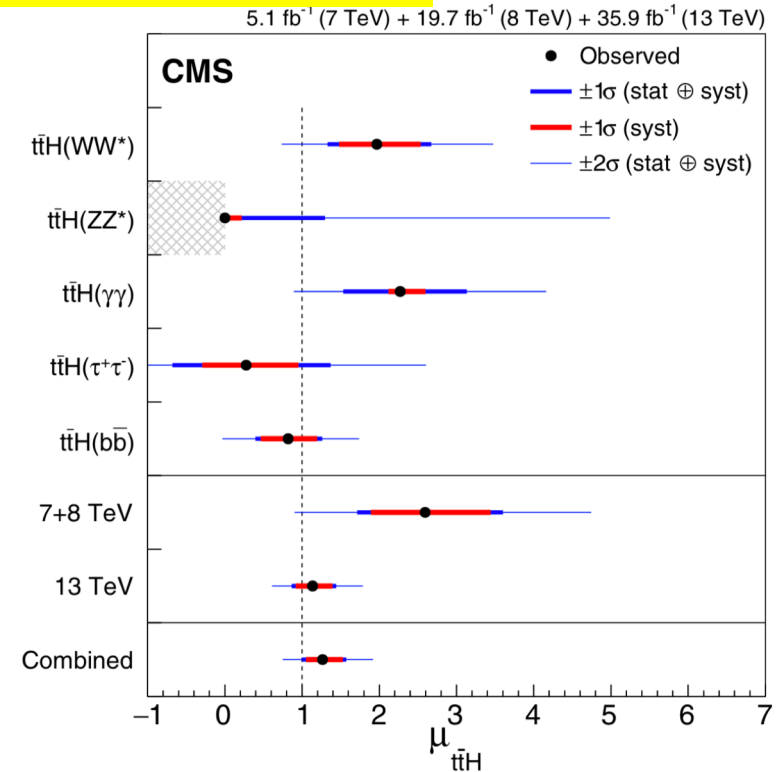
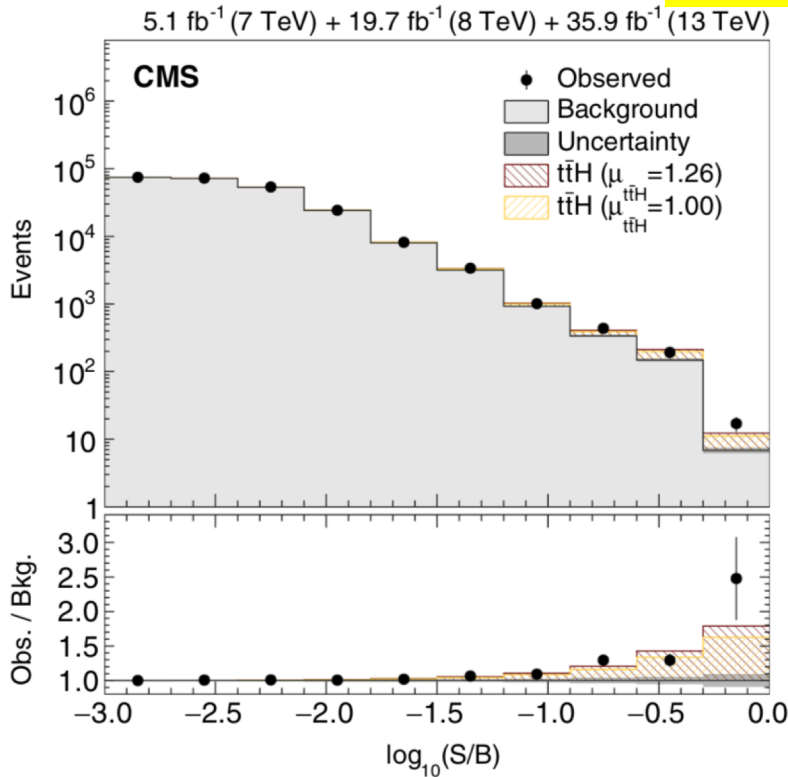
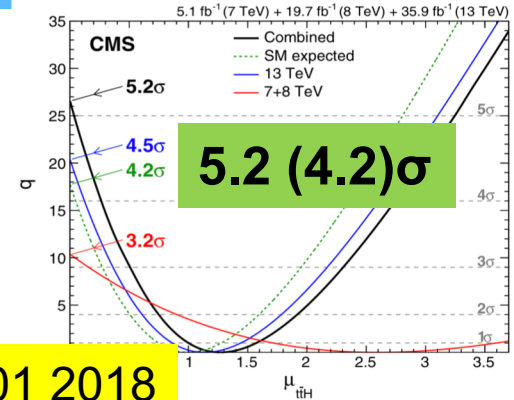
IHEP

Observation of ttH

- Combination of ttH, H → WW/ ττ /bb/γγ/ZZ
 - 7TeV + 8TeV + 13 TeV (35.9 fb⁻¹, data taken up to 2016)
- Simultaneous ML fit to all decay modes/Ecm

$$\mu_{t\bar{t}H} = 1.26^{+0.31}_{-0.26}$$

Phys. Rev. Lett. 120, 231801 2018

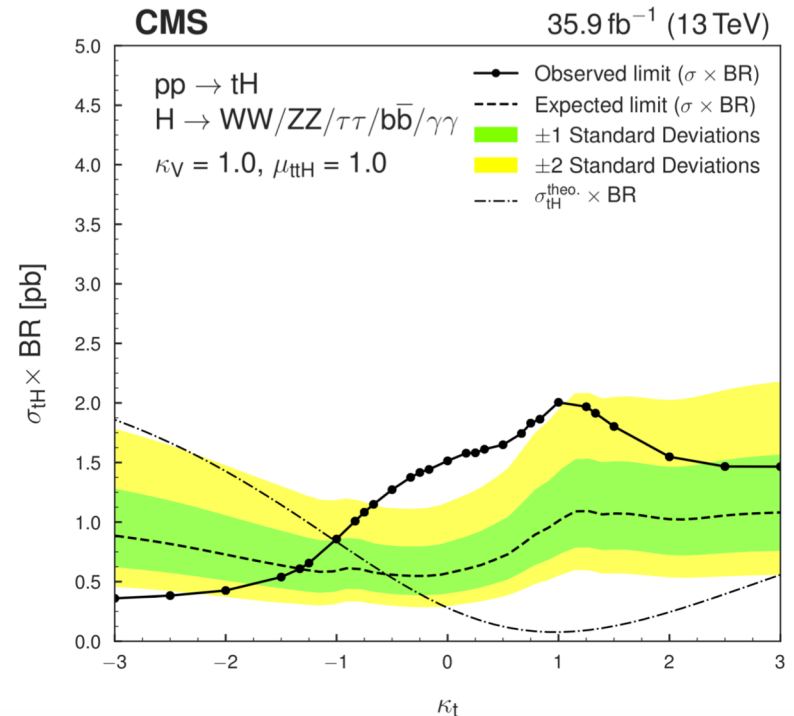
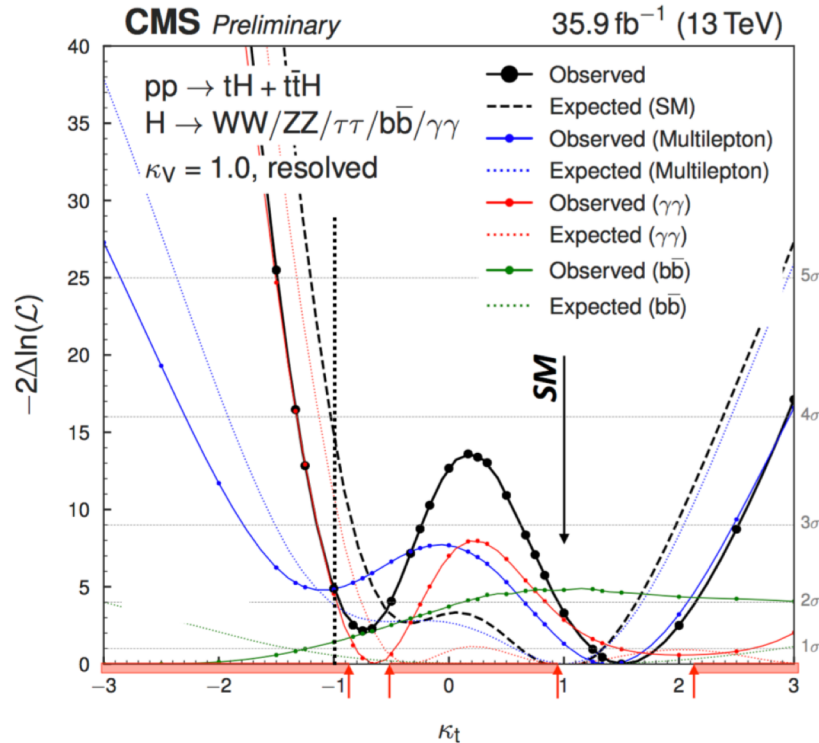


- Sensitive to Y_t/g_{HVV}
- Search in $H \rightarrow \text{multi-lepton}/bb/\gamma\gamma$
- Data favors SM phase at $1.5(4)\sigma$
- tHq+ttH about 2σ within SM pred.

CMS PAS HIG-18-009,
about to submit to PRD

$$\sigma_{tH} \propto \left| \begin{array}{c} q \rightarrow q' \\ \downarrow W \\ b \rightarrow t \end{array} \right|^2 \propto \kappa_t \equiv y_t/y_t^{\text{SM}} + \left| \begin{array}{c} q \rightarrow q' \\ \downarrow W \\ b \rightarrow t \end{array} \right|^2 \propto \kappa_V \equiv g_{HVV}/g_{HVV}^{\text{SM}}$$

Destructive interference in SM

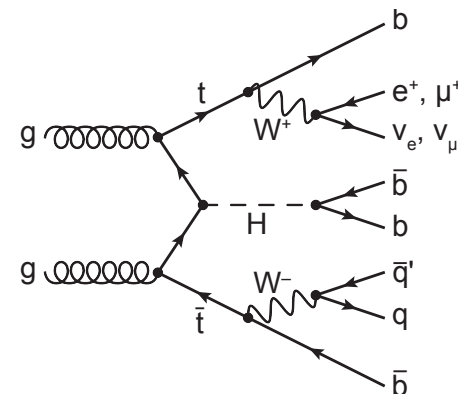




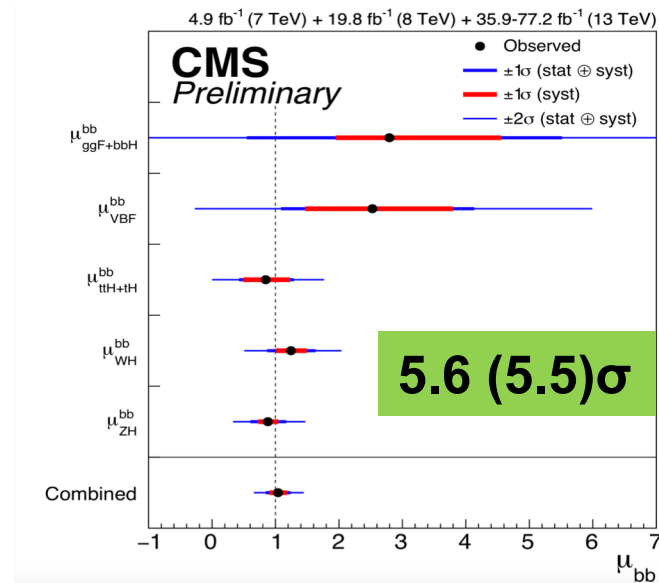
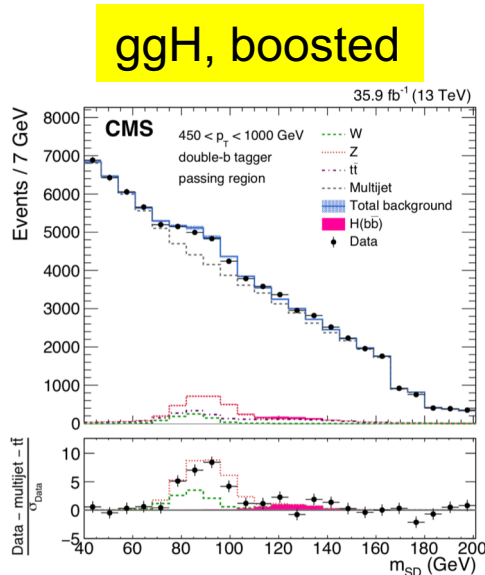
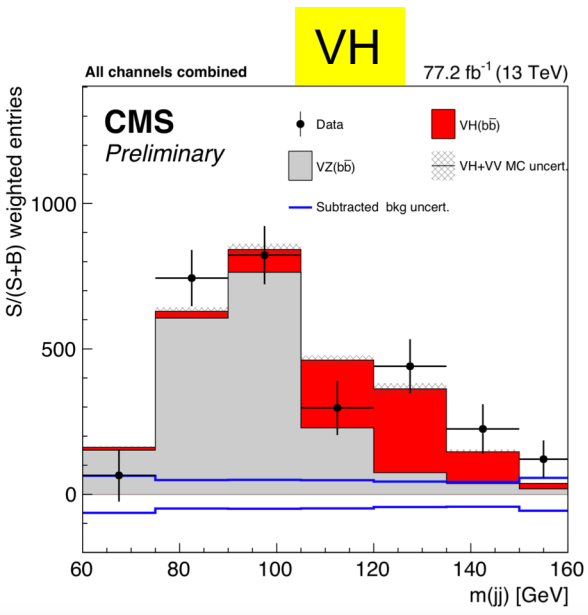
Observation of Higgs decay to bottom quarks

CMS PAS HIG-18-016; to be submitted to PRL

- Higgs Largest decay mode
- Search with 4 productions modes
 - VH, H → bb; with 0/1/2 leptons
 - ttH+tH, H → bb; PRL 120, 231801 2018 (IHEP)
 - VBF H, H → bb; PRD 92, 032008 (2015)
 - ggF H, H → bb bosted; PRL 120,071802,2018



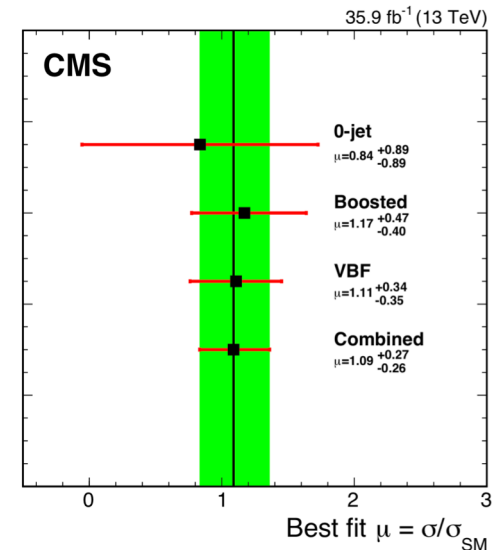
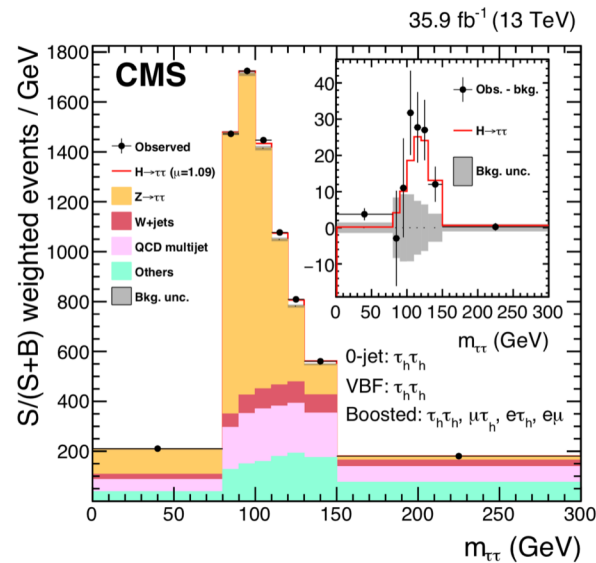
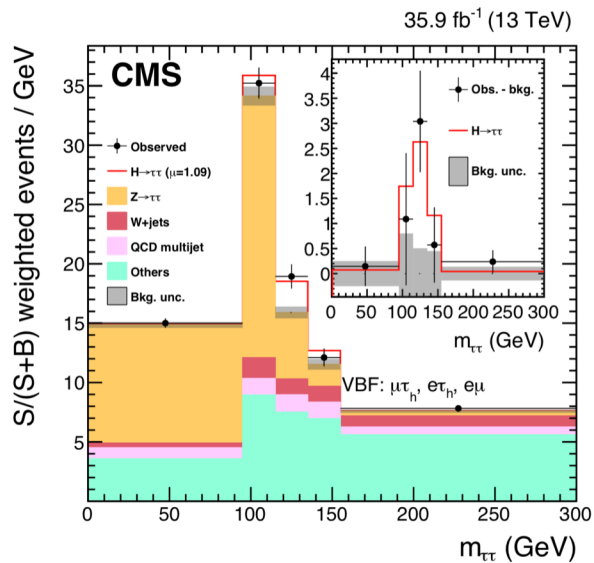
$$\mu = 1.04 \pm 0.20$$



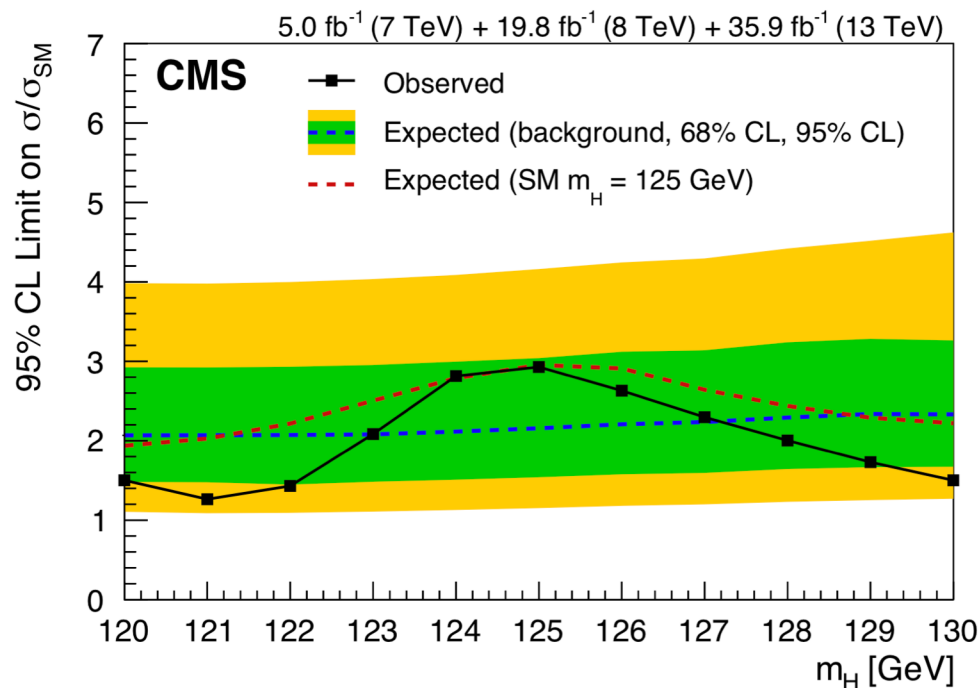
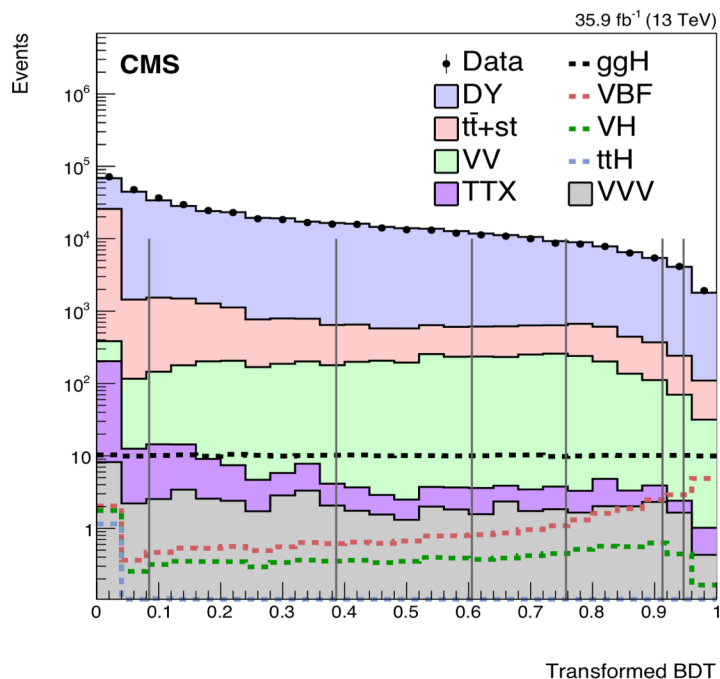
- Strong (relatively to other leptons) coupling to Higgs
- Large background dominated by $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- Search $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ in the production mode of ggH, VBF, VH
 - $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ comes recently and not yet in the combination
 - Categorized into: 0-jet, VBF, boosted

5.9 σ 7/8/13 TeV

$$\mu = 1.09^{+0.27}_{-0.26}$$



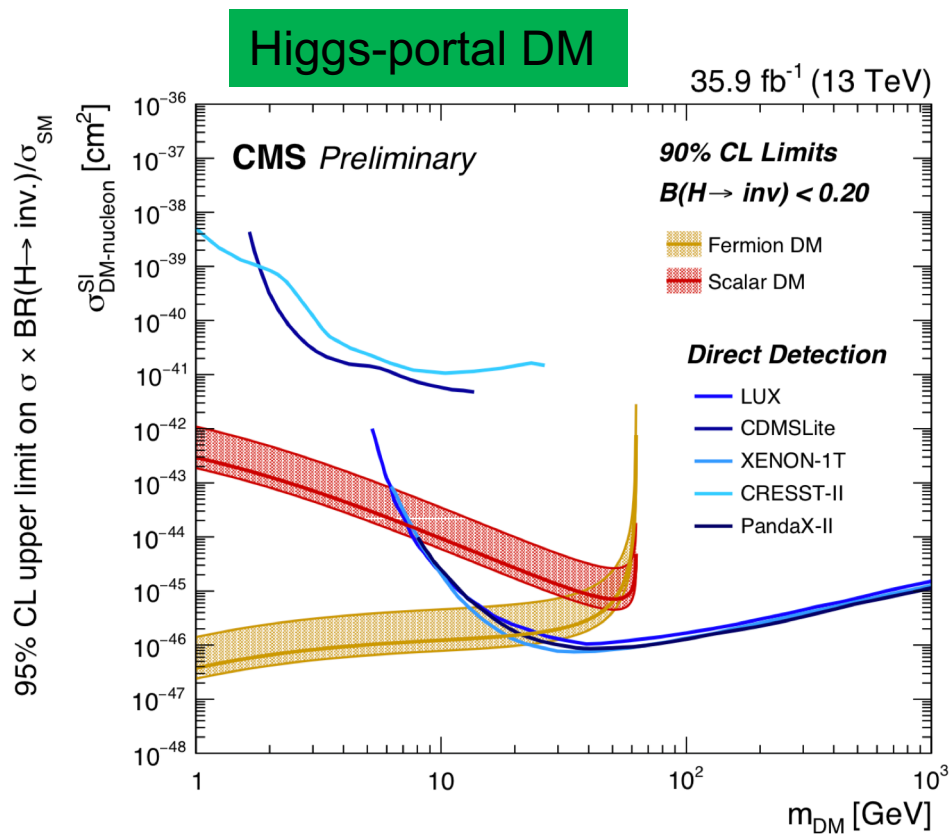
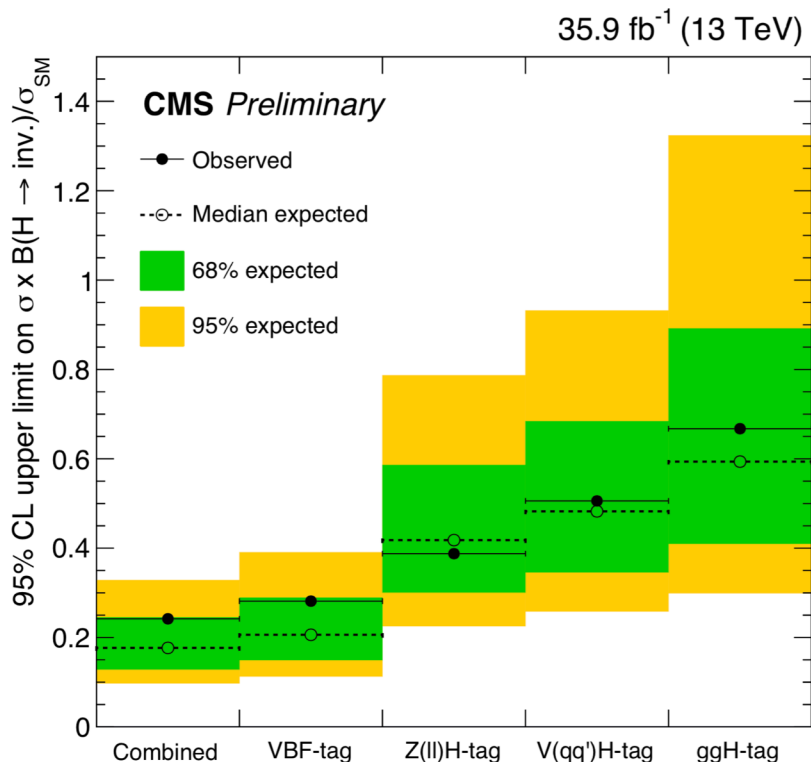
- Higgs couples to 2nd generation?
- Very small decay BR (0.02%)
- Overwhelming by DY background (cat. And BDT used)
- Getting close for access assume SM
 - **<2.92(2.16) SM @ 95% CL**



Search for $H \rightarrow \text{inv.}$

HIG PAS 2017-023 ,
to be submitted to PLB

- SM pred. $H \rightarrow \text{inv.}$ Br: $< 0.1\%$
- Enhanced from BSM, ex: DM
- < 0.24 (0.18) @ 95%



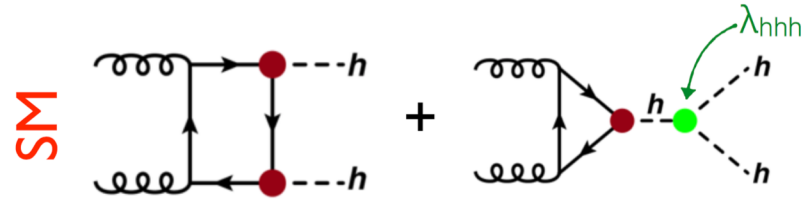


Search for double Higgs

HIG PAS 2017-030

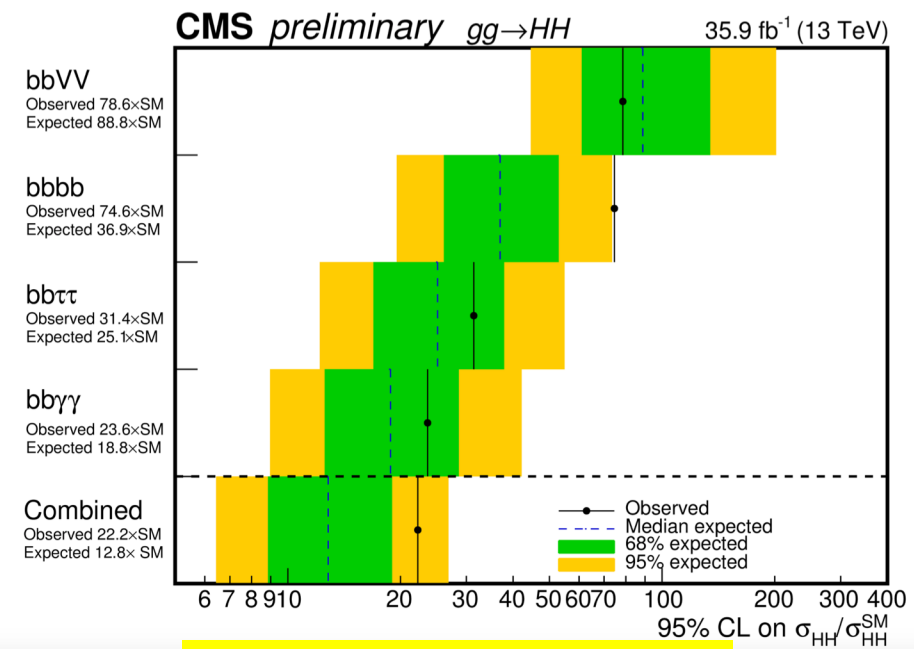
- Production w/w.o. Higgs self coupling
 - Probe Higgs self coupling
- Searched with multiple final states

bbbb	bbWW	bbττ	bbγγ
34%	25%	7%	0.26%

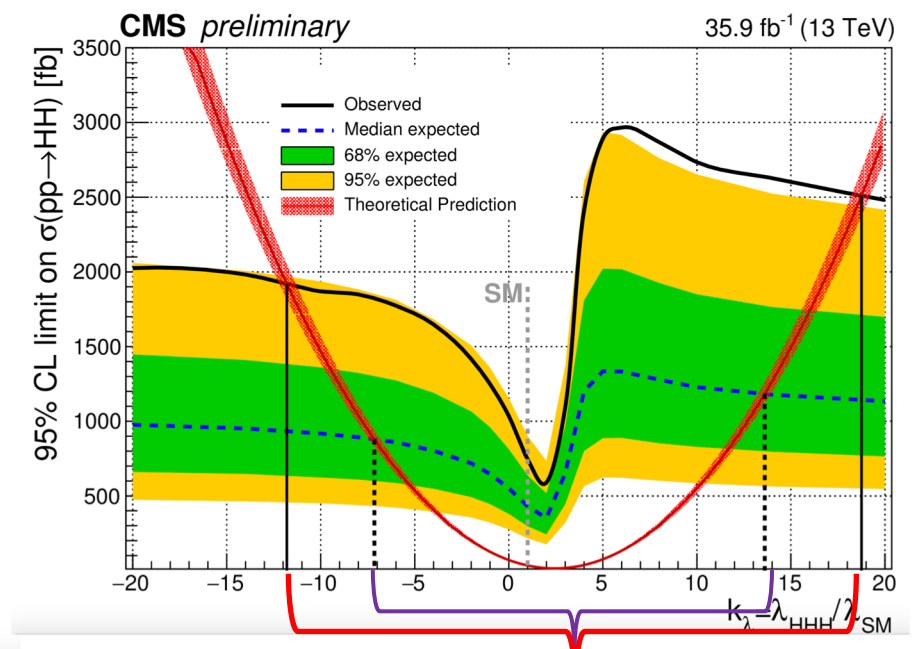


purity

Need HL-LHC



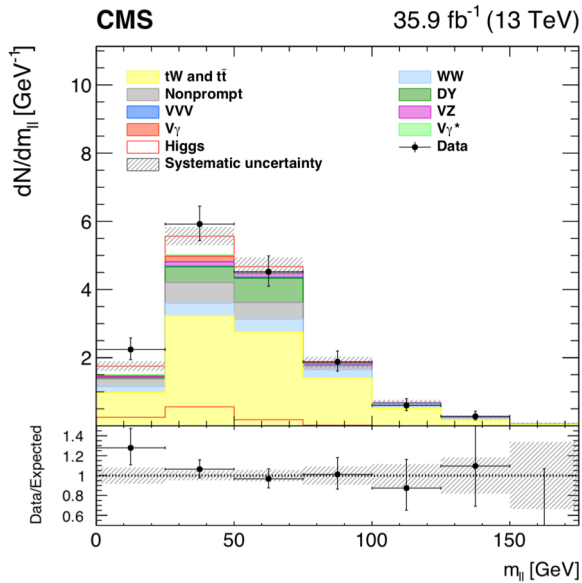
Limit: <22(13) SM pred.



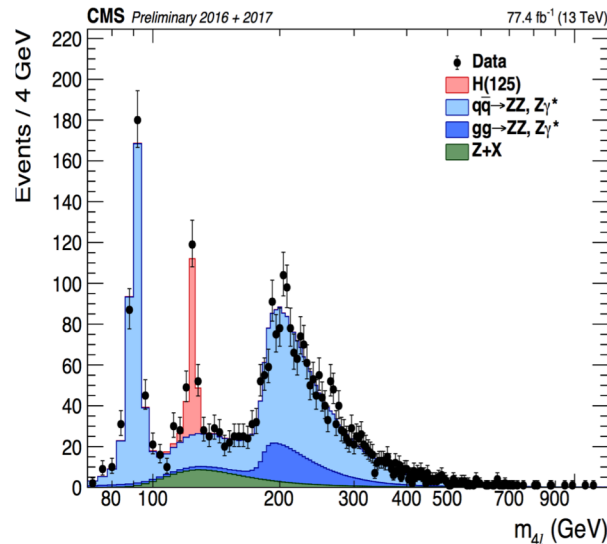
Obv. (exp) limit on self coupling

- Observed decay channel at beginning of Higgs discovery(2012)
 - WW: 21.5%: large BR, missing final states information
 - ZZ: 2.6%: Clean and narrow peak, low/flat background
 - $\gamma\gamma$: 0.2%, narrow peak over smooth falling background

arXiv:1806.05246

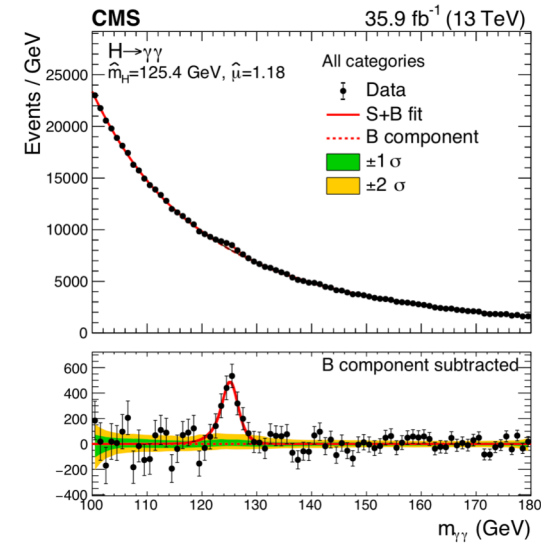


CMS PAS HIG-18-001



IHEP

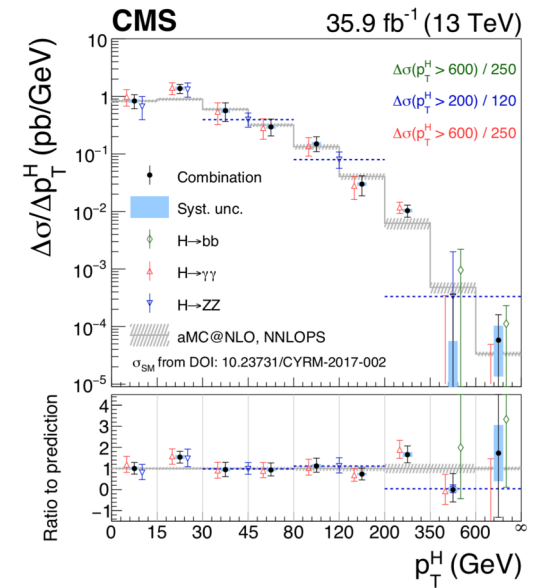
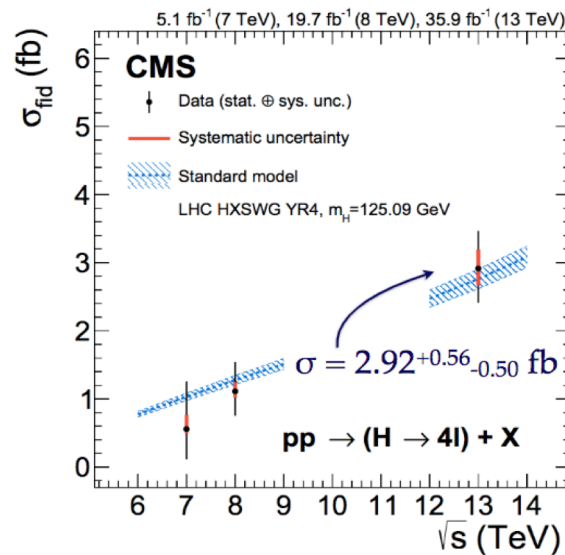
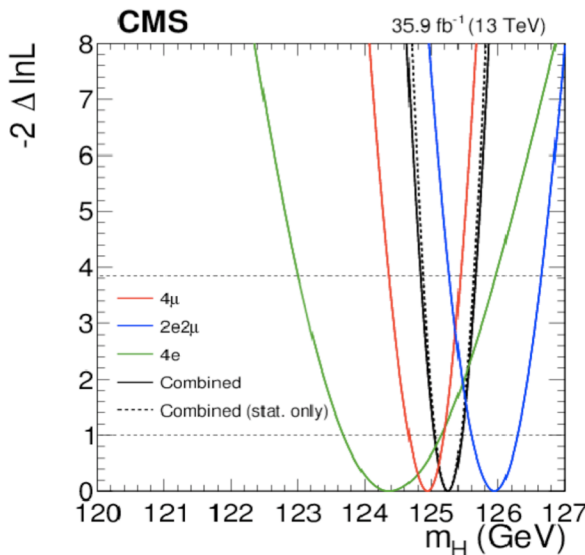
arXiv:1804.05246



IHEP

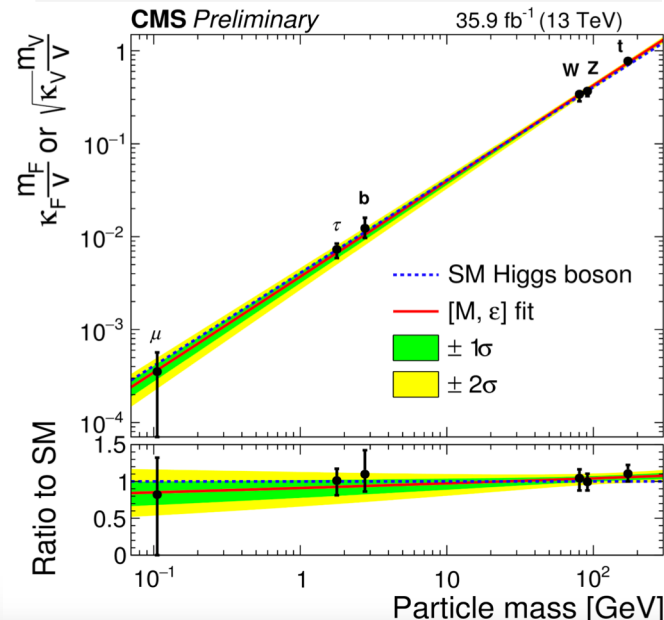
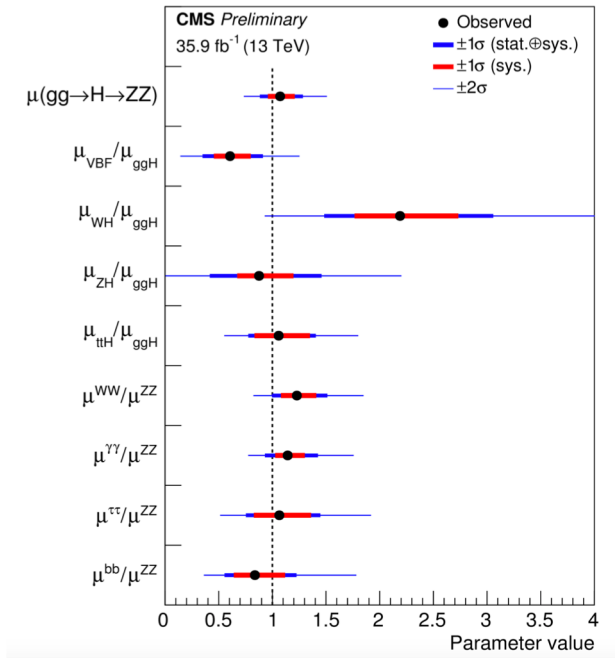
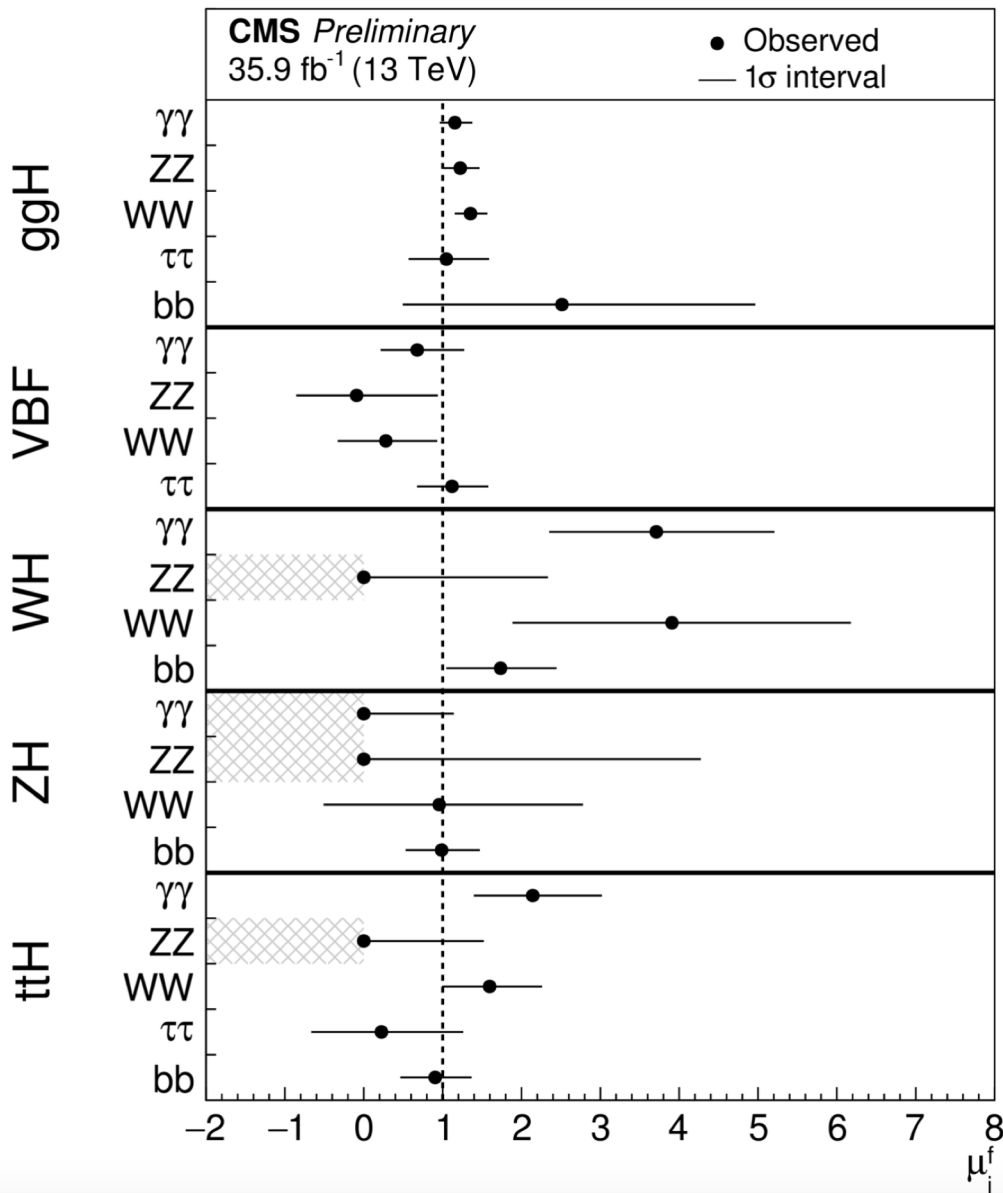
- Measurement performed with high precision channels
 - $ZZ/\gamma\gamma/WW$
- Mass: Run2 ZZ: 125.26 \pm 0.21 GeV (statistical dominate)
- Width: SM: 4MeV; direct measurement: $<$ 1.1 GeV; onshell/offshell ratio: $<$ 14.4 MeV

PAS HIG-18-028



Summary of Higgs production and decays (13 TeV)

CMS PAS HIG-17-031



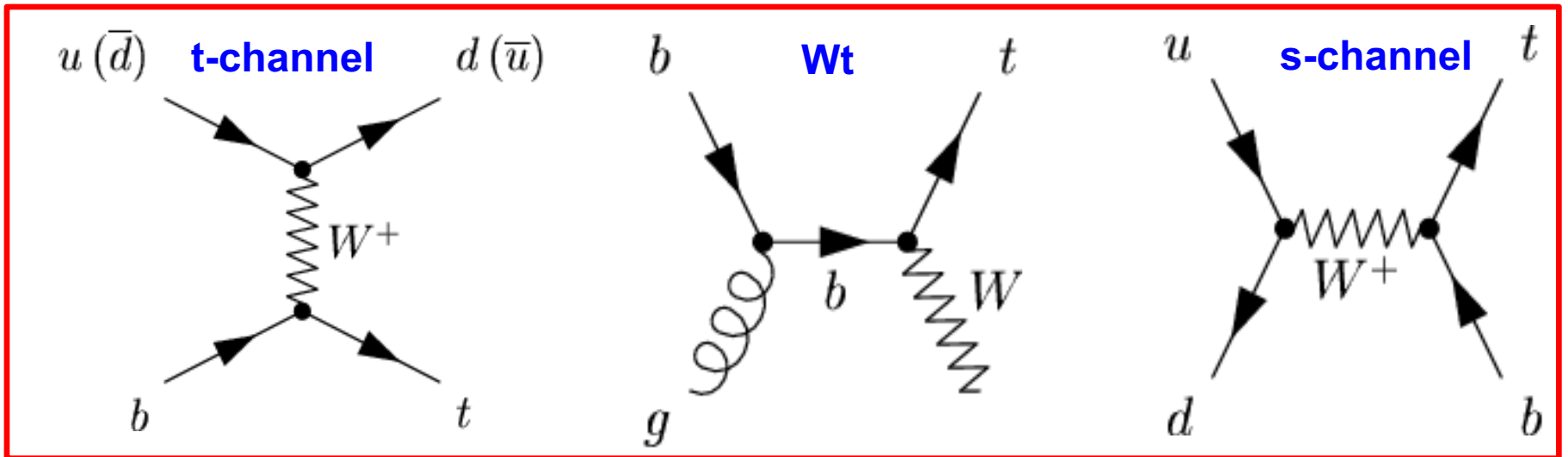
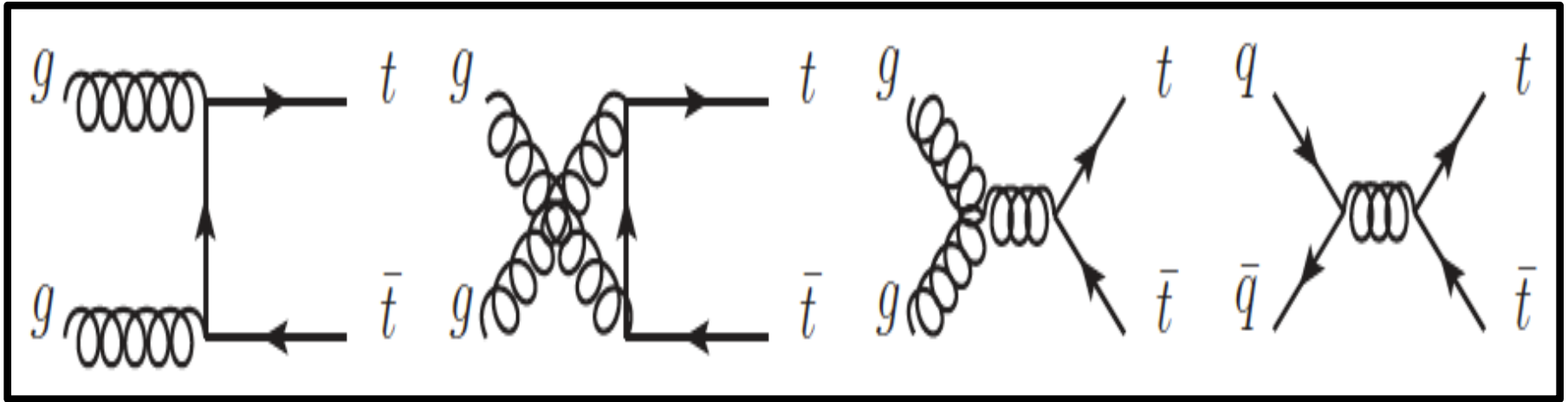


LHC, a top quark factory

- $\sim 3 \cdot 10^8$ top events generated at LHC

Overview of top physics

- Mass: heaviest (known) elemental particle
- Decay before hadronization

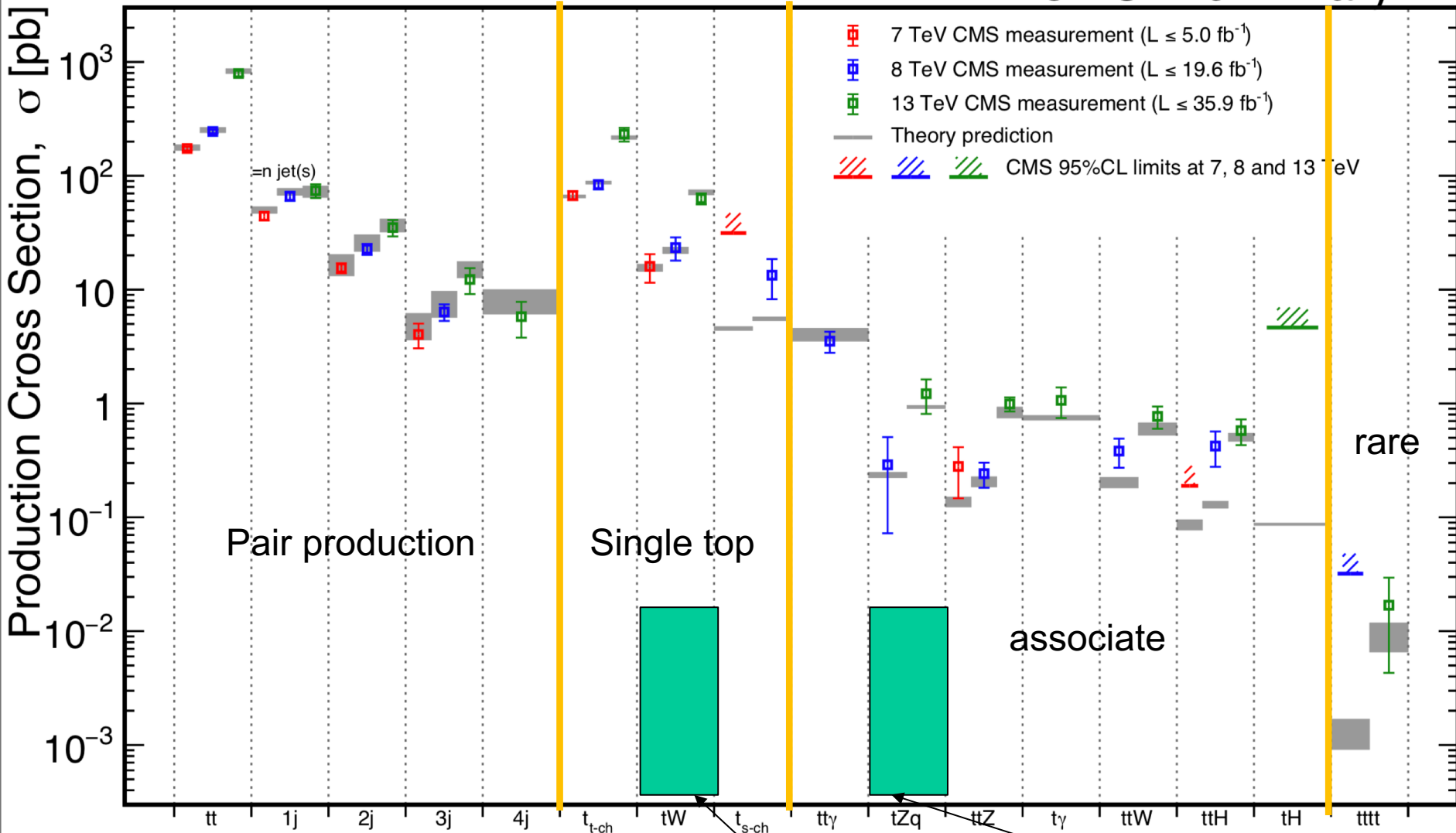




Top production cross section measurement

June 2018

CMS Preliminary



All results at: <http://cern.ch/go/pNj7>

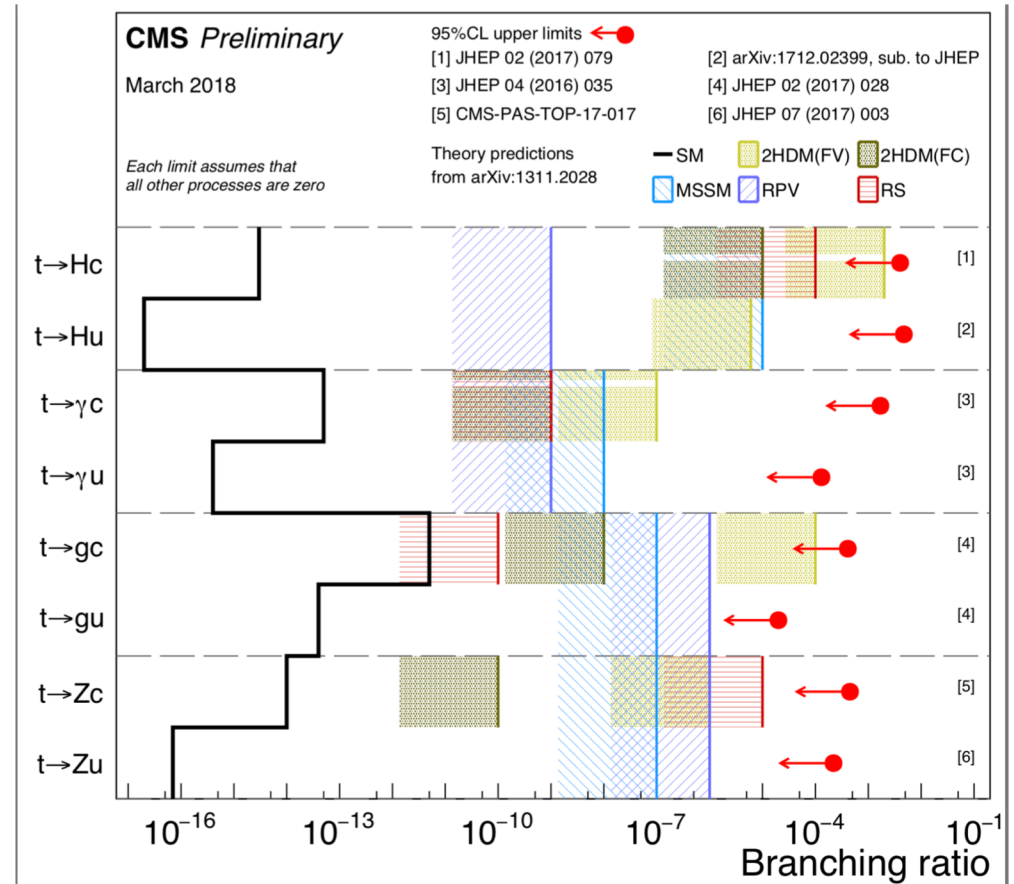
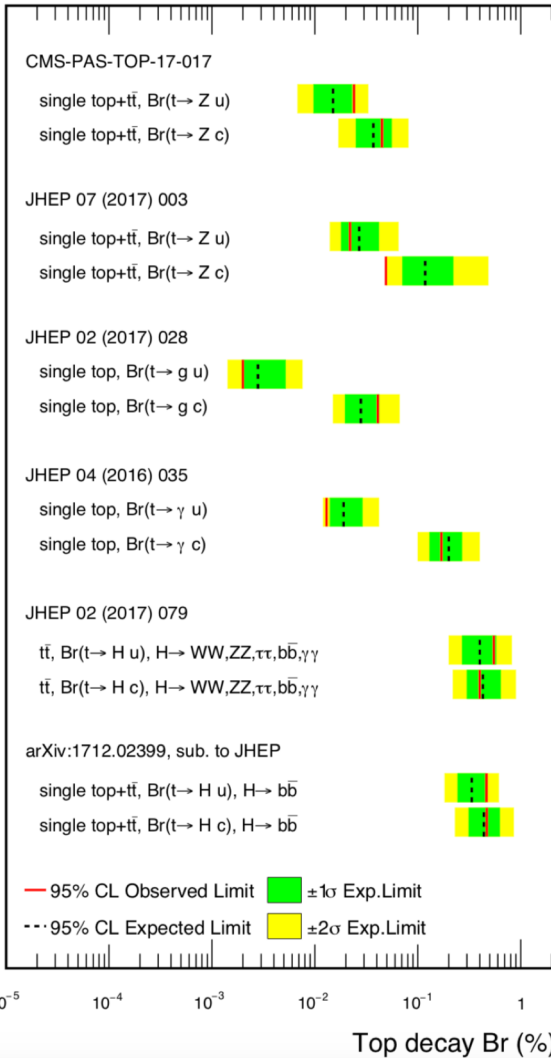
IHEP pre-approval, approval, contact



Top rare decay

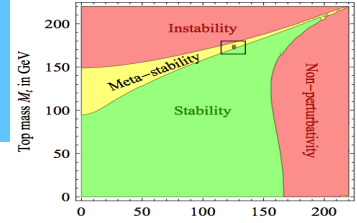
CMS preliminary

March 2018

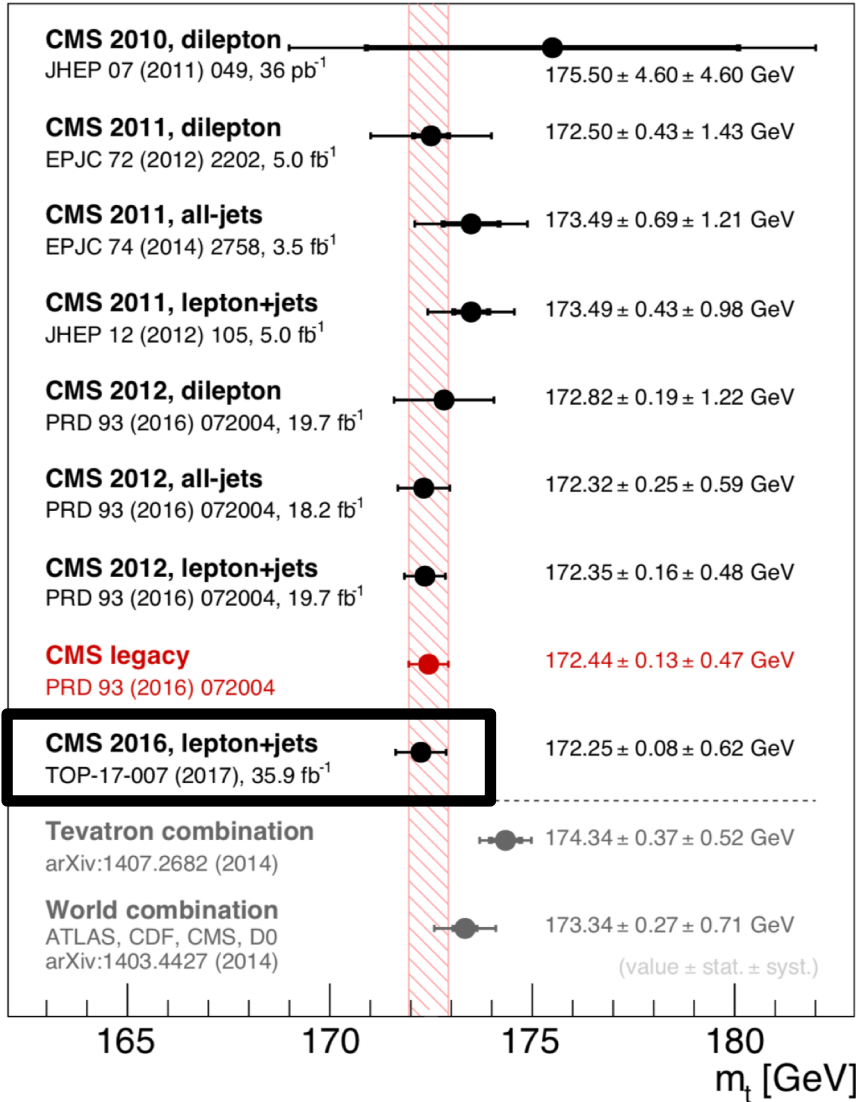




Top mass

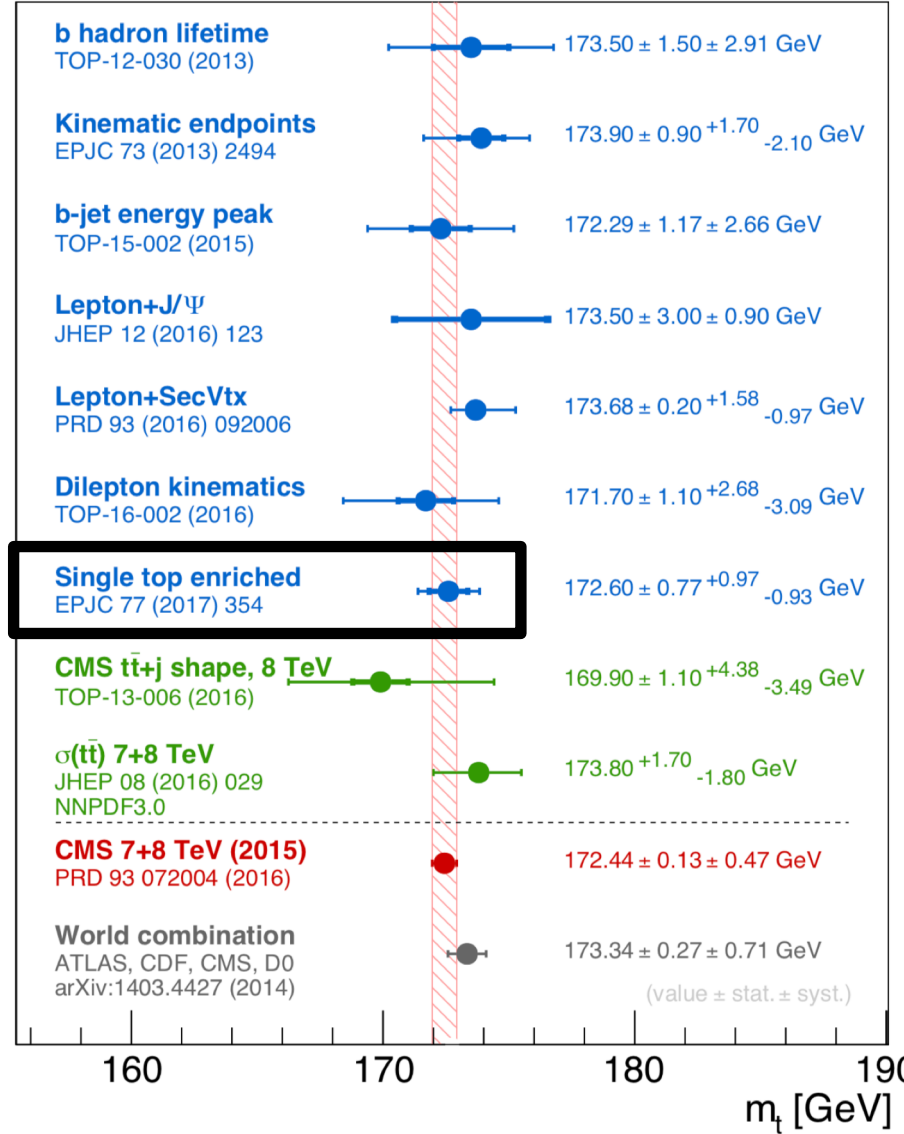


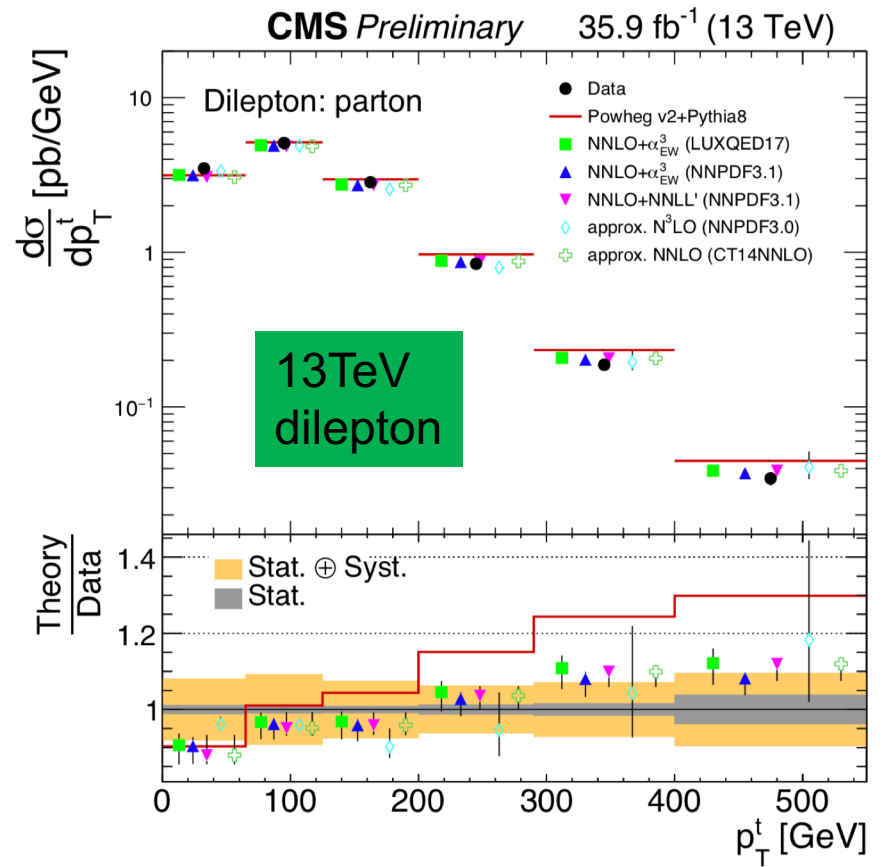
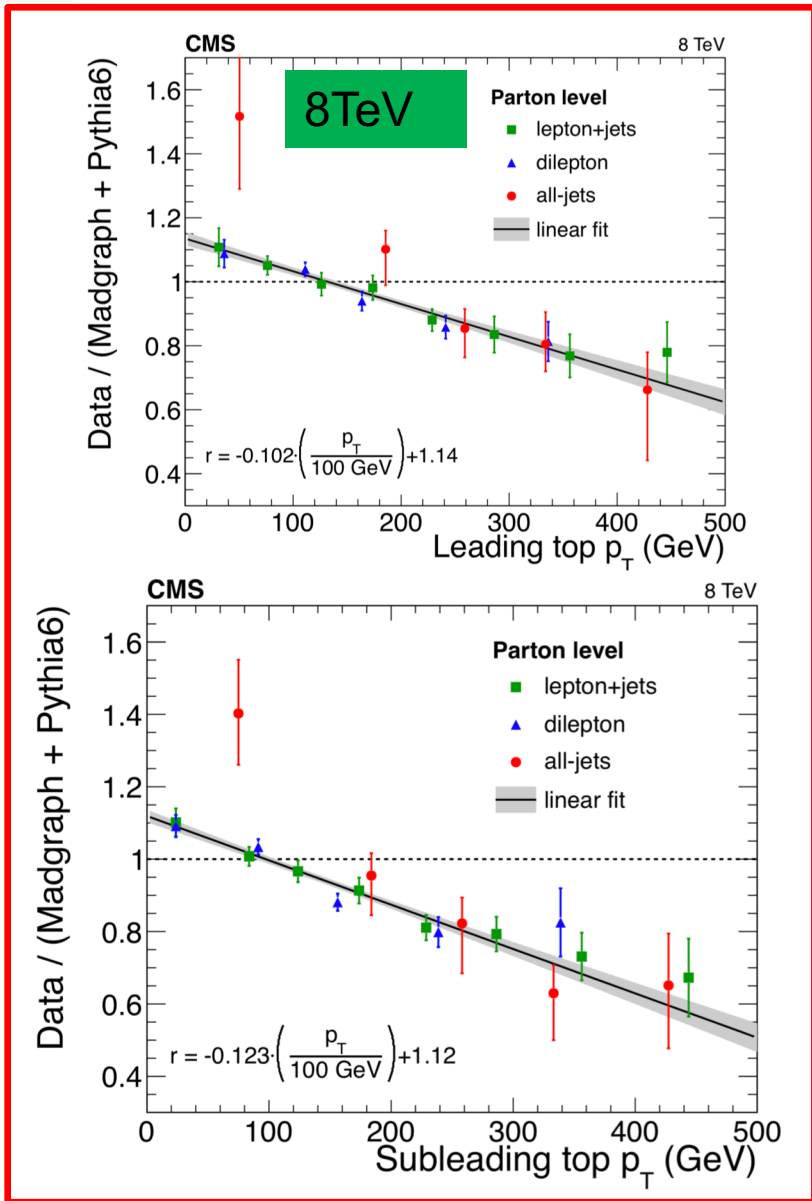
September 2017



CMS Preliminary

March 2018

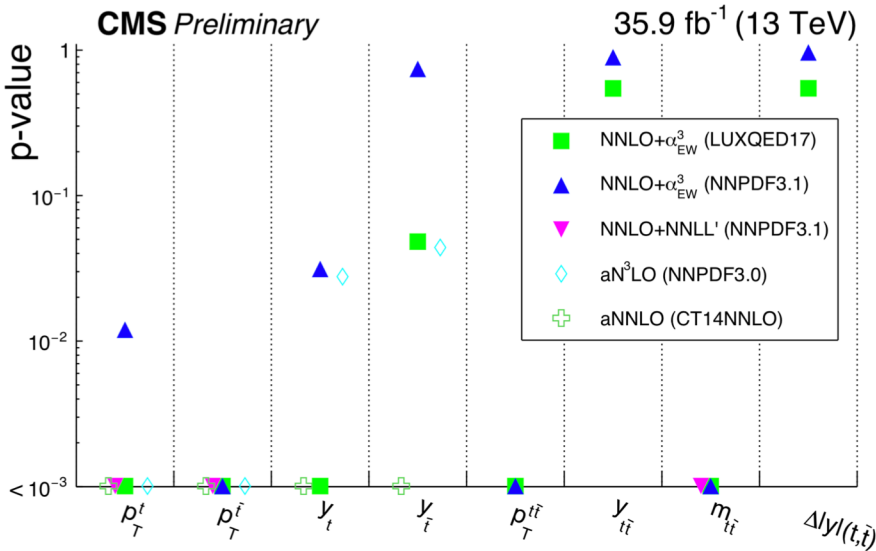
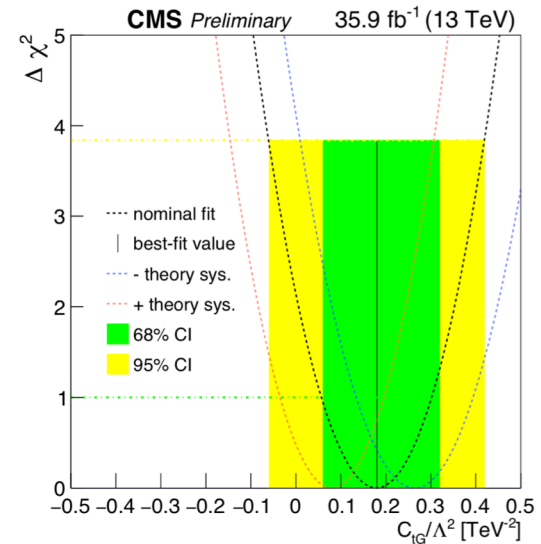
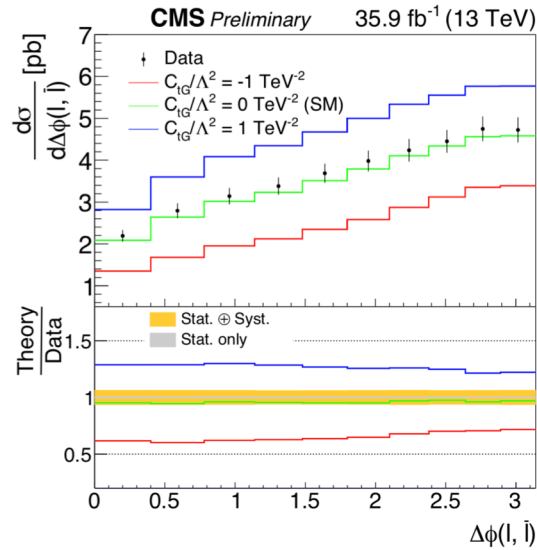
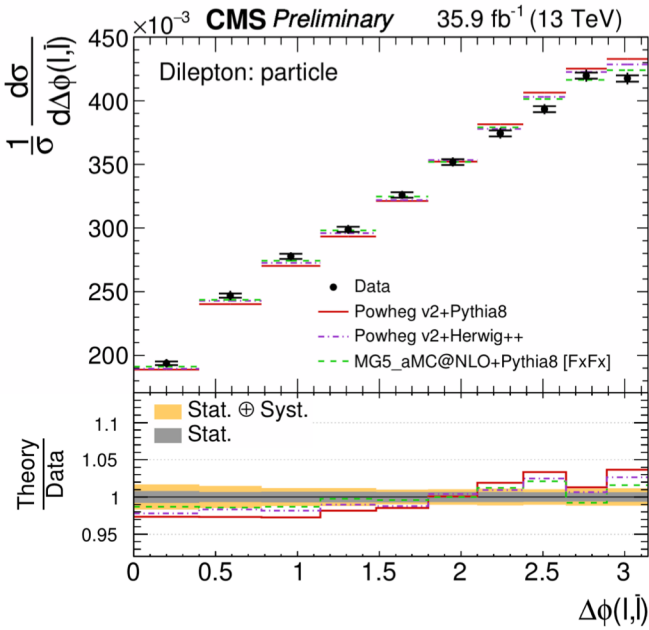




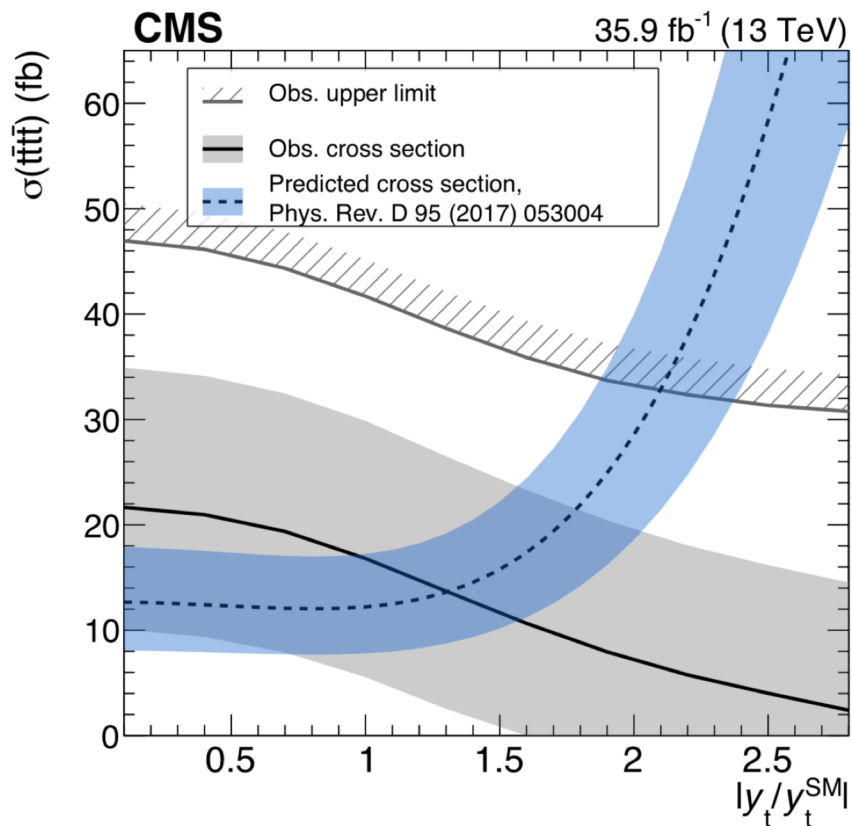
**PAS TOP-2017-014 ,
to be submitted to JHEP**



Differential cross section (dilepton)

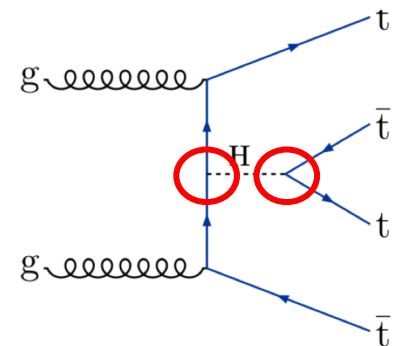
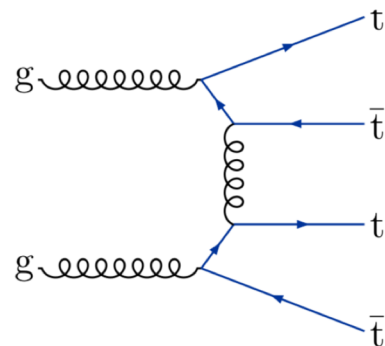


**PAS TOP-2017-014 ,
to be submitted to JHEP**



$$|y_t / y_t^{\text{SM}}| < 2.1$$

1.6 (1.0) σ



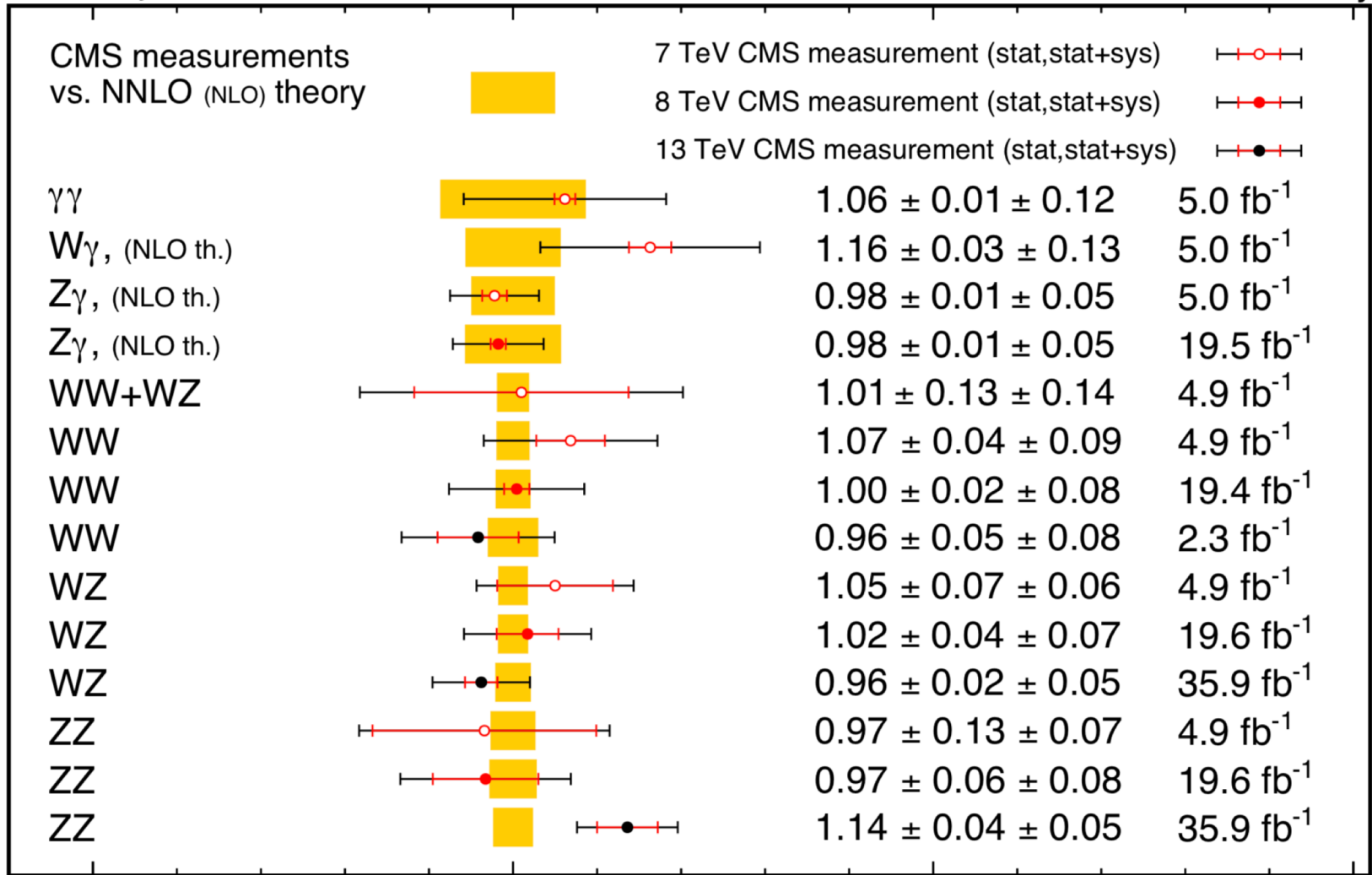
- $\sim 1/10^5$ of $t\bar{t}$ events
- Sensitive to new physics (e.g. High mass scales), and top quark Yukawa coupling
- Need more data to explore



Diboson production measurements

July 2018

CMS Preliminary



All results at:
<http://cern.ch/go/pNj7>

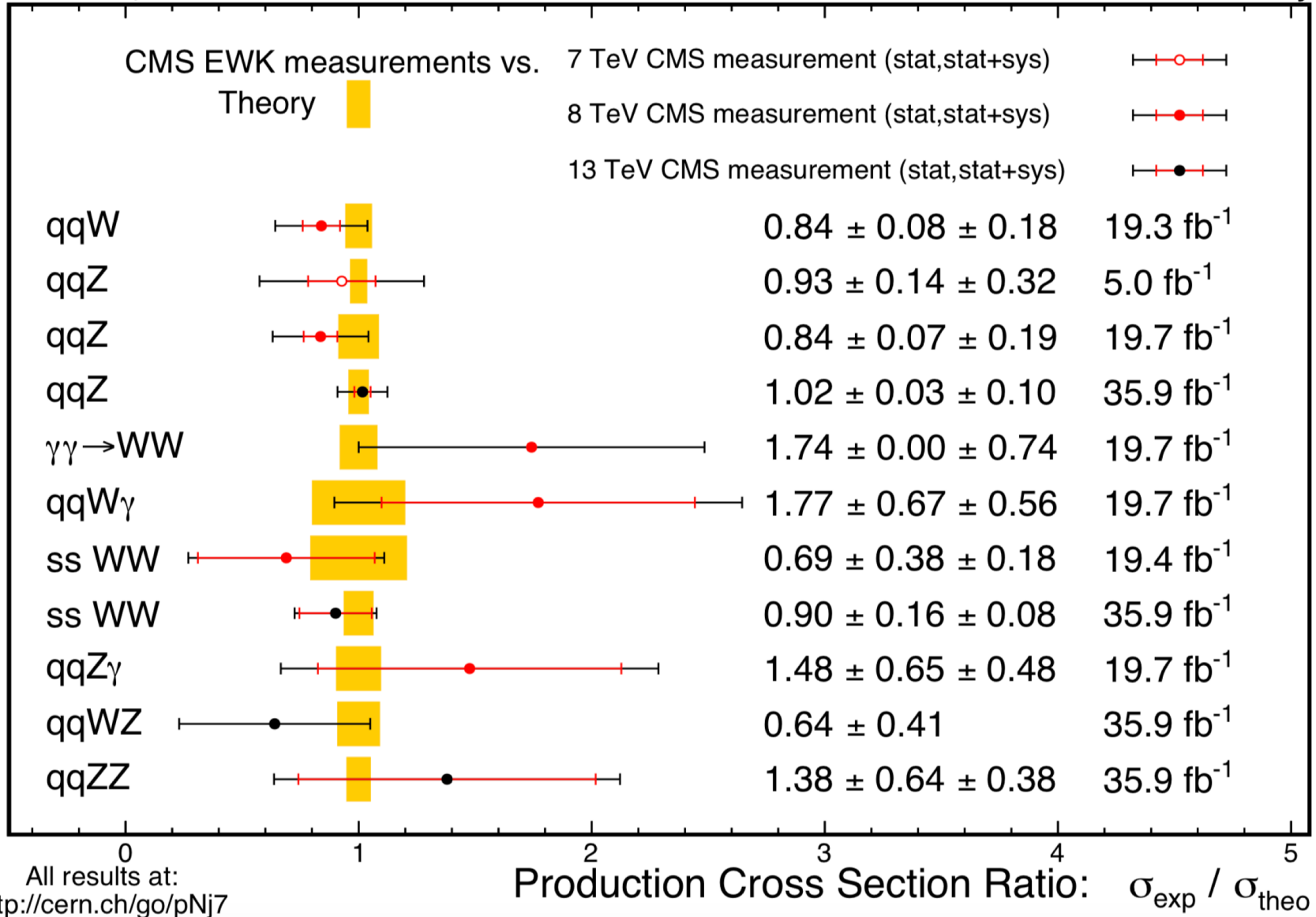
Production Cross Section Ratio: $\sigma_{\text{exp}} / \sigma_{\text{theo}}$



Electroweak process

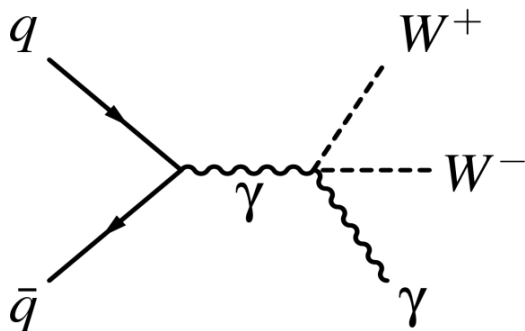
July 2018

CMS Preliminary

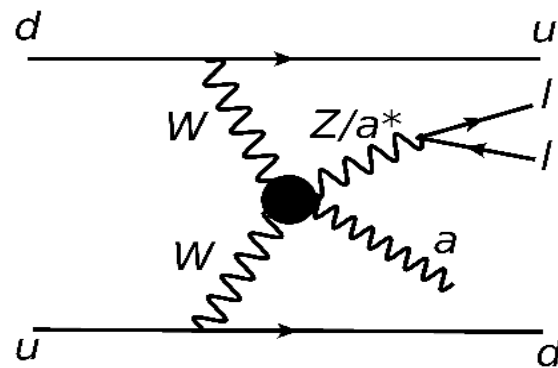


高能对撞机一般为电子或质子对撞。此前研究多集中于单、双玻色子产生。多玻色子产生过程异常复杂，只有在LHC上才可以观测！北大组提出在LHC上观测多玻色子末态，并完成了一系列的原创性的研究：

WW γ	PRD90 (2014) 032008	终审报告
VBF W+2Jets	JHEP 11 (2016) 147	分析负责人
VBS W γ +2Jets	JHEP 06 (2017) 106	分析负责人
VBS Z γ +2Jets	PLB 770 (2017) 380	分析负责人
WW	PLB 772 (2017) 21	文章编辑人



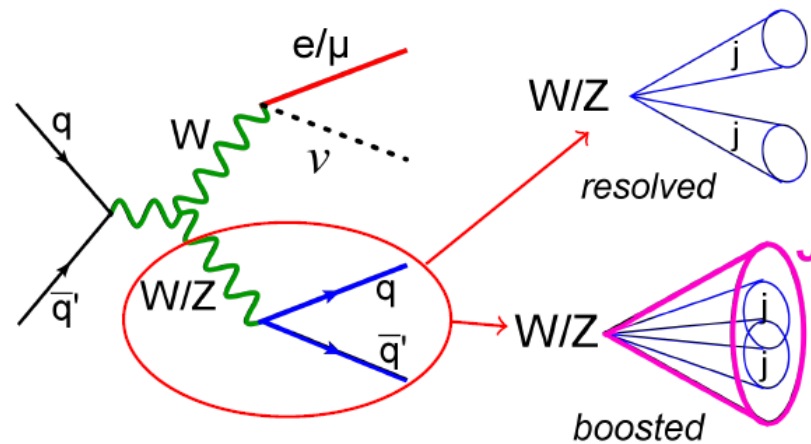
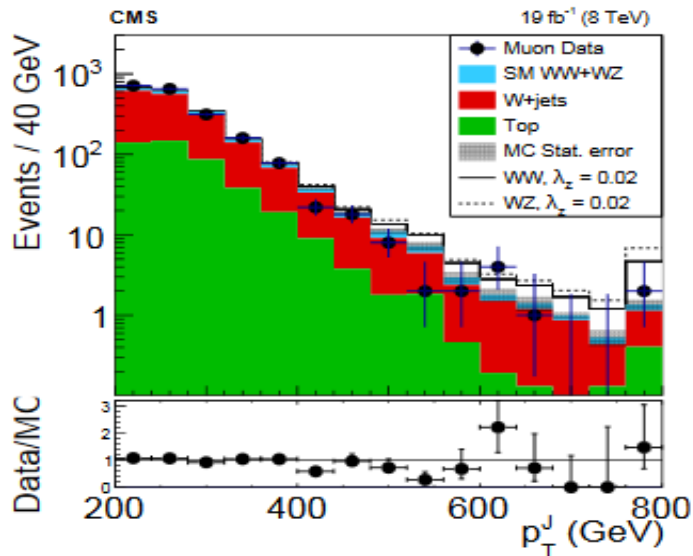
率先提出并完成LHC第一个三规范玻色子过程的测量。给予物理终审报告。



PKU率先提出并完成LHC含光子的VBS W/Z+ γ 过程 首次以3 σ 水平观测到了Z γ 散射迹象。



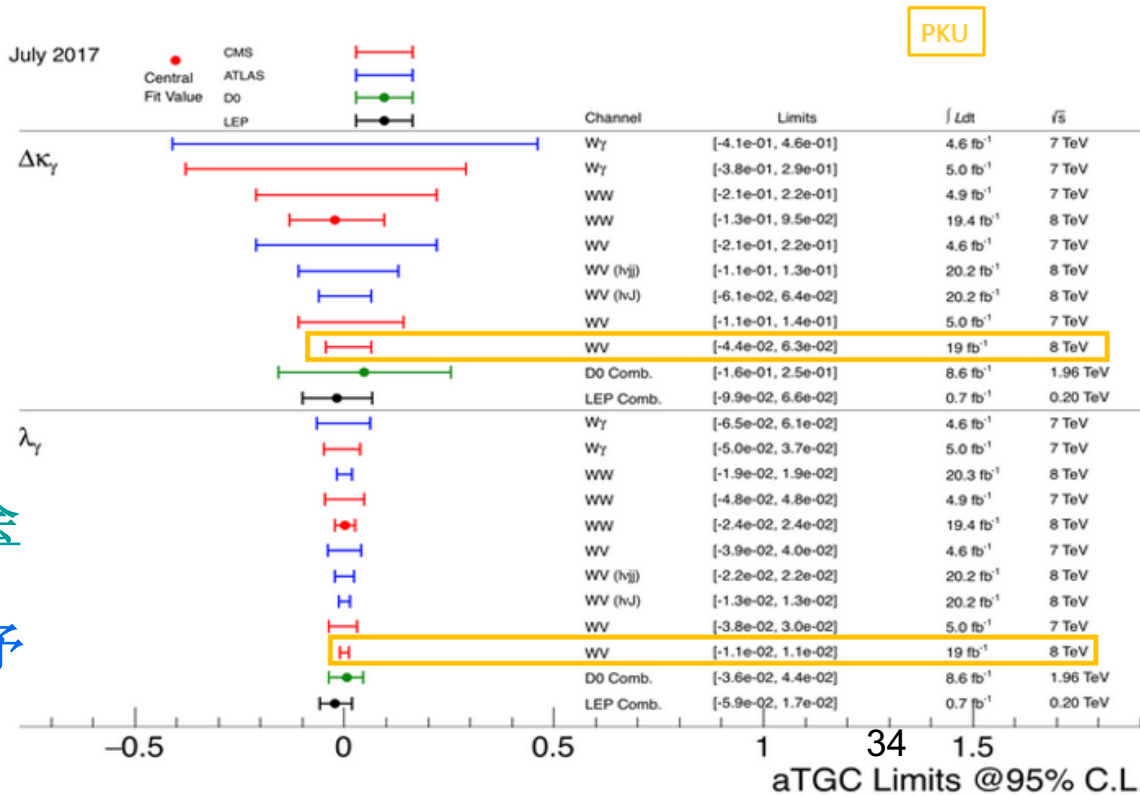
WV半轻道探测反常耦合



世界最强aTGC限制

Phys. Lett. B 772 (2017) 21

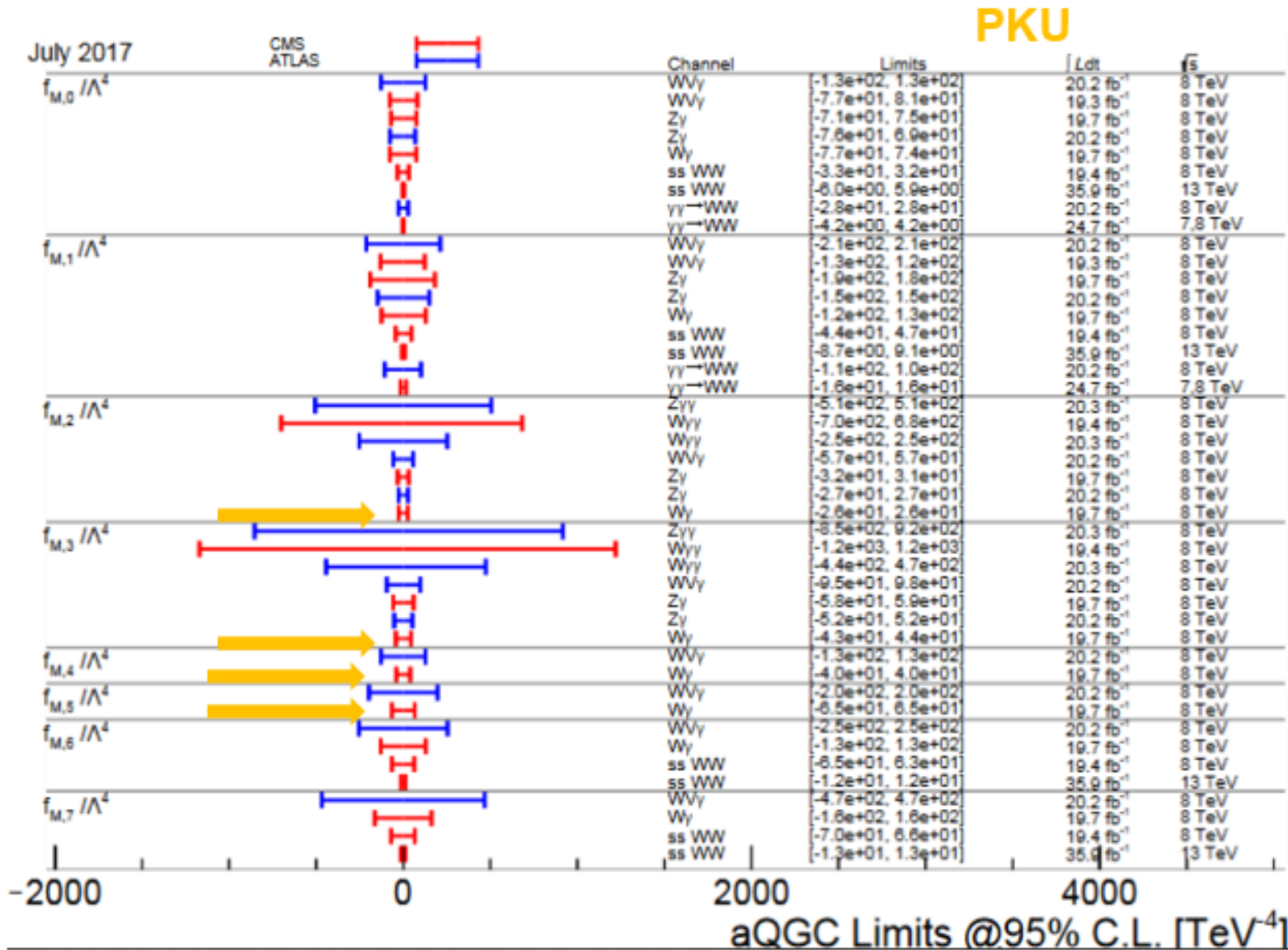
1. 首次将FatJet技术应用到SM diboson及反常耦合测量上
2. 李强在Lepton-Photon2017会议上, 对包括这个分析在内的CMS多玻色子物理分析结果给予了报告。



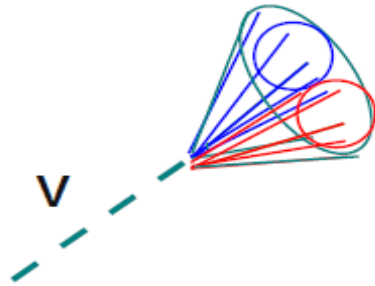


aQGC限制

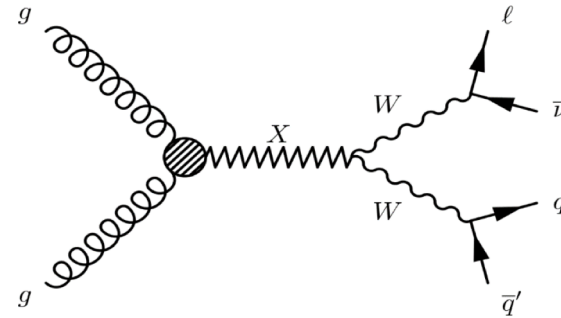
Phys.Lett. B770 (2017) 380; JHEP 06 (2017) 106



胖W喷注标记及应用



大Lorentz Boost的胖W喷注标记技术，
被合作组广泛使用。



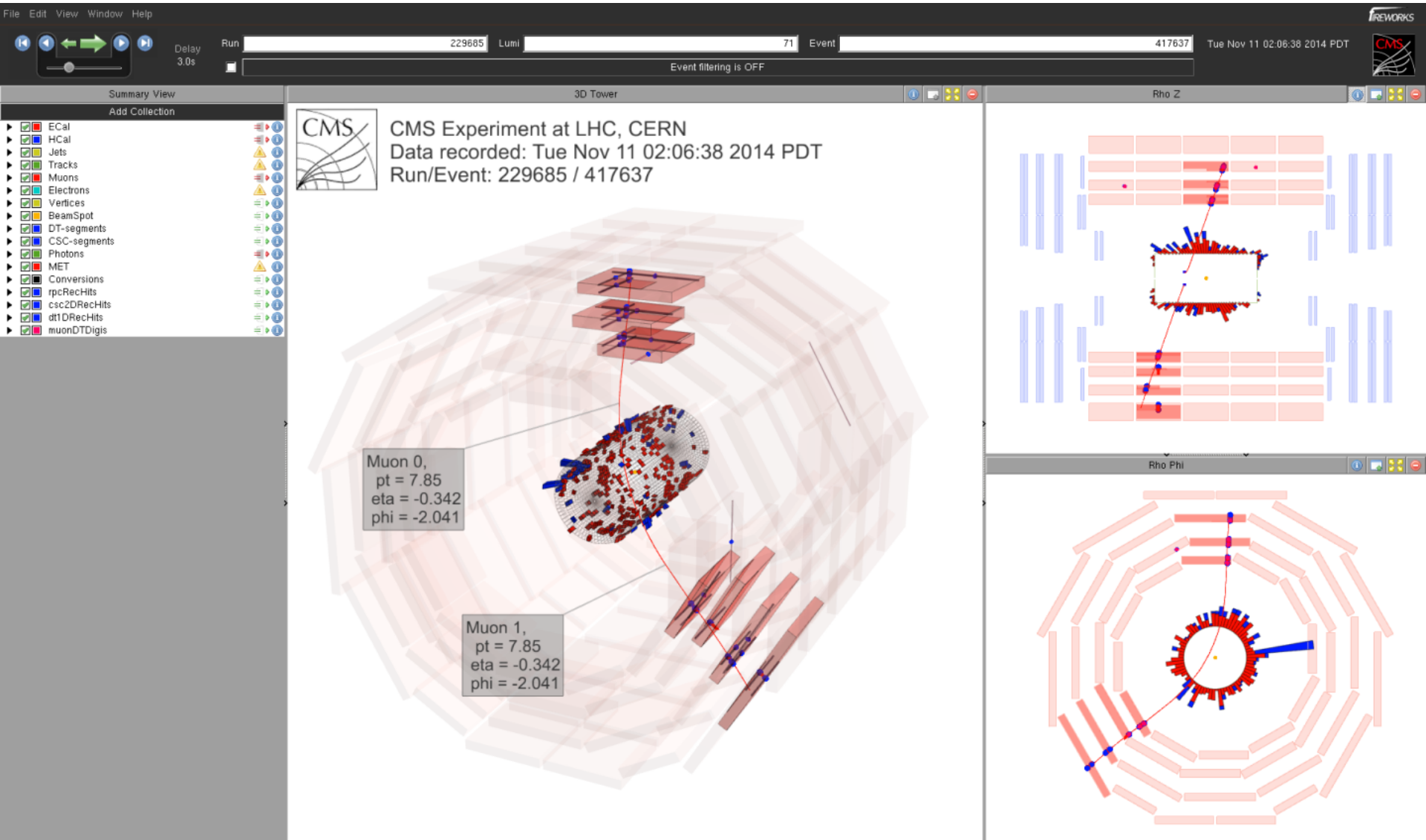
首次寻找WW共振态，
首次将W-标记技术用到引力子寻找。

WW	JHEP08(2014)174
W-tagging	JHEP 12(2014)017
WH	EPJC76 (2016) 237
2015 WV	PLB774 (2017) 533
2015 VV	JHEP 03 (2017) 162
2016 WV	JHEP 05 (2018) 088

预审报告
 文章编辑人
 分析负责人
 终审报告
 预审报告
 分析负责人

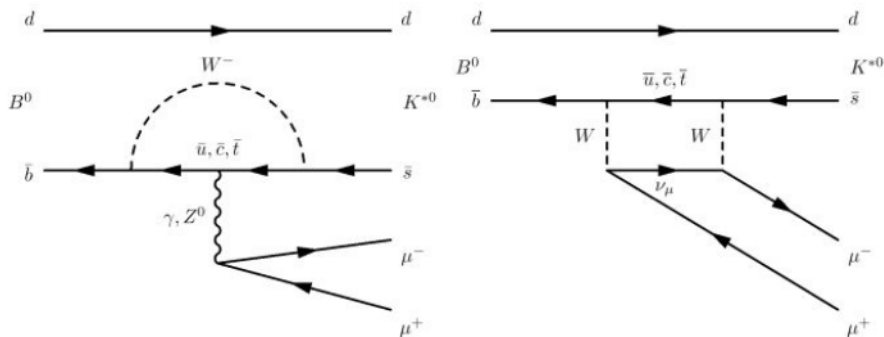


B physics

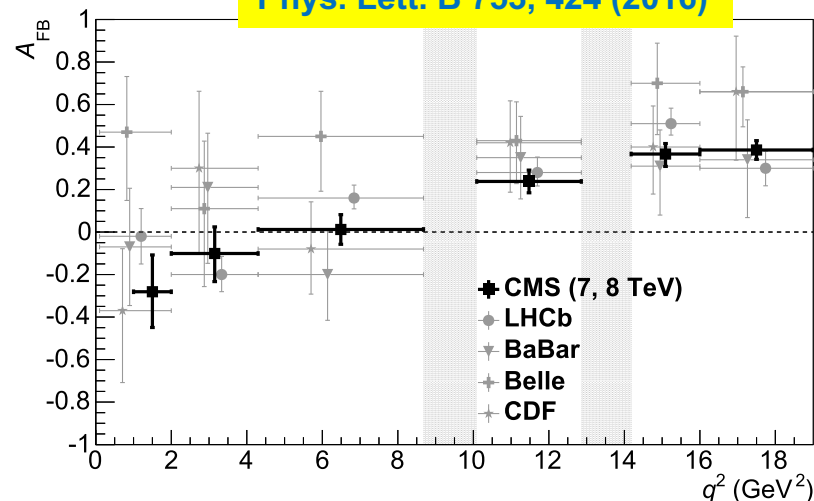


对 $B \rightarrow K(^*)\mu^+ \mu^-$ 的测量和角度分析

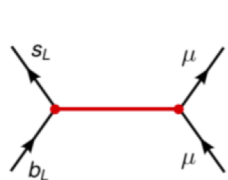
味道改变中性流过程，对新物理极敏感



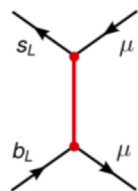
Phys. Lett. B 753, 424 (2016)



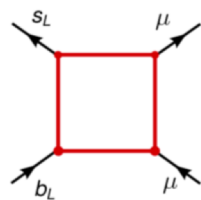
“B 介子反常”=> 多种新物理模型



- ▶ Z'
- ▶ $SU(2)_L$ singlet or triplet



- ▶ Leptoquark
- ▶ Spin 0 or 1



- ▶ New scalars/vectors, also leptoquarks possible

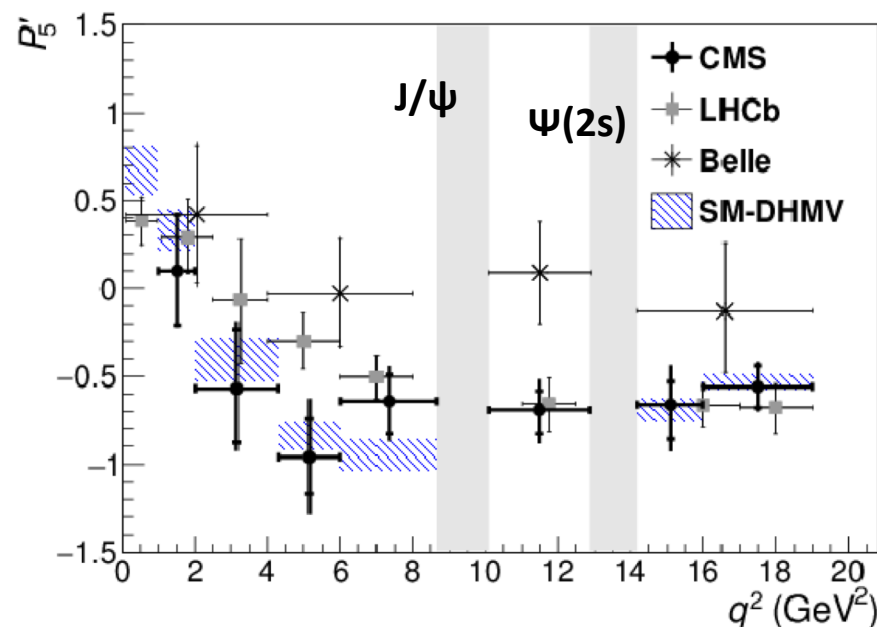
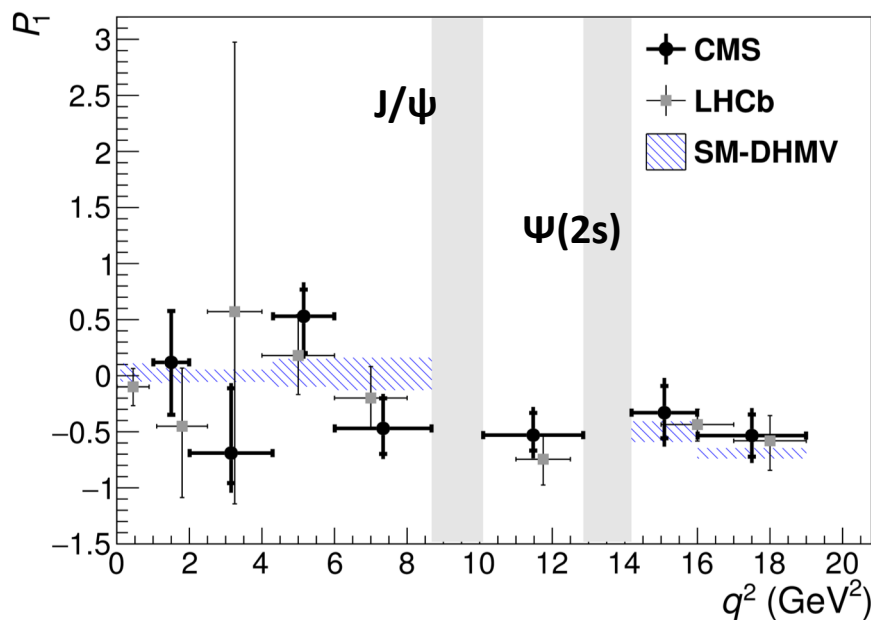
北大组做了一系列工作，并代表CMS在一系列重要国际会议上报告：

- ICHEP2016 (口头报告)
- LHCP2017 (1口头报告, 1墙报)
- BEAUTY2018 (口头报告)
- BEACH2018 (口头报告)
- ICHEP2018 (口头报告)



$B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-$: P_1 and P_5' results

CMS-BPH-15-008



- CMS结果与标准模型以及其他实验符合，未发现偏离迹象.

LHCb: *JHEP* 02 (2016) 104

Belle: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 118, 111801 (2017)

SM-DHMV: *JHEP* 01 (2013) 048, *JHEP* 05 (2013) 137

arxiv: 1710.02846

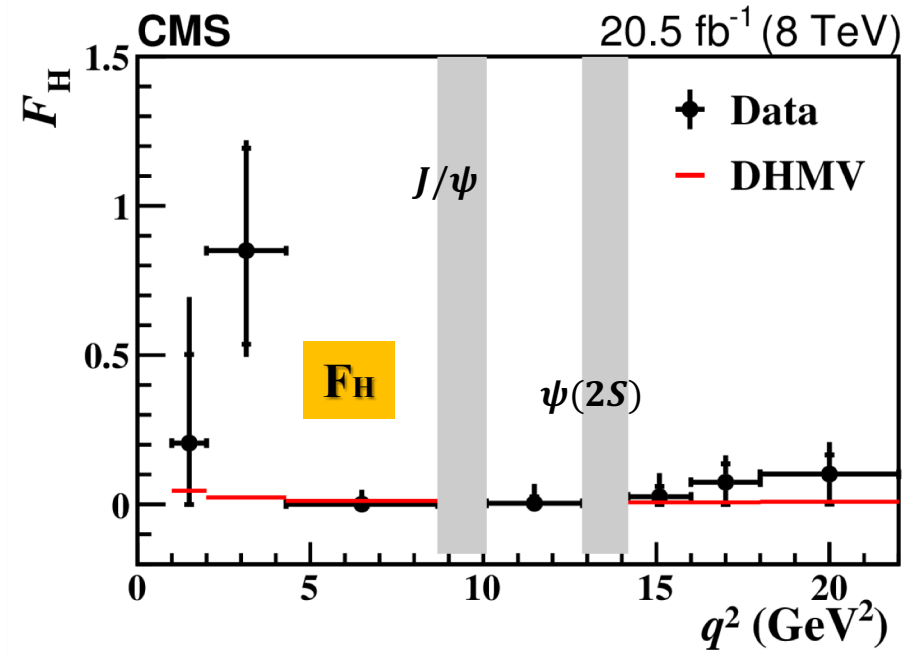
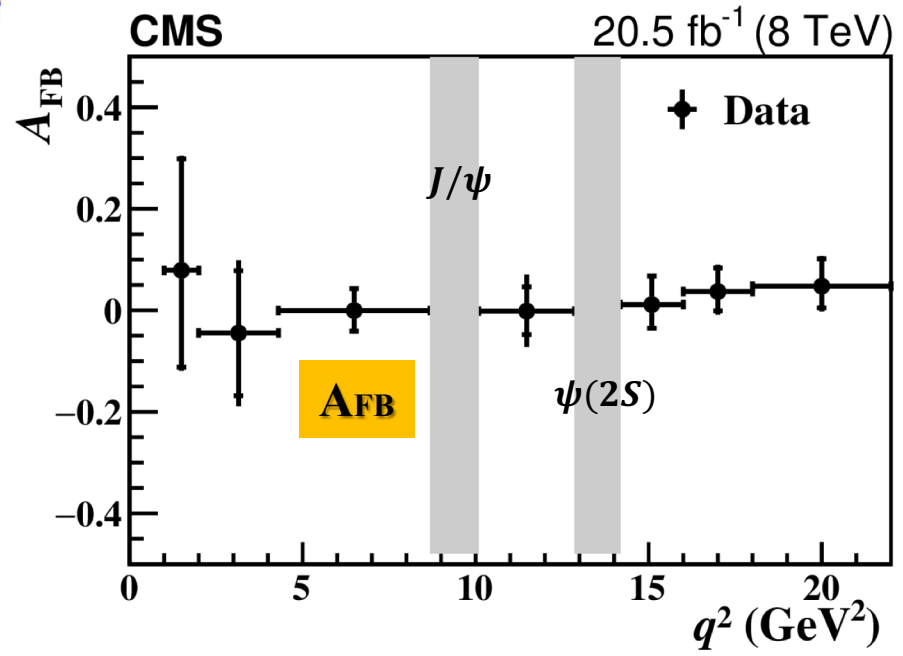
Phys. Lett. B 781 (2018) 571

CMS结果与标准模型一致，在误差范围内与LHCb符合。被选为Moriond2017 CMS 唯一的joker报告，多次在国际会议报告

该分析由北大组与Milano, Padova合作完成
 参与人：李林蔚/王大勇

北大pre-approval报告

$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^- A_{FB}$ and F_H results



arxiv: 1806.00636, submitted to Phys. Rev. D

The measured A_{FB} and F_H show good agreement with the SM predictions within the uncertainty.

No clear indication of new physics beyond the SM could be drawn from present results.

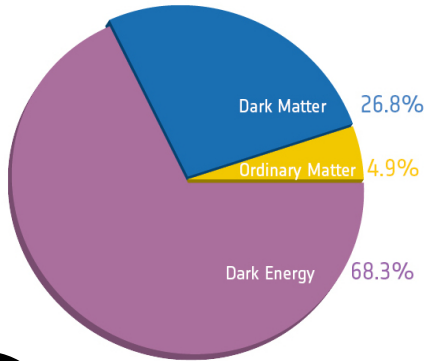
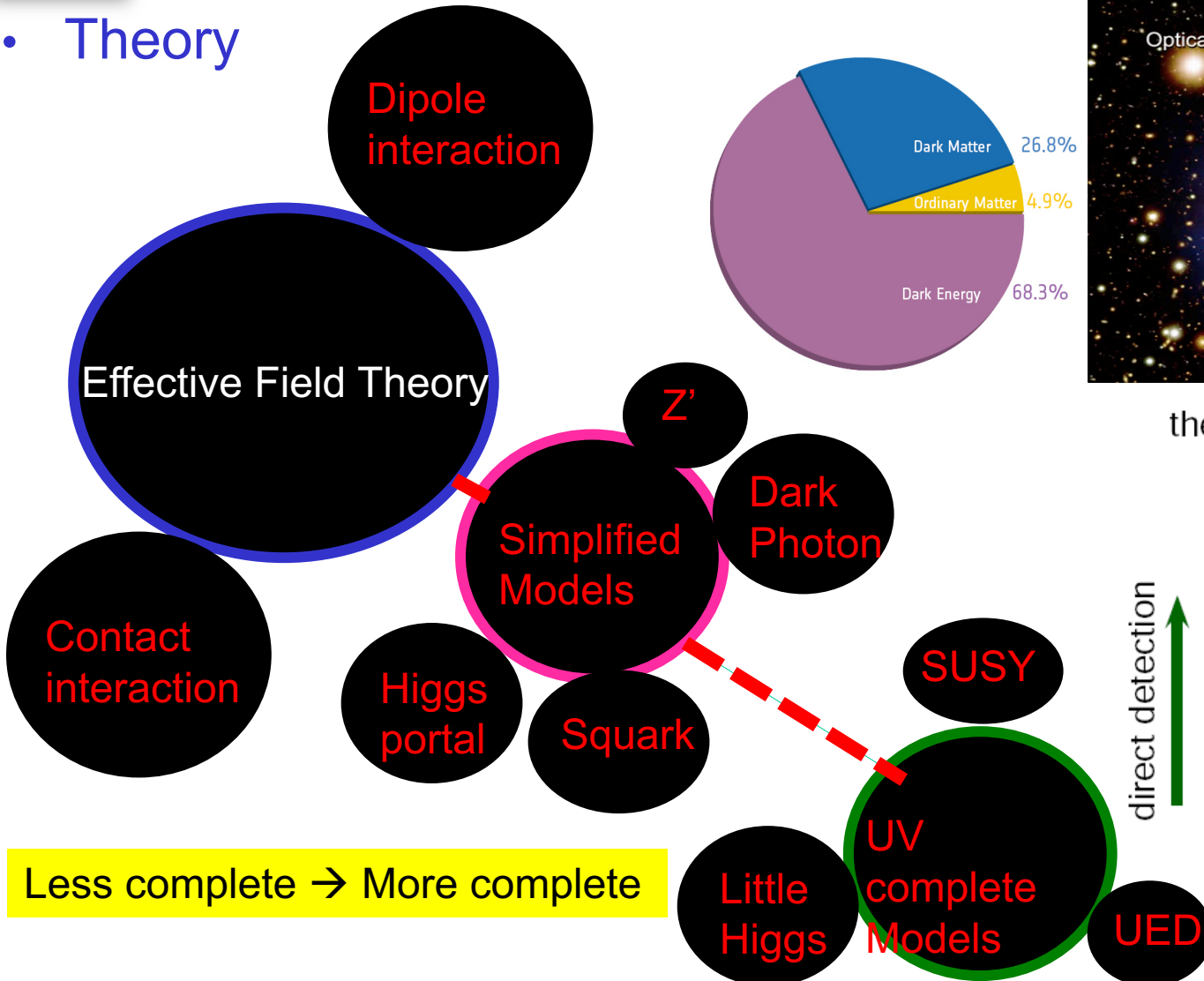
CMS结果与标准模型一致。在Moriond2018会议首次公开，多次在国际会议报告

该分析由北大组提出并完成，担任联络人
参与人：陈耿/王大勇

北大pre-approval, approval报告

Dark matter searches

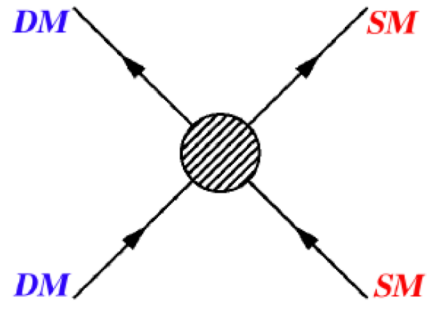
- Theory



thermal freeze-out (early Univ.)
indirect detection (now)



direct detection ↑



production at colliders
LHC production

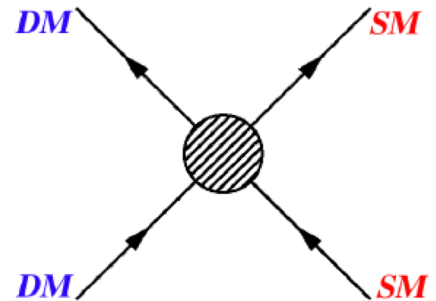


- DM search at LHC complementary to other DM searches

thermal freeze-out (early Univ.)
indirect detection (now)



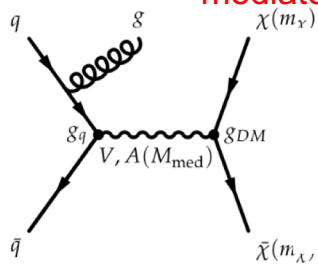
direct detection ↑



production at colliders

- Keep the mediator information
- Simplified model with parameters of

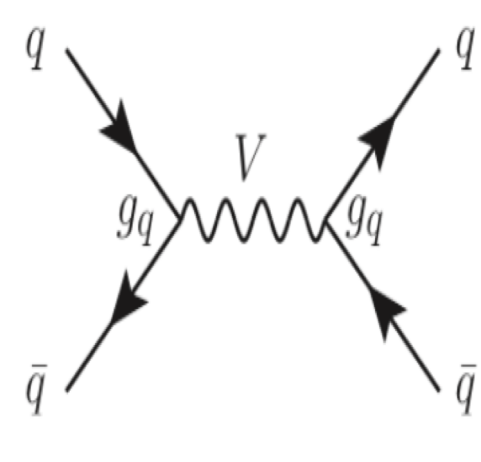
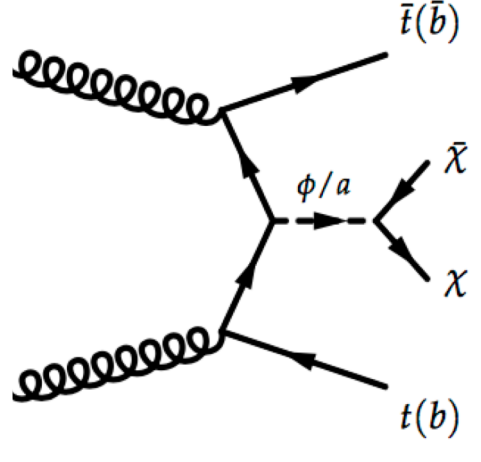
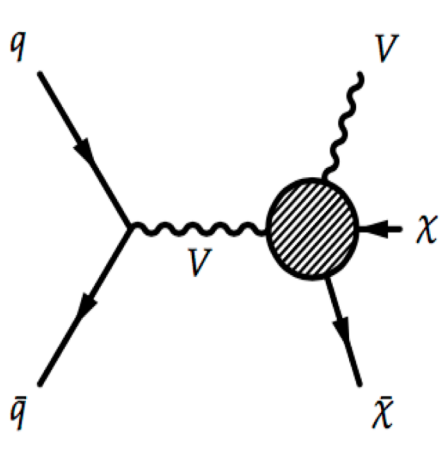
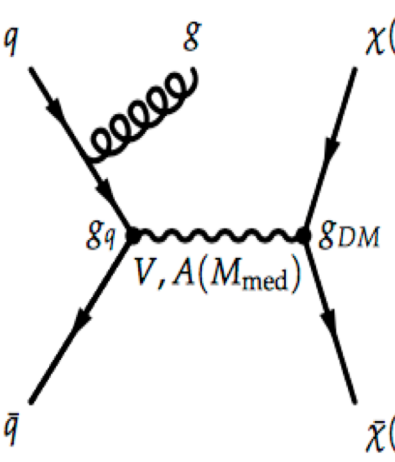
▪ $M_{\text{mediator}}, M_\chi, g_q, g_\chi$



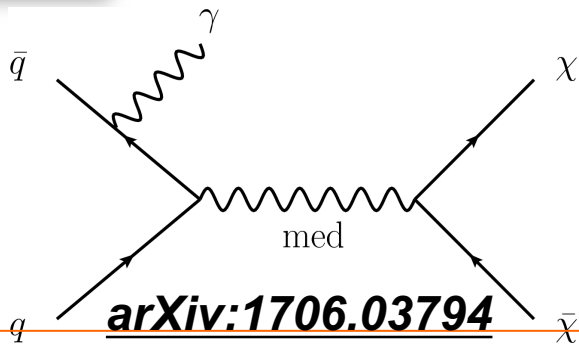
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{vector}} = g_q \sum_{q=u,d,s,c,b,t} Z'_\mu \bar{q} \gamma^\mu q + g_\chi Z'_\mu \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{axial-vector}} = g_q \sum_{q=u,d,s,c,b,t} Z'_\mu \bar{q} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 q + g_\chi Z'_\mu \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 \chi$$

- Searches with MET + X or mediator

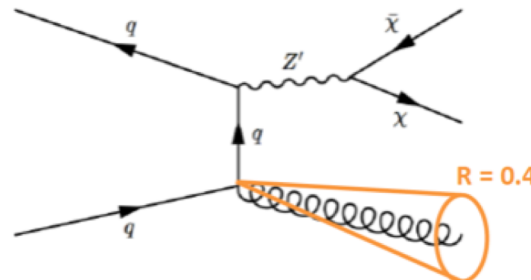


Mono- γ /jet + MET, Searches



arXiv:1706.03794

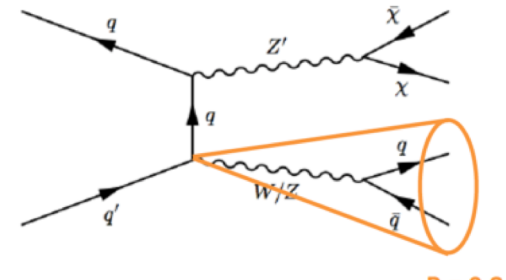
Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 393



ATLAS-CONF-2017-060

CMS-PAS-EXO-16-048

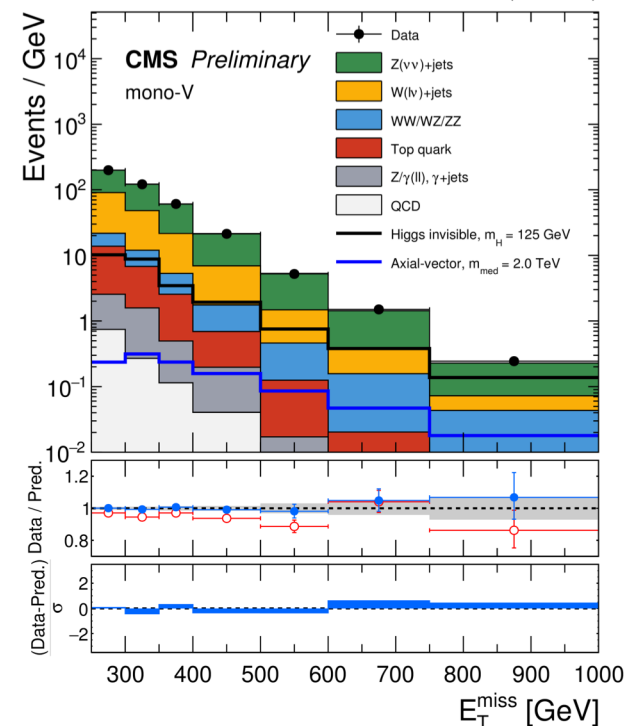
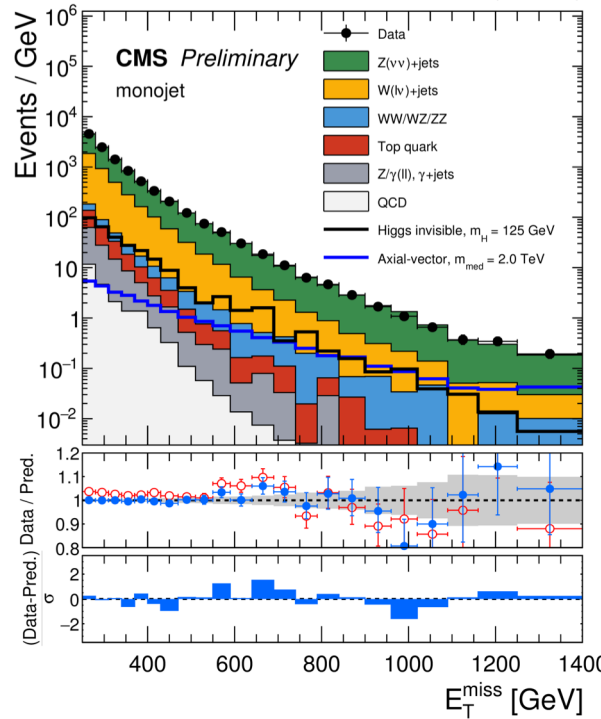
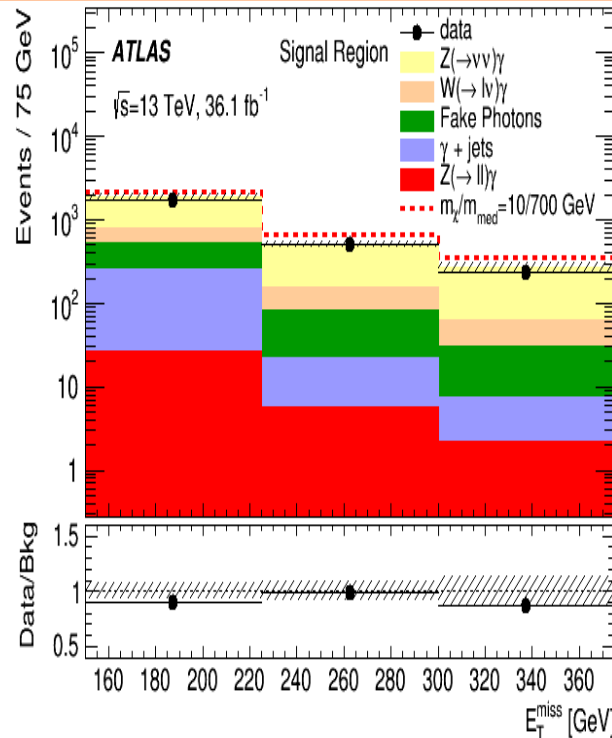
35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



PLB 763(2016)251

CMS-PAS-EXO-16-048

35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



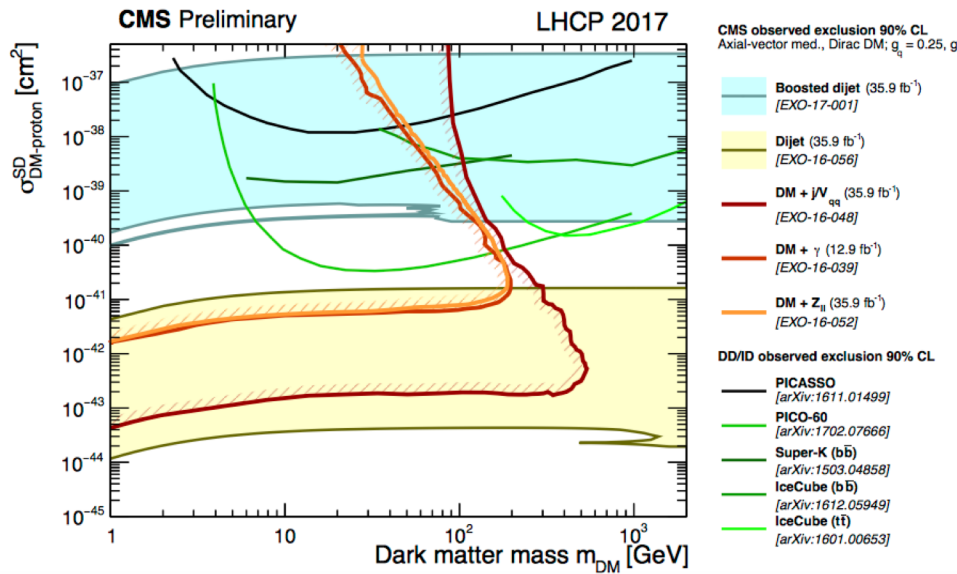
- Searching for excess on MET after mono-object selection



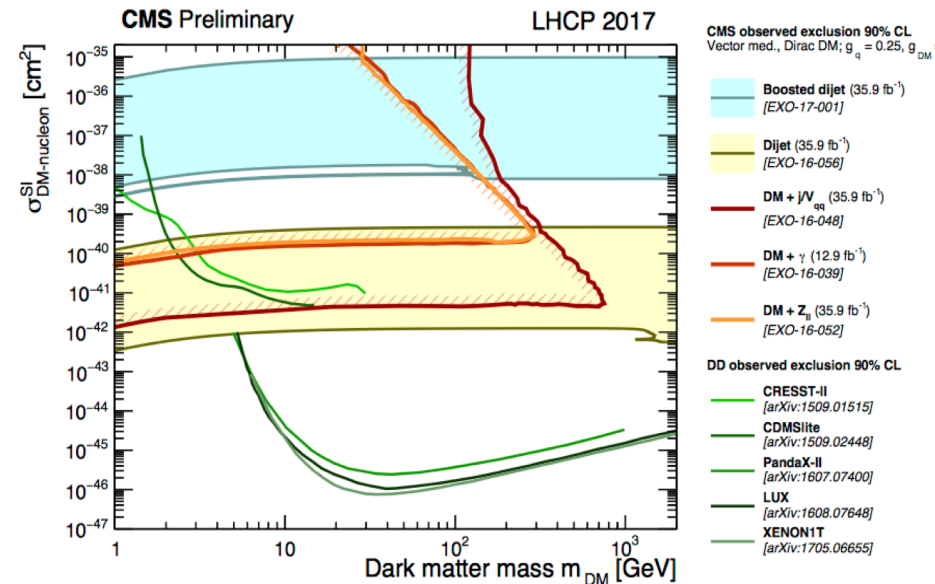
Summary of dark matter searches at CMS

- No sign of DM (yet)

Spin dependent



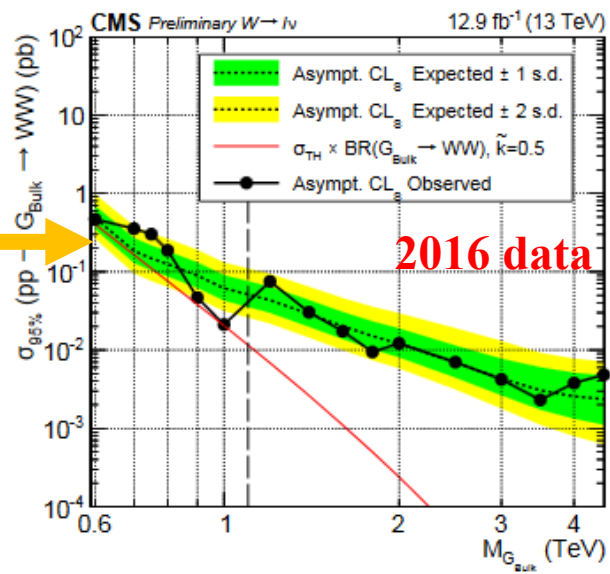
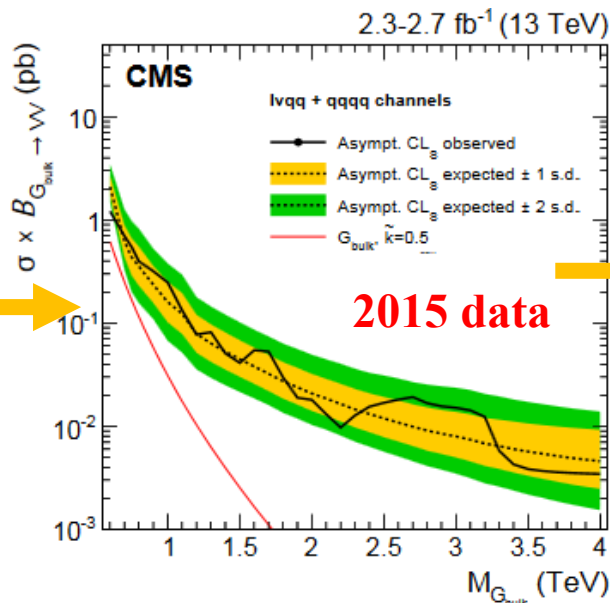
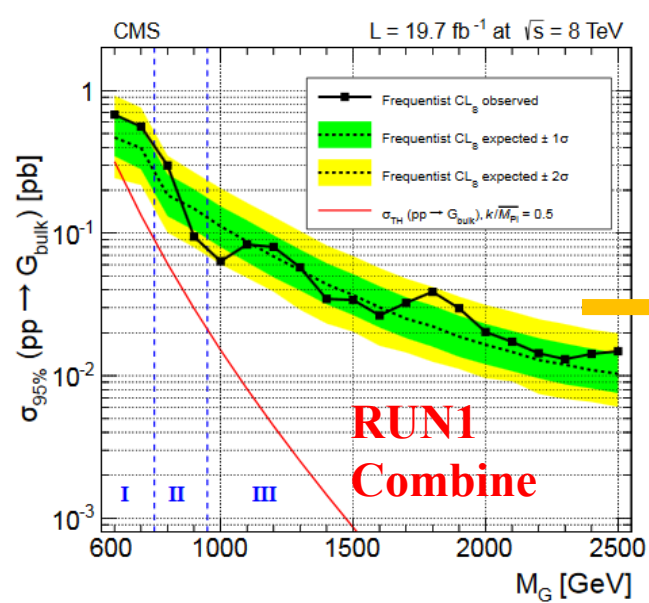
Spin independent





双玻色子共振态的寻找

自2012年以来持续推进主导完成了WV双玻色子共振态的寻找：
将引力子质量探寻范围扩展到4.5TeV，对模型的限制也大大增强，
如2TeV引力子产生截面上限与Run1相比严格了4-5倍。



JHEP08(2014)174

PLB774 (2017) 533

JHEP 05 (2018) 088

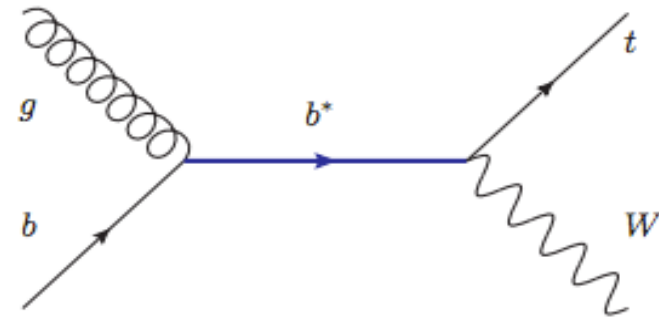
- 寻找**第三代**夸克激发态: $gb \rightarrow b^* \rightarrow tW$
- 物质无限可分: 激发态 \Rightarrow 夸克内部结构?
- CMS首次寻找单 **b^*** 产生的分析 (B2G-14-005)**
- 高能所贡献**

- Contact person: IHEP 张华桥
- Approval talk by IHEP 张华桥
- 多个分析末态**

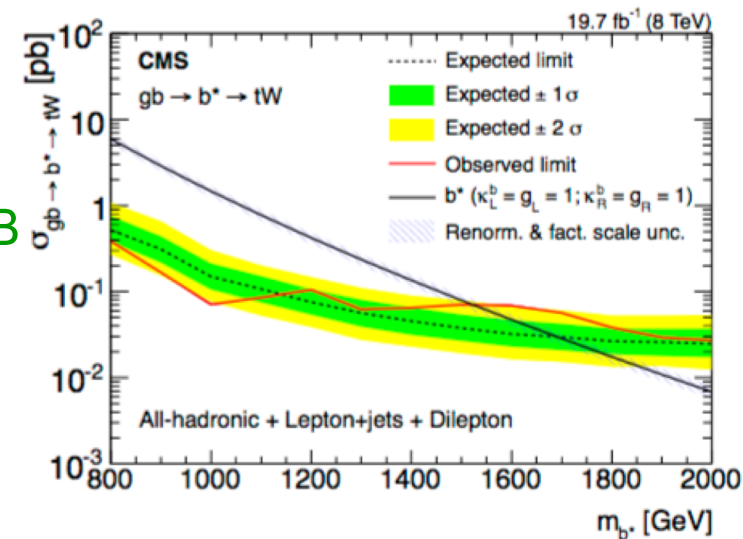
- Lepton+jets(AN2014/103): IHEP
- Dilepton(AN2013/415): NTU, IHEP, UVB
- Full hadronic(AN2014/049): JHU
- Combination(AN2014/202): IHEP, JHU, NTU, UVB

- 排除了质量小于1.5TeV的区域:

- 外推到2维的新物理耦合常数平面
- 目前最好的limit



JHEP 01 (2016) 166



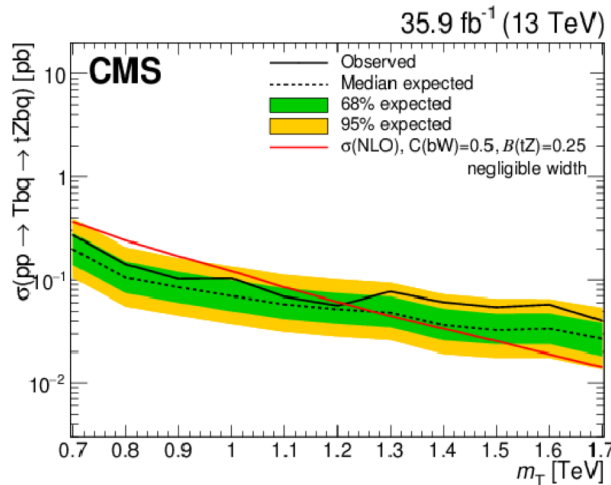


寻找类矢量夸克 $T' \rightarrow tZ$

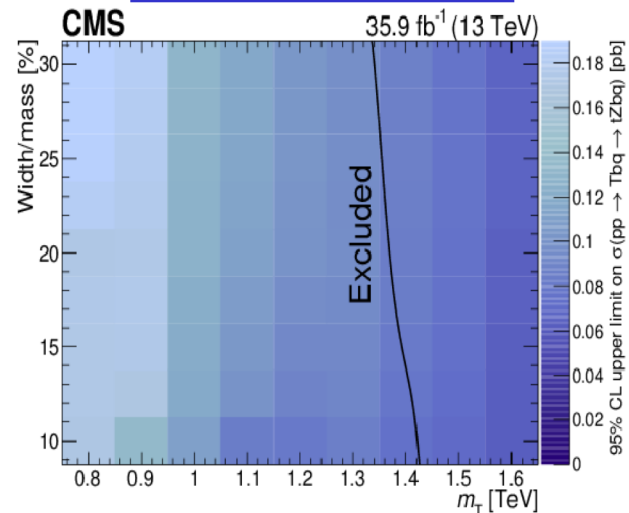
在双轻子以及喷注末态中寻找单个产生的类矢量顶夸克

- ✓ 很多新物理模型，如复合希格斯模型等，同时预言了类矢量夸克的存在。
- ✓ 基于2016年13TeV数据独立完整的完成；
- ✓ 分析联系人: **Aniello Spiezia**
- ✓ PAS和分析note的editors: **Aniello Spiezia, Hongbo Liao**;
- ✓ Pre-approval和Approval报告: **Aniello Spiezia**;

[CMS-PAS-B2G-17-007](#)



[PLB 781 \(2018\) 574](#)



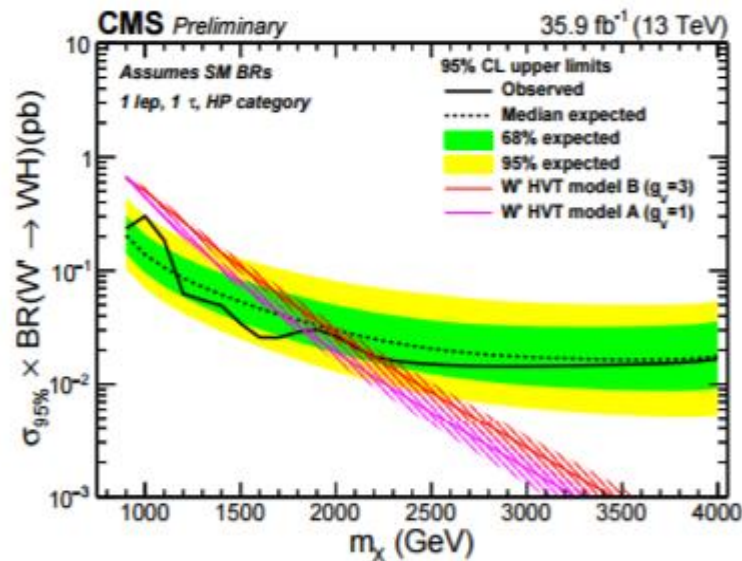
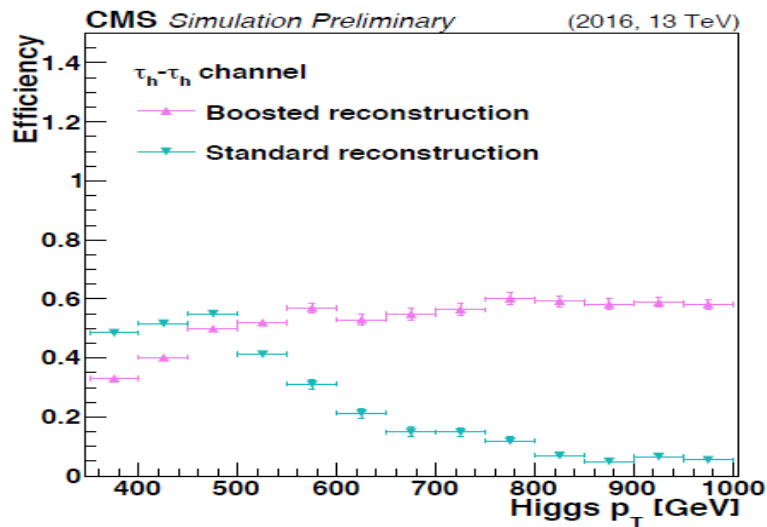
- ✓ 对单个类矢量顶夸克产生的最强限制；
- ✓ 首次对不同共振态宽度进行设限；
- ✓ 对 Z' 到 Tt 产生的最强限制。



大质量新共振态粒子的寻找

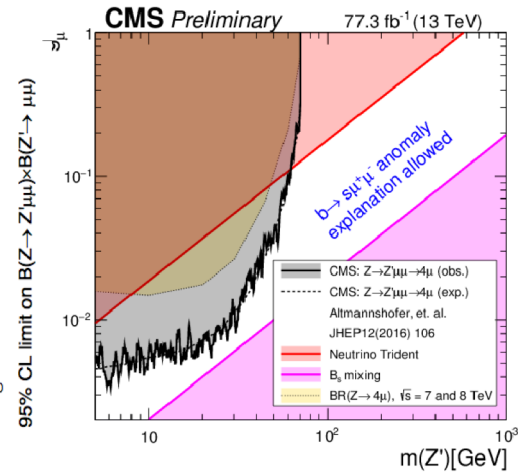
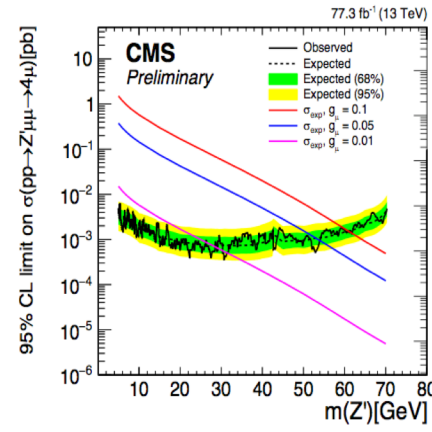
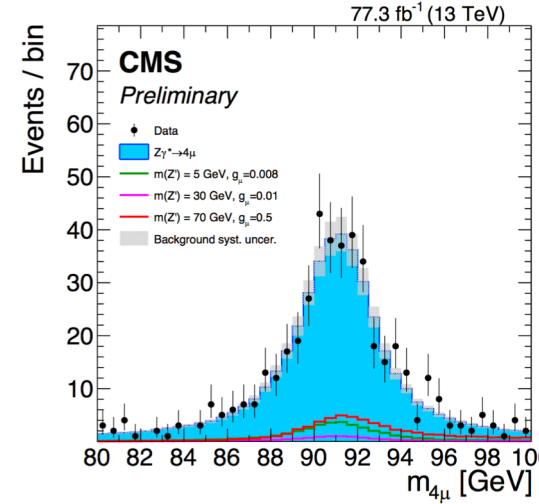
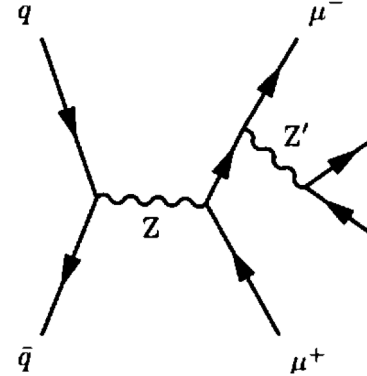
- 许多超出标准模型理论预测了质量超过1TeV, 并且衰变到高横动量希格斯粒子的大质量共振态粒子的存在, 这是直接寻找新物理的一个重要途径;
- 高横动量希格斯粒子衰变出来的两个陶轻子很近, 从而带来陶轻子重建的困难;
- 高能所团队发展了新型算法重建具有子结构的来源于希格斯衰变的陶子对(博士后 Aniello Spiezia主导完成), 并应用到大质量新共振态粒子衰变到WH, ZH以及HH的分析当中;

[CMS-PAS-B2G-17-006](#)



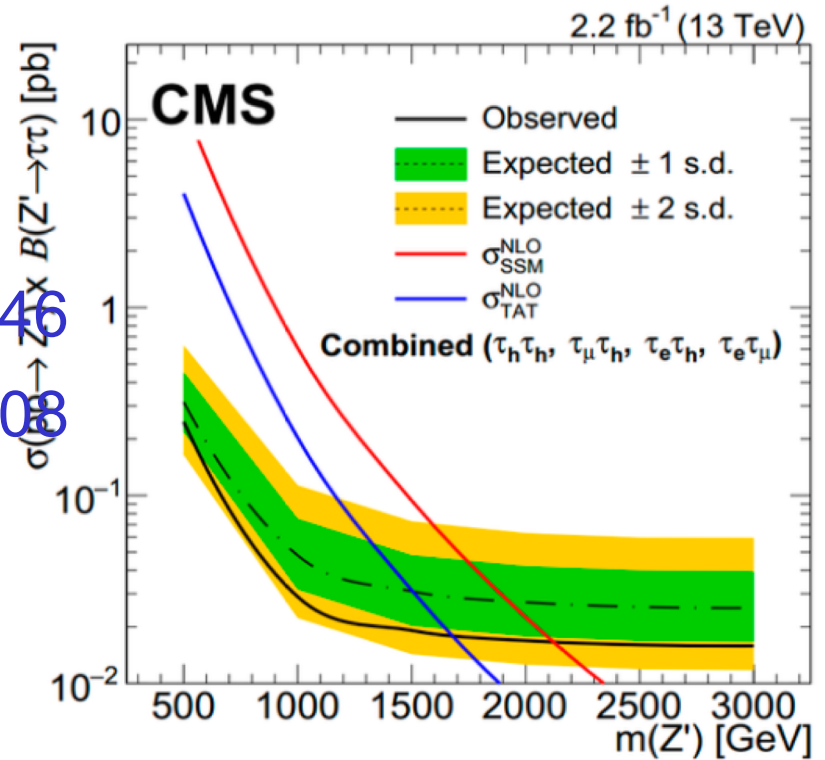
Search for an L_μ - L_τ gauge boson

- Search for a narrow light Z' decaying in $\mu^+\mu^-$ using $Z \rightarrow 4\mu$ events
- These L_μ - L_τ symmetries could explain possible LF universality violations in B-meson decays, muon g-2 anomaly, and current negative observations in direct dark matter detections
- CMS uses the 77.3/fb 2016+2017 dataset
- Observations are consistent with the SM predictions



高能所approval报告, contact

- 双轻子共振态是LHC上寻找的热点
- 有模型预言重共振态倾向衰变到双tau共振态
- RUN1 PAS: CMS-PAS-EXO-12-046
- RUN2 PAS: CMS-PAS-EXO-16-008
- 文章: JHEP 02 (2017) 048
- 高能所贡献
 - RUN1 PAS的负责人, approval报告
 - 参与Run2分析协调, 各步骤的策略制定



Run2: Tau末态分析中

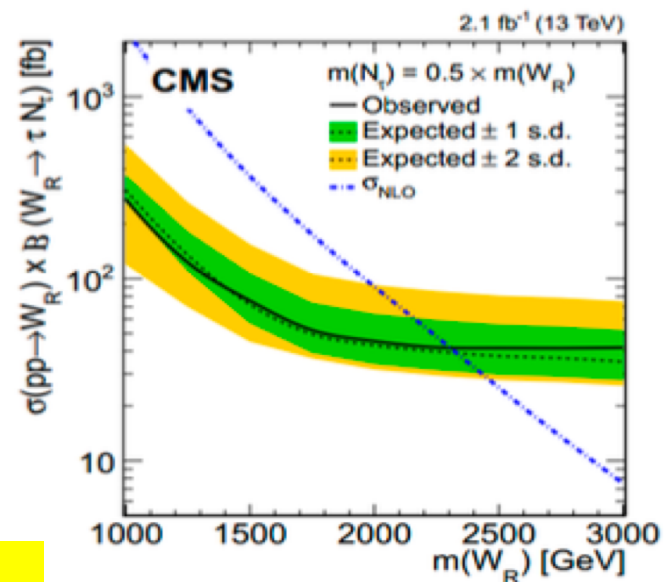
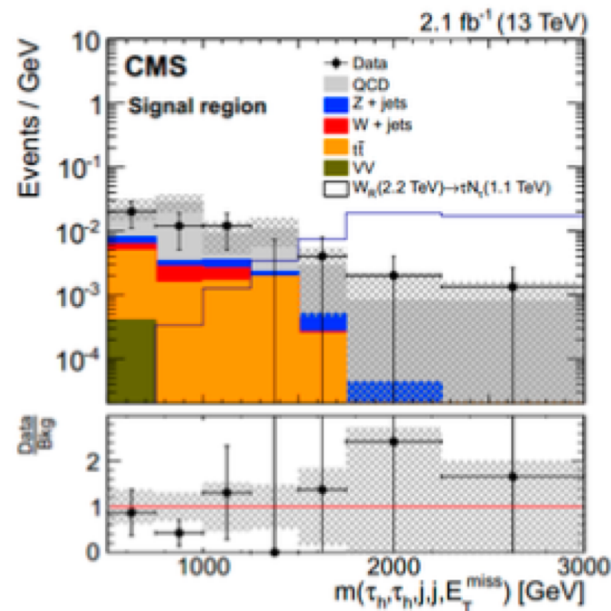
- 目前没有找到重中微子信号
- 排除2.3TeV以下的质量区间
- PAS: CMS-PAS-EXO-16-016
- 文章: JHEP 03 (2017) 077

Run2: ee (mumu) 末态中

- 排除4.3(4.5)TeV以下的质量区间
- 最灵敏的重中微子下限
- PAS: EXO-16-026
- 文章: 提交到PLB

高能所主导贡献

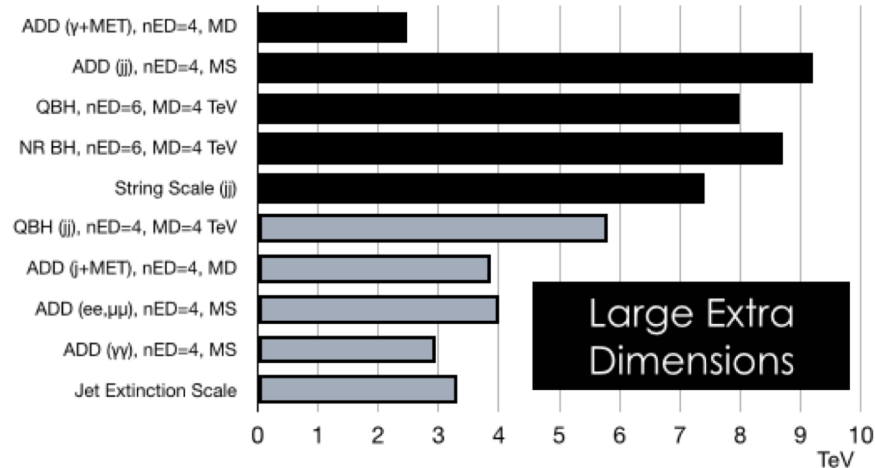
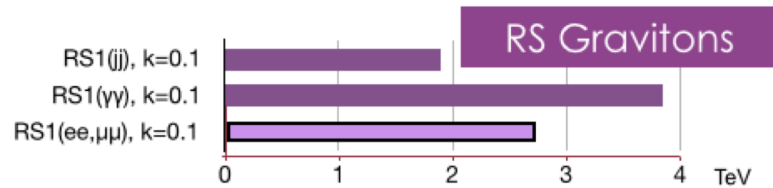
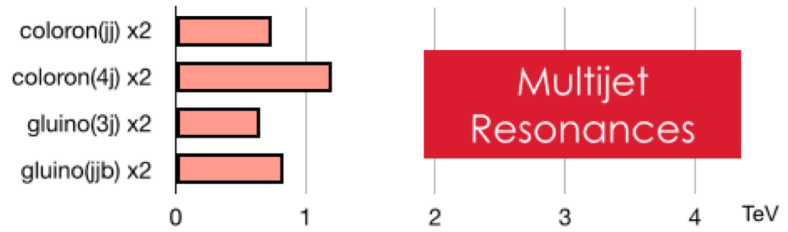
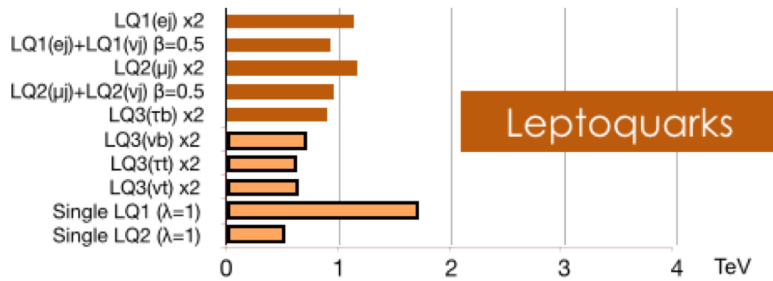
- FR: ee/mumu 末态分析负责人
- FR: ee/mumu末态approval报告(2016.8)
- 参与制定tautau 末态分析策略, 步骤



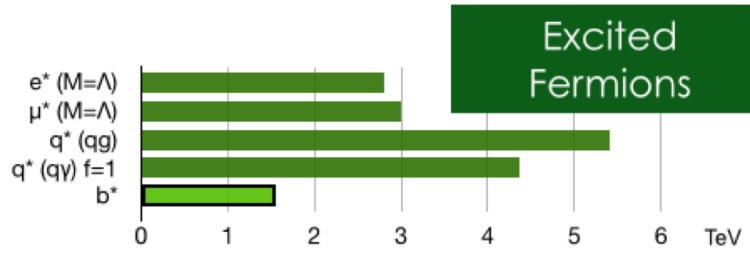
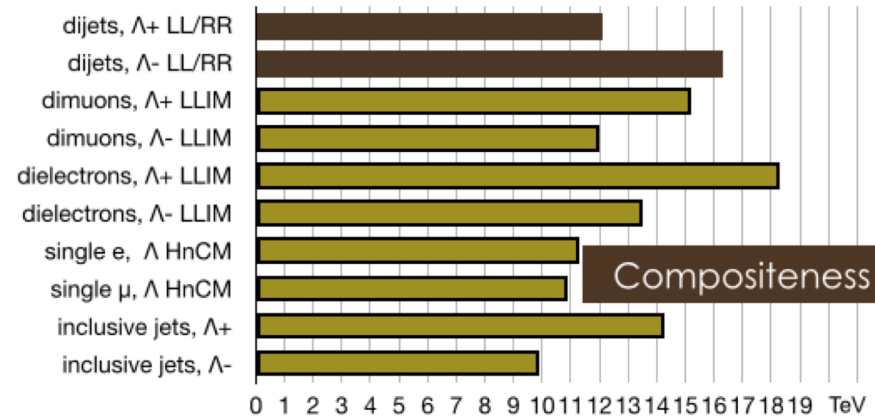
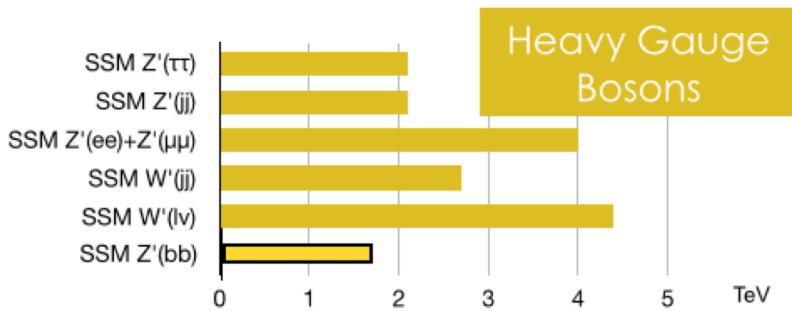


Summary of BSM searches

13 TeV 8 TeV



CMS Preliminary

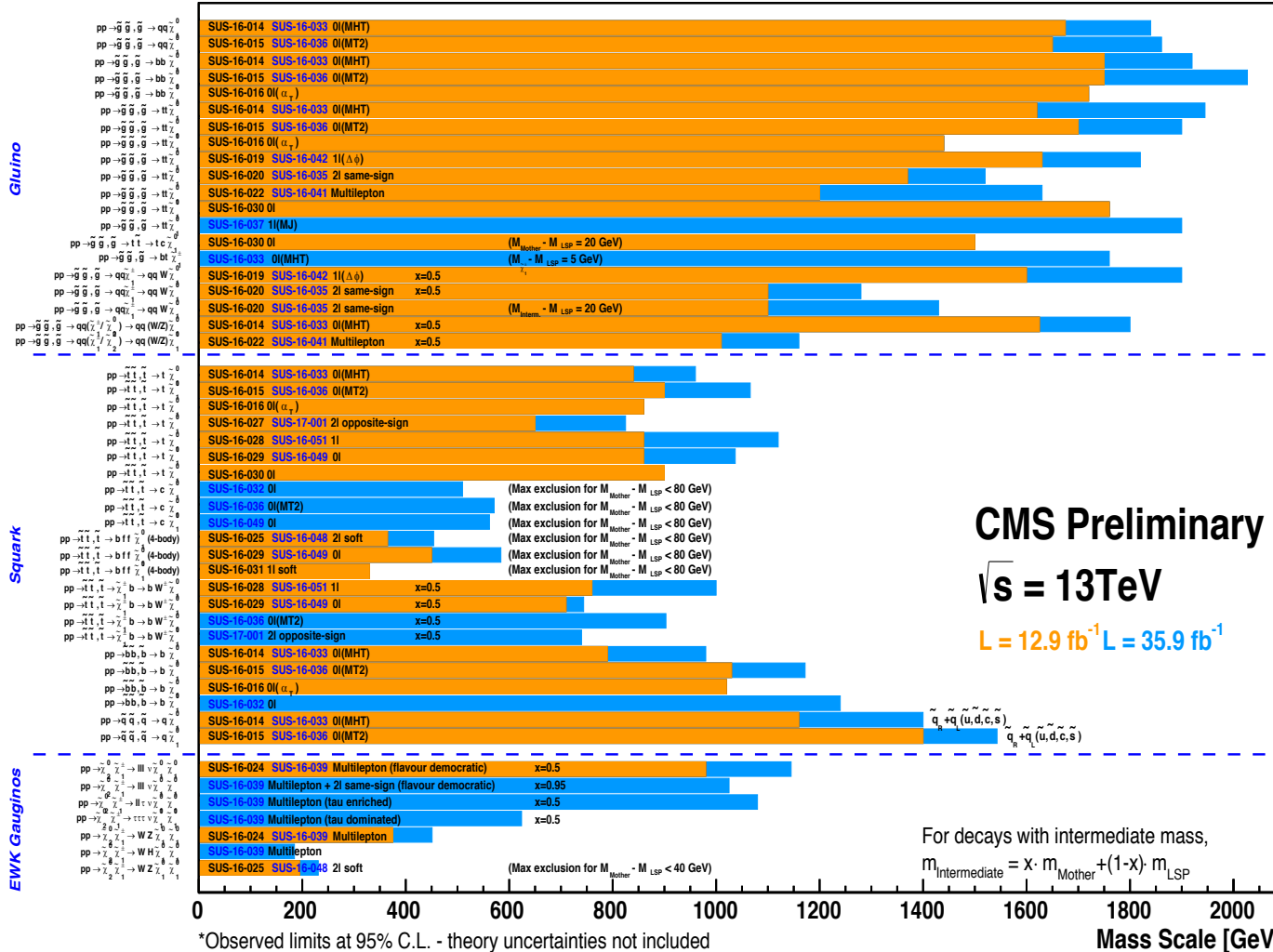




Summary of SUSY searches

Selected CMS SUSY Results* - SMS Interpretation

ICHEP '16 - Moriond '17



*Observed limits at 95% C.L. - theory uncertainties not included
 Only a selection of available mass limits. Probe *up to* the quoted mass limit for $m_{\text{LSP}} \approx 0 \text{ GeV}$ unless stated otherwise



- Higgs physics :
 - ttH: IHEP 张华桥/廖红波
 - $H \rightarrow ZZ$: IHEP 陈明水 (浙大 肖蒙?)
 - $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: IHEP 陶军全
- Di-boson : PKU 李强
- B物理: PKU 王大勇
- 单顶夸克 (IHEP): tZq, tW: 张华桥
- 新物理寻找 (All Chinese CMS, 高能所, 北大, 北航...):
 - Diboson, VLQ, b^* , Heavy majorana neutrinos, L_μ - L_τ gauge boson, low mass di-photon resonance, $Z' \rightarrow ee/mm/\text{tautau}$...



Summary

- Observation of Higgs coupling to 3rd generation quarks
 - Top (direct production), bottom, tau (decay)
 - All Higgs Main production and decay modes observed
 - Search for Higgs rare process updated
- Precision tests of SM through top/diboson processes
 - Next focus?
- Extensive search for new physics
 - No concrete sign of new physics yet
- More data coming extend to new era
 - ~150 fb⁻¹ data on tape vs 3000 fb⁻¹ in coming years

3 Observations in one year

Chines CMS colleagues play leading role in many analysis