

Rb measurement at CEPC MC Level

Bo Li



Btagging correlation factor

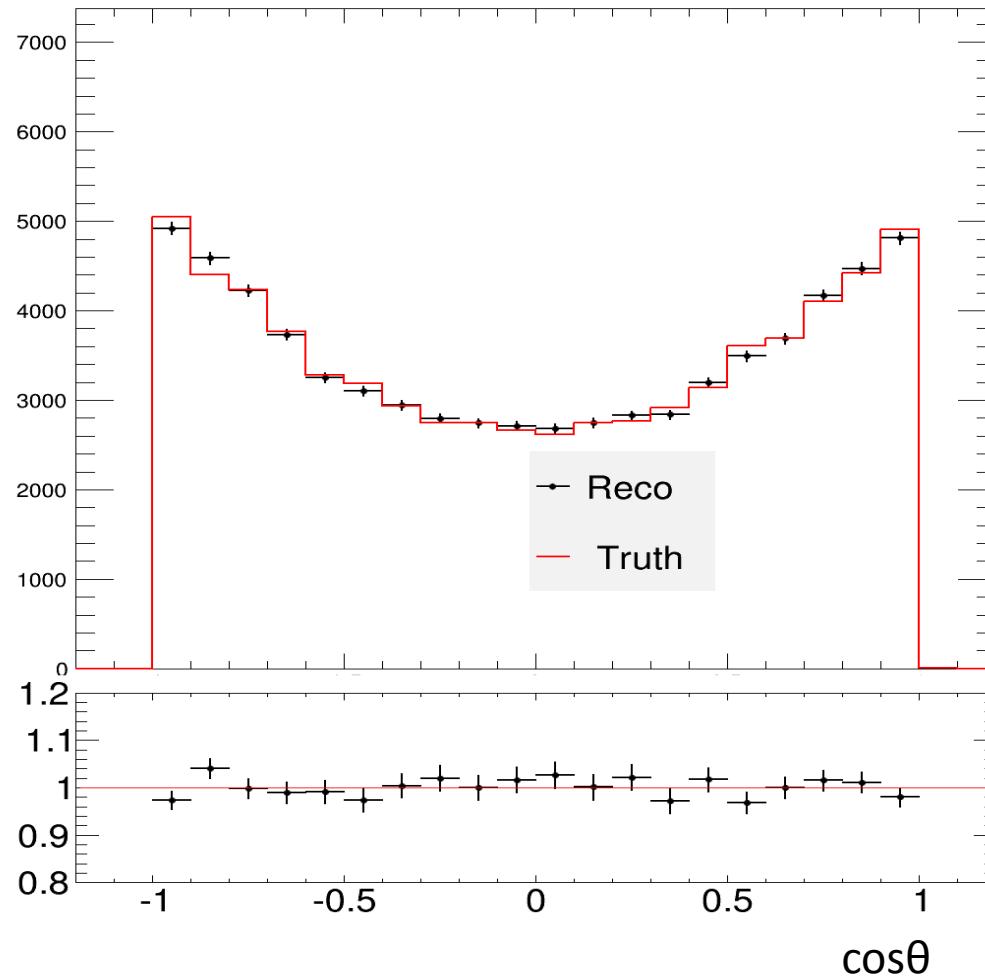
$$C_b = \frac{\varepsilon_{2\text{jet-tagged}}}{(\varepsilon_{1\text{jet-tagged}})^2}$$

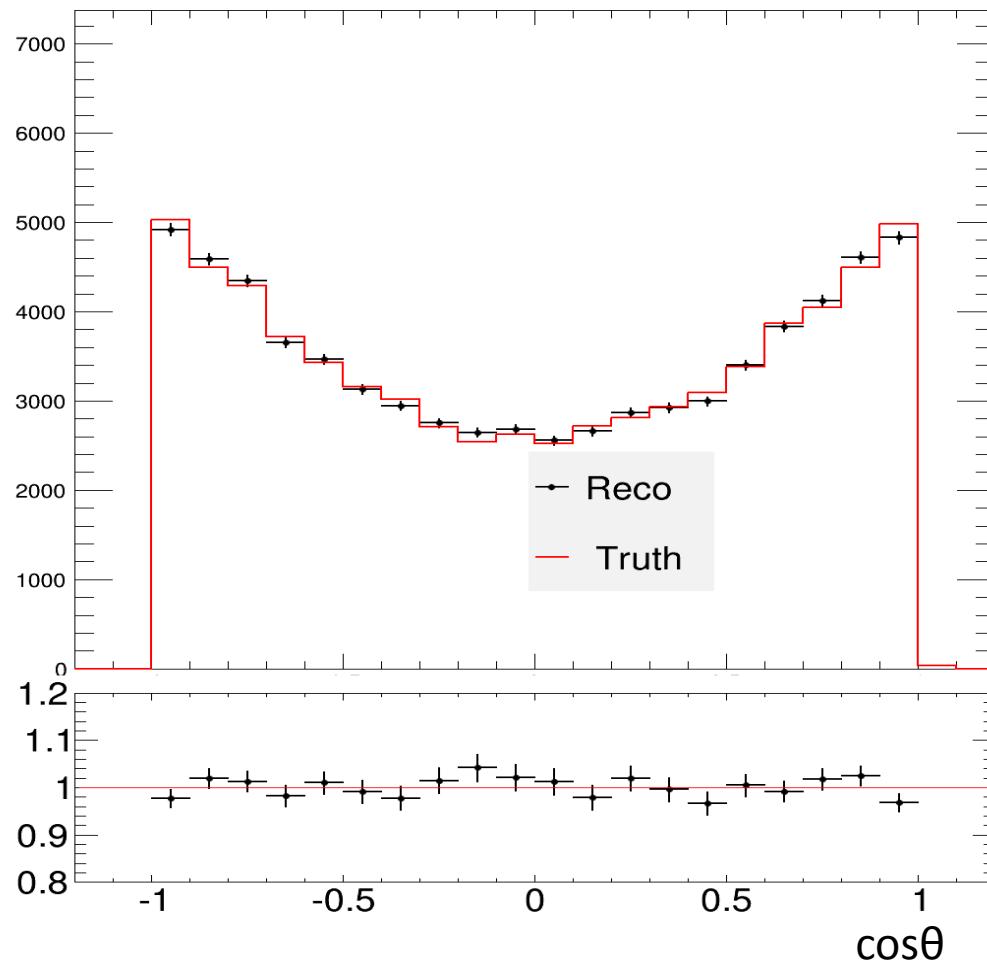
Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$

	Prob >0.6	>0.7	>0.8	>0.9	>0.95	>0.99
Zbb	1.015+-0.009	1.021+-0.009	1.026+-0.009	1.033+-0.010	1.036+0.010	1.062+-0.012
	1.013+-0.009	1.018+-0.010	1.024+-0.010	1.030+-0.010	1.032+-0.011	1.055+-0.013

Zbb $\cos\theta$

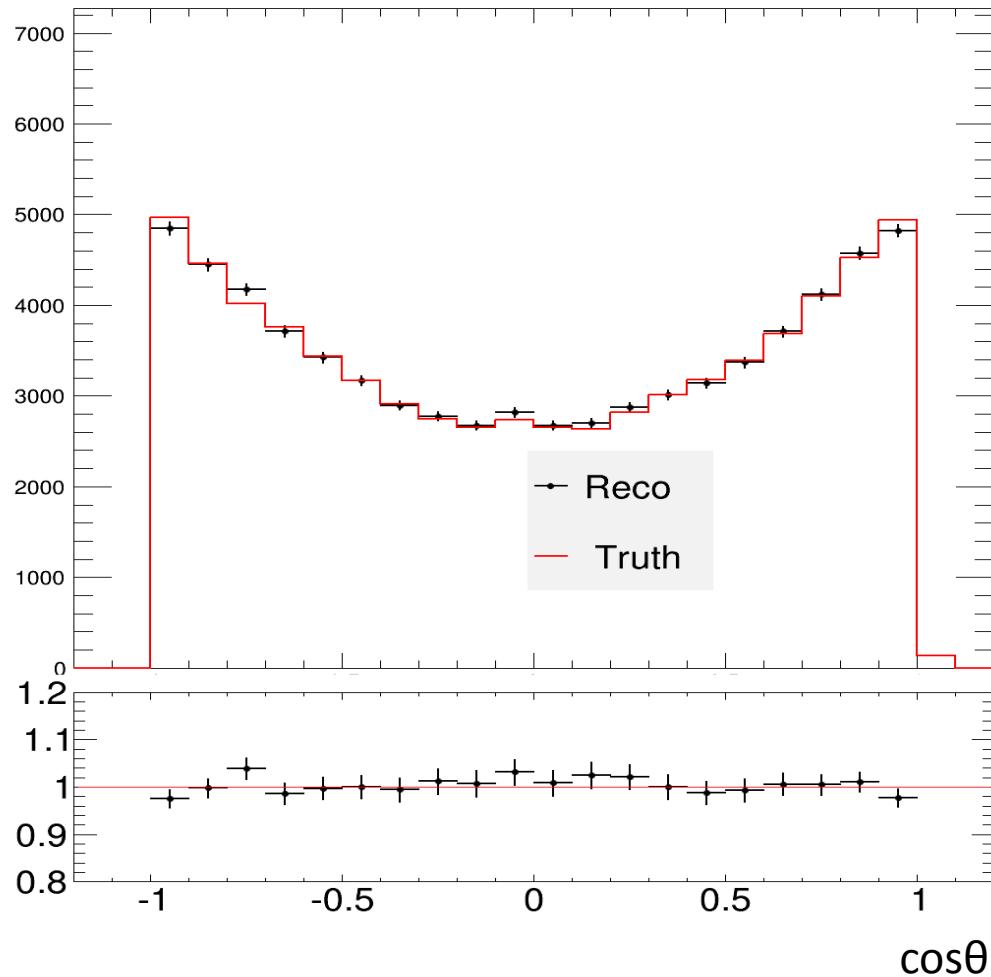
Reco VS Truth





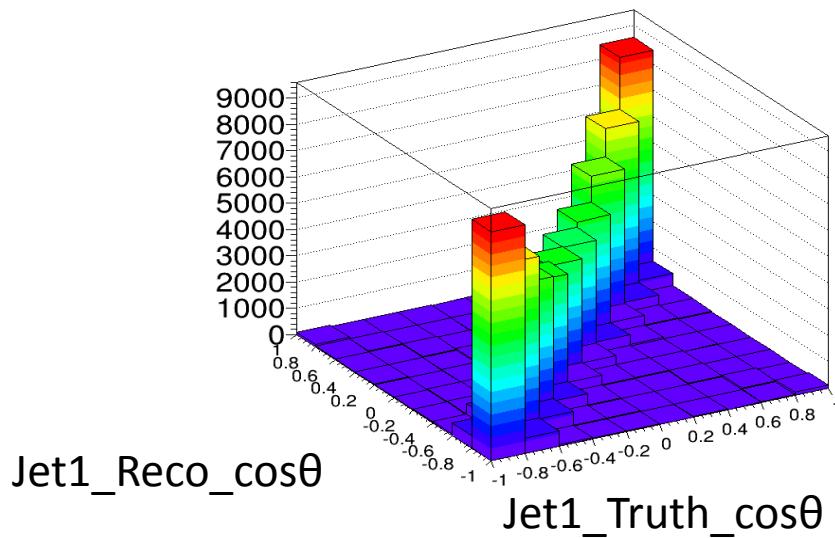
Zuds $\cos\theta$

Reco VS Truth



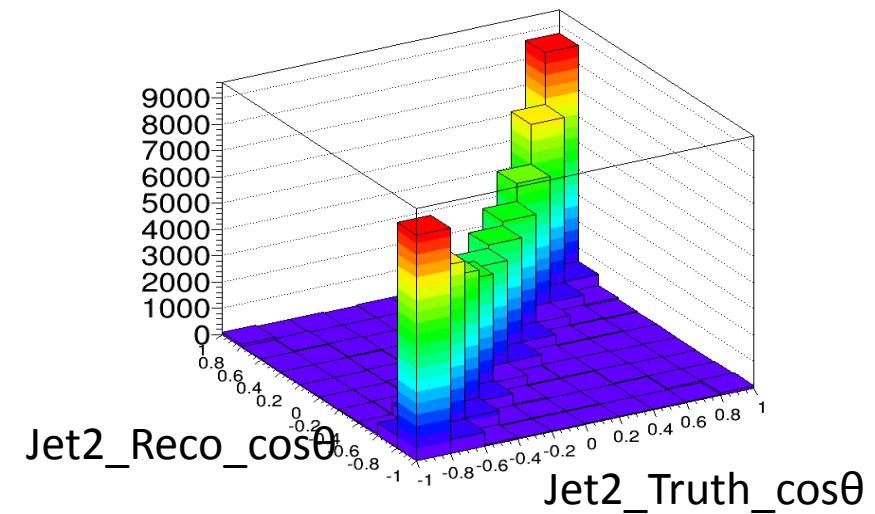
Zbb cos θ

Reco VS Truth Event by Event

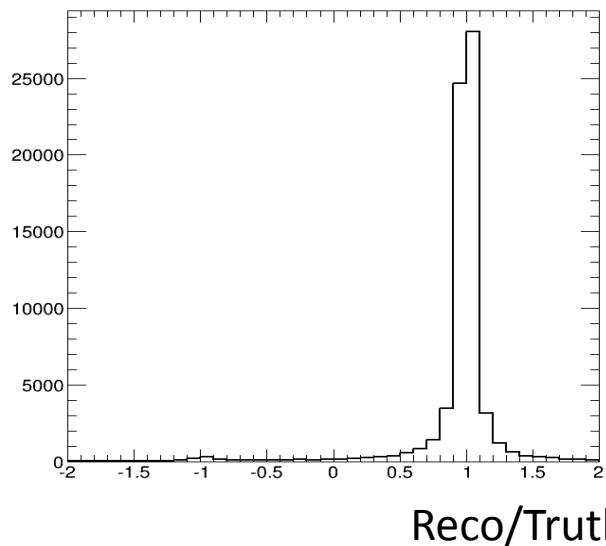


Jet1_Reco_cosθ

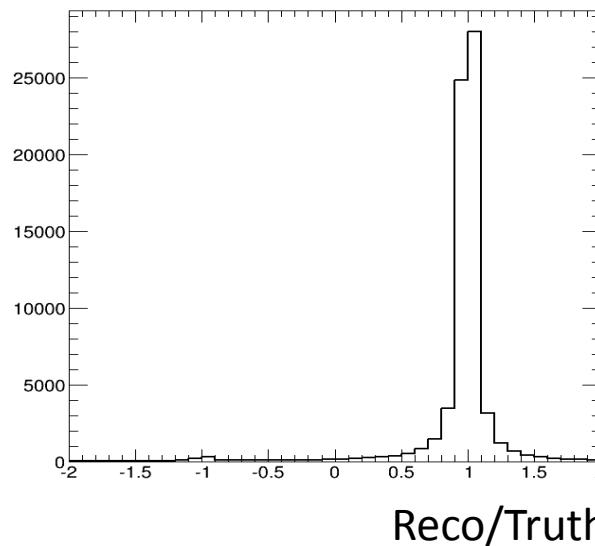
Jet1_Truth_cosθ



Jet2_Reco_cosθ Jet2_Truth_cosθ



Reco/Truth

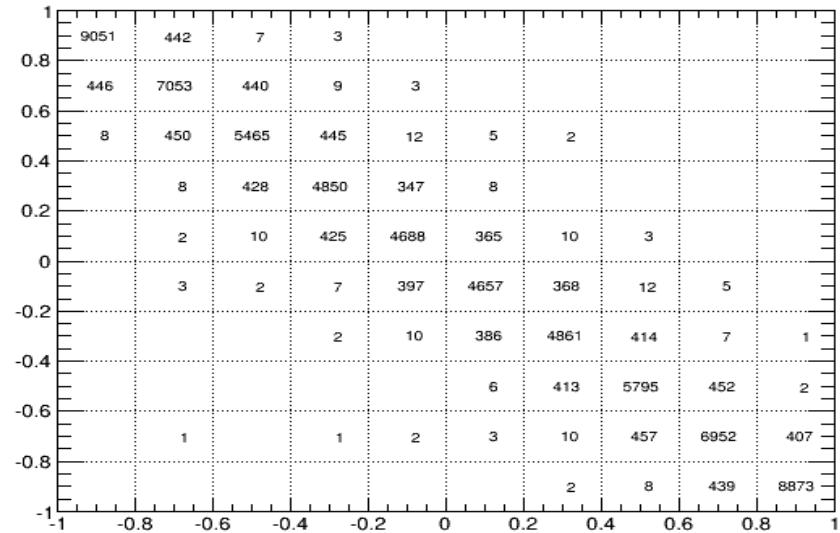
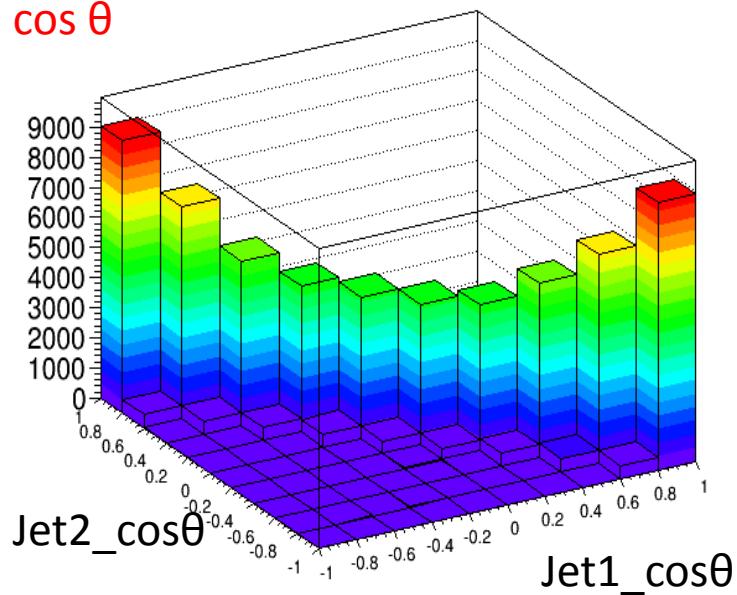


Reco/Truth

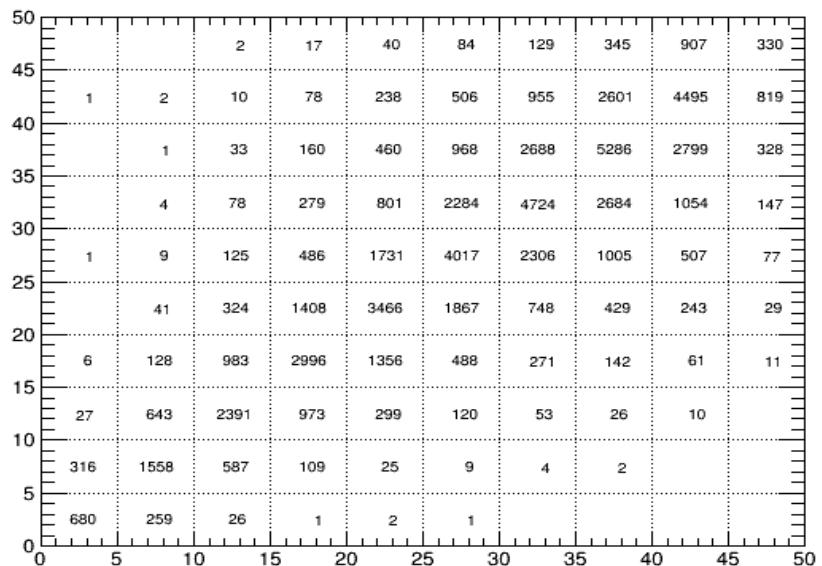
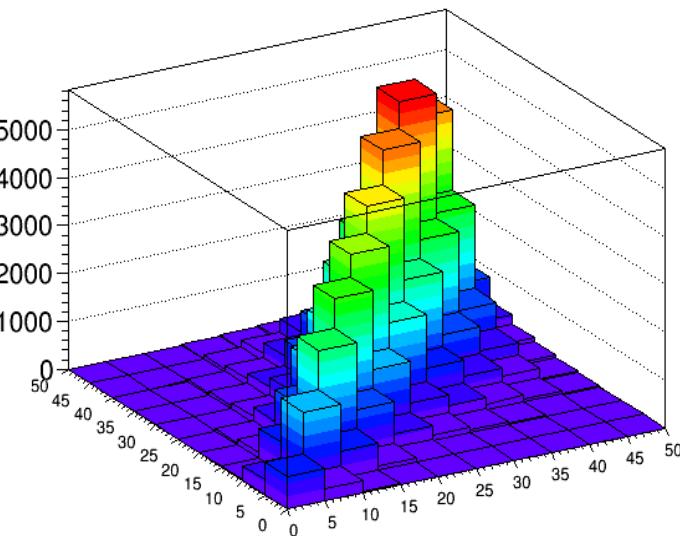
2D Correlation Factor

zbb

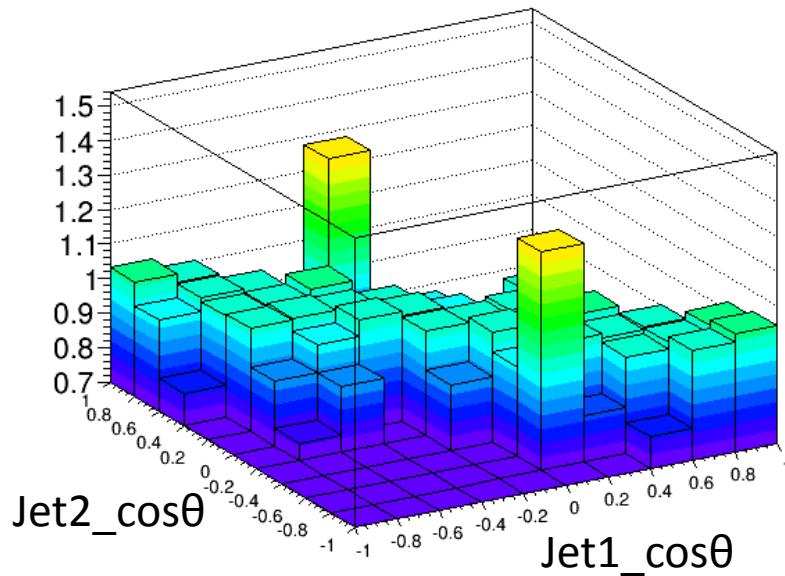
$$\cos \theta$$



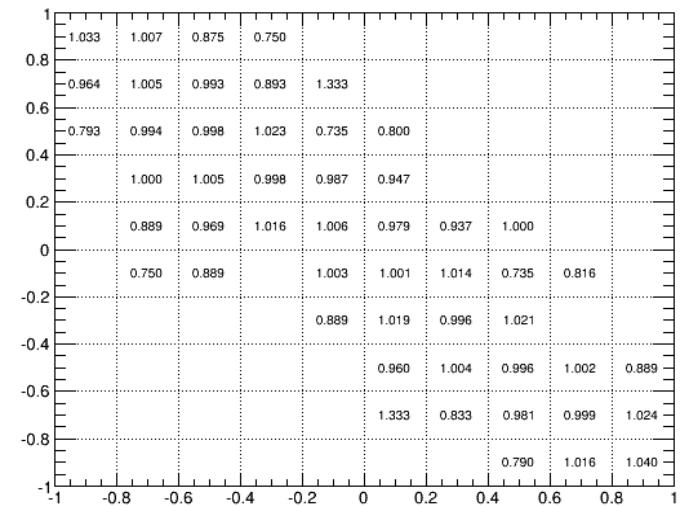
Pt



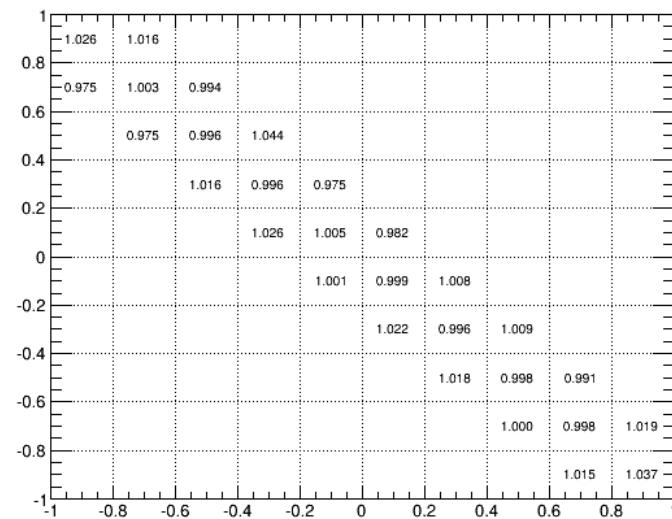
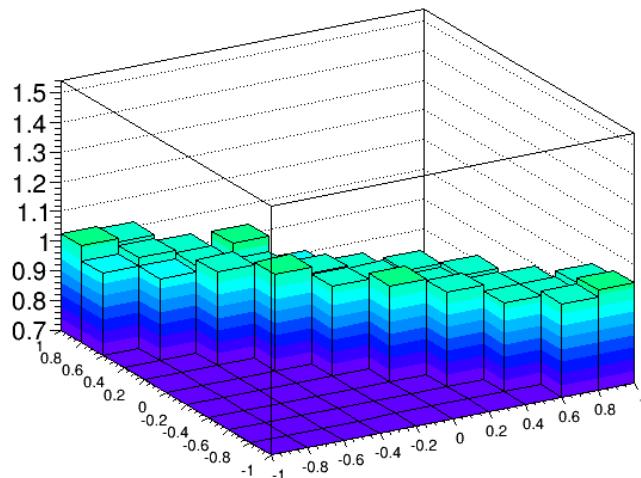
2D Correlation Factor



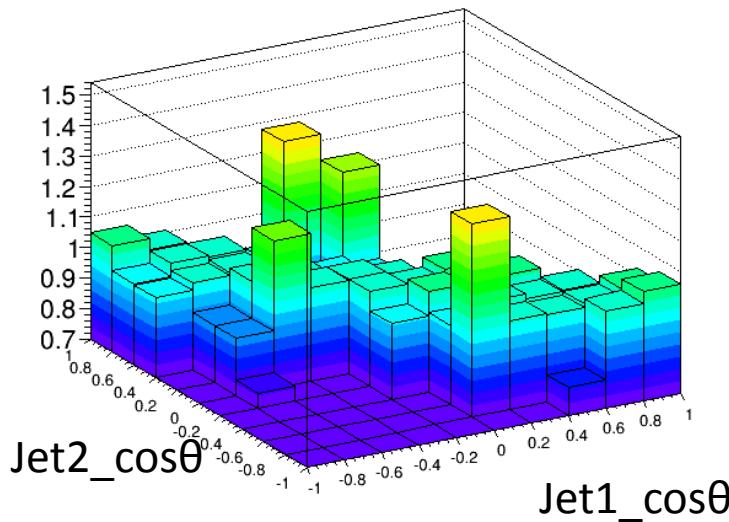
Zbb Prob>0.6



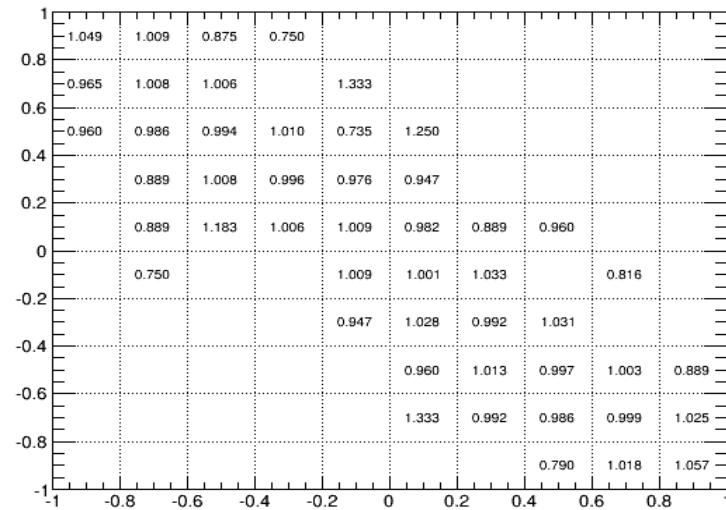
Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$



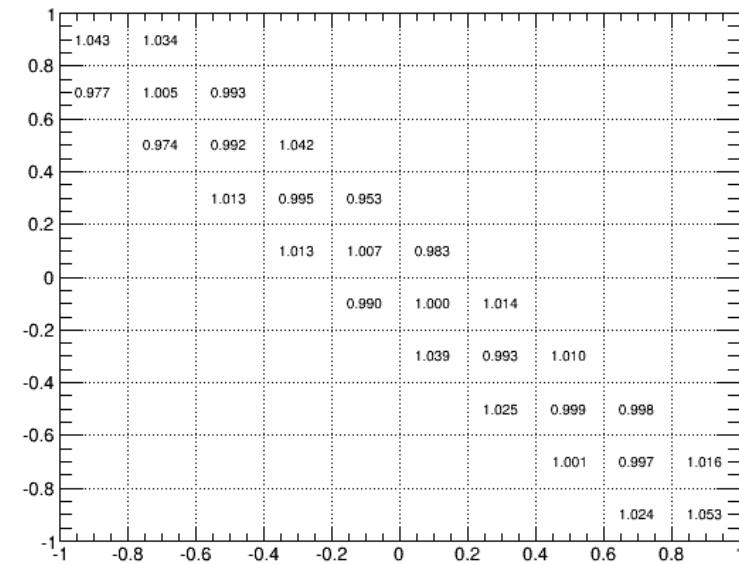
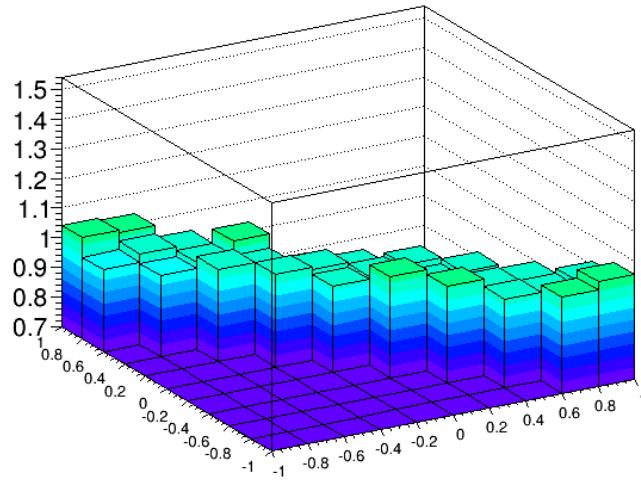
2D Correlation Factor



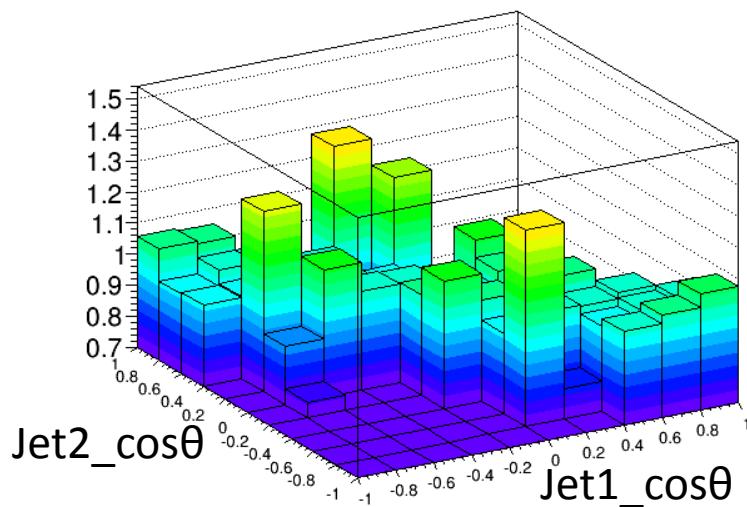
Zbb Prob>0.7



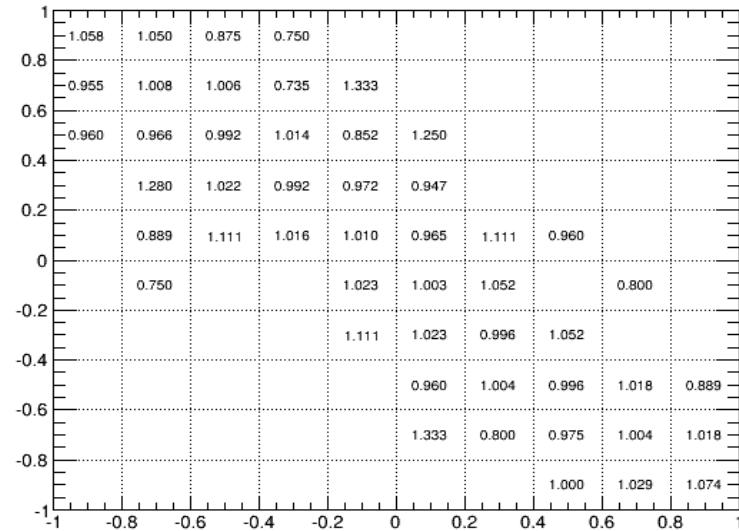
Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$



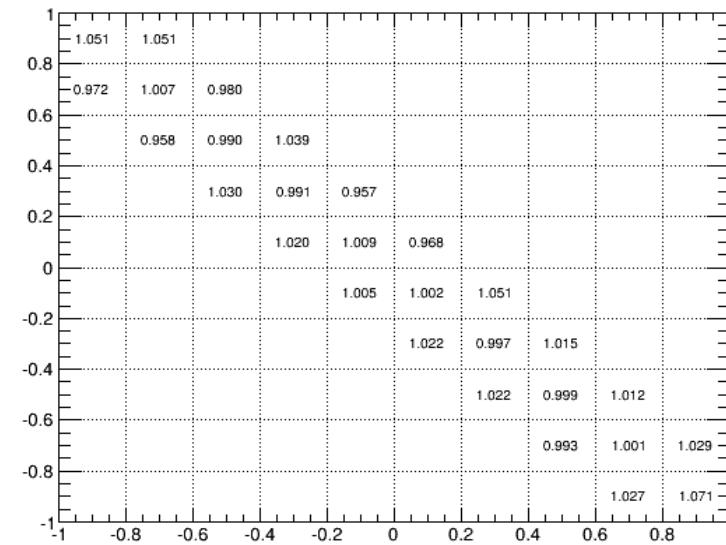
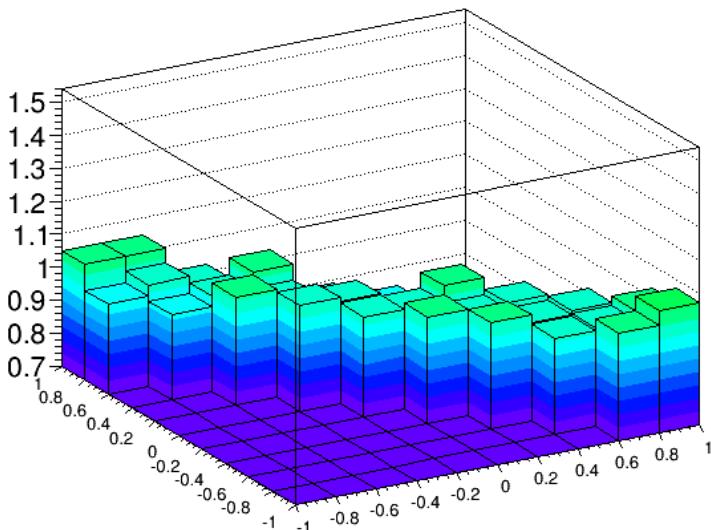
2D Correlation Factor



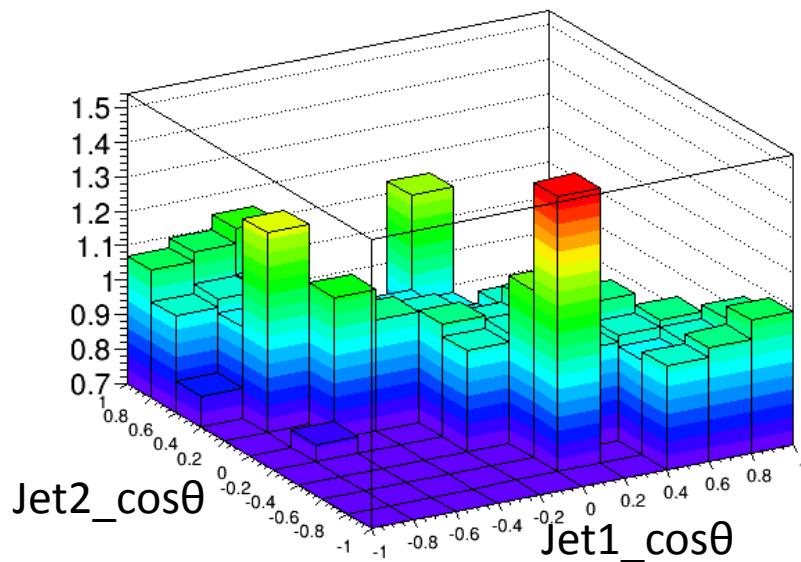
Zbb Prob>0.8



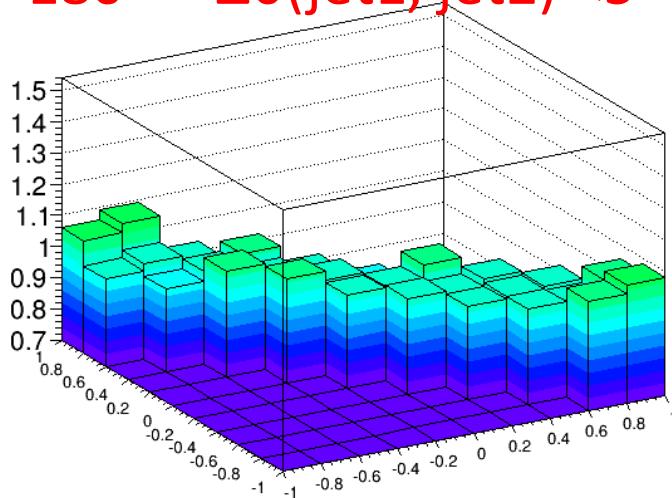
Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$



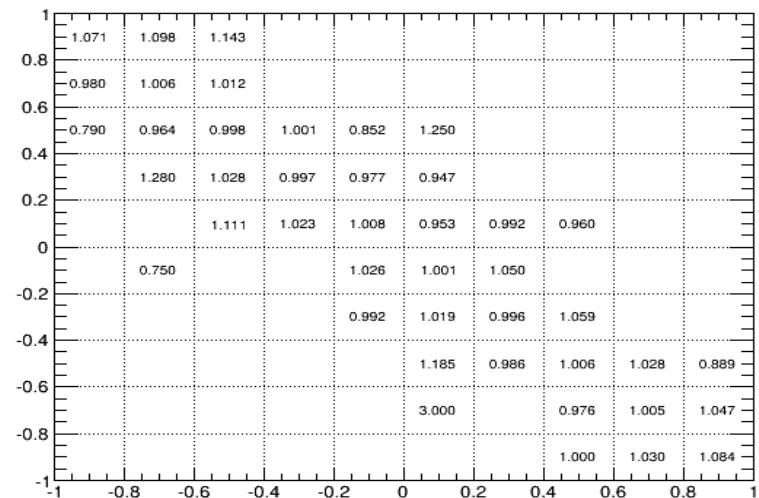
2D Correlation Factor



Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$

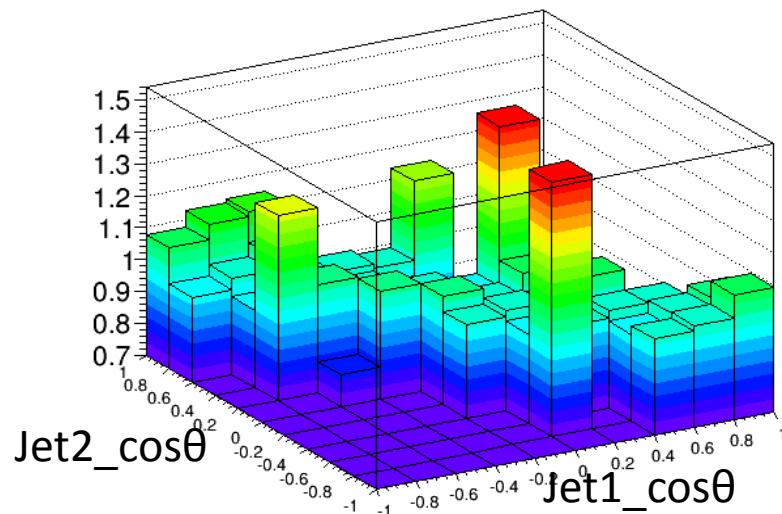


Zbb Prob>0.9

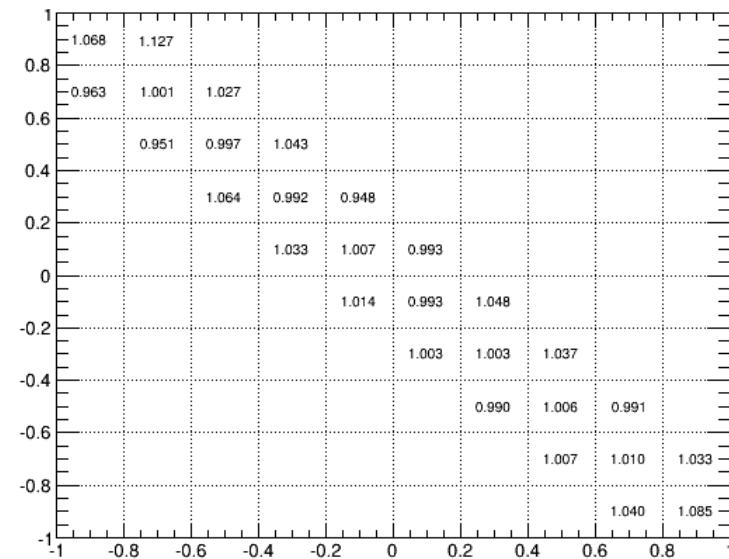
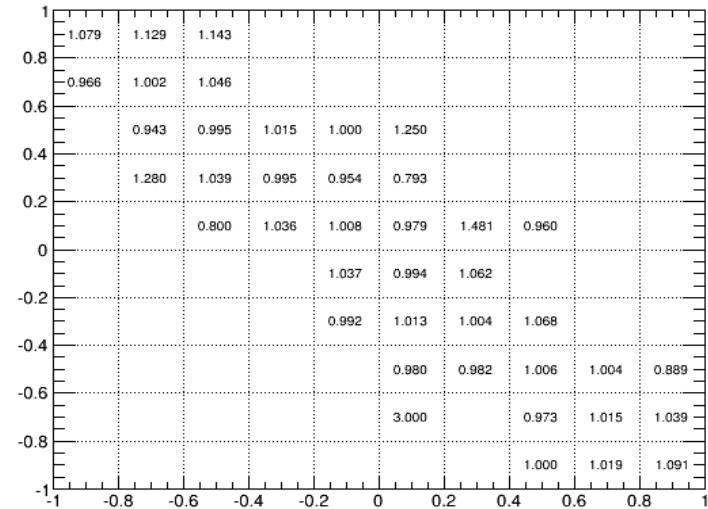
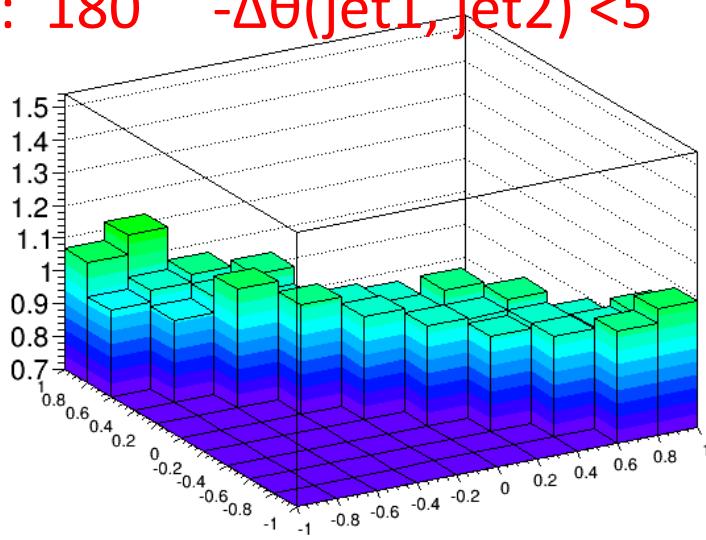


2D Correlation Factor

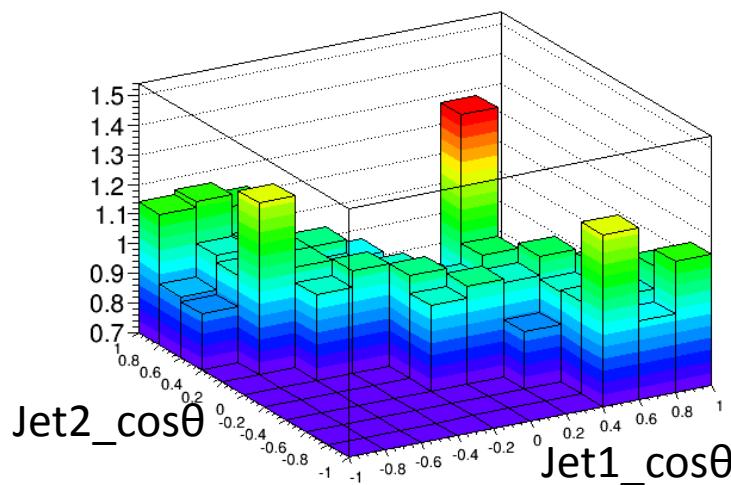
Zbb Prob>0.95



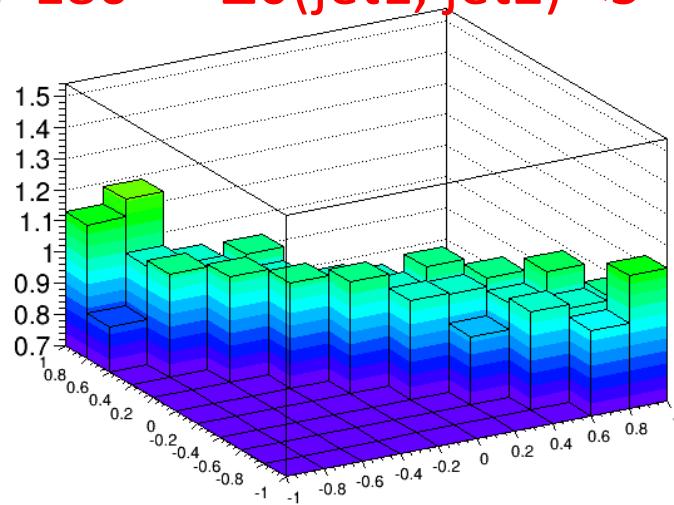
Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$



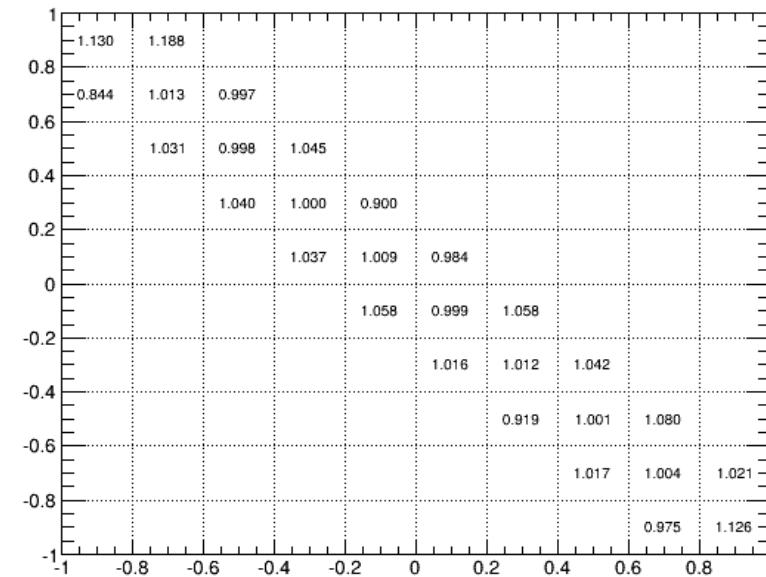
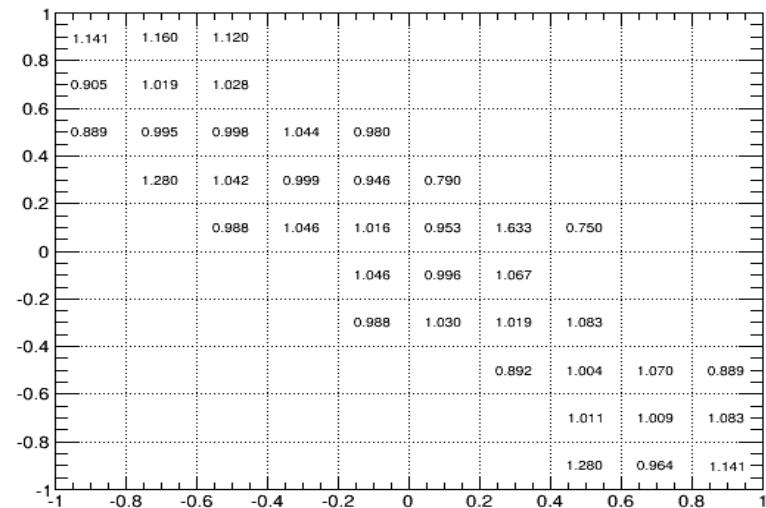
2D Correlation Factor



Cut: $180^\circ - \Delta\theta(\text{jet1}, \text{jet2}) < 5^\circ$

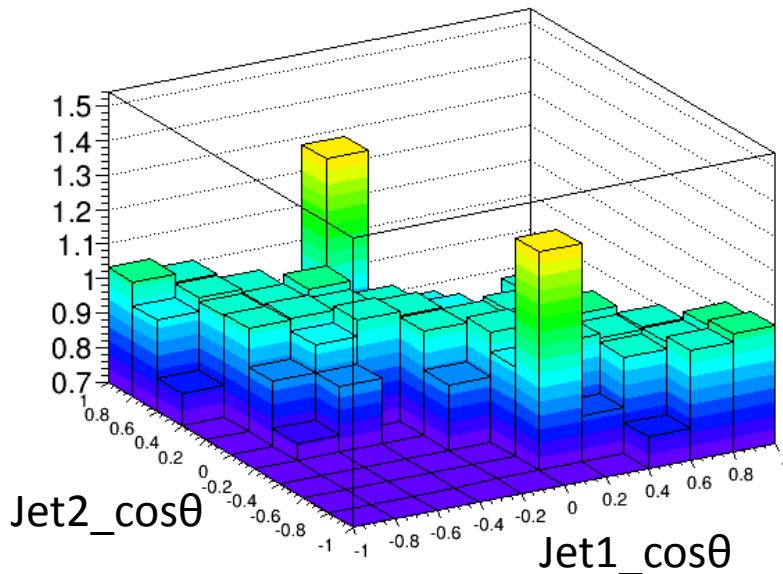


Zbb Prob>0.99

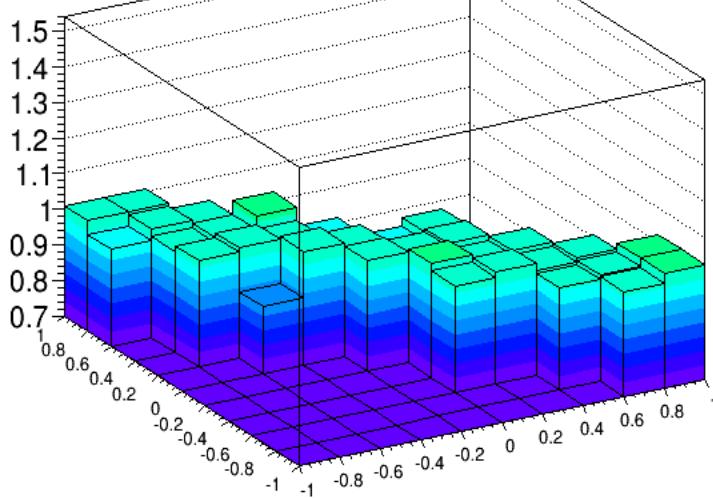


backup

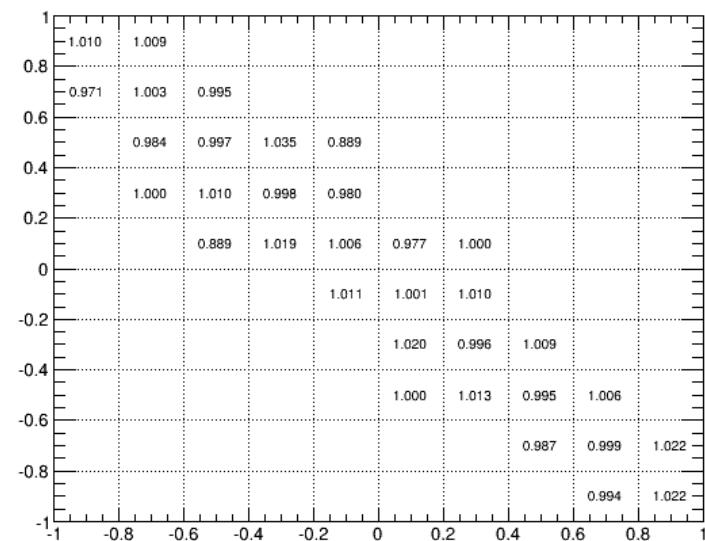
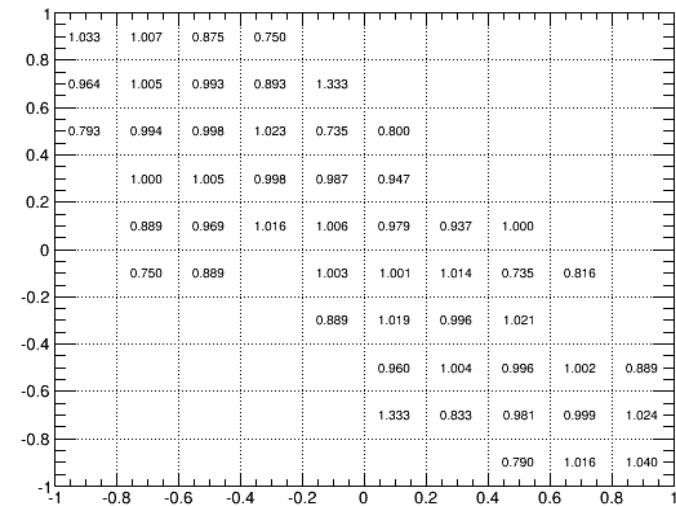
2D Correlation Factor



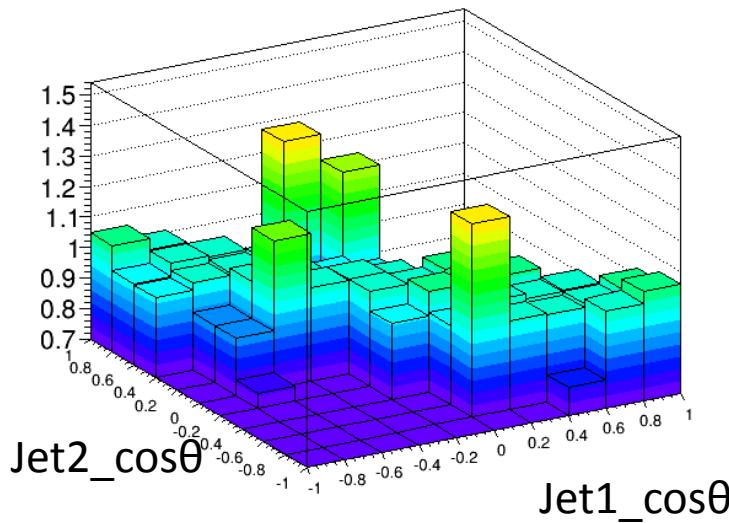
Cut: $\delta R < 0.4$ for jet1 and jet2



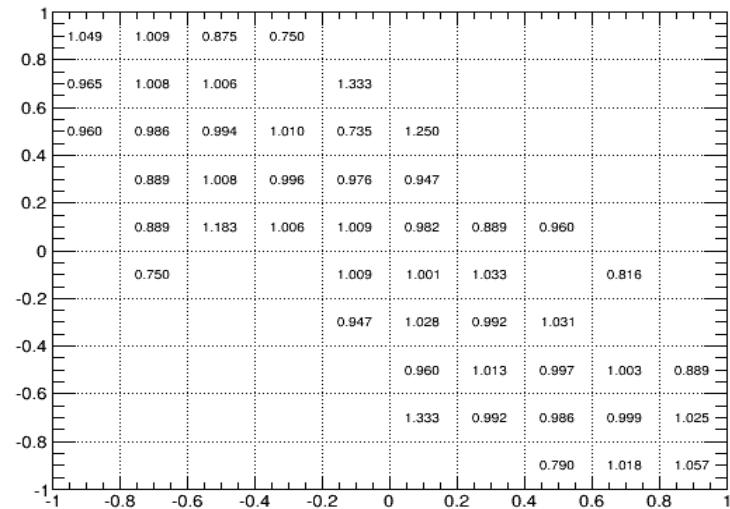
Zbb Prob>0.6



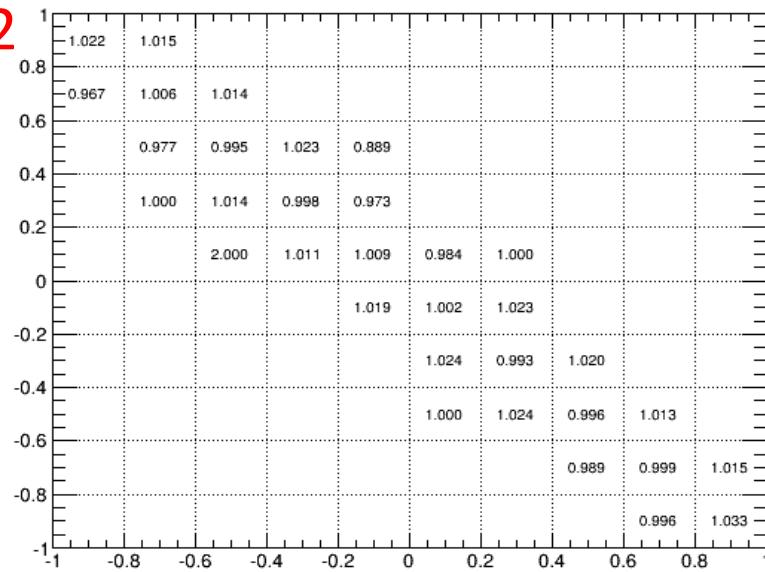
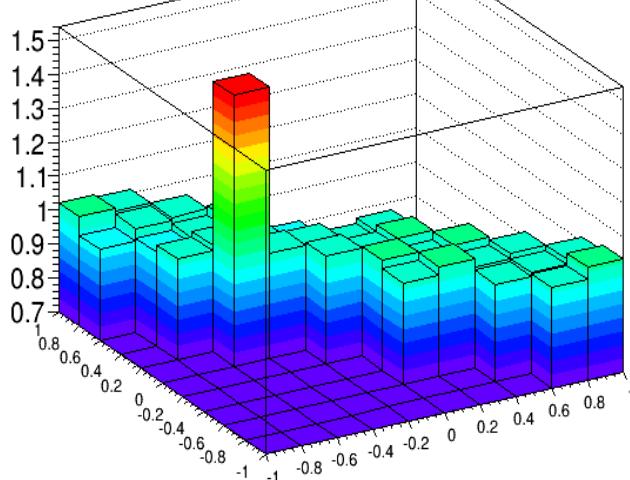
2D Correlation Factor



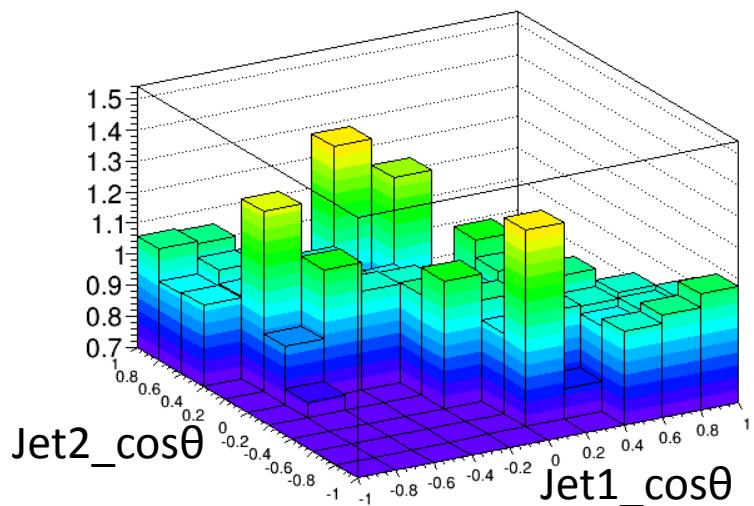
Zbb Prob>0.7



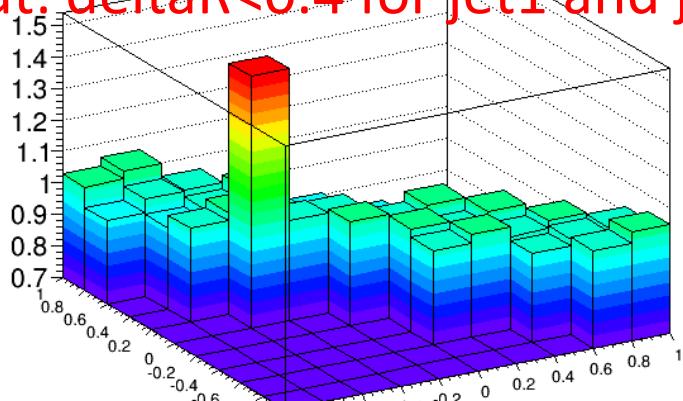
Cut: $\delta R < 0.4$ for jet1 and jet2



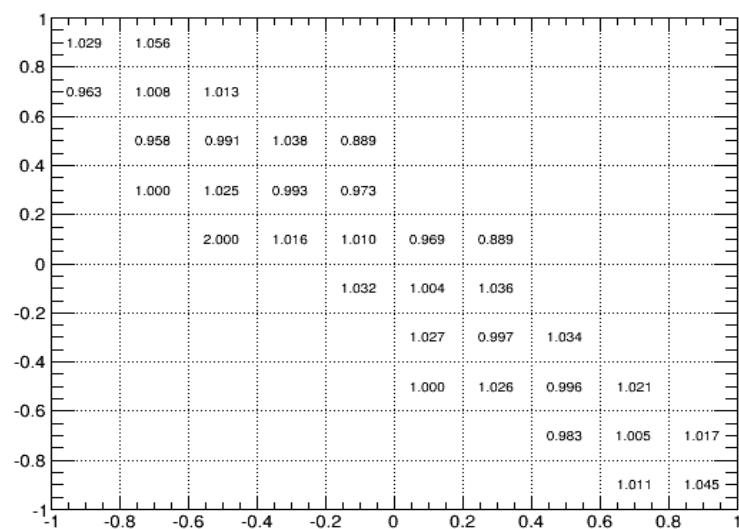
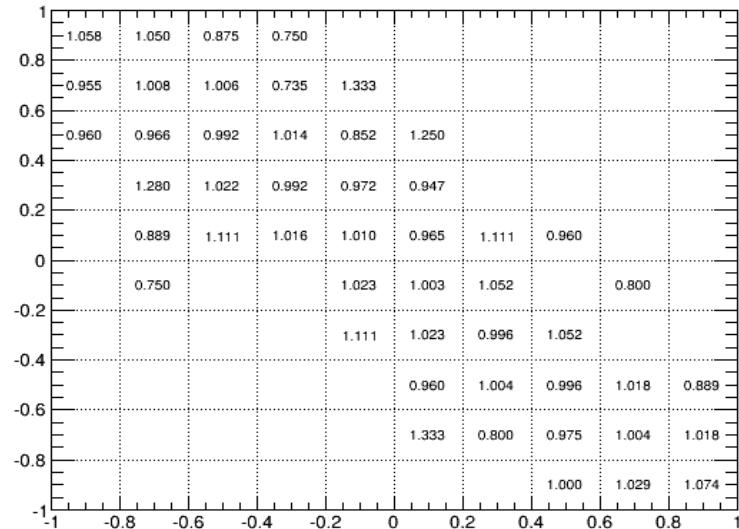
2D Correlation Factor



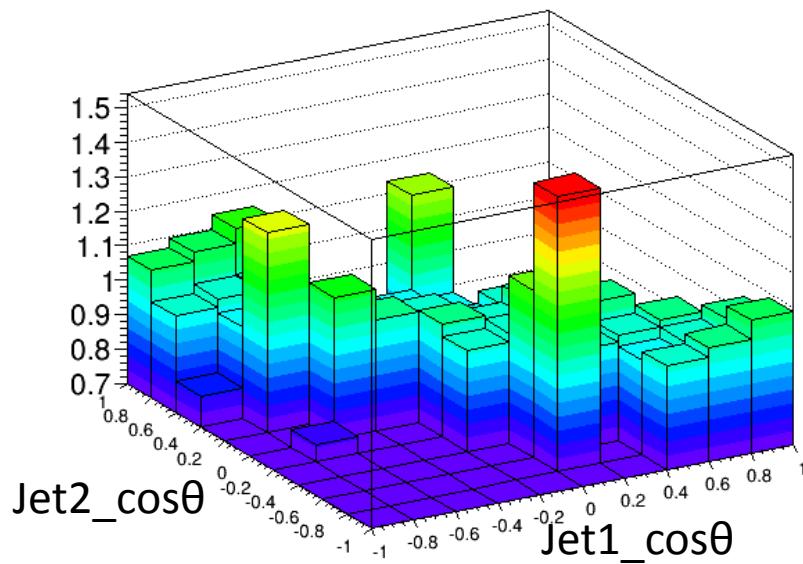
Cut: $\delta R < 0.4$ for jet1 and jet2



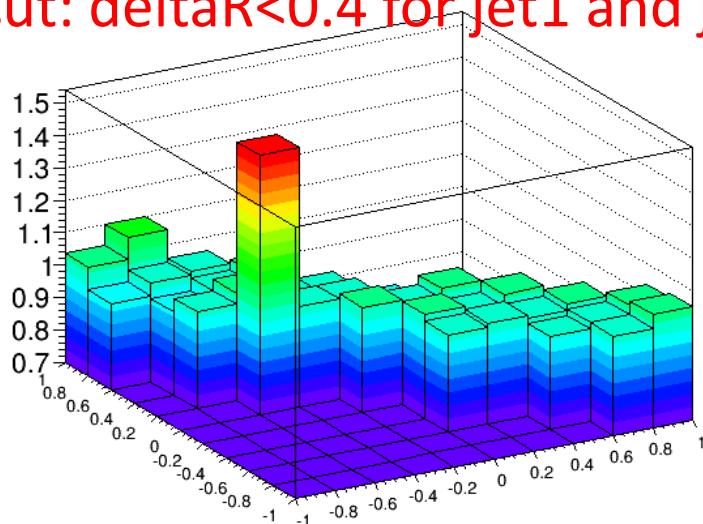
Zbb Prob>0.8



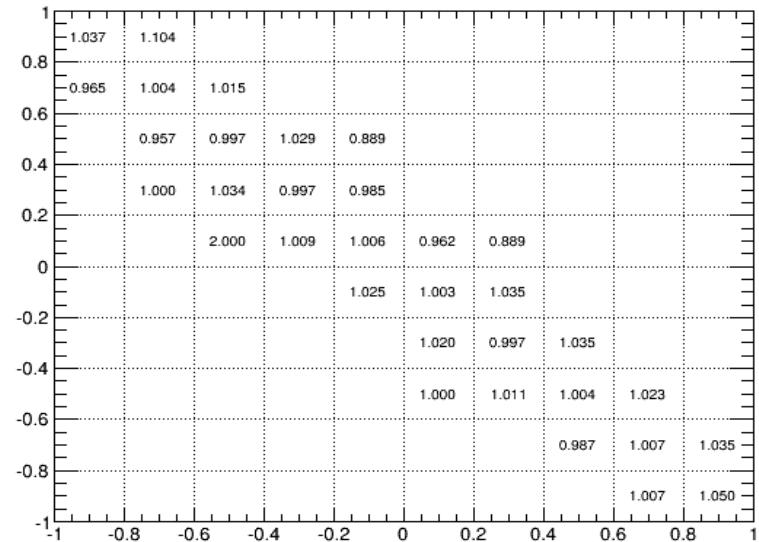
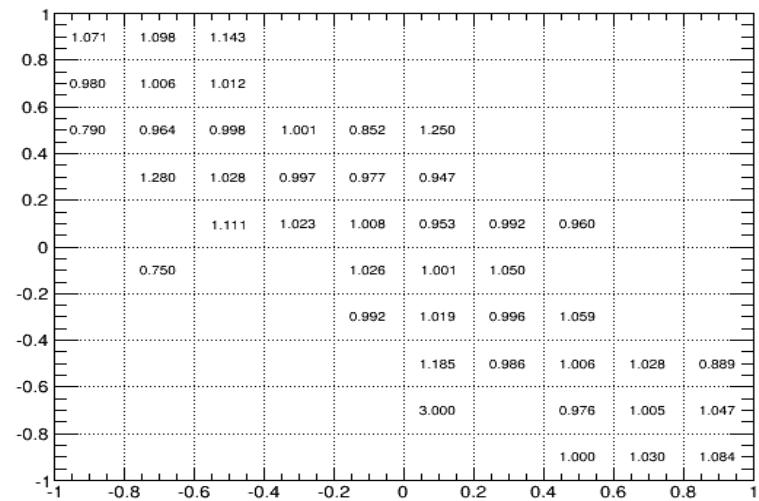
2D Correlation Factor



Cut: $\delta R < 0.4$ for jet1 and jet2

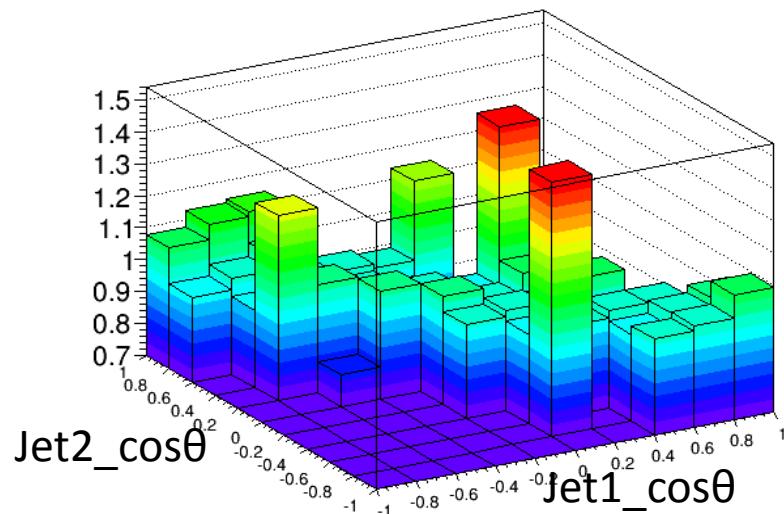


Zbb Prob>0.9

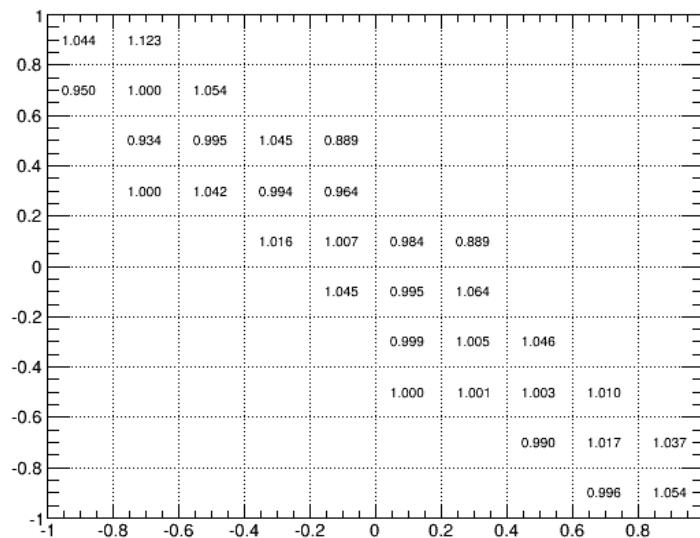
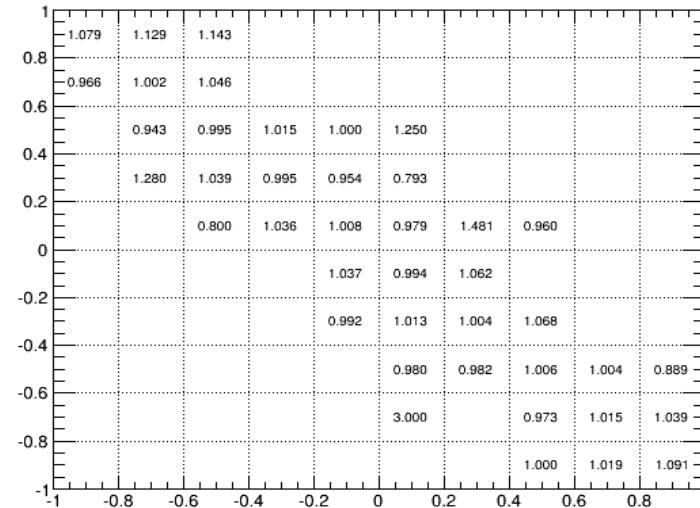
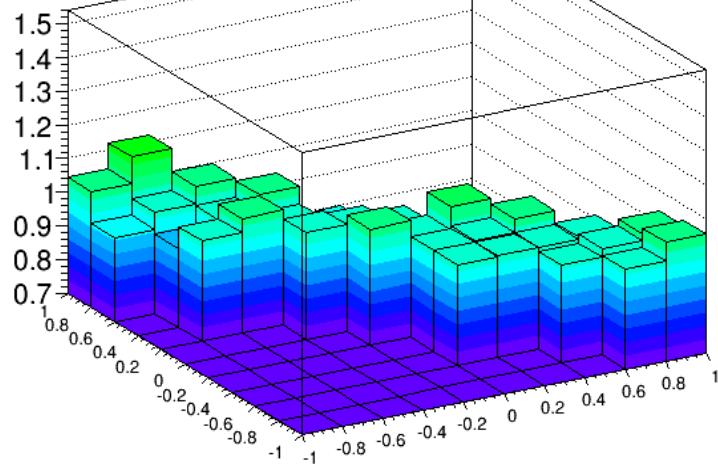


2D Correlation Factor

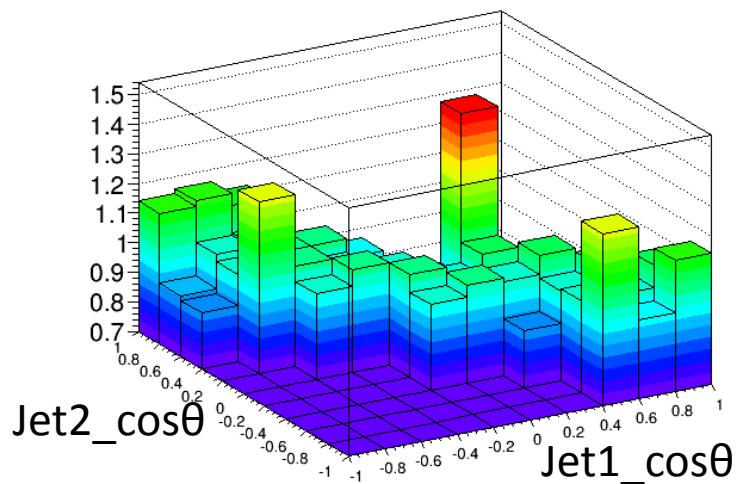
Zbb Prob>0.95



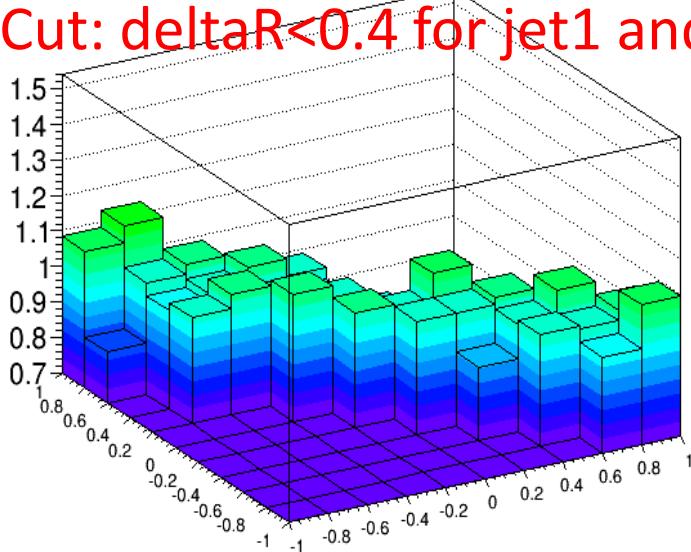
Cut: $\text{deltaR} < 0.4$ for jet1 and jet2



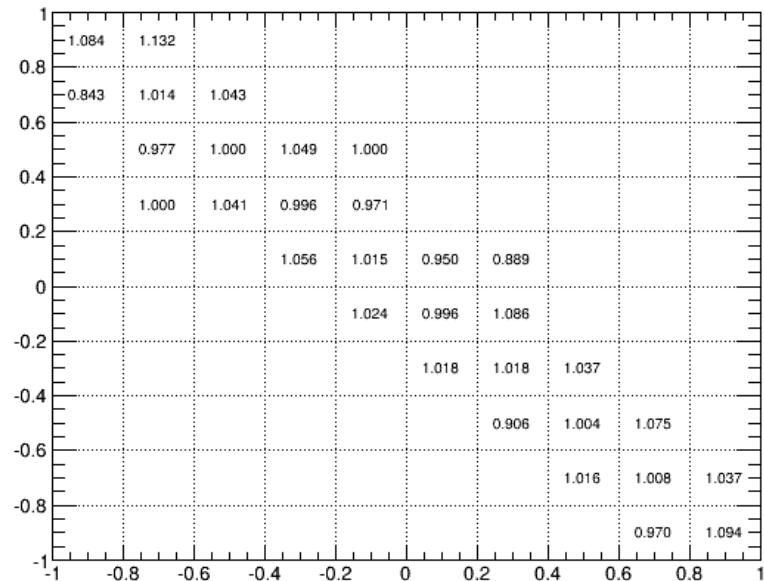
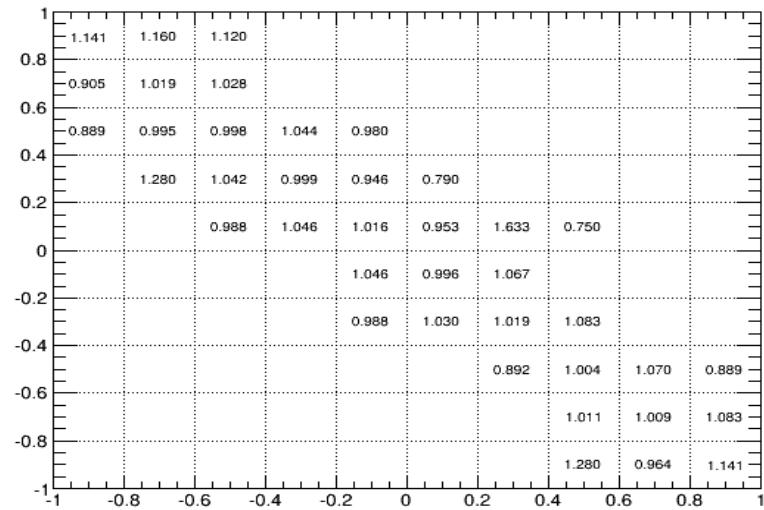
2D Correlation Factor



Cut: $\text{deltaR} < 0.4$ for jet1 and jet2

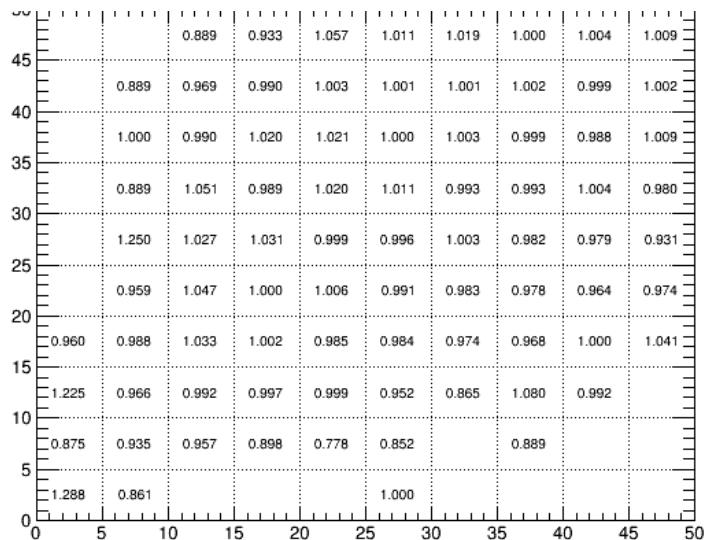
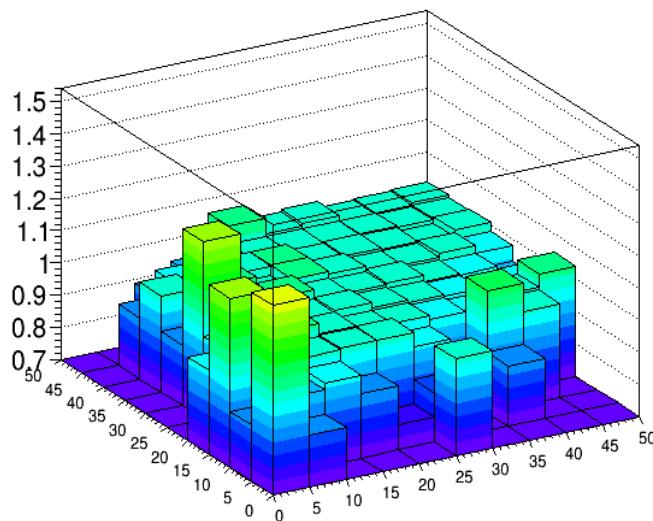
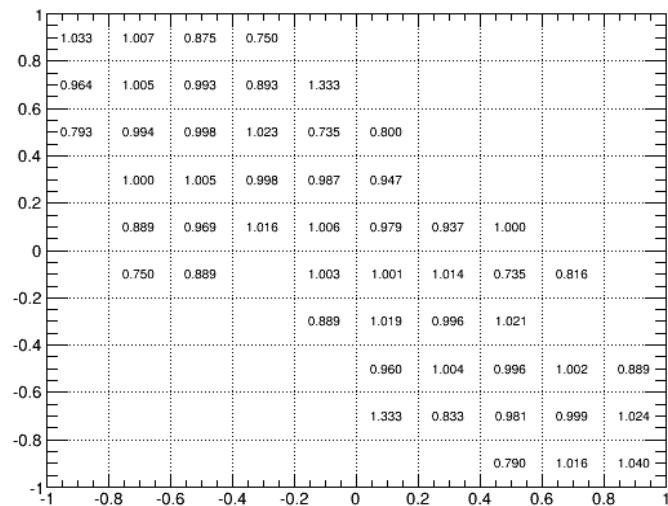
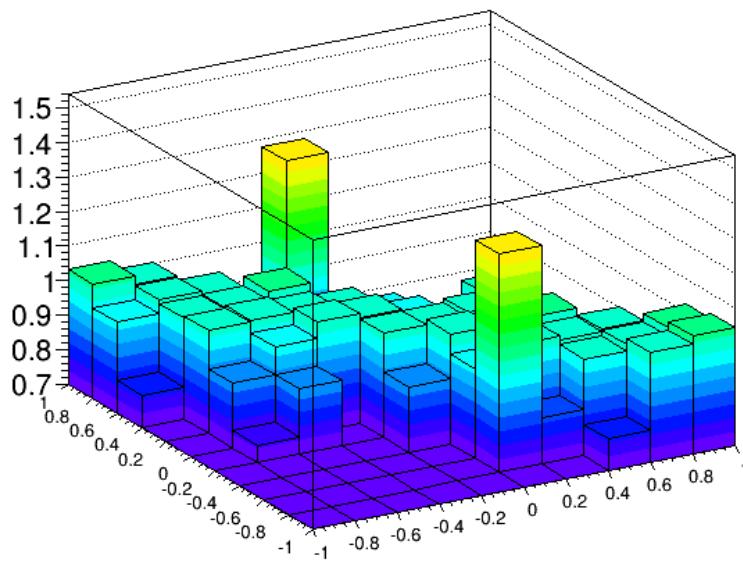


Zbb Prob>0.99



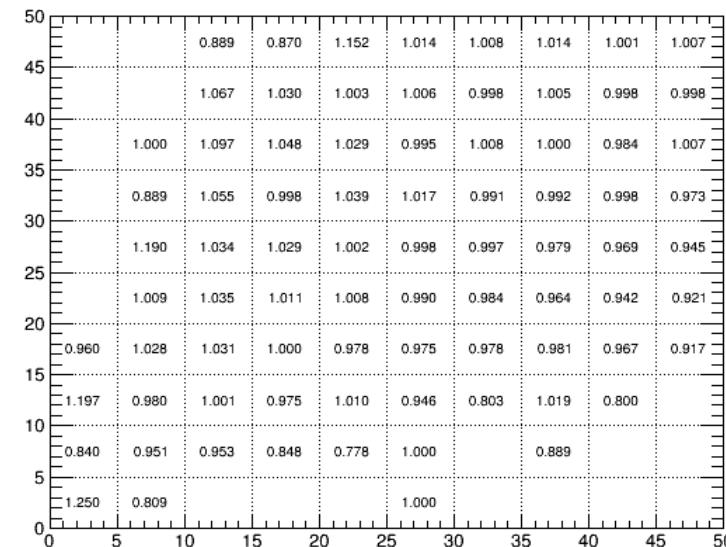
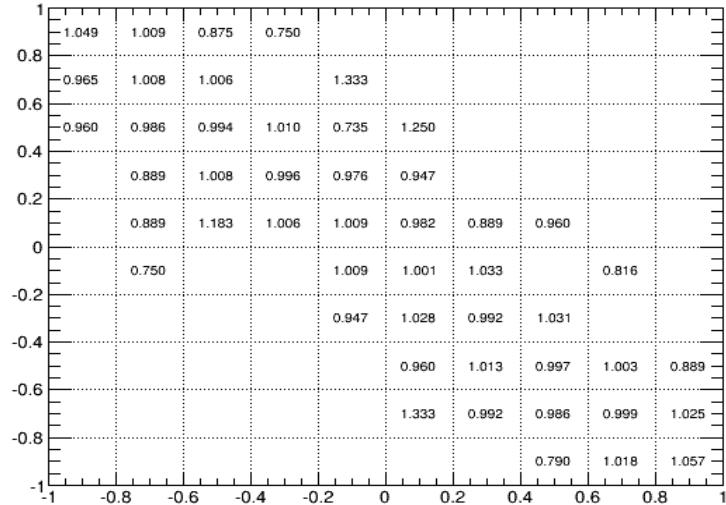
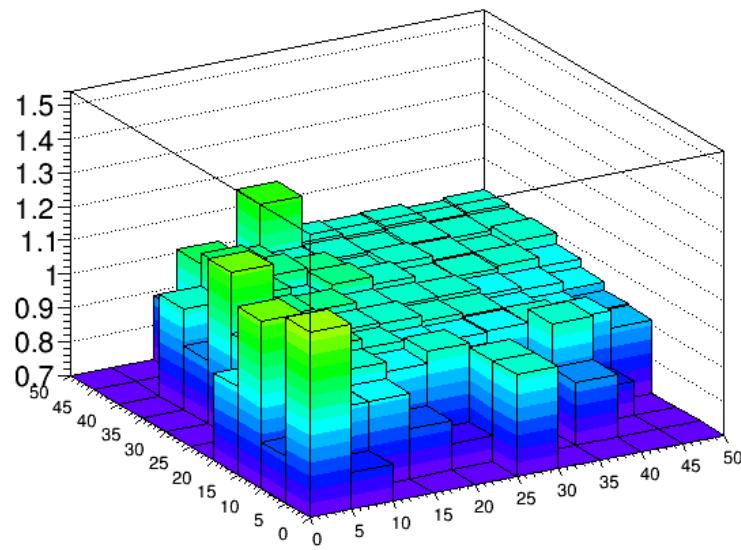
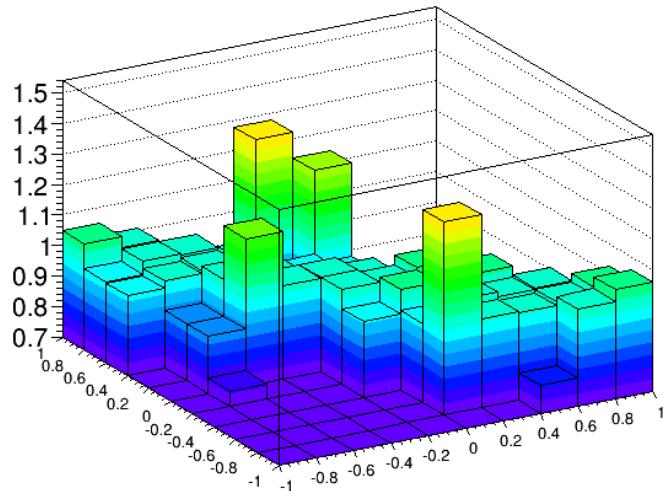
2D Correlation Factor

Zbb Prob>0.6



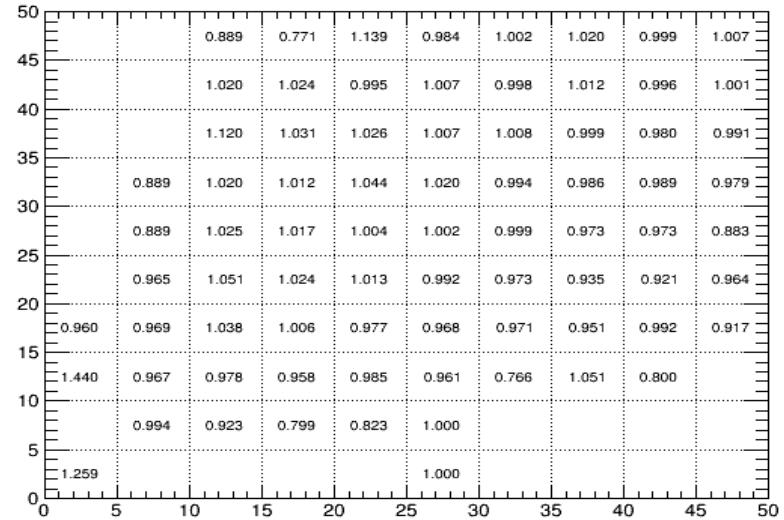
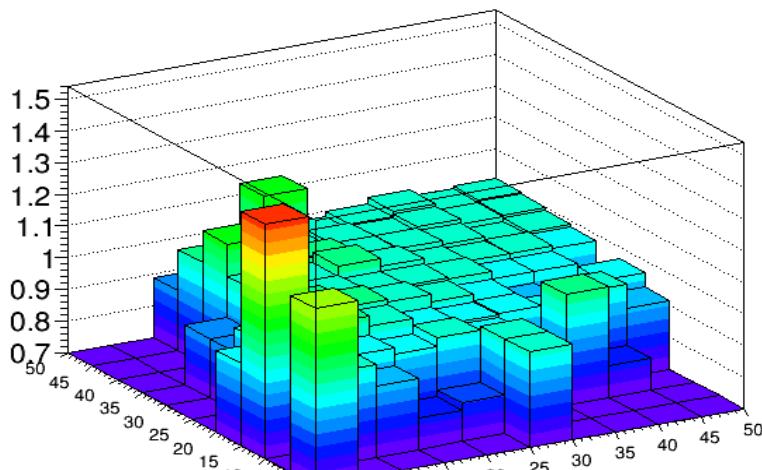
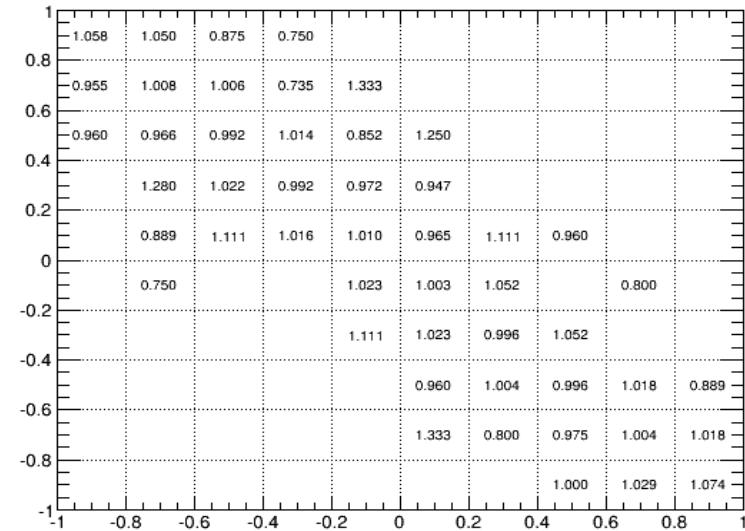
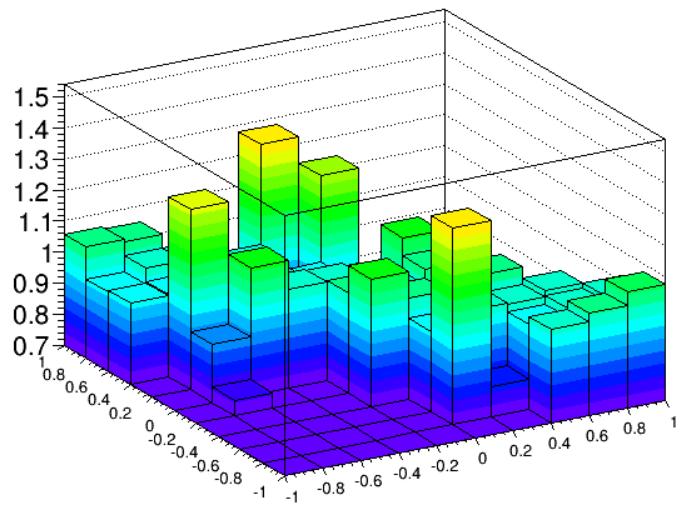
2D Correlation Factor

Zbb Prob>0.7

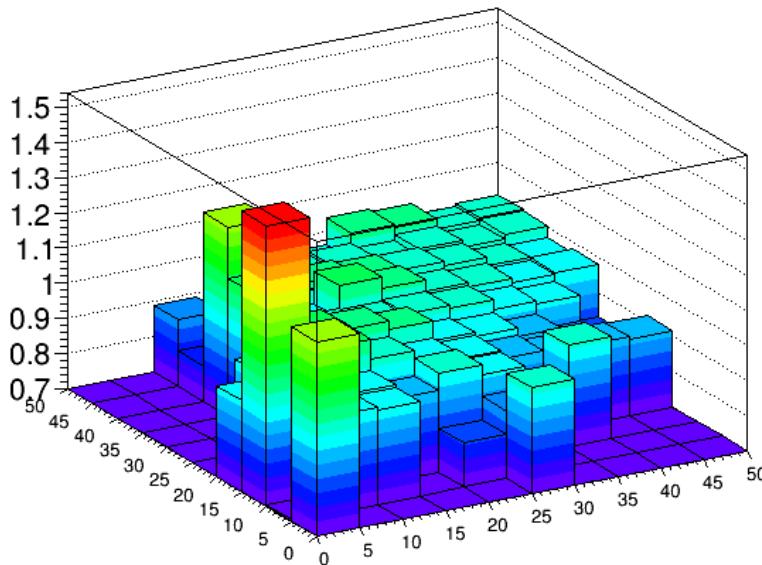
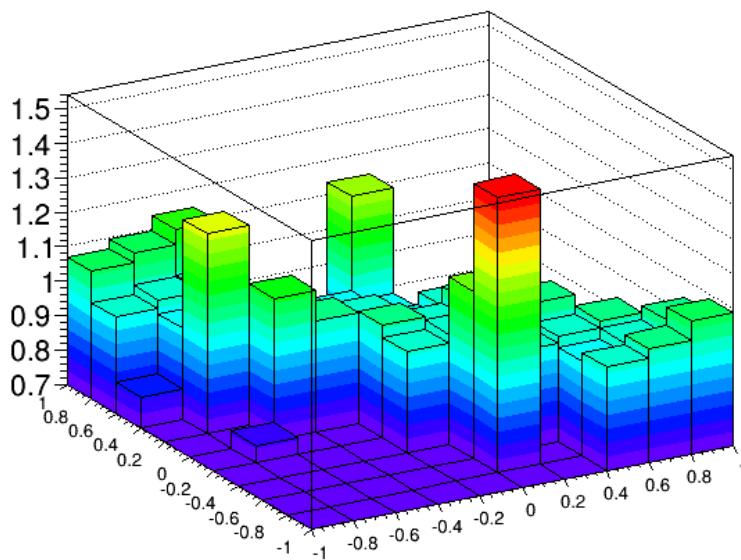


2D Correlation Factor

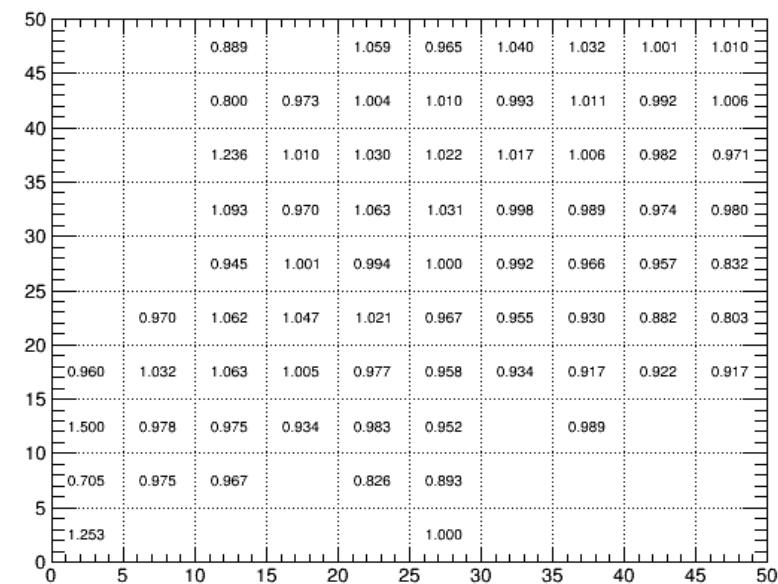
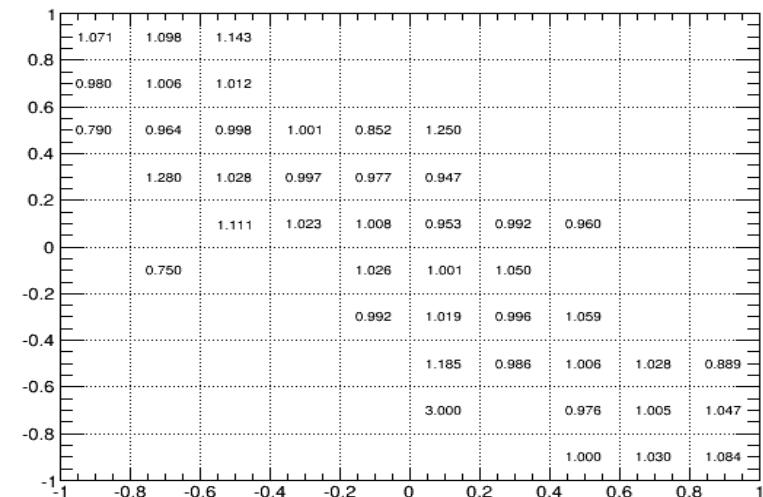
Zbb Prob>0.8



2D Correlation Factor

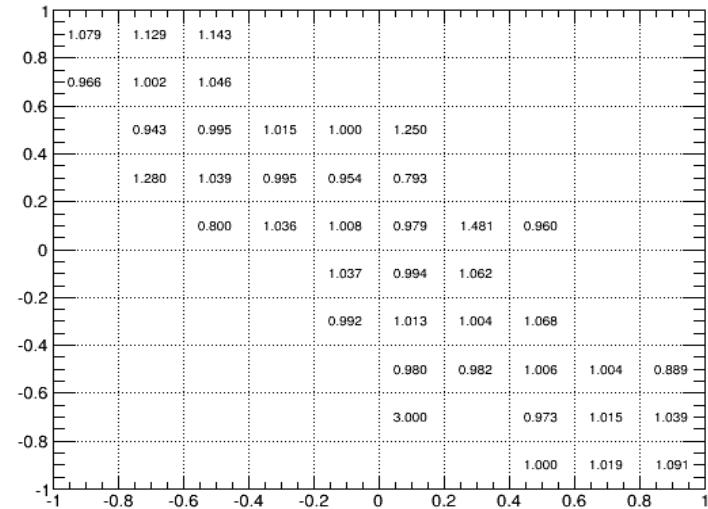
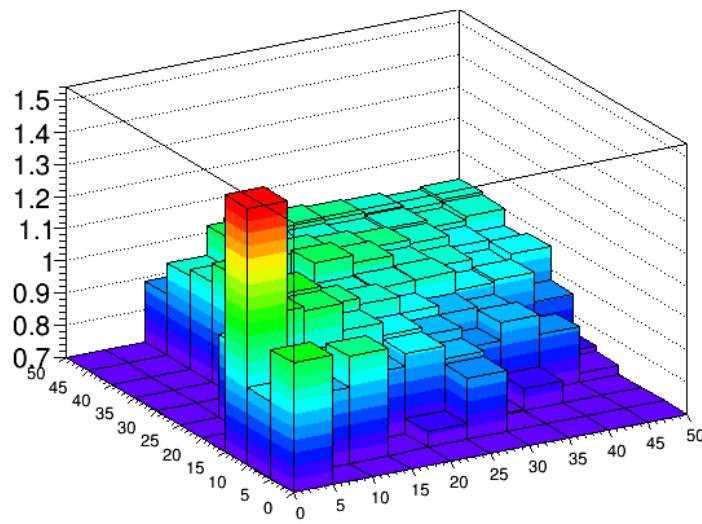
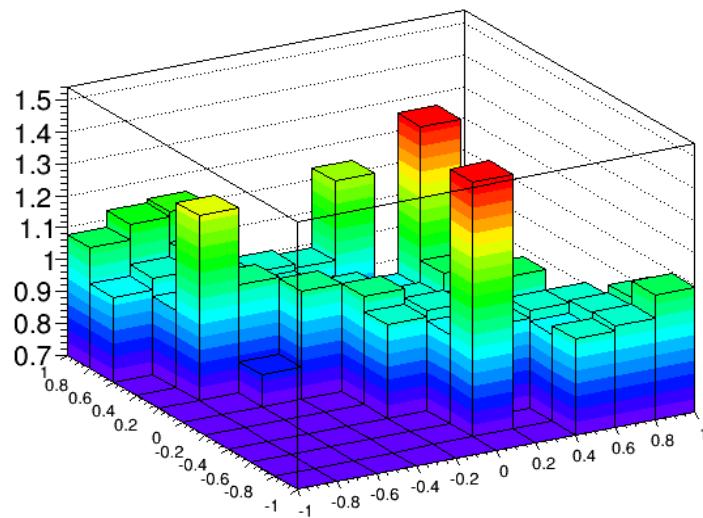


Zbb Prob>0.9



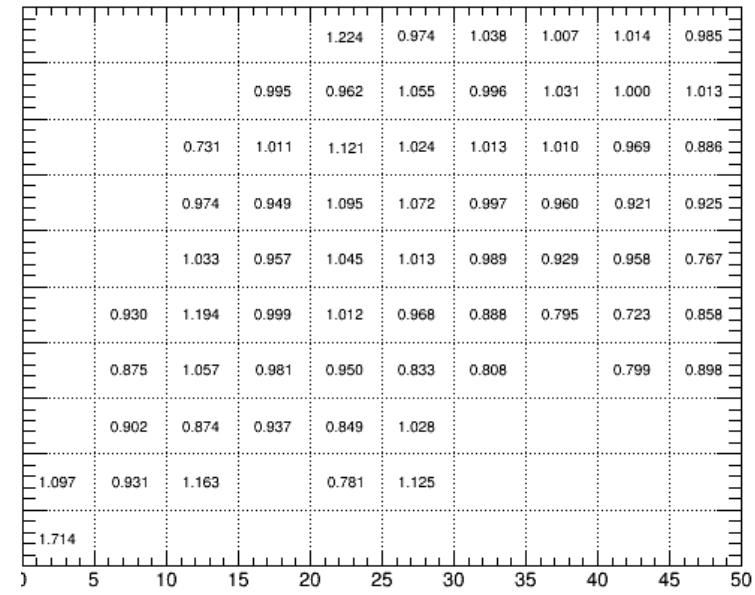
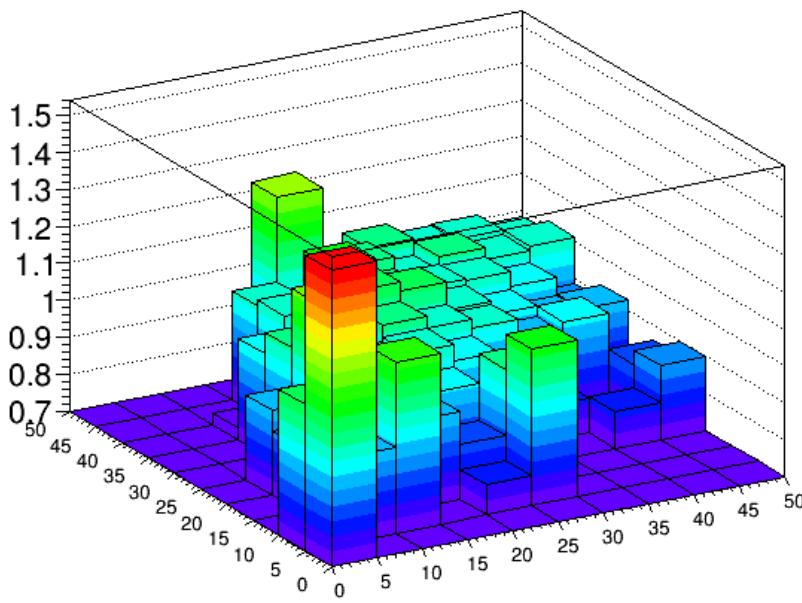
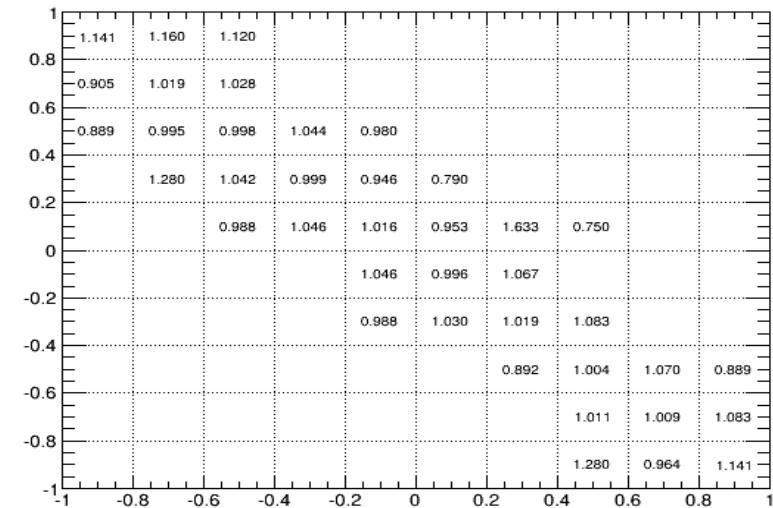
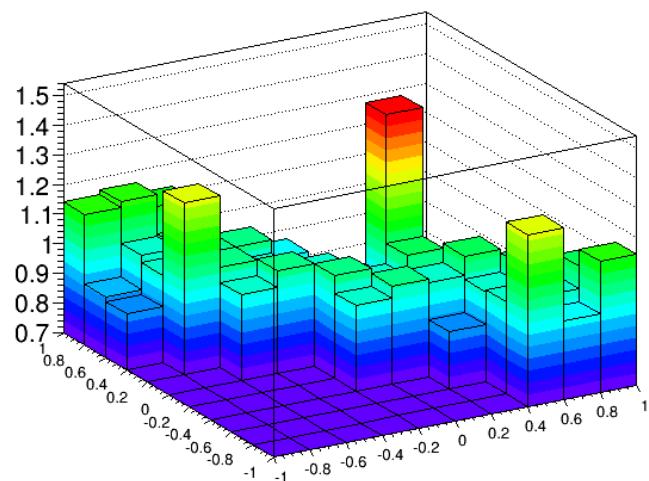
2D Correlation Factor

Zbb Prob>0.95

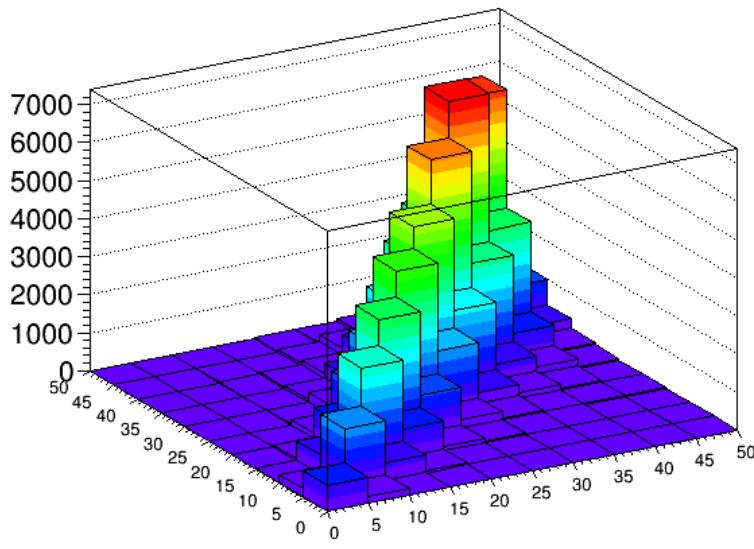
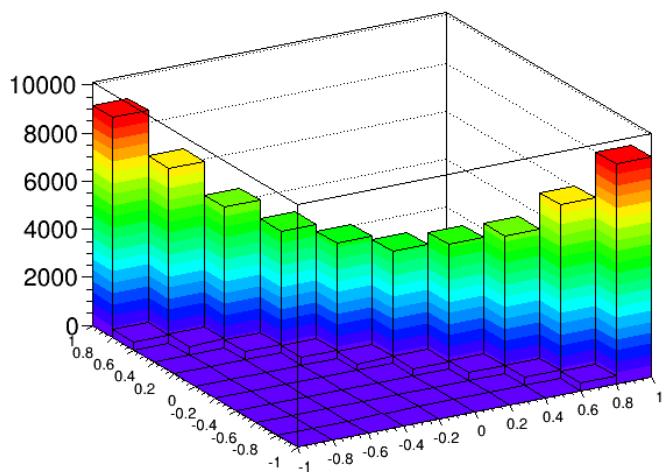


2D Correlation Factor

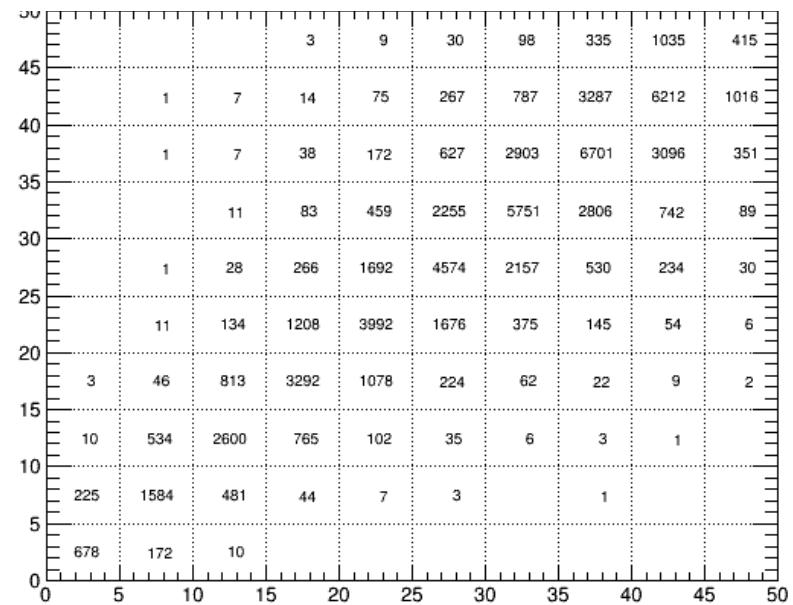
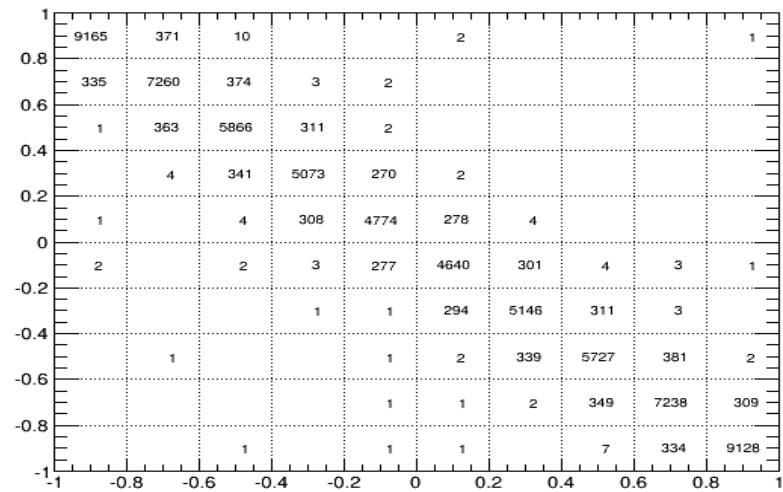
Zbb Prob>0.99



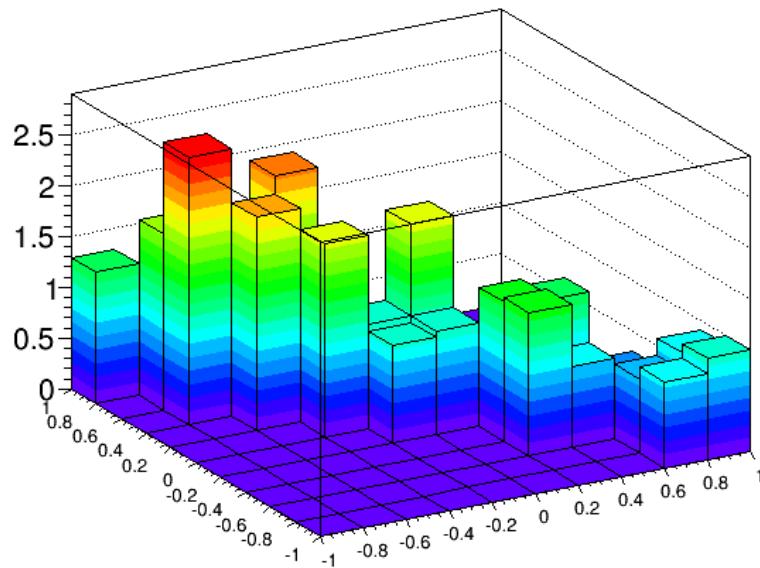
2D Correlation Factor



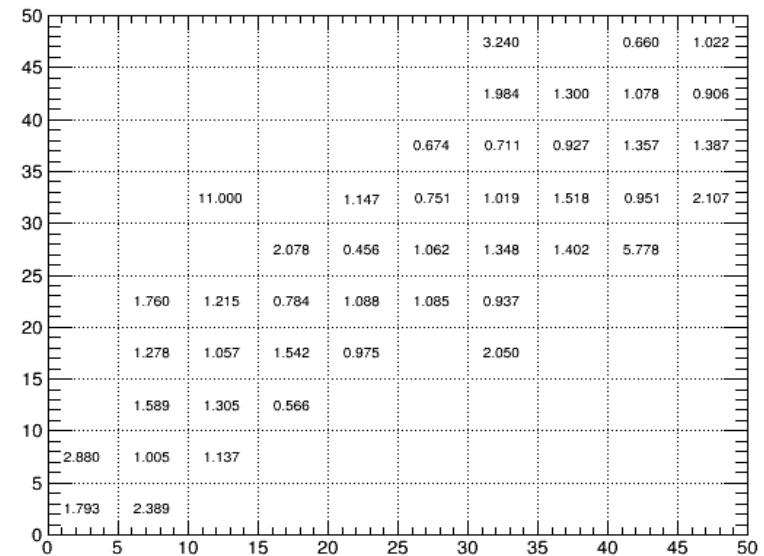
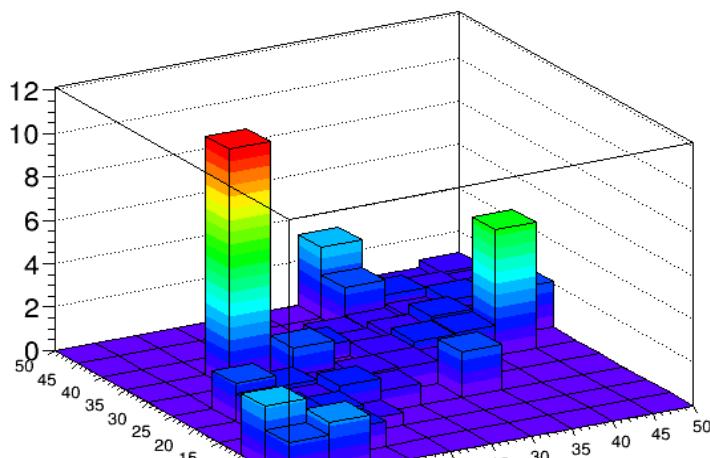
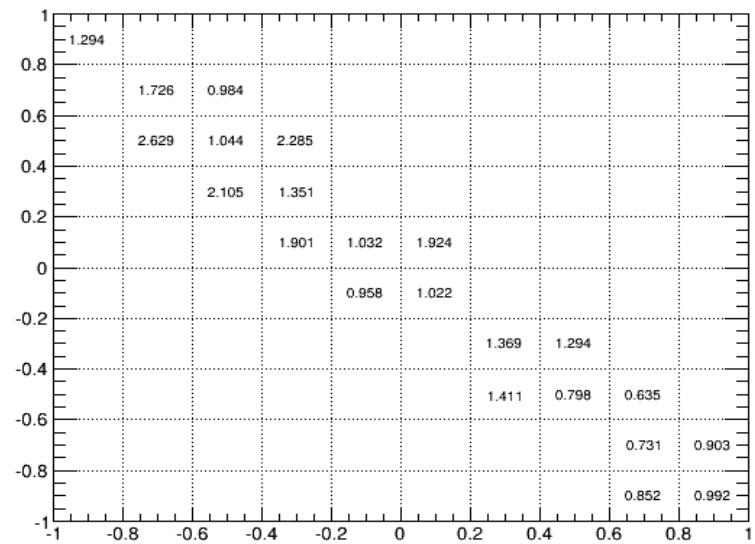
ZCC



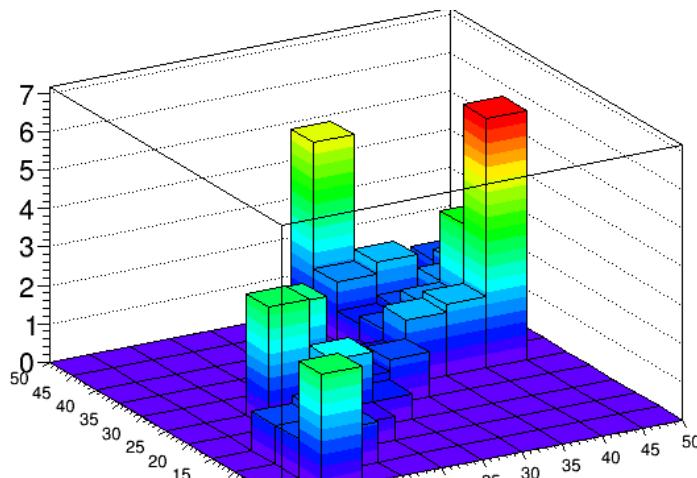
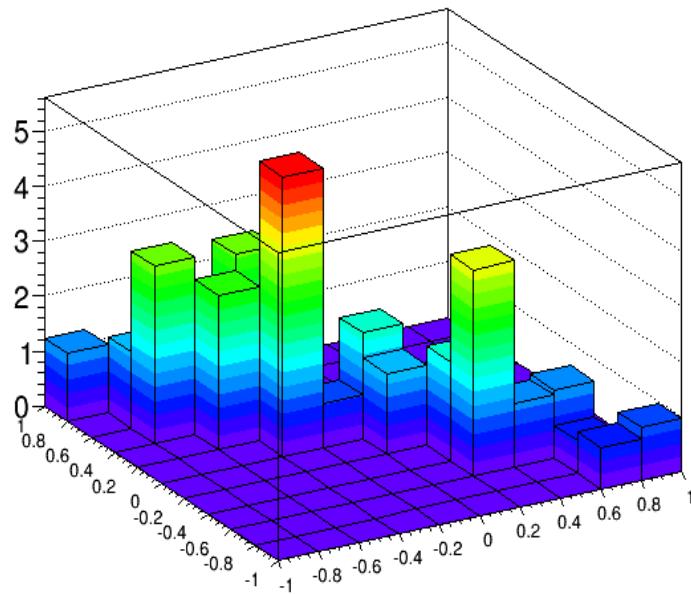
2D Correlation Factor



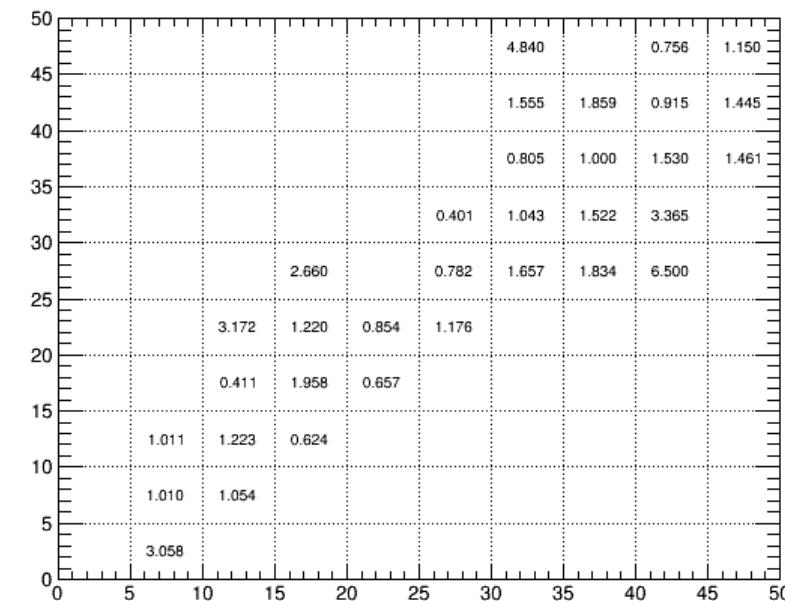
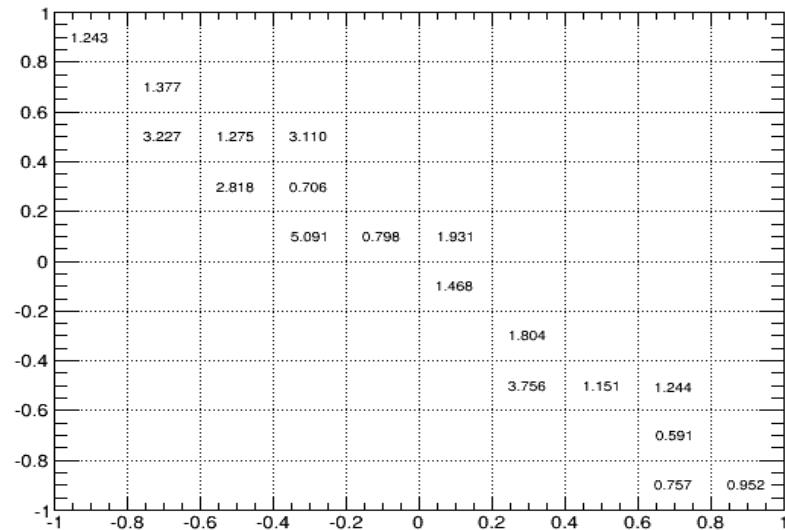
Zcc Prob>0.6



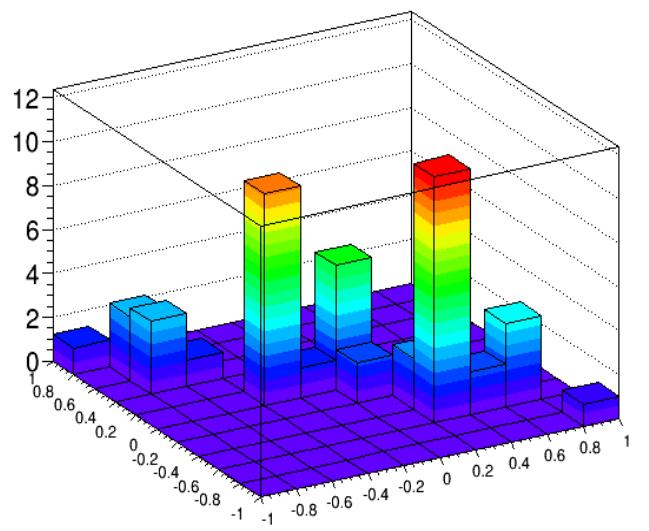
2D Correlation Factor



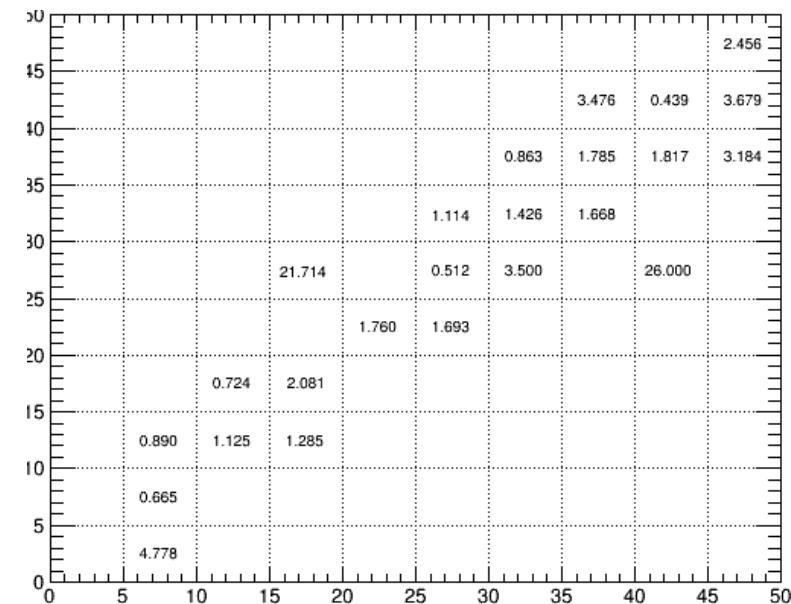
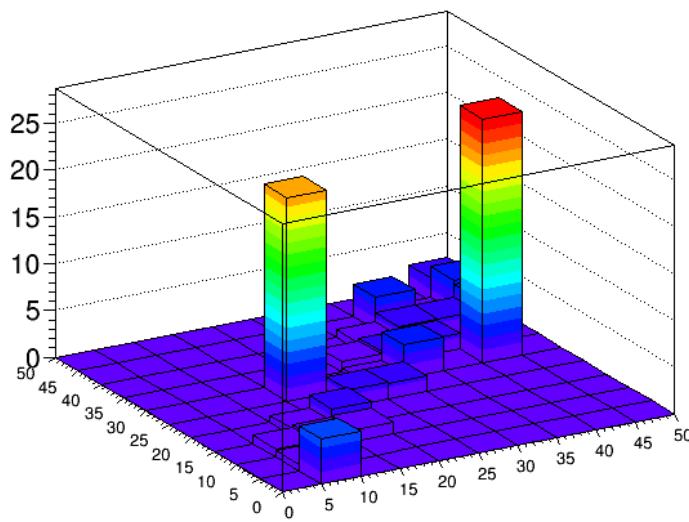
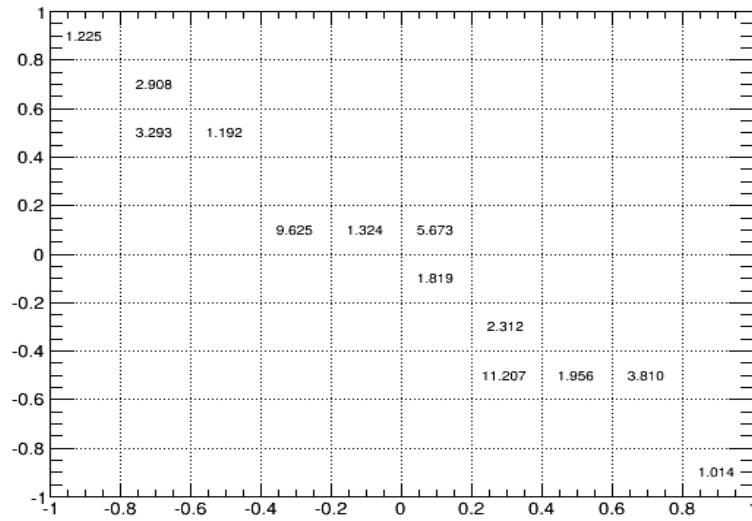
Zcc Prob>0.7



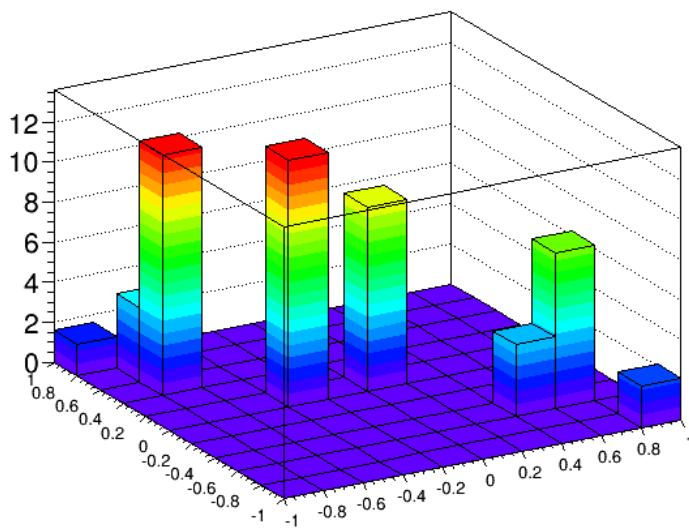
2D Correlation Factor



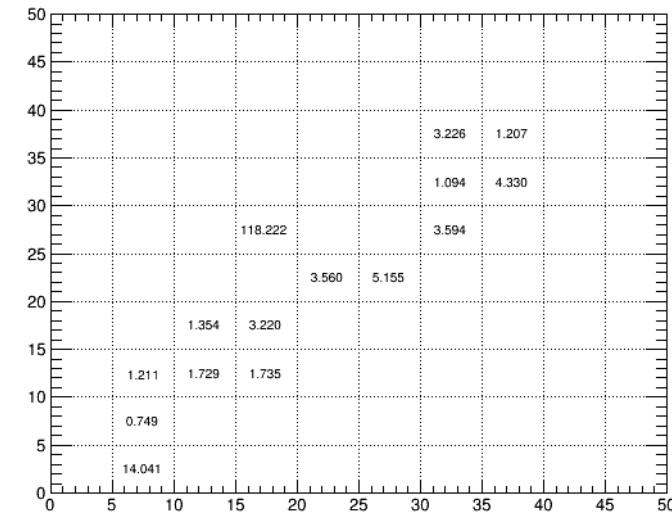
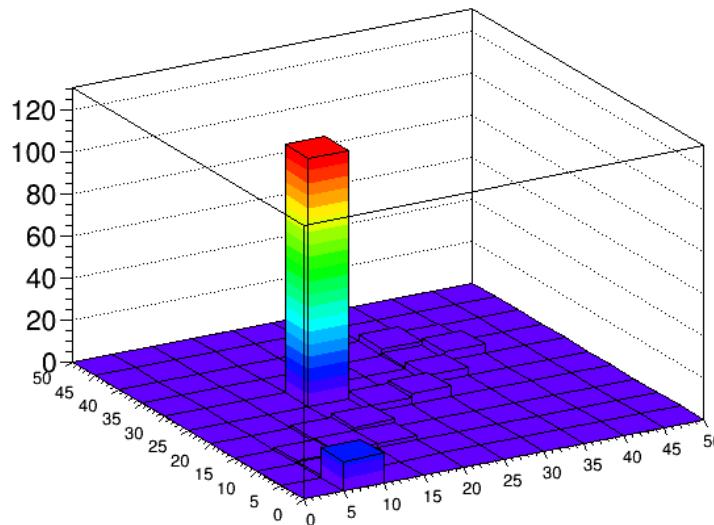
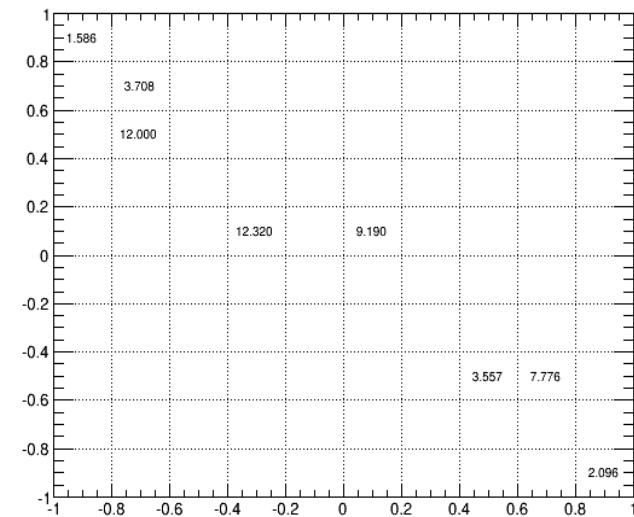
Zcc Prob>0.8



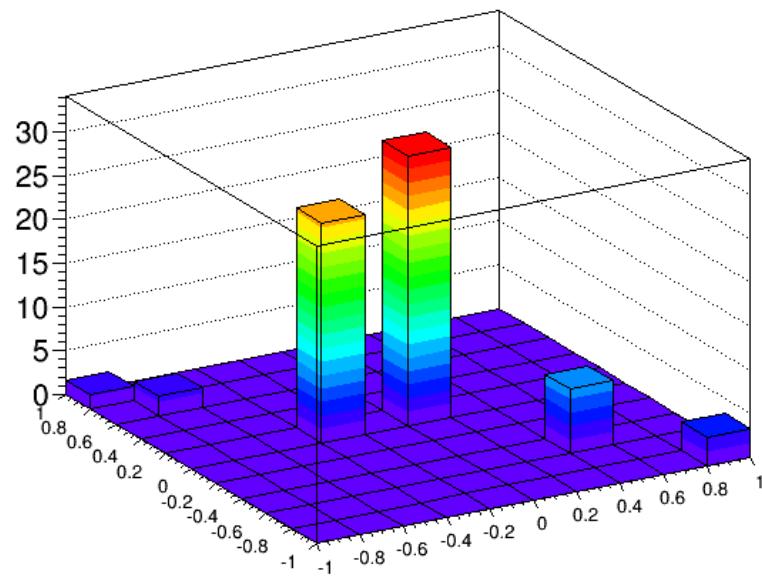
2D Correlation Factor



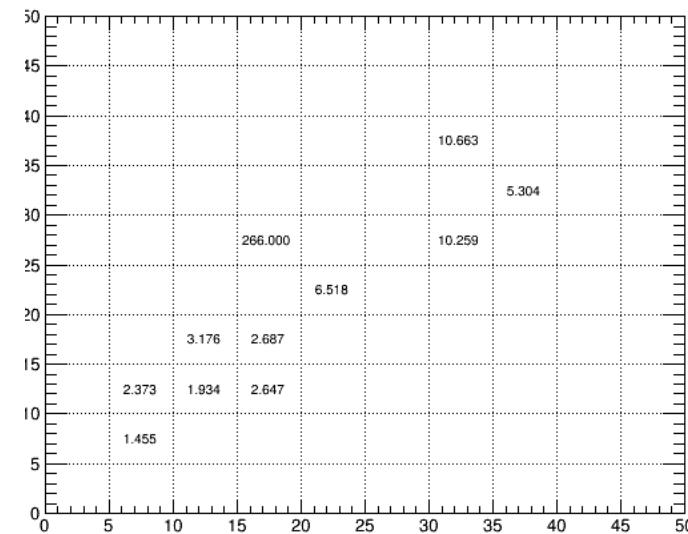
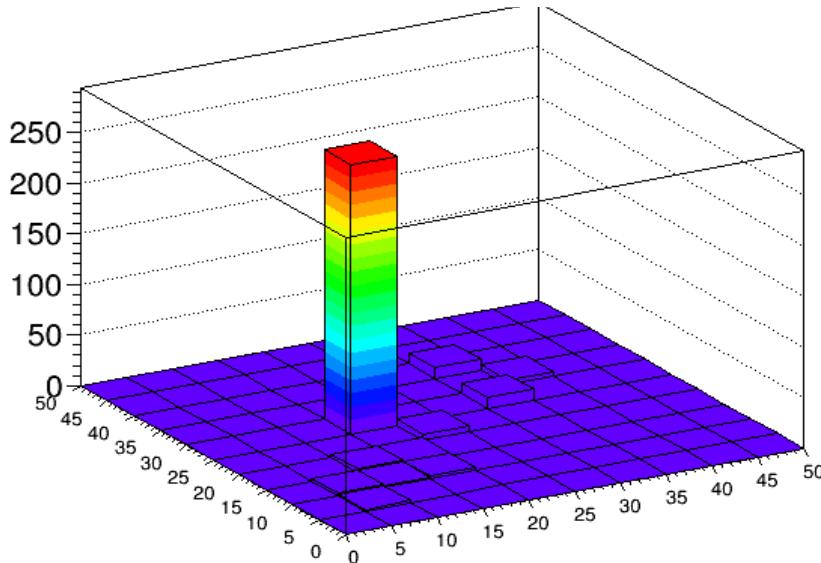
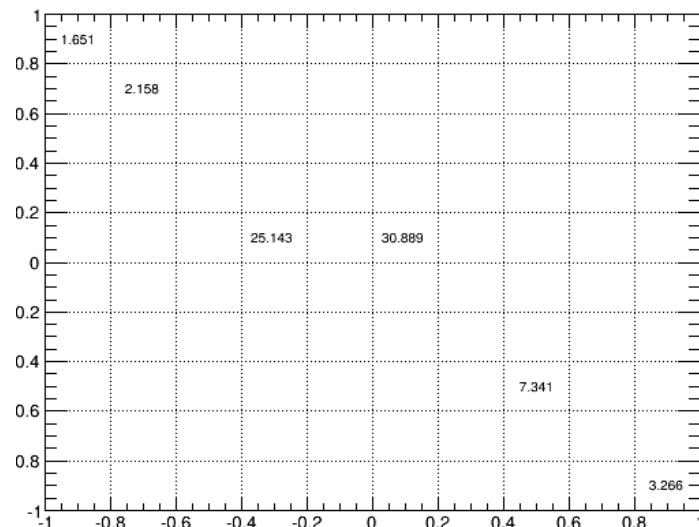
Zcc Prob>0.9



2D Correlation Factor

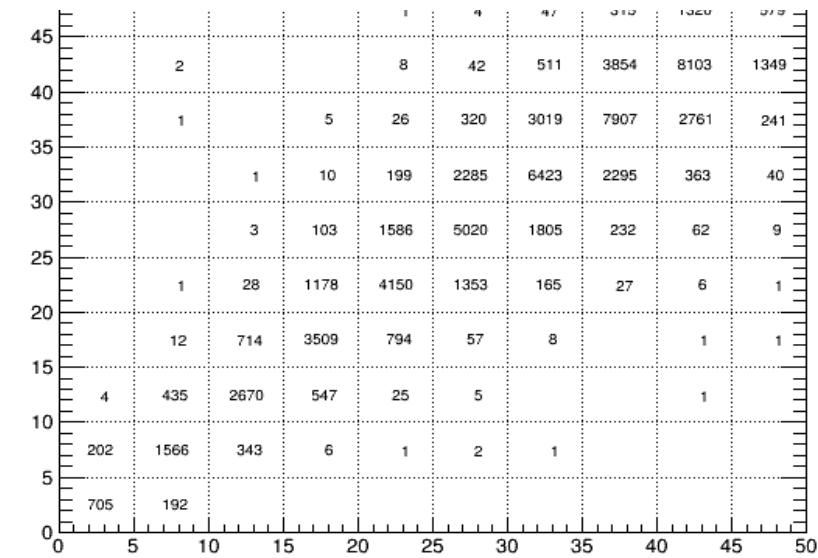
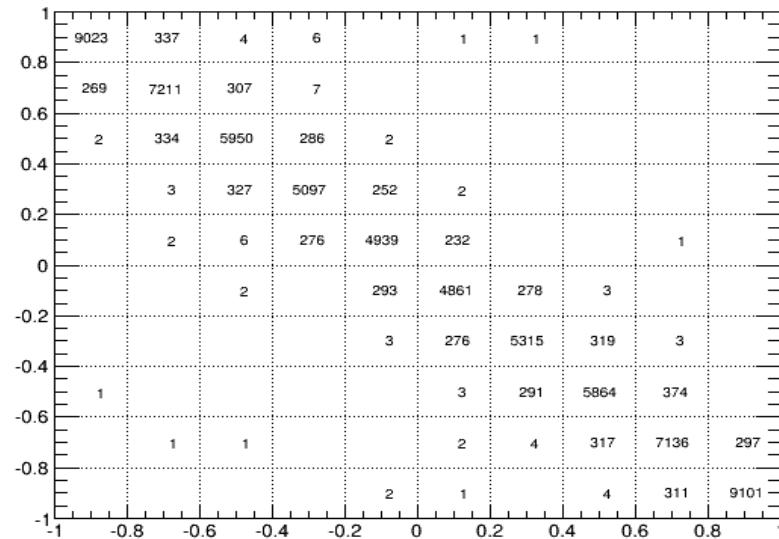
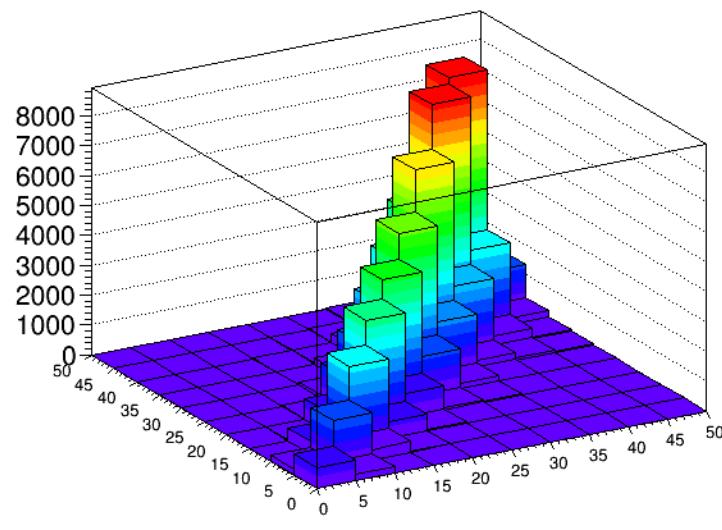
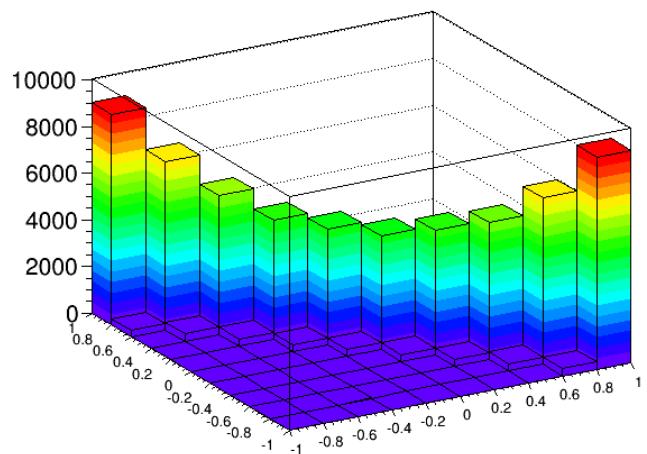


Zcc Prob>0.95

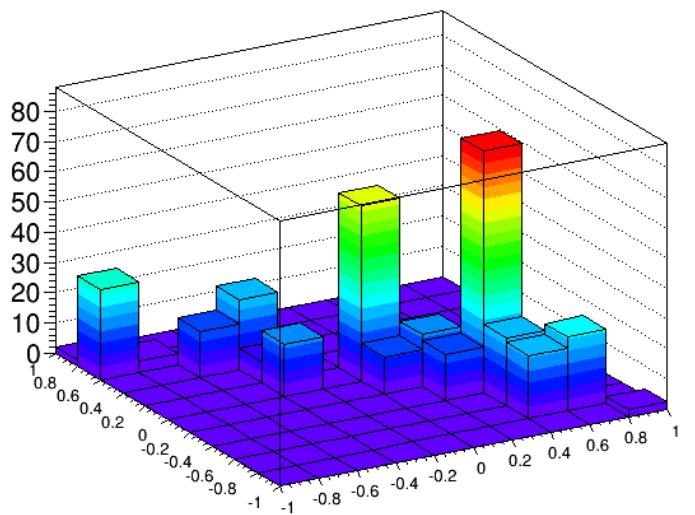


2D Correlation Factor

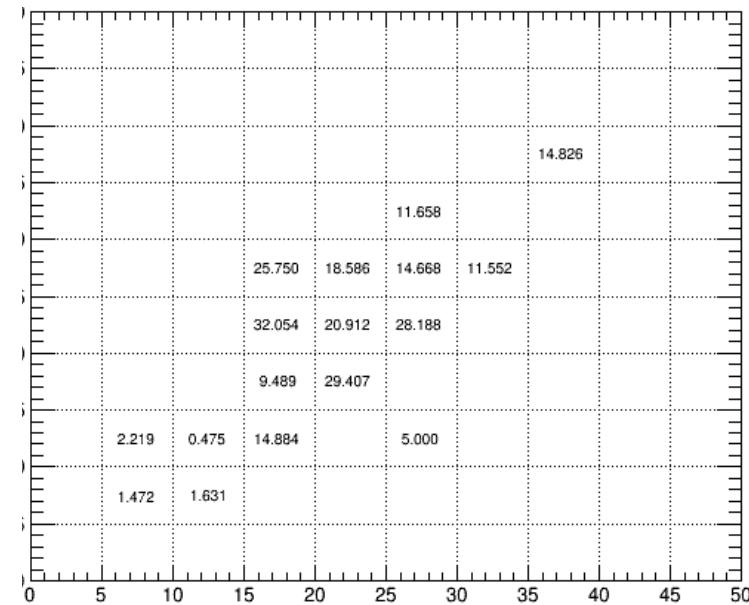
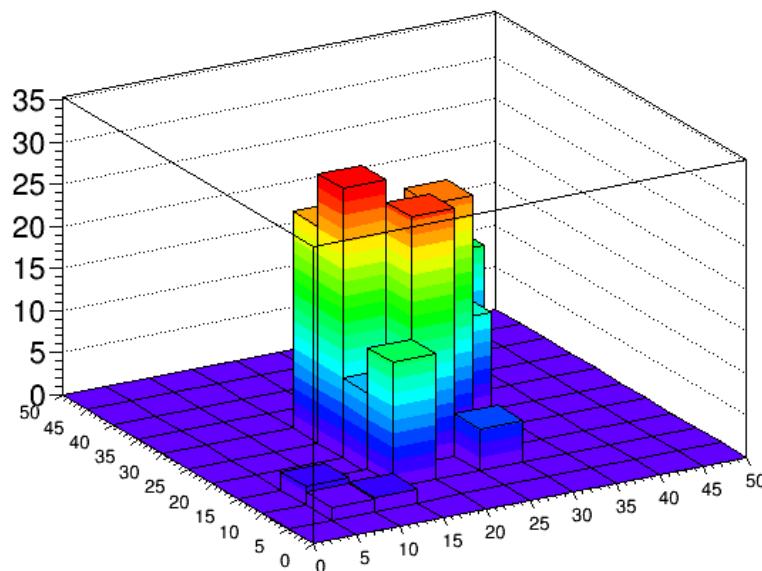
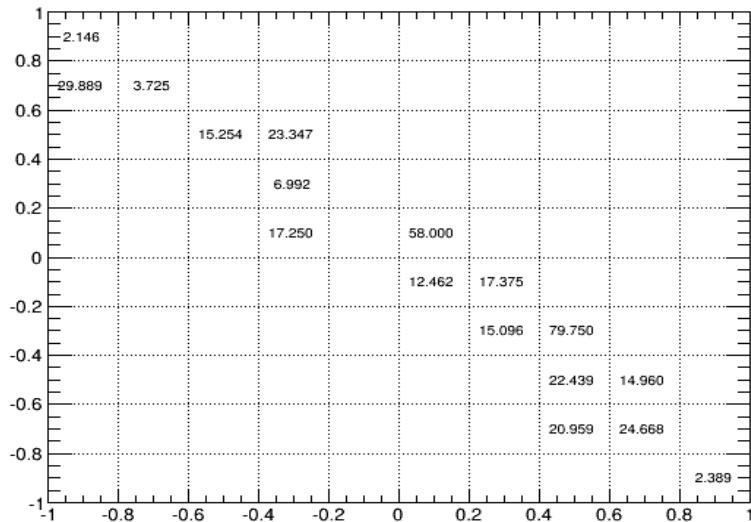
Zuds



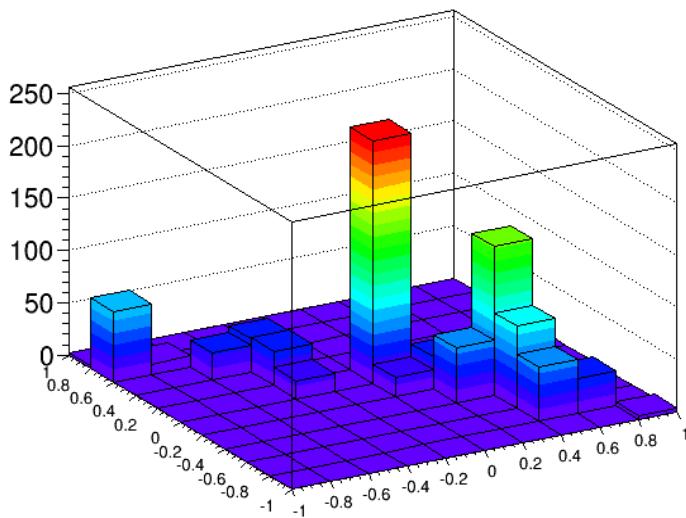
2D Correlation Factor



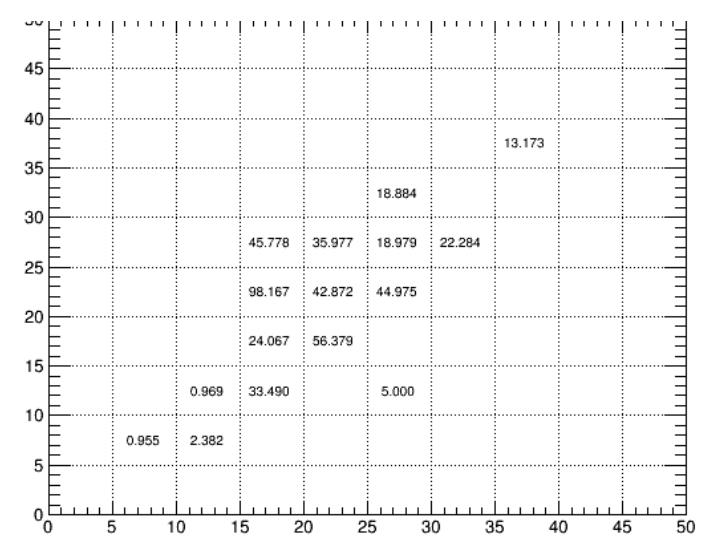
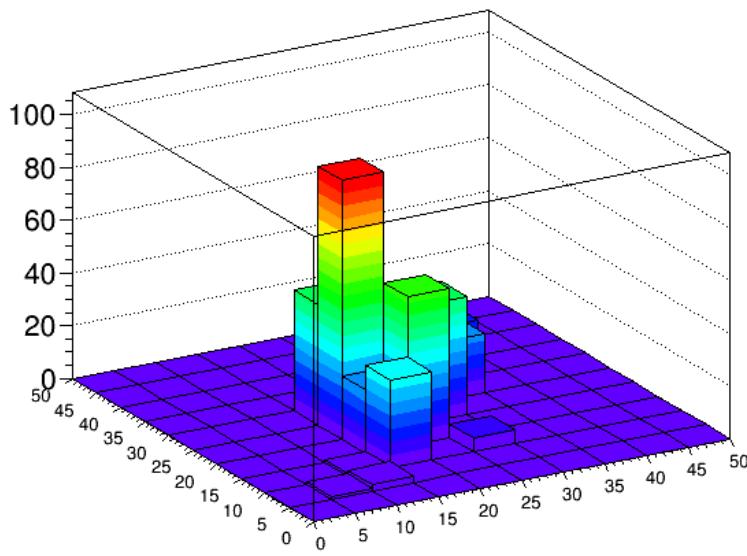
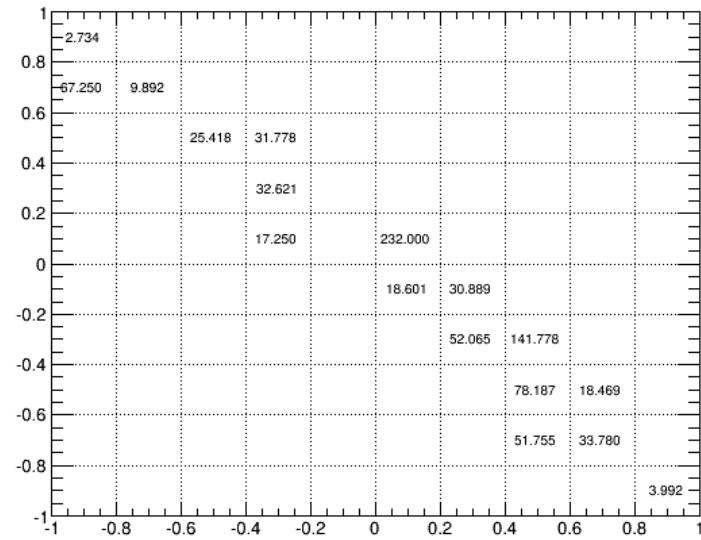
Zuds Prob>0.6



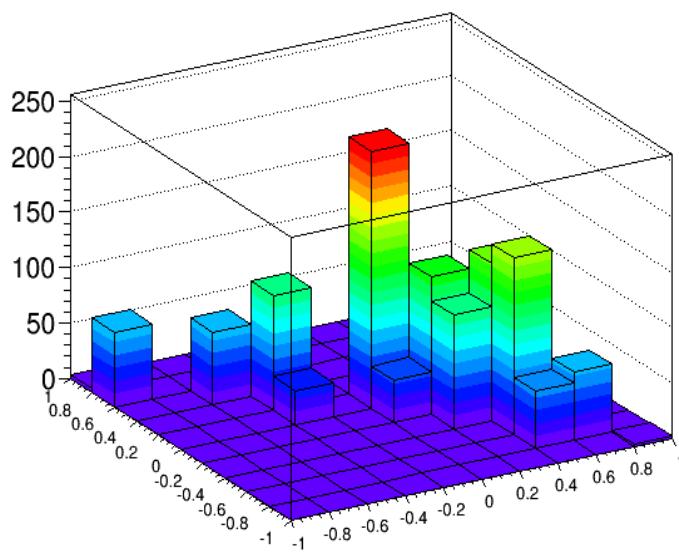
2D Correlation Factor



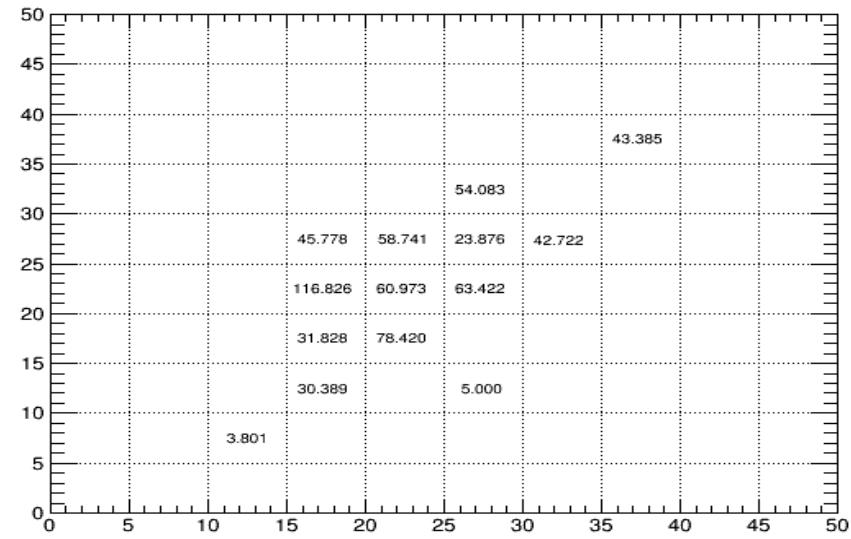
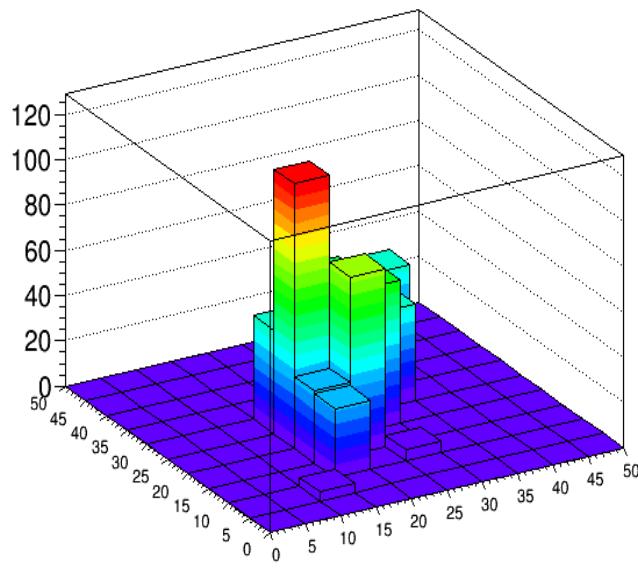
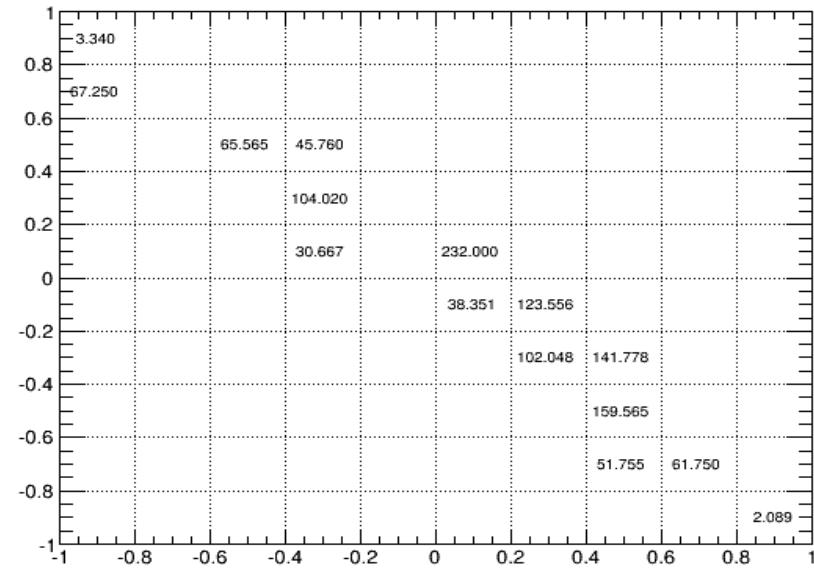
Zuds Prob>0.7



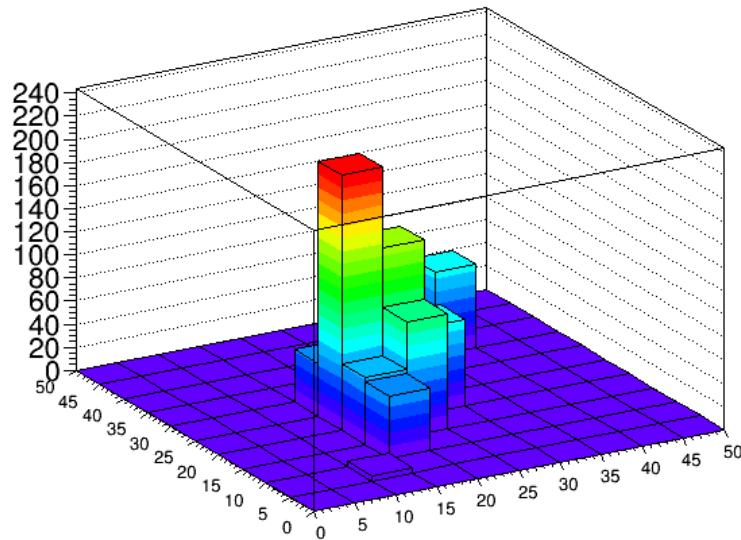
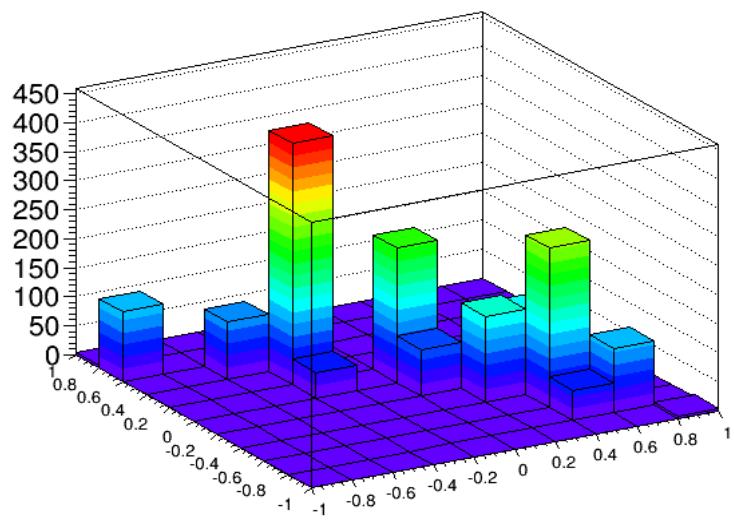
2D Correlation Factor



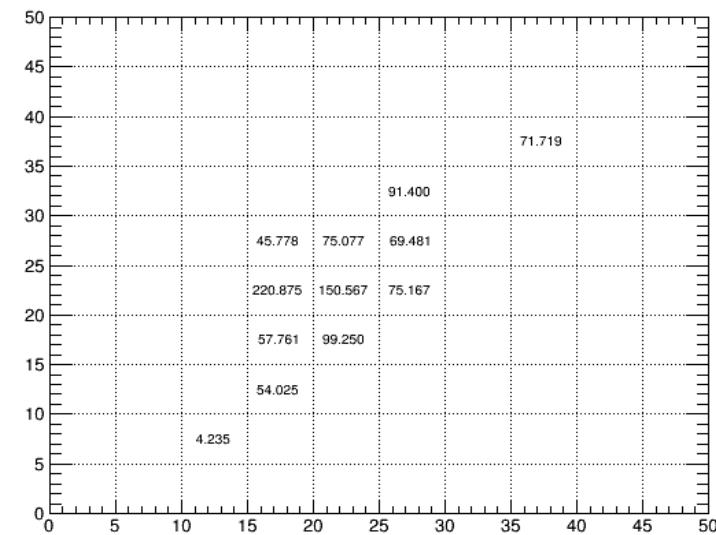
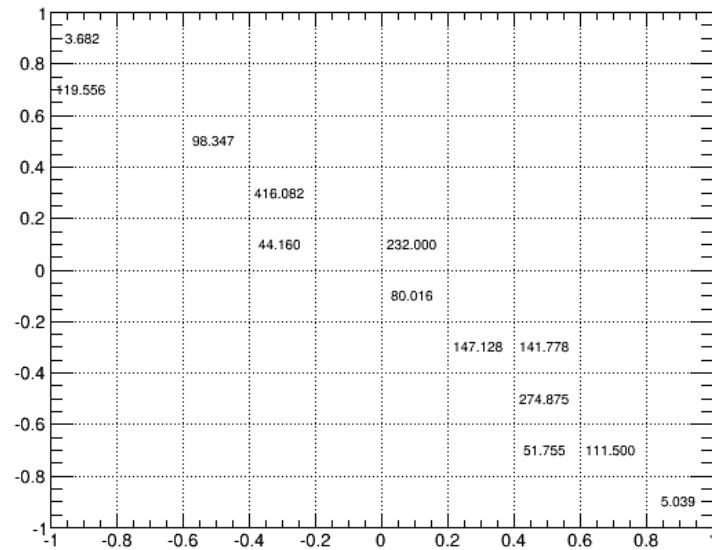
Zuds Prob>0.8



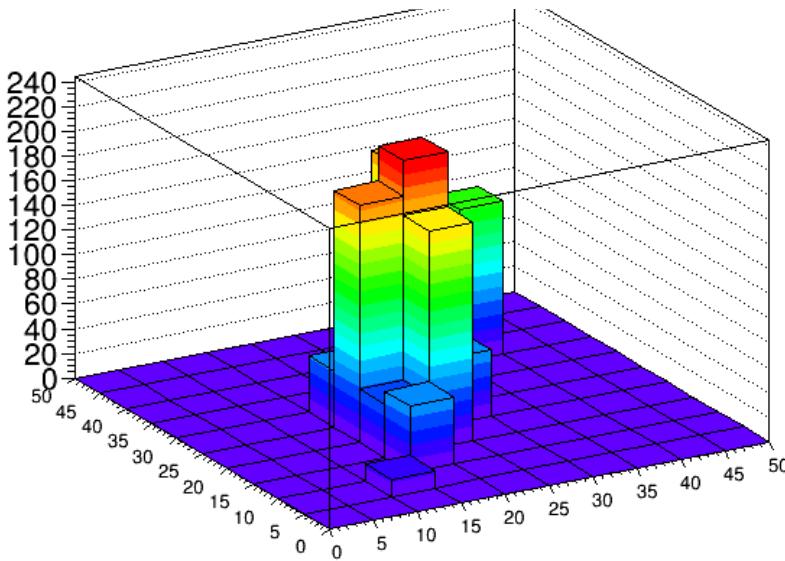
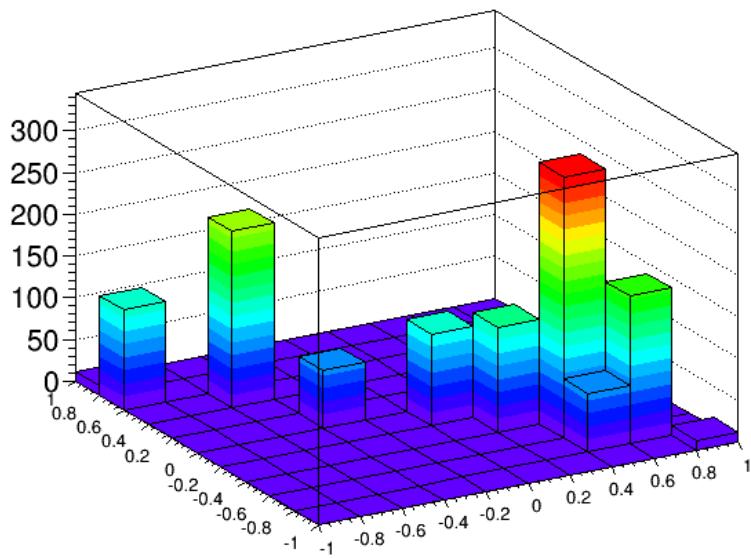
2D Correlation Factor



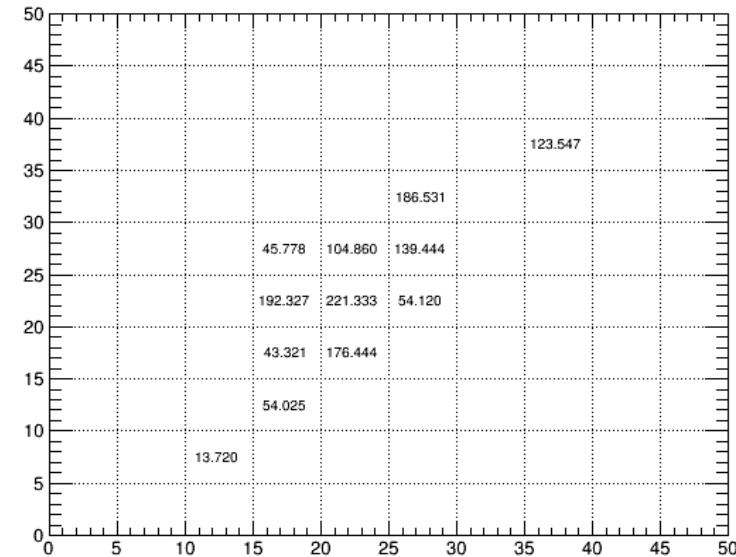
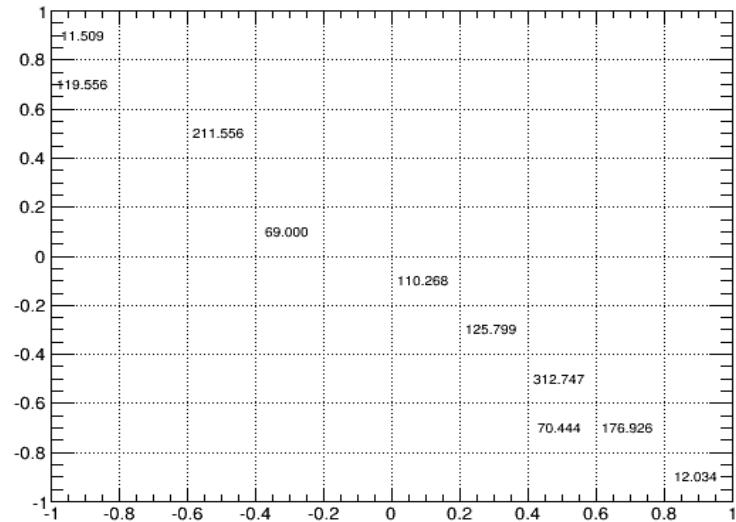
Zuds Prob>0.9



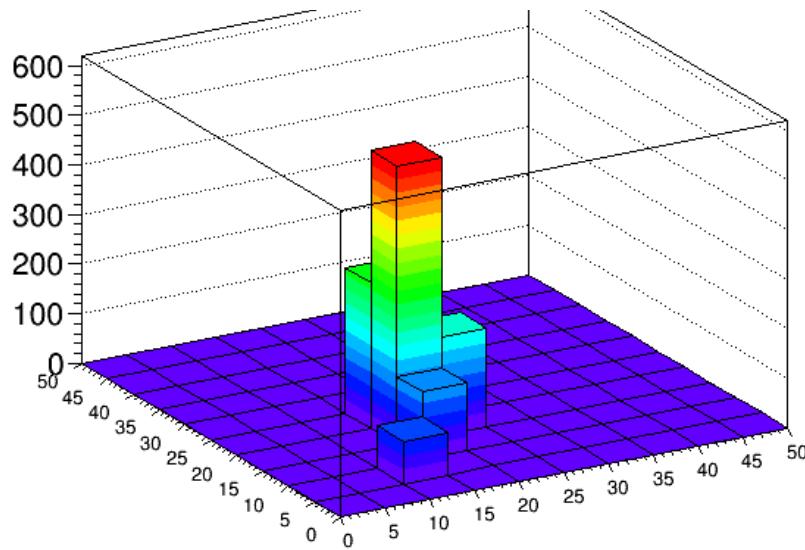
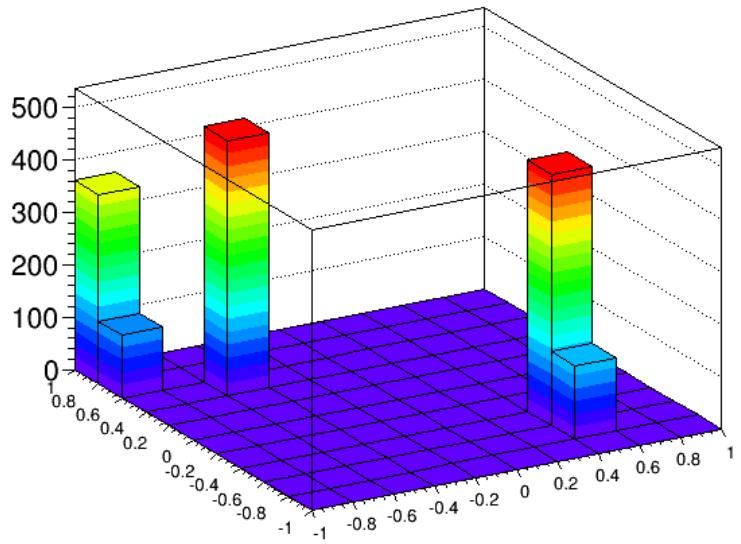
2D Correlation Factor



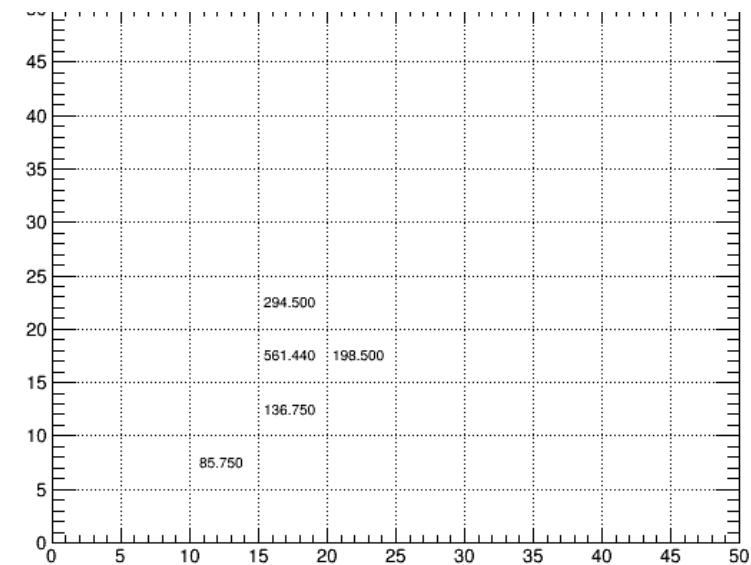
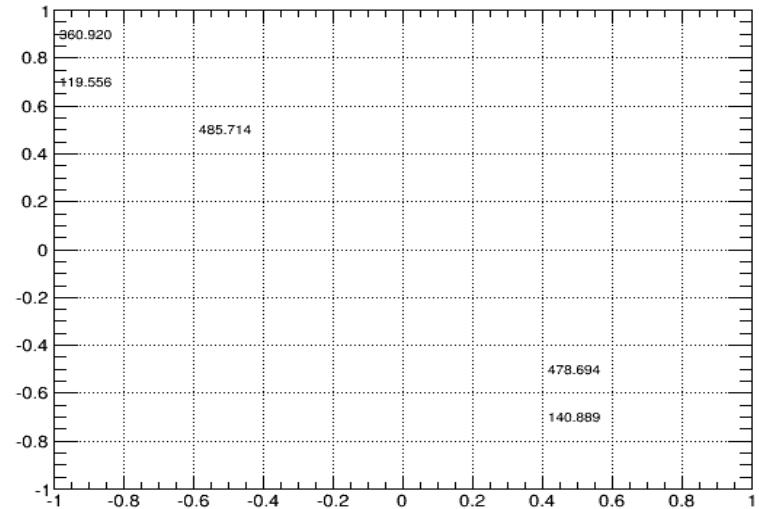
Zuds Prob>0.95



2D Correlation Factor



Zuds Prob>0.99



Btagging correlation factor

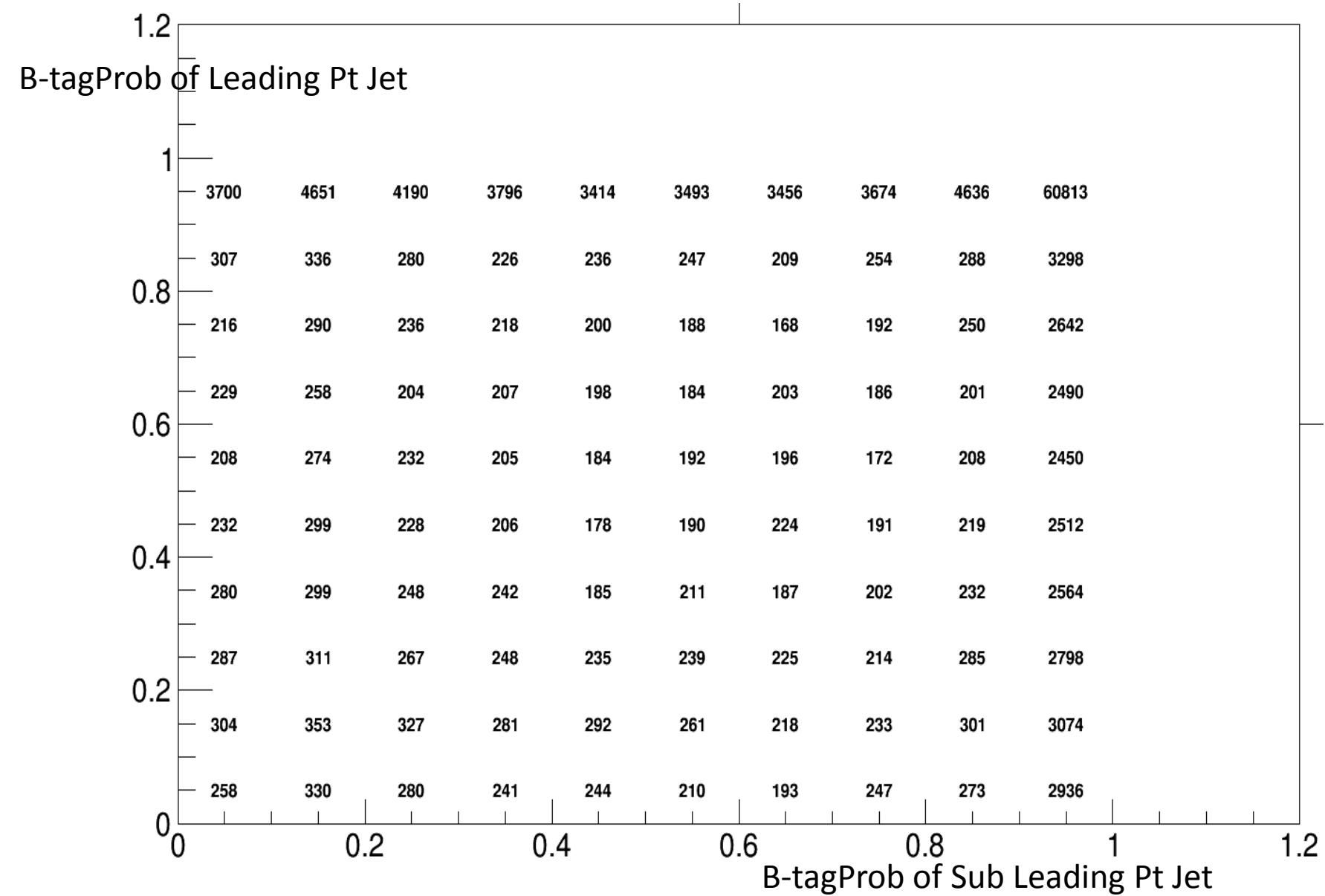
$$C_b = \frac{\varepsilon_{2\text{jet-tagged}}}{(\varepsilon_{1\text{jet-tagged}})^2}$$

Cut: deltaR<0.4 for jet1 and jet2

	Prob >0.6	>0.7	>0.8	>0.9	>0.95	>0.99
Zbb	1.015+-0.014	1.021+-0.014	1.026+-0.015	1.033+-0.016	1.036+-0.016	1.062+-0.019
	1.008+-0.014	1.012+-0.015	1.017+-0.015	1.021+-0.016	1.024+-0.017	1.044+-0.019
ZCC	1.159+-0.085	1.173+-0.123	1.452+-0.212	1.980+-0.416	2.686+-0.760	0.000
	1.109+-0.090	1.176+-0.134	1.379+-0.222	1.743+-0.417	2.155+-0.733	0.000
zuds	7.568+-1.477	14.35+-3.210	23.86+-6.182	45.76+-13.97	73.92+-26.31	203.0+-132.2
	4.467+-1.278	6.078+-2.285	11.43+-4.698	15.09+-8.571	34.21+-20.49	0.000

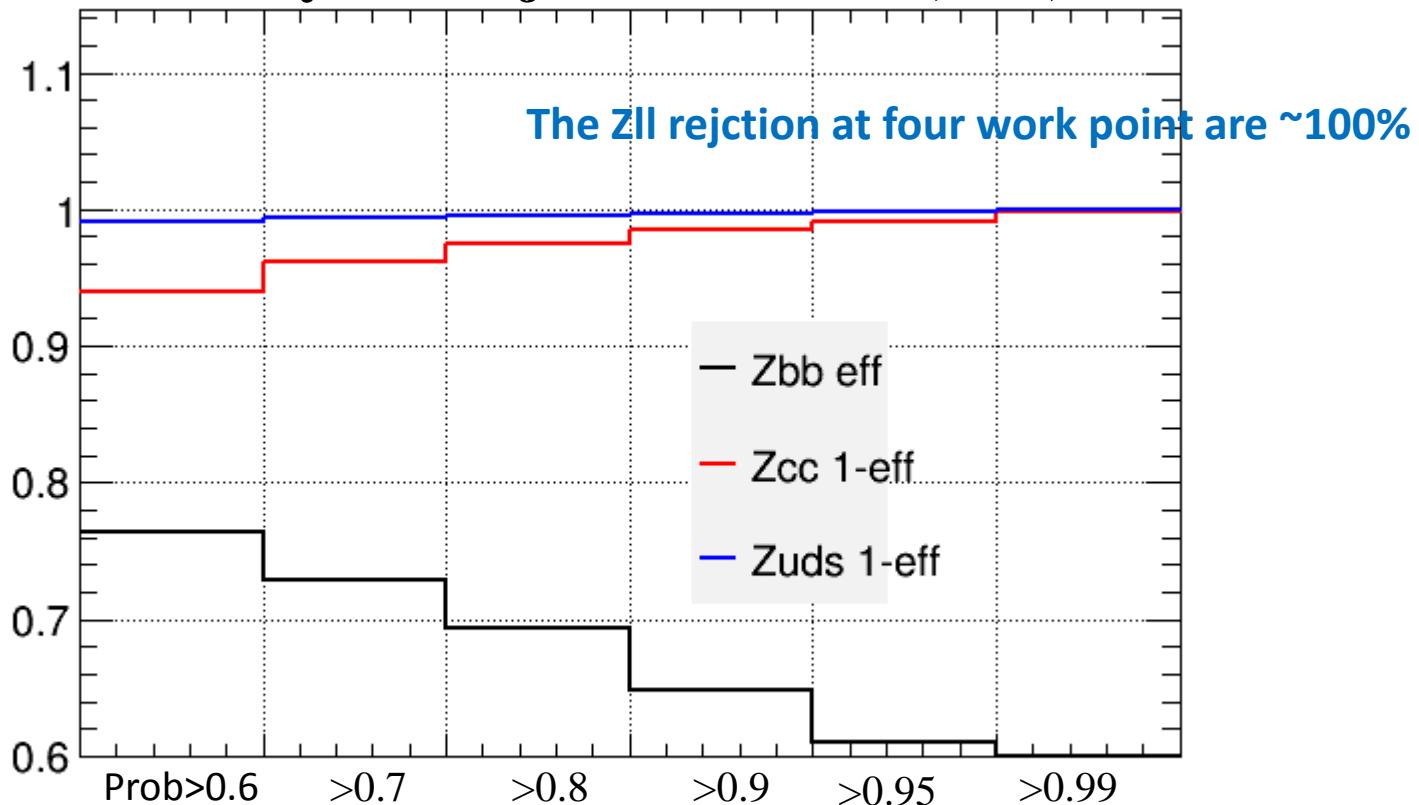
backup

2D B_likelihood



Btagging performance

Effency and rejection for Zbb,Zcc,Zll



	Prob>0.6	Prob>0.7	Prob>0.8	Prob>0.9	0.95	0.99
Zbb_eff	0.7640	0.7294	0.6931	0.6488	0.6097	0.4749
Zcc_Rej:	0.9402	0.9610	0.9755	0.9858	0.9911	0.9978
Zll_Rej	0.9911	0.9941	0.9959	0.9973	0.9981	0.9994

Btagging correlation factor

$$C_b = \frac{\varepsilon_{2\text{jet-tagged}}}{(\varepsilon_{1\text{jet-tagged}})^2}$$

	Prob >0.6	>0.7	>0.8	>0.9	>0.95	>0.99
C_{Zbb}	1.015+-0.014	1.021+-0.014	1.026+-0.015	1.033+-0.016	1.036+-0.016	1.062+-0.019
C_{zcc}	1.159+-0.085	1.173+-0.123	1.452+-0.212	1.980+-0.416	2.686+-0.760	0.000
C_{zuds}	7.568+-1.477	14.35+-3.210	23.86+-6.182	45.76+-13.97	73.92+-26.31	203.0+-132.2

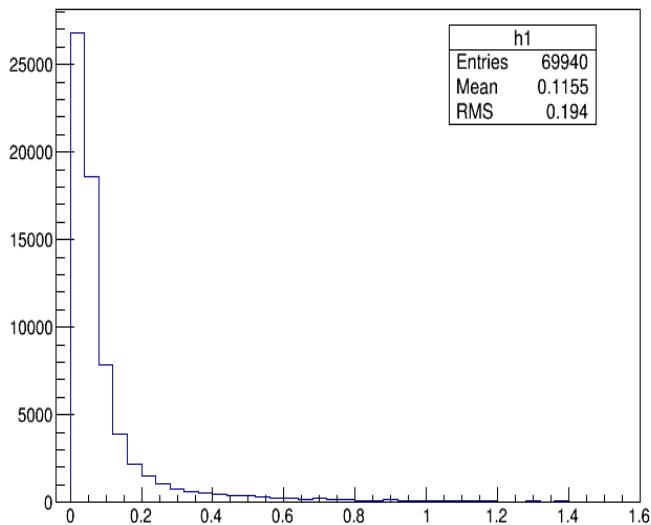
2jet-tagged eff in Zcc and Zuds

Prob >0.6	>0.7	>0.8	>0.9	>0.95	>0.99
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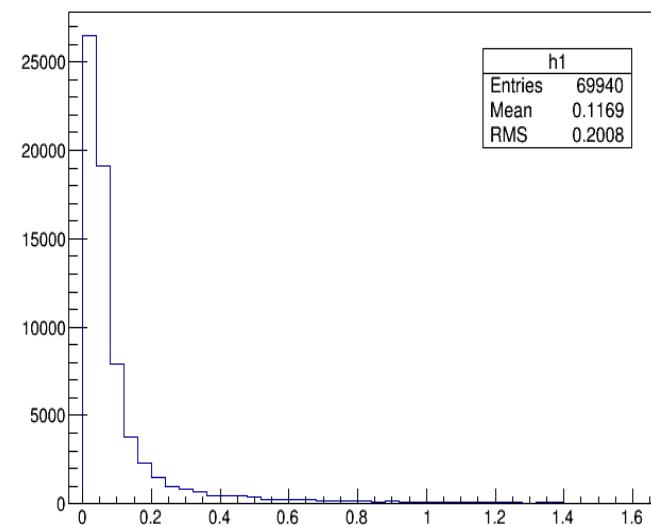
Zcc_2beff:	0.004146	0.001787	0.0008722	0.0004003	0.0002145	0.000
Zll_2beff:	0.0006005	0.0005004	0.0004003	0.0003289	0.0002574	7.149e-05

Btagging correlation factor

- Check the deltaR of jet vs truejet
 - TLorentzVector::DeltaR



jet1



jet2

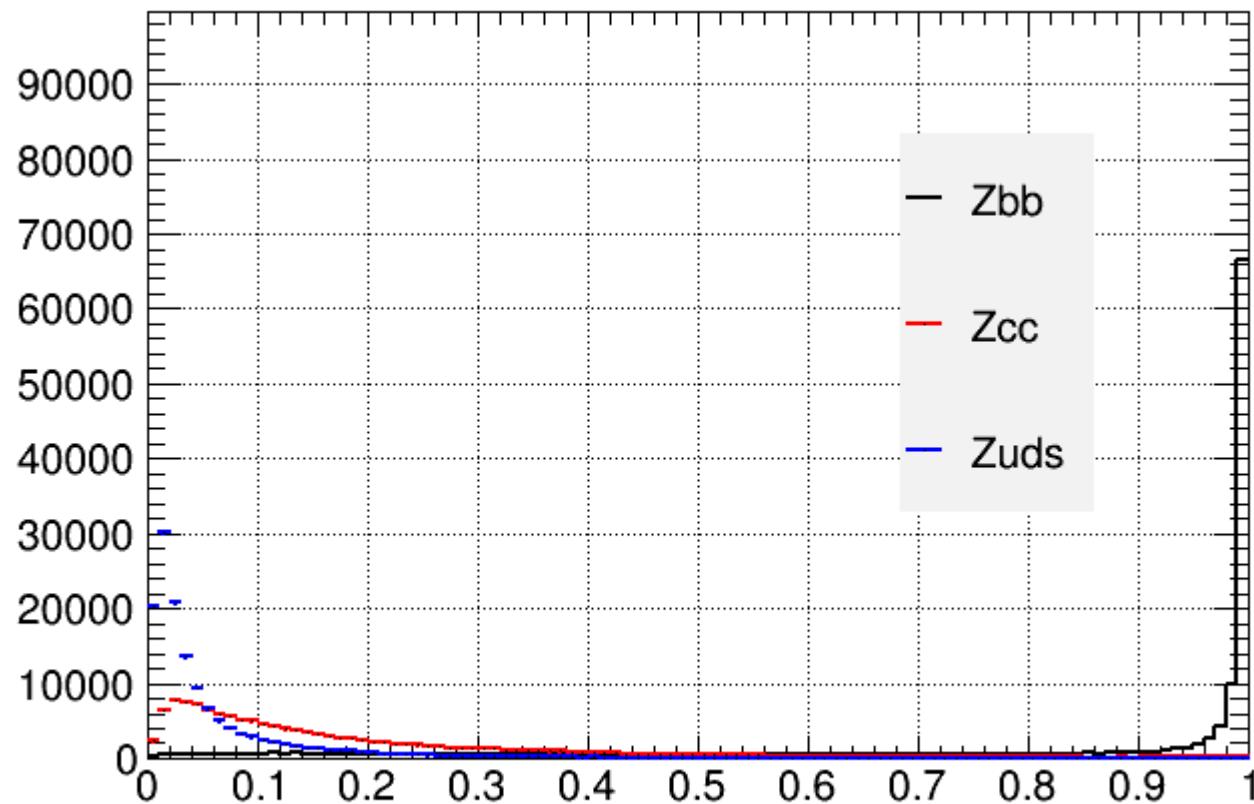
Btagging correlation factor

$$C_b = \frac{\varepsilon_{2\text{jet-tagged}}}{(\varepsilon_{1\text{jet-tagged}})^2}$$

Cut: deltaR<0.4 for jet1 and jet2

	Prob >0.6	>0.7	>0.8	>0.9	>0.95	>0.99
Zbb	1.015+-0.014	1.021+-0.014	1.026+-0.015	1.033+-0.016	1.036+-0.016	1.062+-0.019
	1.008+-0.014	1.012+-0.015	1.017+-0.015	1.021+-0.016	1.024+-0.017	1.044+-0.019
ZCC	1.159+-0.085	1.173+-0.123	1.452+-0.212	1.980+-0.416	2.686+-0.760	0.000
	1.109+-0.090	1.176+-0.134	1.379+-0.222	1.743+-0.417	2.155+-0.733	0.000
zuds	7.568+-1.477	14.35+-3.210	23.86+-6.182	45.76+-13.97	73.92+-26.31	203.0+-132.2
	4.467+-1.278	6.078+-2.285	11.43+-4.698	15.09+-8.571	34.21+-20.49	0.000

Btagging correlation factor



Btagging correlation factor

$$C_b = \frac{\varepsilon_{2\text{jet-tagged}}}{(\varepsilon_{1\text{jet-tagged}})^2}$$

	Prob >0.01	>0.02	>0.03	>0.04	>0.05	>0.06
C_{zcc}	0.9999+-0.008	0.9995+--0.008	0.9994+-0.008	0.9998+-0.008	1.001+-0.009	0.9997+-0.009
C_{zuds}	1.006+-0.008	1.034+-0.010	1.067+-0.012	1.097+-0.014	1.132+-0.017	1.162+-0.019

	Prob >0.01	>0.02	>0.03	>0.04	>0.05	>0.06
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Eff_Zcc_1tag:	0.9835	0.9380	0.8827	0.8289	0.7777	0.7313
Eff_Zcc_2tag:	0.9671	0.8794	0.7786	0.6870	0.6051	0.5346
Eff_Zuds_1tag:	0.8544	0.6394	0.4911	0.3940	0.3270	0.2801
Eff_Zuds_2tag:	0.7342	0.4225	0.2574	0.1704	0.1210	0.09116

Rb method

Introduction

Get From
Mixed MC
Sample

$$\frac{N_t}{2N_{had}} = R_b \varepsilon_b + R_c \varepsilon_c + (1 - R_b - R_c) \varepsilon_{uds}$$

$$\frac{N_{tt}}{N_{had}} = C_b R_b \varepsilon_b^2 + C_c R_c \varepsilon_c^2 + C_{uds} (1 - R_b - R_c) \varepsilon_{uds}^2$$

$R_c, \varepsilon_c, \varepsilon_{uds}$
 C_b, C_c, C_{uds}
Get from MC

$$C_b = \frac{\varepsilon_{2\text{jet-tagged}}}{(\varepsilon_{1\text{jet-tagged}})^2}$$

1.015 1.021 1.026 1.033

Following this procedure, we can measured the R_b, ε_b

The Z hadronic ‘**DATA**’ is mixed by MC samples: Zbb **sample1**, Zcc **sample1**, Zll **sample1**
We set $R_b=0.3, R_b=0.5, R_b=0.7$ as the Input Rb to mix the ‘**DATA**’

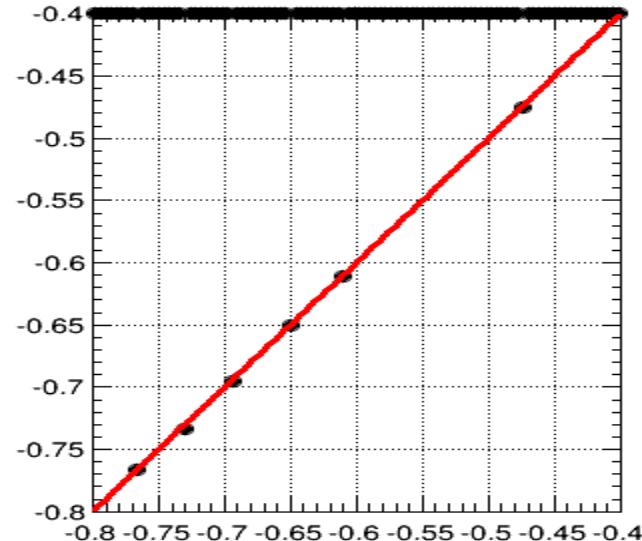
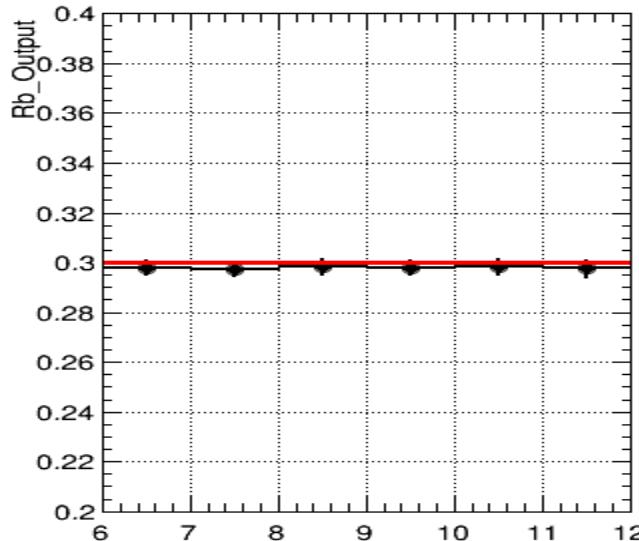
The $R_c, \varepsilon_c, C_b, C_c, C_{uds}$ is gotten by MC samples: Zbb **sample2**, Zcc **sample2**, Zll**sample2**

So if **sample1** ≠ **sample2**, which means the MC $R_c, \varepsilon_c, C_b, C_c, C_{uds}$ are different from the Truth in ‘**DATA**’

Btagging performance

IO test

Input Rb=0.3, Four BtagProb work point: Prob>0.6, >0.7, >0.8, >0.9



Input Rb: 0.3000

Output Rb: 0.2981 0.2975 0.2984 0.2980 0.2985 0.2977

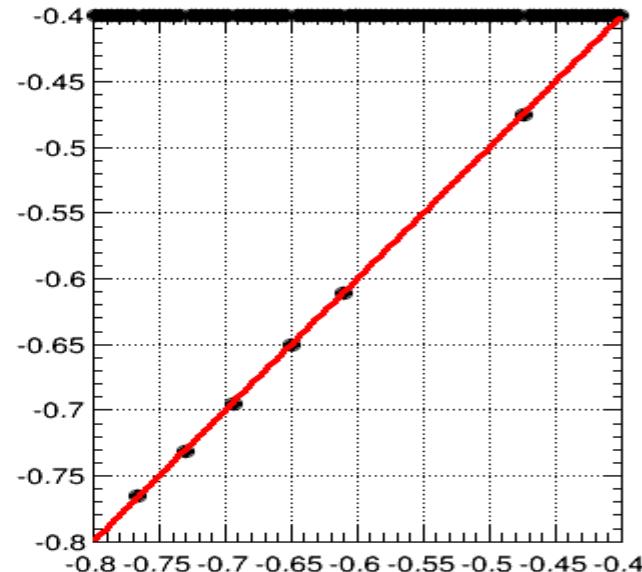
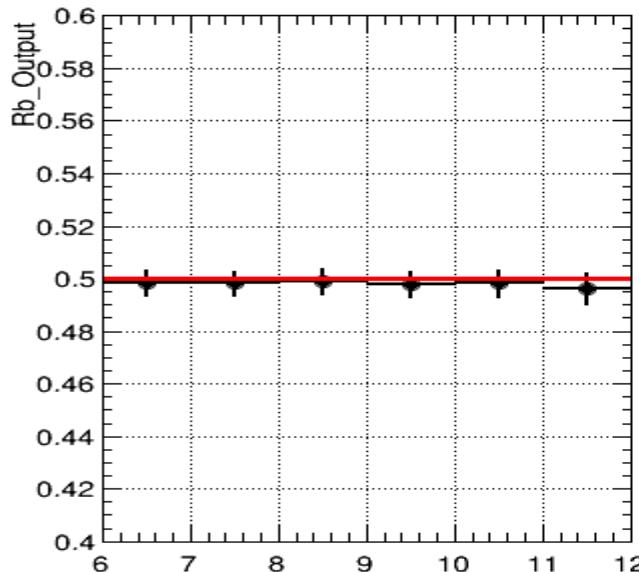
Input eff: 0.7643 0.7300 0.6936 0.6480 0.6087 0.4721

Output eff: 0.7668 0.7333 0.6956 0.6508 0.6109 0.4756

Btagging performance

IO test

Input Rb=0.5, Four BtagProb work point: Prob>0.6, >0.7, >0.8, >0.9



Input Rb: 0.5000

Output Rb: 0.4985 0.4981 0.4988 0.4980 0.4982 0.4962

Input eff: 0.7643 0.7300 0.6936 0.6480 0.6087 0.4721

Output eff: 0.7657 0.7316 0.6946 0.6501 0.6105 0.4756

Summary

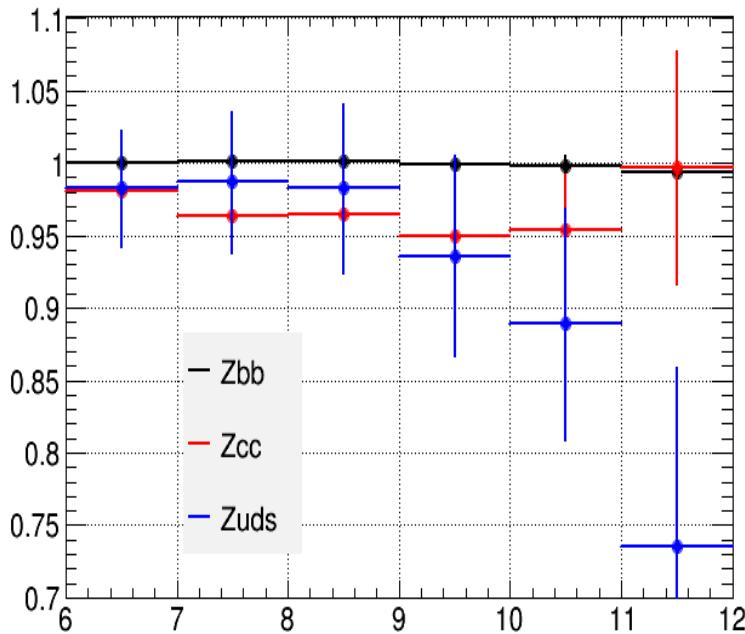
- The IO test shows Analysis code worked as expected.
- Increase the statistics of ‘DATA’ and MC.
- Study the FSClassifier: know well about the procedure at event reconstruction level.

Result

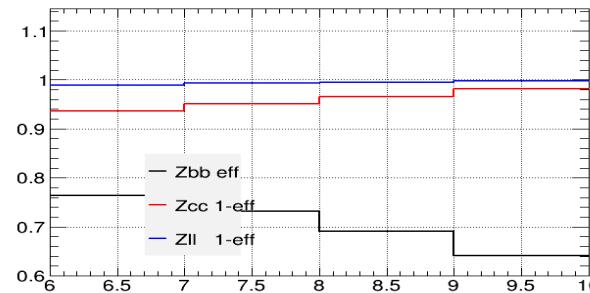
the measured R_b and eff_b in DATA are different from the Input Truth R_b and eff_b at Prob>0.9

The R_c , ε_c , C_b , C_c , C_{uds} is got by MC samples: Zbb sample2, Zcc sample2, Zllsample2
So if DATA sample1 ≠ sample2, which means the MC R_c , ε_c , C_b , C_c , C_{uds} is different from the 'DATA'

The difference as a Ratio: Eff in 'DATA' / Eff in MC



1. ε_b difference between DATA and MC are very small
2. ε_c and ε_{uds} differences are big at Prob>0.9 :
 - which may come from the very low statistics after Btagging
 - which will lead to the difference in the IO test
3. ε_{uds} effect is very small, as **The Zll rejection at four work point are ~100%**

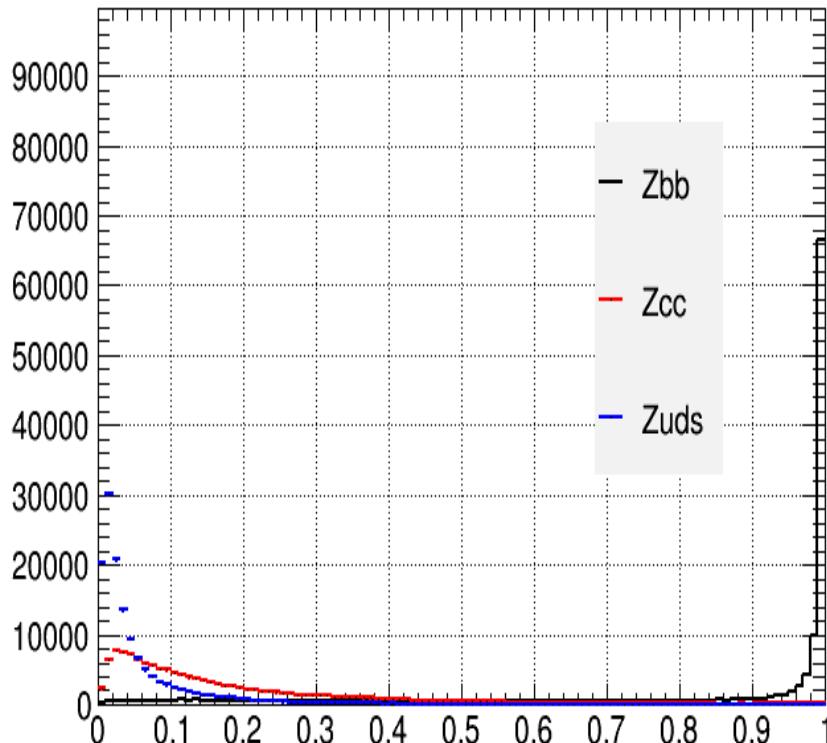


Outline

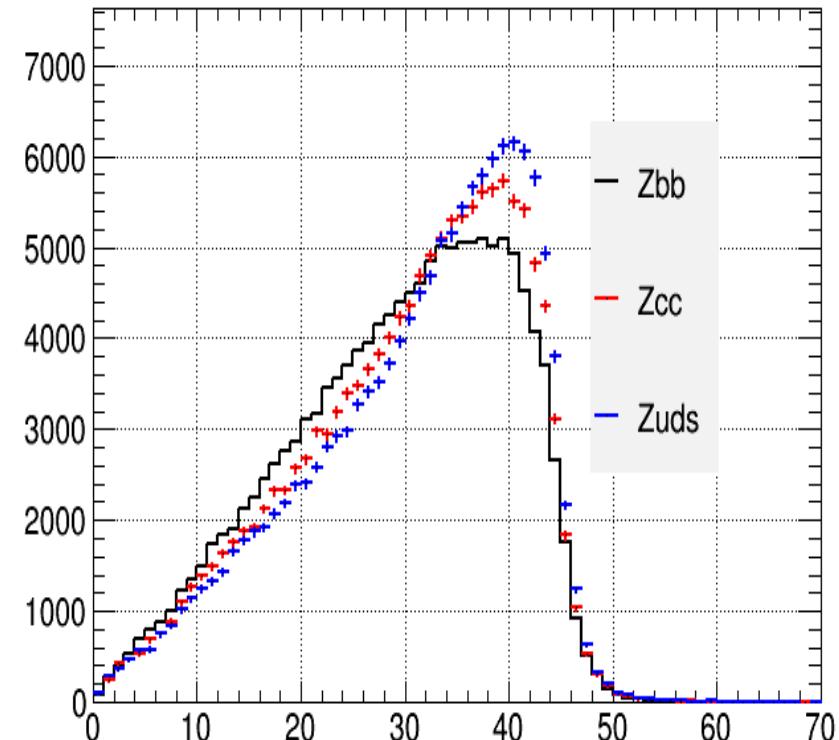
- Basic information
- Btag performance
- Method

JetBtag Prob

all the 2jets

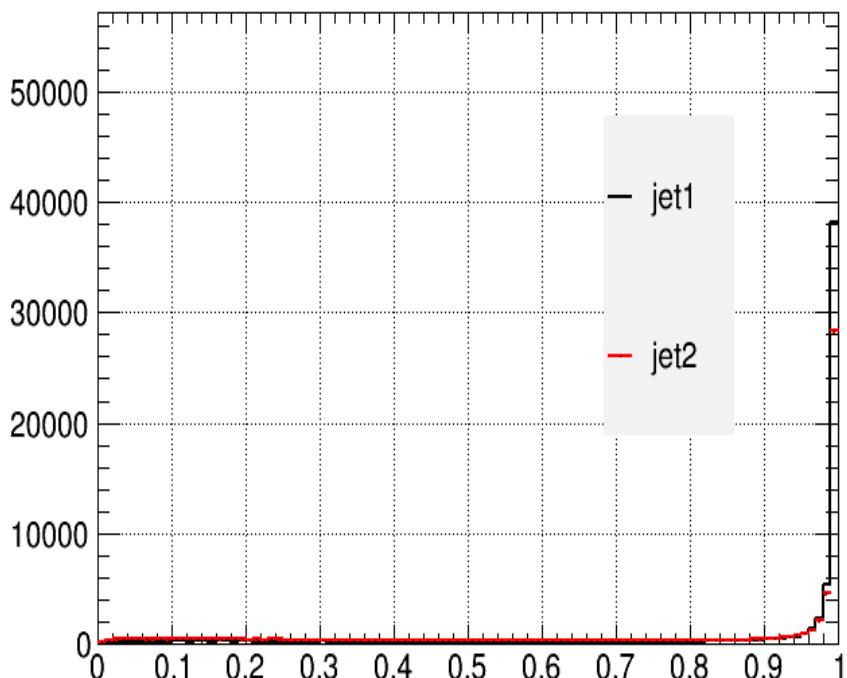


JetPt

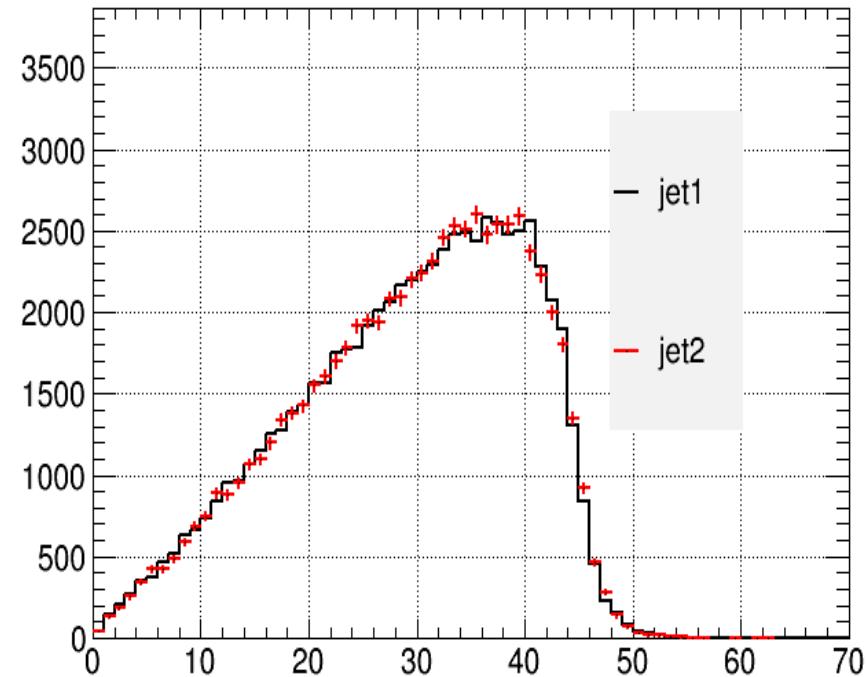


- The BtagProb are different for Zbb, Zcc and Zll
- Four BtagProb Work Point are used :
 - The BtagProb>0.6 , BtagProb>0.7, BtagProb>0.8, BtagProb>0.9

JetBtag Prob



JetPt

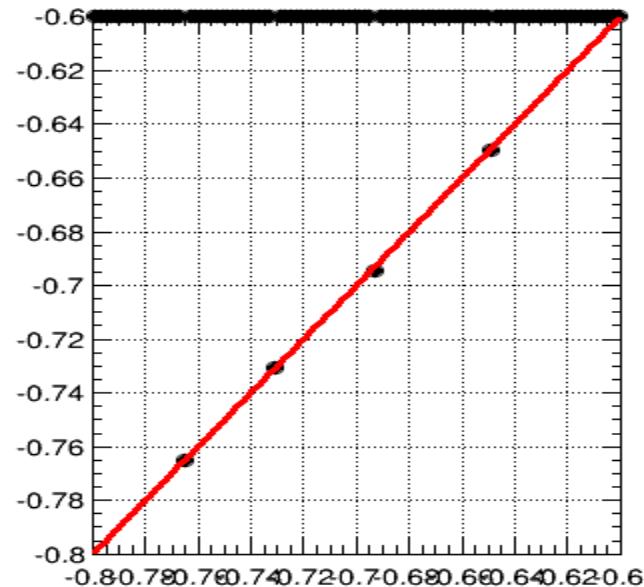
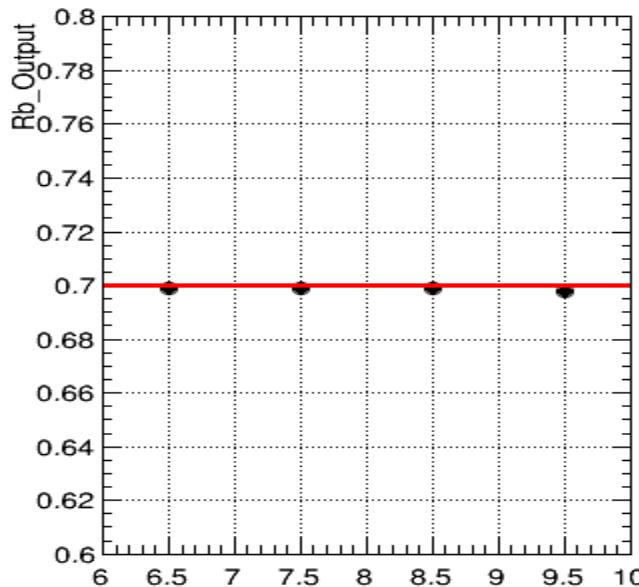


Jet1 vs jet2

Btagging performance

IO test

Input Rb=0.7, Four BtagProb work point: Prob>0.6, >0.7, >0.8, >0.9



Input Rb: 0.7000

Output Rb: 0.6988 0.6988 0.6991 0.6979

Input eff: 0.7643 0.7300 0.6936 0.6480

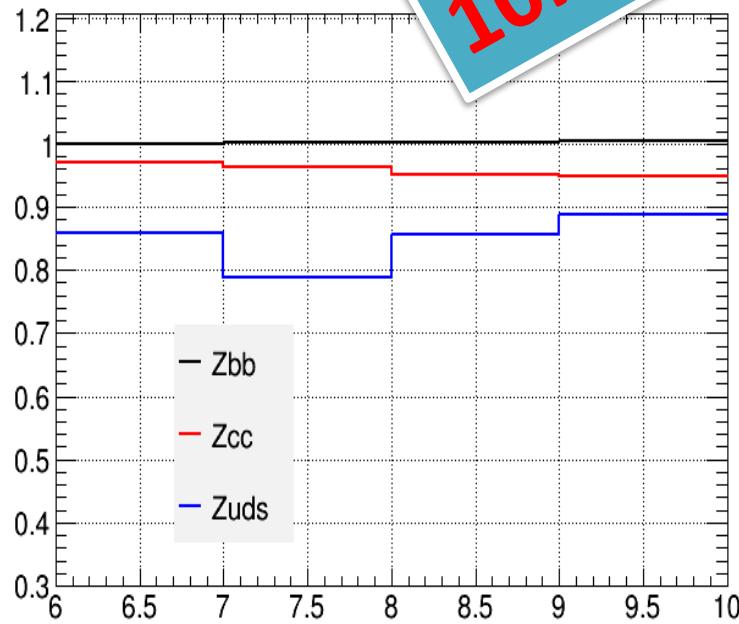
Output eff: 0.7652 0.7308 0.6942 0.6498

Result

We can see the measured R_b and eff_b in DATA are different from the MC sample. But Truth R_b and eff_b are the same.

The R_c , ε_c , C_b , C_c , C_{uds} is got by MC sample1. So if sample1 ≠ sample2, which means the MC sample1 and sample2 are different. Then R_c , ε_c , C_b , C_c , C_{uds} is different from the 'DATA'

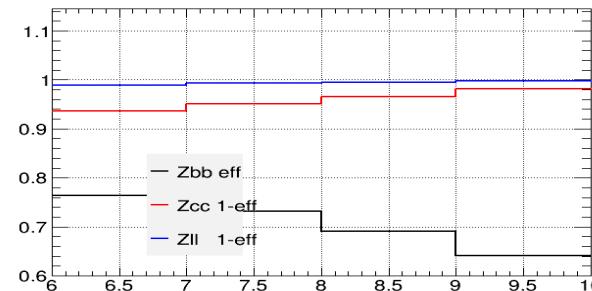
The difference as a Ratio: Eff in 'DATA' / Eff in MC



10k events in the past

ε_b difference between DATA and MC are very small

2. ε_c and ε_{uds} difference are very big:
 - which may come from the very low statistics after Btagging
 - which will lead to the difference in the IO test
3. ε_{uds} effect is very small, as **The ZII rejection at four work point are ~100%**

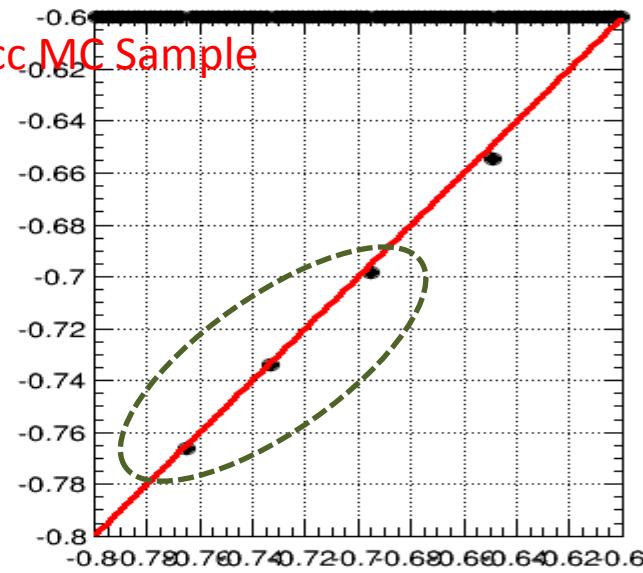
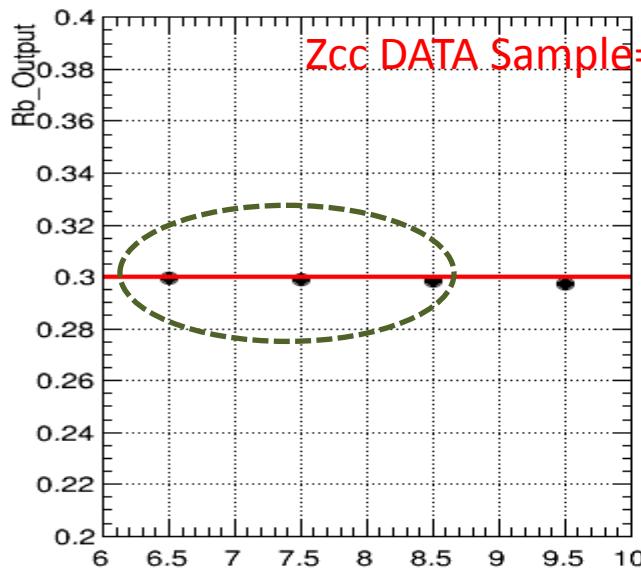
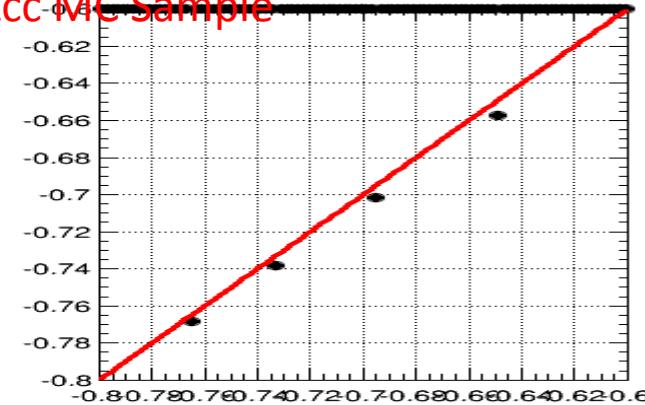
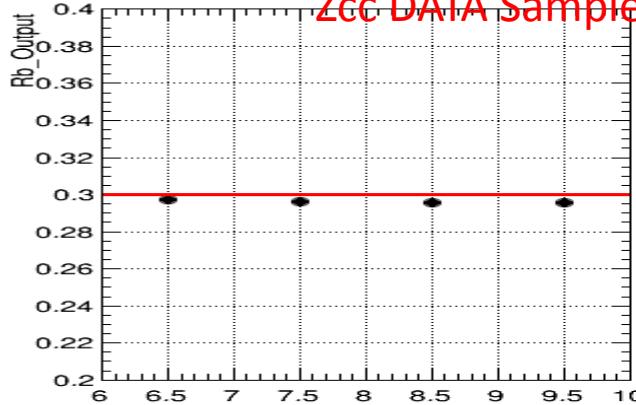


Check

Input Rb=0.3

We redo the IO test by 'DATA' and MC with **same Zcc sample**

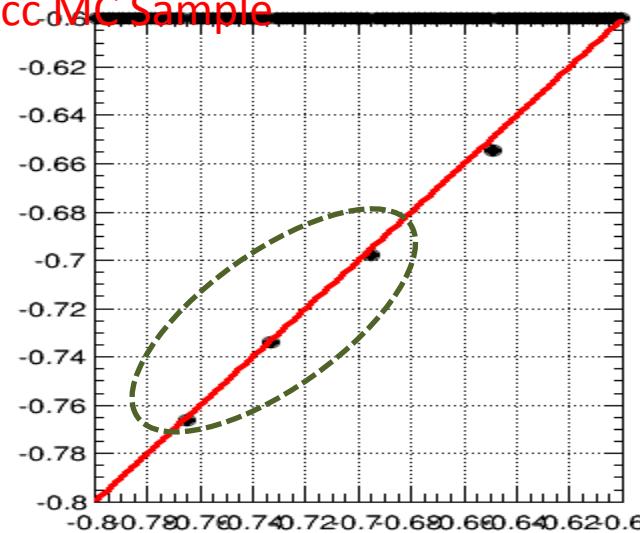
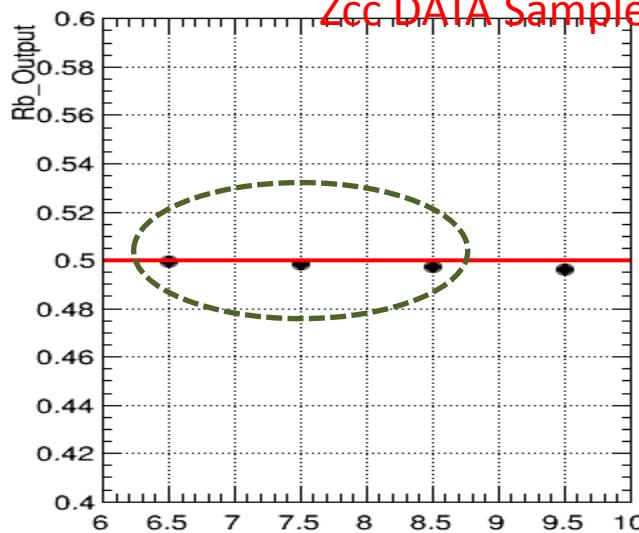
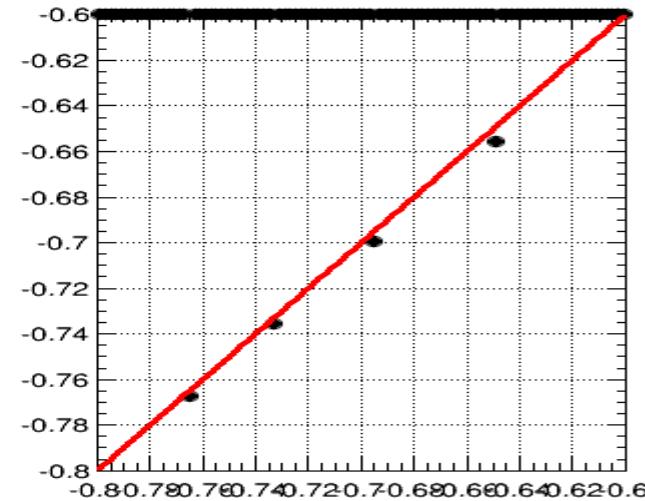
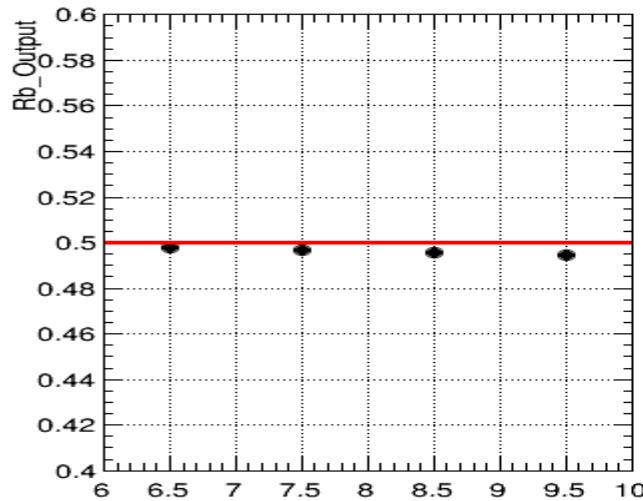
Zcc DATA Sample \neq Zcc MC Sample



We can see the differences of measured Rb and effb between DATA and MC are smaller

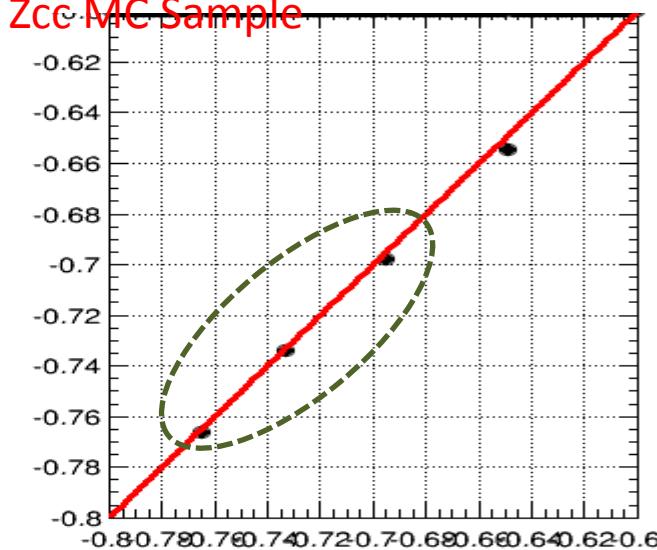
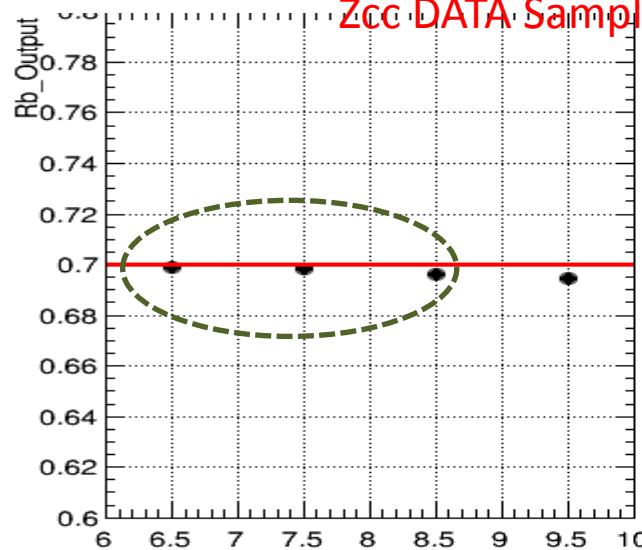
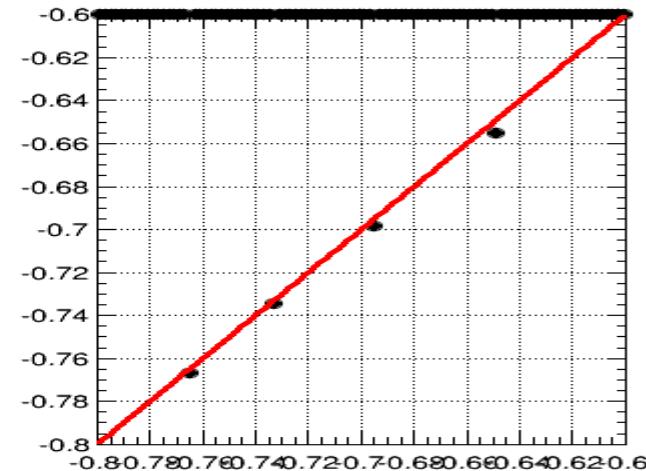
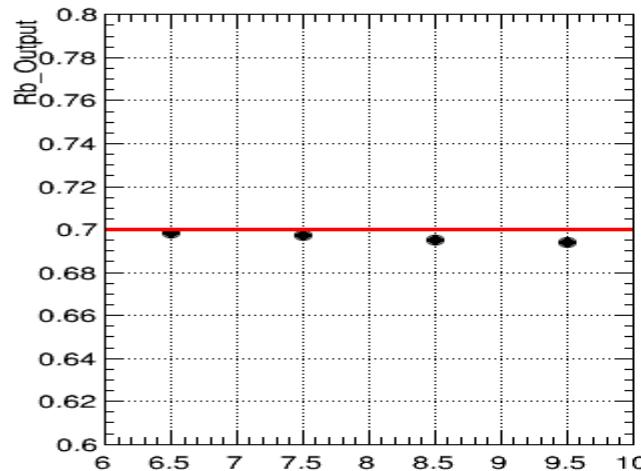
Check

Input Rb=0.5



Check

Input Rb=0.7



backup

'DATA' and MC all are used the same sample

