

Cross section Measurement of  
 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\psi(2S)$  above  
center-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s} = 4.235 \text{ GeV}$

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# *Outline*

- *Motivation*
- *Data set*
- *Event selection*
- *Cross section measurement*
- *Systematic uncertainties*
- *Summary*

## *Motivation*

- Many exotic charmoniumlike states have been discovered around 4 GeV, which means hidden charm coupling is also prominent for new states lying in this energy region. Thus, careful investigation of hidden charm cross section is necessary and will give us a chance to clarify new charmoniumlike states.
- BESIII has collected a largescale sample above 4.0 GeV. It is a good opportunity to investigate hidden charm decays, such as  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\psi(2S)$ .

## *Data set*

- Decay channels:
  - $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\psi(2s)$ ,
  - $\psi(2s) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ ,  $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ,  $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-/\mu^+\mu^-$
- Signal MC: 100K events for each channel;
- BOSS version: 7.0.3

XYZ Data 14 energy points  
SUM : 5251.77 (pb<sup>-1</sup>)

$\sqrt{s}(\text{GeV})$	Luminosity( $\text{pb}^{-1}$ )
4.237	530.6
4.245	55.88
4.246	537.4
4.260	828.4
4.270	529.7
4.280	175.5
4.310	45.08
4.360	543.9
4.390	55.57
4.420	1090.7
4.470	111.09
4.530	112.12
4.575	48.93
4.600	586.9

# Event selection

charge tracks:

$$|R_{xy}| < 1\text{cm} \quad |R_z| < 10\text{cm} \quad |\cos \theta| < 0.93;$$

$$\sum Q = 0 \quad N_{\text{good}} = 4$$

good photons:

$$0 \leq TDC \leq 14 \quad \text{Barrel: } E \geq 25 \text{ MeV} \quad |\cos \theta| \leq 0.8$$

$$d_{\text{ang}} \geq 10 \quad \text{Endcap: } E \geq 50 \text{ MeV} \quad 0.86 \leq |\cos \theta| \leq 0.92$$

$$N_{\gamma} \geq 2$$

Particle identification:

$$\pi^{\pm}: P_{\text{mdc}} < 0.8 \text{ GeV}$$

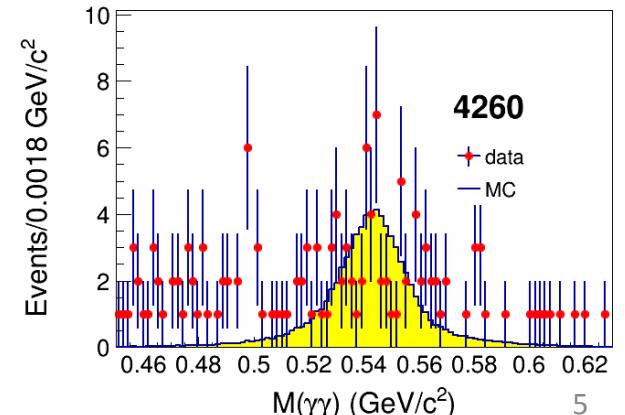
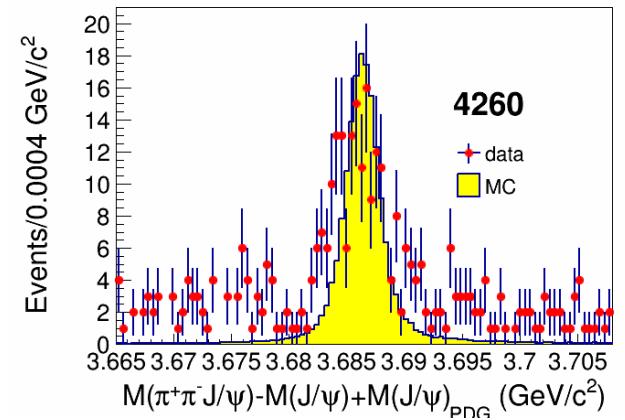
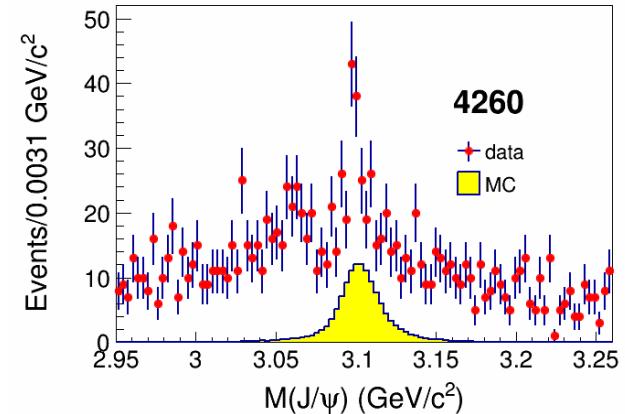
$$e^{\pm}: P_{\text{mdc}} > 1.0 \text{ GeV} \& E_{\text{emc}} > 1 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\mu^{\pm}: P_{\text{mdc}} > 1.0 \text{ GeV} \& E_{\text{emc}} < 0.6 \text{ GeV}$$

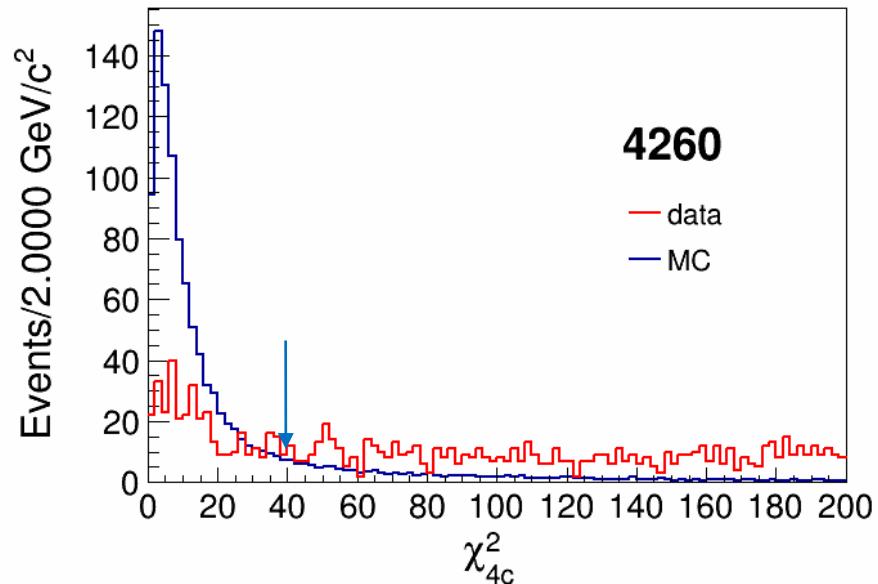
$$N(1^+) * N(1^-) * N(\pi^+) * N(\pi^-) = 1$$

4C fit

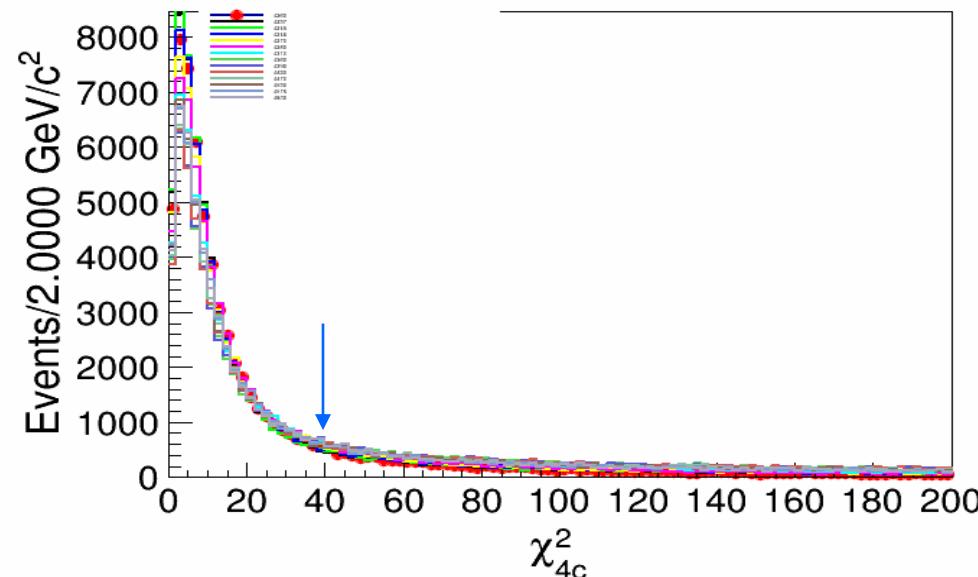
4C kinematic fit  
and the minimum chisquare requirement



## *Further event selection criteria*

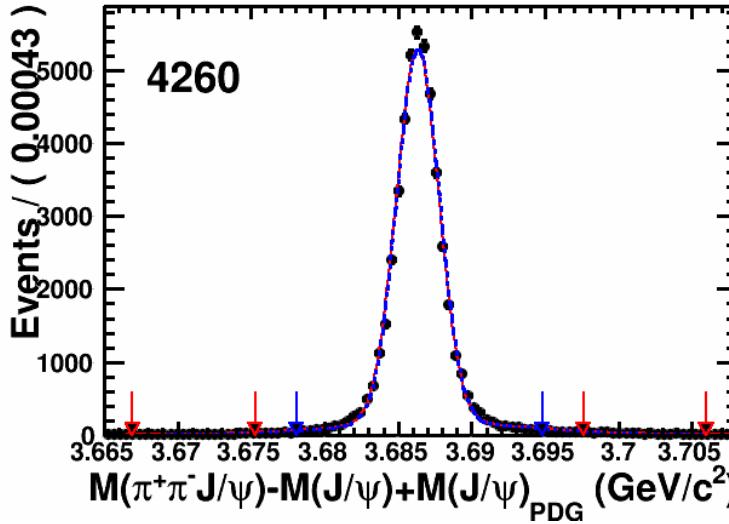
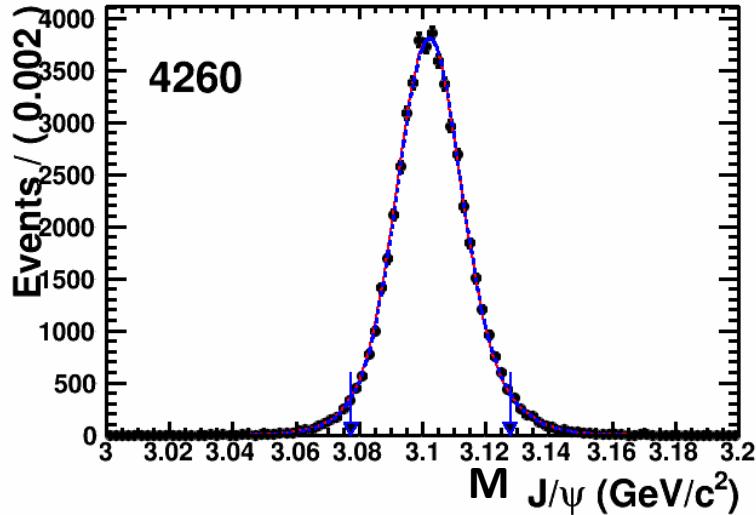


$\chi^2_{4c} < 40$  has no energy dependence.



$\chi^2_{4c}$  distribution at the center-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s} = 4.258$  GeV (Left) and 14 energy points (Right)

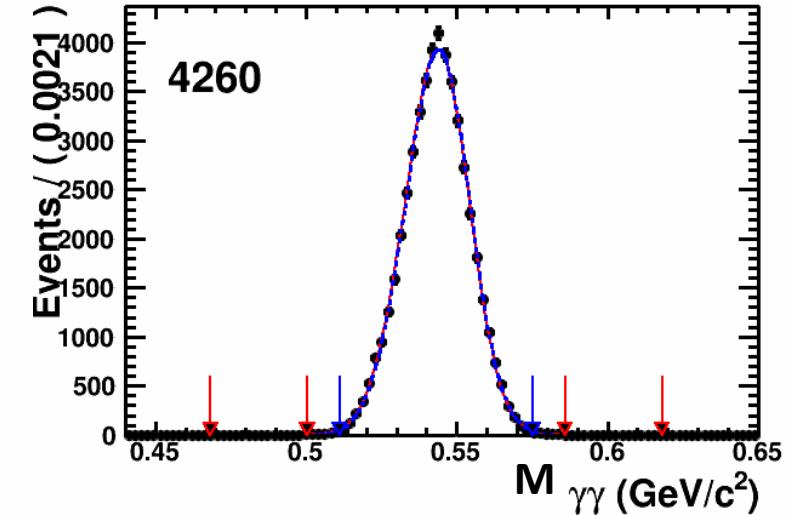
# *Further event selection criteria*



Signal region: (3.0775 , 3.1278) GeV

Signal region: (3.6781 , 3.6948 ) GeV

Sideband region: (3.6669 , 3.6753 ) GeV,  
(3.6976 , 3.7060 ) GeV

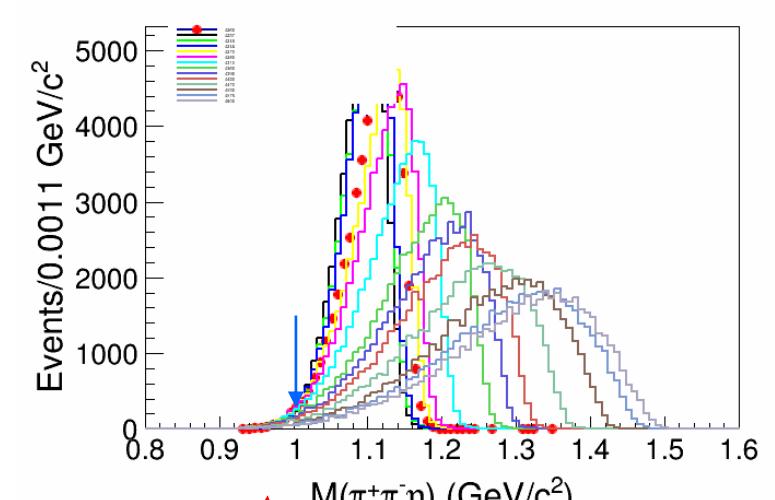
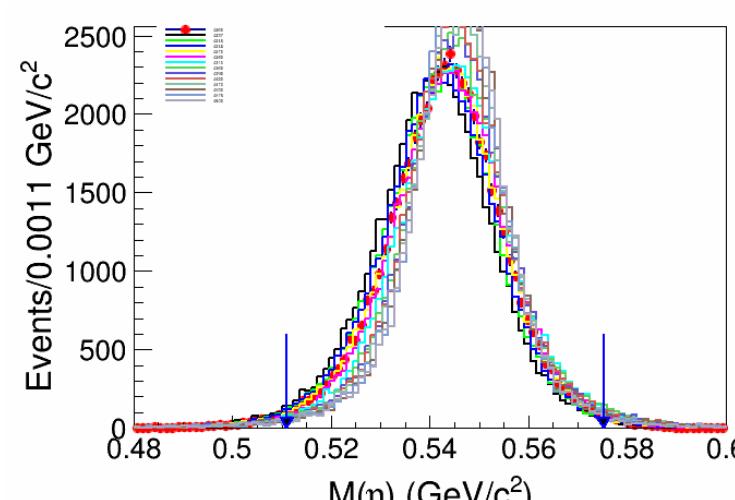
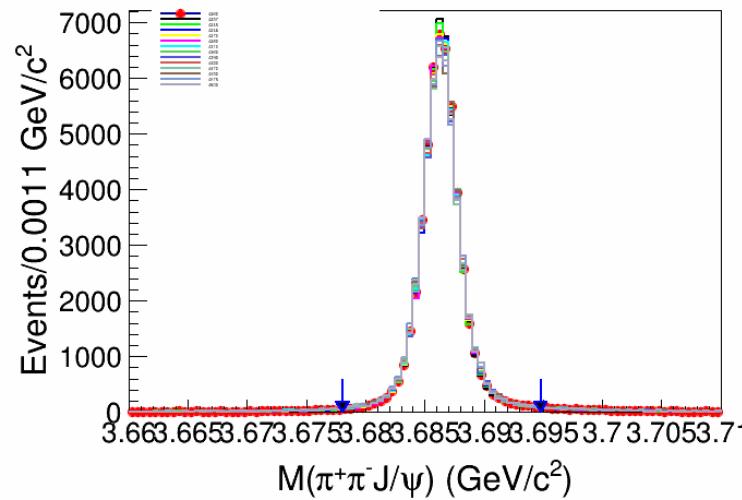
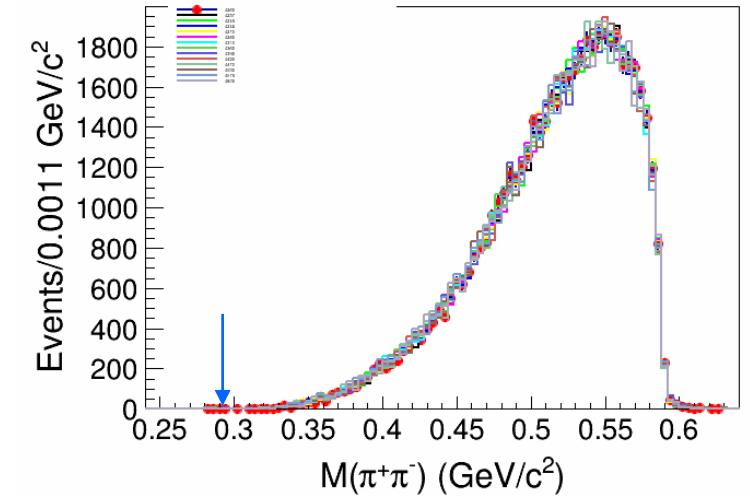
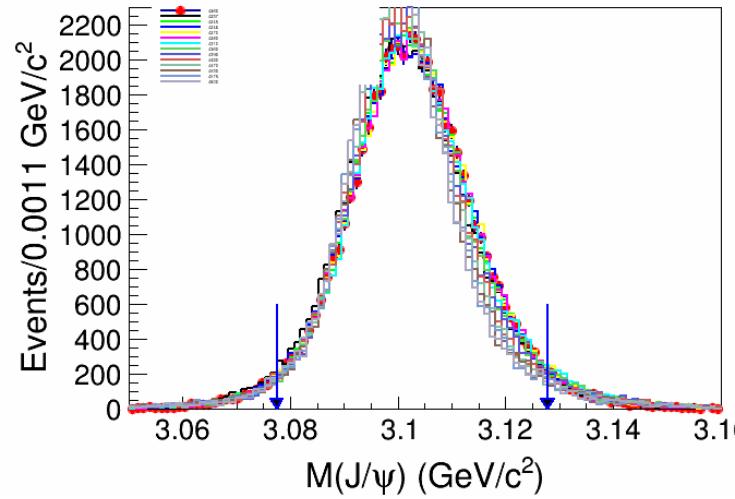
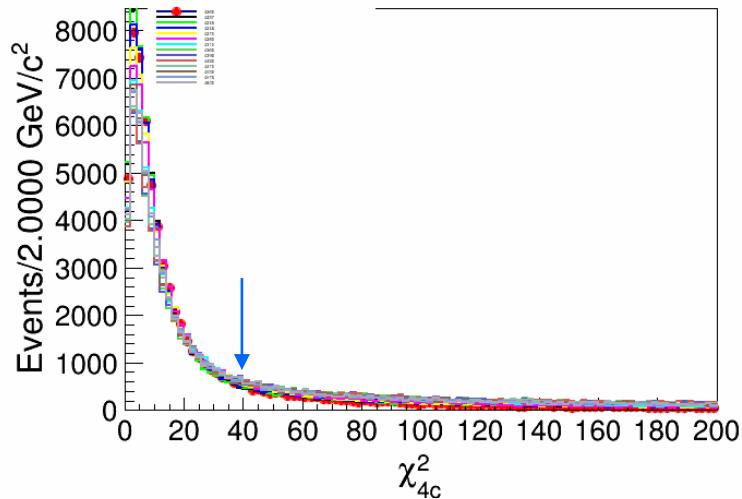


Signal region: (0.5111 , 0.5753 ) GeV

Sideband region: (0.4683 , 0.5004) GeV,  
(0.5860 , 0.6181) GeV

For further study, I will extend the mass range of  $J/\psi$ .

# *Distribution of $\chi^2_{4C}$ , Mass ( $J/\psi$ , $\pi\pi\eta$ , $\pi\pi$ , $\eta$ , $\pi\pi J/\psi$ ) for 14 energy points*

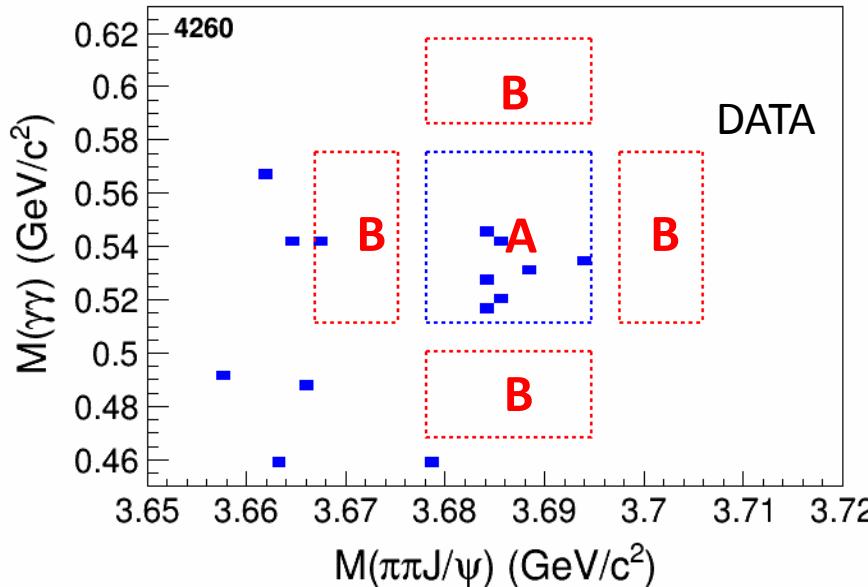


Above event selection criteria have no energy dependence.

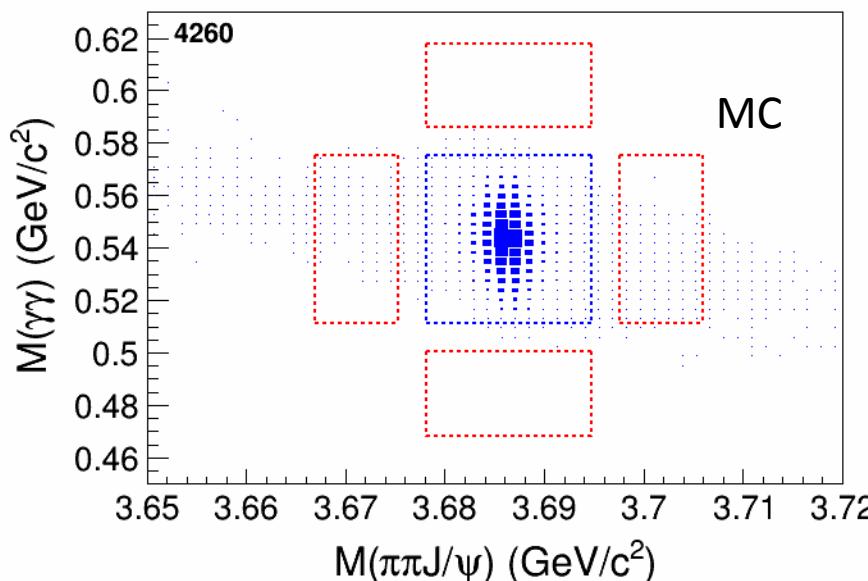
Reasonable!

To veto the background  $\eta' J/\psi$

# *Extraction of signal yields*



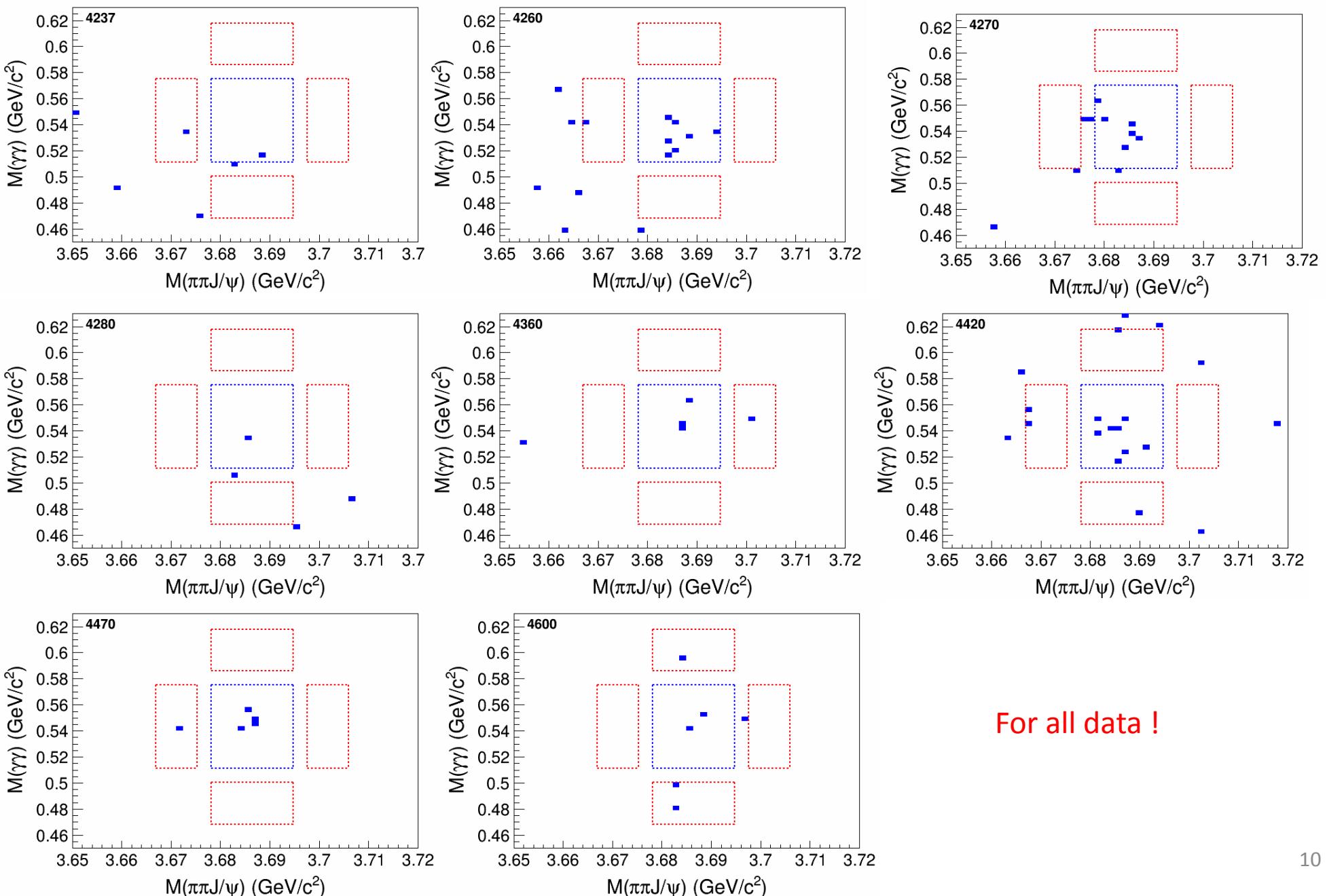
Dashed box A: 2-D Signal-region:  
 $M\eta \in (0.5111, 0.5753)$ ,  
 $(M_{\pi\pi J/\psi} - M_{J/\psi} + M_{J/\psi_{PDG}}) \in (3.6781, 3.6948)$



Dashed boxes B: 2-D Sideband-region:  
 $M\eta \in (0.4683, 0.5004), (0.5111, 0.5753)$   
 $(M_{\pi\pi J/\psi} - M_{J/\psi} + M_{J/\psi_{PDG}}) \in (3.6976, 3.7060), (3.6669, 3.6753)$

Using Counting method to get the *signal yields*

# Extraction of signal yields



For all data !

# Cross section measurement

Using following formula to calculate the number of background with the known cross section from BES3 memo or paper.

$$\bullet \quad N_{bkgi} = \sigma_{bkgi}^B L_{int} \sum_i \epsilon_{bkgi} B_{bkgi} (1 + \delta)(1 + \delta^V)$$

Getting the expected number of signal event by using Feldman-Cousins(F-C) method with the known expected number of background event and total number of observed event. (F-C) method use Poisson formula to calculate the expected number of signal and provide the statistical uncertainty in 68.27% and 90% confidence level.

$$P(n|\mu) = (\mu + b)^n \exp[-(\mu + b)]/n!$$

Finally , cross section of signal event calculated by the formula:

$$\sigma^{Born} = \frac{N_{sig}}{L_{int} \epsilon_{sig} B_r(\Psi' \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi) B_r(\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) [B_r(J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-) + B_r(J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)] (1 + \delta)(1 + \delta^V)}$$

These are all backgrounds:

- $\Psi(4260) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \psi'$ ,  $\psi' \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$  The main background !
- $\Psi(4260) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \psi'$ ,  $\psi' \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{c0,1,2}$ ,  $\chi_{c0,1,2} \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi$
- $\Psi(4260) \rightarrow \omega \chi_{c0,1,2}$ ,  $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\chi_{c0,1,2} \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi$
- $\Psi(4260) \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \psi'$ ,  $\psi' \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$
- $\Psi(4260) \rightarrow \gamma X(3872)$ ,  $X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ ,  $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
- $\Psi(4260) \rightarrow \phi \chi_{c1,2}$ ,  $\phi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\chi_{c1,2} \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi$

The expected numbers for different background events at each energy point in the **signal region**

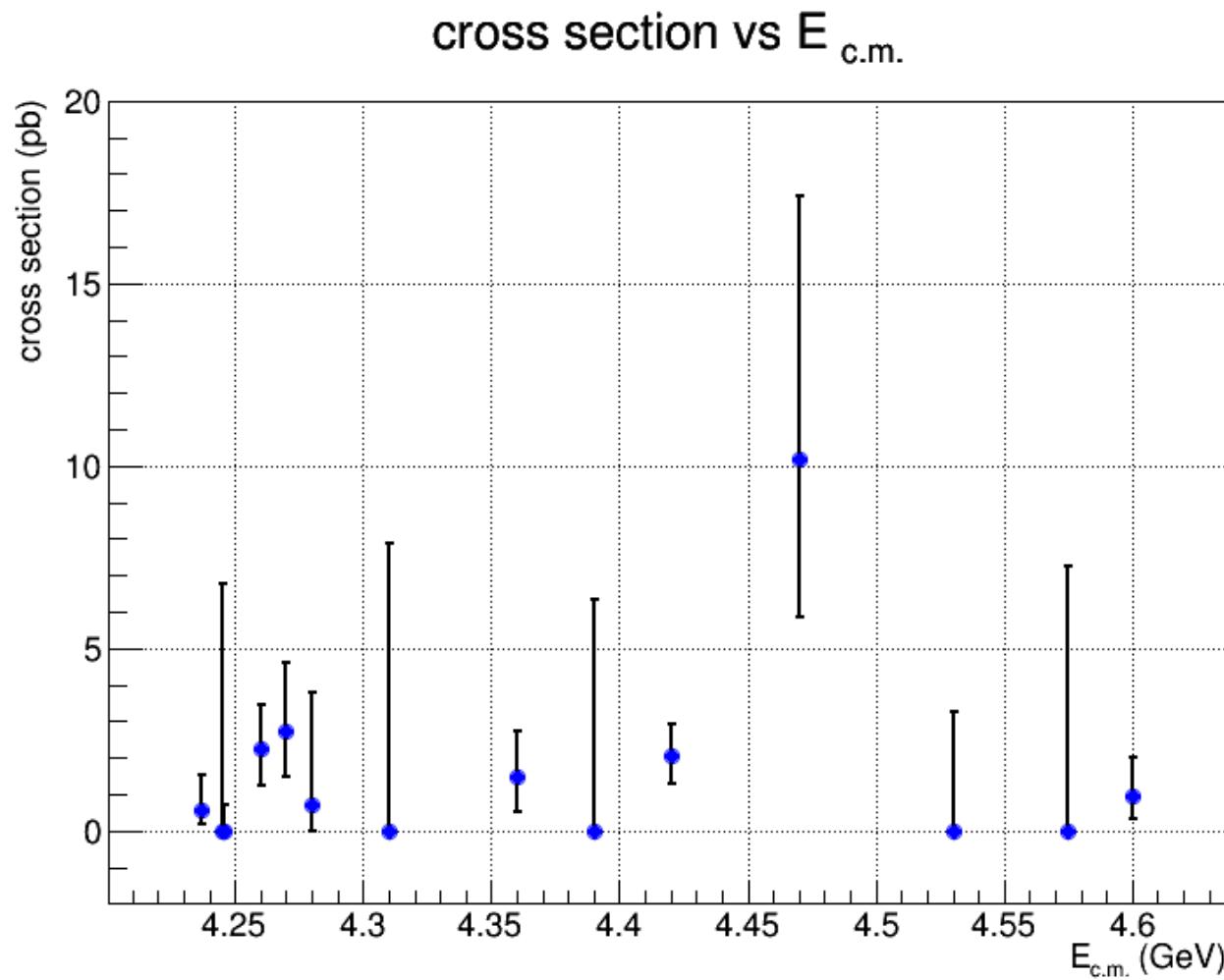
Energy (GeV)	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\eta J/\psi$	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma\chi_{c0}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma\chi_{c1}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma\chi_{c2}$	$\omega\chi_{c0}$	$\omega\chi_{c1}$	$\omega\chi_{c2}$	$\pi^0\pi^0\psi'$	$\gamma X(3872)-\omega J/\psi$	$\phi\chi_{c1}$	$\phi\chi_{c1}$	total
4.236	0.0029	4.42E-05	0	0	0.0019				0			0.0048
4.242	0.0004	7.14E-06	4.36E-05	0	0.0001			0.0015	0			0.0021
4.244	0.0103	0.0002	0.0002	0	0.0018			0.0180	5.04E-06			0.0305
4.258	0.6949	0.0113	0.0831	0.0002	0.0042			0.0237	0			0.8174
4.267	1.1279	0.0211	0.1284	0.0001	0.0013			0.0154	5.23E-06			1.2941
4.278	0.5281	0.0108	0.0556	0.0001	0	0		0.0078	0			0.6026
4.308	0.0542	0.0010	0.0111	4.65E-05	0.0004	0.0146	0	0.0108	0			0.0922
4.358	0.0010	0.0002	0.0025	0	-0.0001	0.0057	0.0796	0.1777	7.54E-05			0.2666
4.387	0	4.19E-06	0	0	0.0002	0.0125	0.0465	0.0298	0			0.0889
4.416	0	0	0	0	0.0018	0.0443	0.2135	0.2513	9.23E-05			0.5110
4.467	0	0	0	0	0.0018	0.0193	0.0324	0.0246	0			0.0781
4.527	0	0	0	0	0.0007	0.0035	0.0041	0.0215	0			0.0298
4.575	0	0	0	0	0.0003	0	0.0144	0.0202	0			0.0350
4.600	0	0	0	0	0.0007		0.0181	0.0288	0	0.0031	0.0031	0.0538
sum	2.4198	0.0447	0.2808	0.0004	0.0150	0.0998	0.4087	0.6311	0.0002	0.0031	0.0031	3.9067

# Preliminary results

Energy (GeV)	Lint(pb-1)	N_obs	N_bk	N_sig	1+ $\delta$	1+ $\delta^v$	$\sigma$ (pb)	90% C.I.	P_value	Significance
<b>4.236</b>	530.6	1	0.00	$1.00^{+1.75}_{-0.64}$	0.763	1.064	$0.55^{+0.97}_{-0.35}$	(0.06,2.41)	4.8e-03	$2.6\sigma$
<b>4.242</b>	55.88	0	0.00	$0.00^{+1.29}_{-0.00}$	0.765	1.065	$0.00^{+6.75}_{-0.00}$	(0.00,12.74)		-
<b>4.244</b>	537.4	0	0.03	$0.00^{+1.26}_{-0.00}$	0.766	1.065	$0.00^{+0.70}_{-0.00}$	(0.00,1.34)		-
<b>4.258</b>	828.4	7	0.82	$6.18^{+3.31}_{-2.75}$	0.778	1.059	$2.25^{+1.20}_{-1.00}$	(1.00,4.26)	2.4e-05	$4.1\sigma$
<b>4.267</b>	529.7	6	1.29	$4.71^{+3.28}_{-2.18}$	0.794	1.058	$2.72^{+1.89}_{-1.26}$	(0.84,5.88)	2.2e-03	$2.9\sigma$
<b>4.278</b>	175.5	1	0.60	$0.40^{+1.75}_{-0.40}$	0.823	1.057	$0.70^{+3.07}_{-0.70}$	(0.00,6.58)		-
<b>4.308</b>	45.08	0	0.09	$0.00^{+1.20}_{-0.00}$	0.941	1.055	$0.00^{+7.88}_{-0.00}$	(0.00,15.40)		-
<b>4.358</b>	543.9	3	0.27	$2.73^{+2.31}_{-1.79}$	1.180	1.052	$1.48^{+1.25}_{-0.97}$	(0.46,3.88)	2.6e-03	$2.8\sigma$
<b>4.387</b>	55.57	0	0.09	$0.00^{+1.21}_{-0.00}$	1.322	1.052	$0.00^{+6.35}_{-0.00}$	(0.00,12.38)		The maximum!
<b>4.416</b>	1090.7	8	0.51	$7.49^{+3.32}_{-2.70}$	1.464	1.055	$2.03^{+0.90}_{-0.73}$	(0.94,3.66)	7.3e-08	$5.3\sigma$
<b>4.467</b>	111.09	4	0.08	$3.92^{+2.78}_{-1.66}$	1.719	1.061	$10.18^{+7.22}_{-4.31}$	(3.70,22.12)	1.5e-06	$4.7\sigma$
<b>4.527</b>	112.12	0	0.03	$0.00^{+1.27}_{-0.00}$	2.019	1.059	$0.00^{+3.25}_{-0.00}$	(0.00,6.18)		-
<b>4.575</b>	48.93	0	0.03	$0.00^{+1.26}_{-0.00}$	2.255	1.059	$0.00^{+7.25}_{-0.00}$	(0.00,13.84)		-
<b>4.600</b>	586.9	2	0.05	$1.95^{+2.25}_{-1.25}$	2.381	1.059	$0.94^{+1.08}_{-0.60}$	(0.23,2.81)	1.4e-03	$3.0\sigma$
total		32	3.91						7.5e-19	$8.8\sigma$

Born Cross sections are measured with large statistical errors; No obvious line shape, but total statistical significance is  $8.8\sigma$ !

# Distribution of cross section at different energy points



No obvious line shape and large statistical errors

# Systematic uncertainties

Energy (GeV)	Luminosity	Branch ratio	tracking	photon	radiation correction (1+ $\delta$ ) * $\epsilon$	background	kinematic_fit	Sum
<b>4.236</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>10. 3%</b>	0. 1%	2. 7%	11. 6%
<b>4.242</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>10. 7%</b>		2. 4%	11. 9%
<b>4.244</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>10. 5%</b>		2. 5%	11. 8%
<b>4.258</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>7. 3%</b>	0. 7%	2. 6%	9. 1%
<b>4.267</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>5. 5%</b>	0. 1%	2. 6%	7. 7%
<b>4.278</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>2. 6%</b>	0. 1%	2. 9%	6. 1%
<b>4.308</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>4. 4%</b>		2. 7%	7. 0%
<b>4.358</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>9. 6%</b>	0. 9%	2. 7%	11. 1%
<b>4.387</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>11. 5%</b>		2. 8%	12. 7%
<b>4.416</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>10. 8%</b>	0. 6%	2. 8%	12. 1%
<b>4.467</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>1. 5%</b>		2. 8%	5. 7%
<b>4.527</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>1. 2%</b>		2. 4%	5. 4%
<b>4.575</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>4. 7%</b>		2. 5%	7. 1%
<b>4.600</b>	1. 0%	1. 15%	4. 0%	2. 0%	<b>5. 0%</b>	0. 6%	2. 7%	7. 4%

Systematic uncertainty for mass window of  $J/\psi$  ,  $\eta$  ,  $\pi\pi J/\psi$  and others need to be calculated.

Systematic uncertainty for kinematic fit need to be estimated with new helix parameters ( $e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ ).

# Summary and to do

- Observed the  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \eta\psi(2S)$  process with a statistical significance of  $8.8\sigma$  from 14 energy points data sets, the maximum is  $5.3\sigma$ .
- Systematic uncertainty for kinematic fit need to be estimated with new helix parameters ( $e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$ ).
- Systematic uncertainty for mass window of  $J/\psi$  ,  $\eta$  ,  $\pi\pi J/\psi$  need to be calculated.

Thank you!

Back up

The expected number of different backgrounds and real data event number in the **sideband** region

Energy (GeV)	N_obs	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\eta J/\psi$	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma\chi_{c0}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma\chi_{c1}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma\chi_{c2}$	$\omega\chi_{c0}$	$\omega\chi_{c1}$	$\omega\chi_{c2}$	$\pi^0\pi^0\psi'$	$\gamma X(3872)\omega J/\psi$	$\phi\chi_{c1}$	$\phi\chi_{c1}$	total_bkg	signalMC	total
<b>4.236</b>	1	0.0226	0.0003	0.0020	0	0.0085				0.0003			0.0337	0.0141	0.0478
<b>4.242</b>		0.0087	0.0001	0.0014	1.57E-05	0.0004			0.0022	0			0.0128	0	0.0128
<b>4.244</b>		0.1907	0.0035	0.0274	0.0002	0.0032			0.0108	0.0001			0.2359	0	0.2359
<b>4.258</b>	1	1.1785	0.0272	0.2633	0.0169	0.0096			0.0222	0			1.5178	0.0899	1.6078
<b>4.267</b>		0.7760	0.0225	0.2860	0.0229	0.0014			0.0154	7.06E-05			1.1242	0.0649	1.1891
<b>4.278</b>		0.3504	0.0098	0.1400	0.0129	0	0		0.0068	0			0.5200	0.0054	0.5254
<b>4.308</b>		0.0839	0.0023	0.0336	0.0036	0.0008	0.0200	0	0.0105	0			0.1547	0	0.1547
<b>4.358</b>	1	0.0069	0.0004	0.0090	0.0009	-0.0003	0.0115	0.1239	0.2149	9.32E-05			0.3673	0.0468	0.4141
<b>4.387</b>		4.07E-05	1.26E-05	0	0	0.0003	0.0271	0.0845	0.0261	0			0.1381	0	0.1381
<b>4.416</b>	4	0	0	0	0	0.0040	0.0682	0.3630	0.3328	0.0002			0.7681	0.1303	0.8984
<b>4.467</b>	1	0	0	0	0	0.0028	0.0353	0.0722	0.0264	0			0.1367	0.0679	0.2046
<b>4.527</b>		0	0	0	0	0.0010	0.0085	0.0092	0.0253	0			0.0440	0	0.0440
<b>4.575</b>		0	0	0	0	0.0008	0	0.0282	0.0184	0			0.0473	0	0.0473
<b>4.600</b>	3	0	0	0	0	0.0014	0	0.0428	0.0417	0	0.0062	0.0089	0.1010	0.0386	0.1396
sum	11	2.6177	0.0662	0.7627	0.0574	0.0338	0.1707	0.7238	0.7535	0.0008	0.0062	0.0089	5.2016	18	5.6595